```
In [1]: | a="helloworld"
In [2]: a
Out[2]: 'helloworld'
In [3]: | a='helloworld'
In [4]: a
Out[4]: 'helloworld'
In [5]: print(a)
         helloworld
In [6]: a=2
In [7]: b=12
In [8]:
        c=a+b
In [9]: c
Out[9]: 14
In [10]: print(c)
         14
In [11]: c=1,2,3
In [12]: c
Out[12]: (1, 2, 3)
In [13]: c[0]
Out[13]: 1
In [14]: c[12]
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         IndexError
         <ipython-input-14-de2b393c7d28> in <module>()
         ----> 1 c[12]
         IndexError: tuple index out of range
```

```
In [15]: c[-1]
Out[15]: 3
In [16]: len(c)
Out[16]: 3
In [17]: for i in a:
             print(a+a)
         TypeError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         <ipython-input-17-104ed4a36c61> in <module>()
         ----> 1 for i in a:
                     print(a+a)
               2
         TypeError: 'int' object is not iterable
In [19]: | a=(1,2,"ram",1.1)
In [22]: for i in a:
             print(a+a)
         (1, 2, 'ram', 1.1, 1, 2, 'ram', 1.1)
         (1, 2, 'ram', 1.1, 1, 2, 'ram', 1.1)
         (1, 2, 'ram', 1.1, 1, 2, 'ram', 1.1)
         (1, 2, 'ram', 1.1, 1, 2, 'ram', 1.1)
In [29]: | a=[ "Tarun", "Namrata", "Nikita" ]
Out[29]: ['Tarun', 'Namrata', 'Nikita']
In [27]: a[2]="Rashmi"
In [28]: a
Out[28]: ['Tarun', 'Namrata', 'Rashmi']
         2D
         Two Dimentional Array
         2D Array
In [37]: a= [ 10,4,5 ]
```

In [46]: testfile

Out[46]:

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
1	2.0	SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	16
2	3.0	TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN	6
3	4.0	DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN	11
4	5.0	GAIKWAD SNEHA ASHOK	20
5	6.0	NEVE RONIT RAJESH	23
6	7.0	PADEKAR NAMITA JANARDAN	21
7	8.0	SOMASE SATISH RAJABHAU	6
8	9.0	DANGRE GAURI SANDEEP	25
9	10.0	BHAREKAR CHANCHAL SURESH	25
10	11.0	DAS ASHUTOSH DEBRANJAN	22
11	12.0	DESHMUKH REWA RAJENDRA	25
12	13.0	DIWAN CHINMAY DHANANJAY	20
13	14.0	KHATAVKAR TRUPTI NANDKUMAR	25
14	15.0	JADHAV MEENAL SAMBHAJI	25
15	16.0	BADE PRAMOD RAJABHAU	23
16	17.0	KOLKAR ABHISHEK KESHAV	24
17	18.0	SHAH JAINAM RAJESH	24
18	19.0	MOGHE NAMRATA PURUSHOTTAM	24
19	20.0	LOKHANDE PRUTHVI PARAG	23
20	21.0	SHUKLA YASH NITIN	24
21	22.0	PISAL DHANASHREE PRAKASH	24
22	23.0	KHILARE NIKHIL TUKARAM	24
23	24.0	DHUMAL AISHWARYA AMOL	25
24	25.0	PAWAR AKASH SURESH	22
25	26.0	DIGE SNEHAL SANJAY	25
26	27.0	KHISTE ADITI CHANDRASHEKHAR	24
27	28.0	KURAMBHATTI MANGESH SANJAY	25
28	29.0	RASAL ABHISHEK SUNIL	25
29	30.0	KUMBHAR SOURABH SHIVAPUTRA	25
63	64.0	SONAWANE APURV VASANT	22
64	65.0	CHAUDHARI HARSHAL	25
65	66.0	DESHMUKH SAHIL AJAY	23

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
66	67.0	BIDKAR ANIKET AVINASH	24
67	68.0	PATEL DHRUV ANAND	24
68	69.0	PREETI SUNIL SAKAV	25
69	70.0	GANDHI RIYA SACHIN	25
70	71.0	SAI VIKAS PATIL	25
71	72.0	JAISWAL AKANSH PRAMODKUMAR	24
72	73.0	MOHAK GANGWANI	10
73	74.0	GUNDI CHAITANYA UMESH	21
74	75.0	UNDE TEJAS DIPAK	20
75	76.0	CHACHE PRATHMESH M	14
76	77.0	SANCHETI DEVENDRA JEEVAN	24
77	78.0	OZA AKSHAY RAJENDRA	23
78	79.0	ADEKAR VIDYA SURESH	23
79	80.0	MORE ASHISH ANANT	24
80	81.0	VEER SHUBHAM DATTATRAYA	22
81	82.0	SALUNKHE YASH PRASHANT	22
82	83.0	MORE PRANALI PRAKASH	23
83	84.0	CHOUGULE NAYAN SAMPATRAO	20
84	85.0	SHAH ANUGA BHARAT	25
85	86.0	SHINDE NIKITA ARUN	25
86	87.0	JAMBHULKAR SANKET GULABRAV	18
87	NaN	number of present student	87
88	NaN	number of absent student	0
89	NaN	number of student above 80%	71
90	NaN	number of student above 60%	10
91	NaN	number of student above 40 -60%	4
92	NaN	number of student below 40%	2

93 rows × 3 columns

```
testfile[["city"]]
In [47]:
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         <ipython-input-47-a33bf9773250> in <module>()
         ----> 1 testfile[["city"]]
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in __getitem__(self, key)
            2131
                         if isinstance(key, (Series, np.ndarray, Index, list)):
            2132
                             # either boolean or fancy integer index
         -> 2133
                             return self._getitem_array(key)
            2134
                         elif isinstance(key, DataFrame):
            2135
                              return self. getitem frame(key)
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in getitem array(self, key)
                             return self. take(indexer, axis=0, convert=False)
            2175
            2176
                         else:
         -> 2177
                             indexer = self.loc._convert_to_indexer(key, axis=1)
                             return self. take(indexer, axis=1, convert=True)
            2178
            2179
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in _convert_to_indexer(se
         lf, obj, axis, is_setter)
            1267
                                  if mask.any():
            1268
                                      raise KeyError('{mask} not in index'
                                                     .format(mask=objarr[mask]))
         -> 1269
            1270
            1271
                                  return values from object(indexer)
         KeyError: "['city'] not in index"
```

In [48]: | testfile

Out[48]:

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
1	2.0	SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	16
2	3.0	TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN	6
3	4.0	DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN	11
4	5.0	GAIKWAD SNEHA ASHOK	20
5	6.0	NEVE RONIT RAJESH	23
6	7.0	PADEKAR NAMITA JANARDAN	21
7	8.0	SOMASE SATISH RAJABHAU	6
8	9.0	DANGRE GAURI SANDEEP	25
9	10.0	BHAREKAR CHANCHAL SURESH	25
10	11.0	DAS ASHUTOSH DEBRANJAN	22
11	12.0	DESHMUKH REWA RAJENDRA	25
12	13.0	DIWAN CHINMAY DHANANJAY	20
13	14.0	KHATAVKAR TRUPTI NANDKUMAR	25
14	15.0	JADHAV MEENAL SAMBHAJI	25
15	16.0	BADE PRAMOD RAJABHAU	23
16	17.0	KOLKAR ABHISHEK KESHAV	24
17	18.0	SHAH JAINAM RAJESH	24
18	19.0	MOGHE NAMRATA PURUSHOTTAM	24
19	20.0	LOKHANDE PRUTHVI PARAG	23
20	21.0	SHUKLA YASH NITIN	24
21	22.0	PISAL DHANASHREE PRAKASH	24
22	23.0	KHILARE NIKHIL TUKARAM	24
23	24.0	DHUMAL AISHWARYA AMOL	25
24	25.0	PAWAR AKASH SURESH	22
25	26.0	DIGE SNEHAL SANJAY	25
26	27.0	KHISTE ADITI CHANDRASHEKHAR	24
27	28.0	KURAMBHATTI MANGESH SANJAY	25
28	29.0	RASAL ABHISHEK SUNIL	25
29	30.0	KUMBHAR SOURABH SHIVAPUTRA	25
63	64.0	SONAWANE APURV VASANT	22
64	65.0	CHAUDHARI HARSHAL	25
65	66.0	DESHMUKH SAHIL AJAY	23

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
66	67.0	BIDKAR ANIKET AVINASH	24
67	68.0	PATEL DHRUV ANAND	24
68	69.0	PREETI SUNIL SAKAV	25
69	70.0	GANDHI RIYA SACHIN	25
70	71.0	SAI VIKAS PATIL	25
71	72.0	JAISWAL AKANSH PRAMODKUMAR	24
72	73.0	MOHAK GANGWANI	10
73	74.0	GUNDI CHAITANYA UMESH	21
74	75.0	UNDE TEJAS DIPAK	20
75	76.0	CHACHE PRATHMESH M	14
76	77.0	SANCHETI DEVENDRA JEEVAN	24
77	78.0	OZA AKSHAY RAJENDRA	23
78	79.0	ADEKAR VIDYA SURESH	23
79	80.0	MORE ASHISH ANANT	24
80	81.0	VEER SHUBHAM DATTATRAYA	22
81	82.0	SALUNKHE YASH PRASHANT	22
82	83.0	MORE PRANALI PRAKASH	23
83	84.0	CHOUGULE NAYAN SAMPATRAO	20
84	85.0	SHAH ANUGA BHARAT	25
85	86.0	SHINDE NIKITA ARUN	25
86	87.0	JAMBHULKAR SANKET GULABRAV	18
87	NaN	number of present student	87
88	NaN	number of absent student	0
89	NaN	number of student above 80%	71
90	NaN	number of student above 60%	10
91	NaN	number of student above 40 -60%	4
92	NaN	number of student below 40%	2

93 rows × 3 columns

```
testfile[["orderdate","item"]]
In [50]:
                                                     Traceback (most recent call last)
         KeyError
         <ipython-input-50-710fcce8ae93> in <module>()
         ----> 1 testfile[["orderdate", "item"]]
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in __getitem__(self, key)
                          if isinstance(key, (Series, np.ndarray, Index, list)):
            2131
            2132
                              # either boolean or fancy integer index
         -> 2133
                              return self._getitem_array(key)
            2134
                          elif isinstance(key, DataFrame):
                              return self. getitem frame(key)
            2135
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in getitem array(self, key)
            2175
                              return self. take(indexer, axis=0, convert=False)
            2176
                          else:
         -> 2177
                              indexer = self.loc._convert_to_indexer(key, axis=1)
                              return self. take(indexer, axis=1, convert=True)
            2178
            2179
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in convert to indexer(se
         lf, obj, axis, is_setter)
            1267
                                  if mask.any():
            1268
                                      raise KeyError('{mask} not in index'
                                                      .format(mask=objarr[mask]))
         -> 1269
            1270
            1271
                                  return values from object(indexer)
         KeyError: "['orderdate' 'item'] not in index"
         testfile.iloc[1]
In [52]:
         testfile.iloc[[1]]
Out[52]:
             rollno
                               Name Java unit -II
               2.0 SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN
                                             16
         testfile.iloc[[0:3]]
In [53]:
           File "<ipython-input-53-9464a6c6ba23>", line 1
             testfile.iloc[[0:3]]
         SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

In [54]: testfile.iloc[0:3]

Out[54]:

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
1	2.0	SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	16
2	3.0	TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN	6

In [58]: testfile.iloc[0:5,0:2]

Out[58]:

Name	rollno	
ROHAN RAMESH BAPA	1.0	0
SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	2.0	1
TANPURE SANTOSH SOPA	3.0	2
DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN	4.0	3
GAIKWAD SNEHA ASHO	5.0	4

```
87
87
88
       0
89
      71
90
      10
91
       4
92
       2
```

Name: Java unit -II, Length: 93, dtype: int64

```
In [64]: testfile.iloc[0:6,2]
```

Out[64]: 0

Name: Java unit -II, dtype: int64

In [65]: testfile[0:2]

Out[65]:

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
1	2.0	SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	16

In [69]: testfile.iloc[0:6, [0,2]]

Out[69]:

	rollno	Java unit -II
0	1.0	25
1	2.0	16
2	3.0	6
3	4.0	11
4	5.0	20
5	6.0	23

```
In [71]:
         testfile.iloc[0:6 ,[ 1,3] ]
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         IndexError
         <ipython-input-71-b17eae5895e3> in <module>()
         ----> 1 testfile.iloc[0:6 ,[ 1,3] ]
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in __getitem__(self, key)
                              except (KeyError, IndexError):
            1365
            1366
                                  pass
         -> 1367
                              return self._getitem_tuple(key)
            1368
                          else:
                              # we by definition only have the 0th axis
            1369
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in getitem tuple(self, t
         up)
            1735
                     def getitem tuple(self, tup):
            1736
         -> 1737
                          self. has valid tuple(tup)
            1738
                          try:
            1739
                              return self._getitem_lowerdim(tup)
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in _has_valid_tuple(self,
         key)
             202
                              if i >= self.obj.ndim:
                                  raise IndexingError('Too many indexers')
             203
                              if not self. has valid type(k, i):
         --> 204
             205
                                  raise ValueError("Location based indexing can only have
                                                   "[{types}] types"
             206
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in has valid type(self,
          key, axis)
            1672
                              return self. is valid integer(key, axis)
            1673
                          elif is_list_like_indexer(key):
         -> 1674
                              return self. is valid list like(key, axis)
            1675
                          return False
            1676
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in _is_valid_list_like(se
         lf, key, axis)
                          if (hasattr(arr, '__len__') and len(arr) and
            1729
            1730
                                  (arr.max() >= 1 or arr.min() < -1)):
                              raise IndexError("positional indexers are out-of-bounds")
         -> 1731
            1732
                          return True
            1733
         IndexError: positional indexers are out-of-bounds
In [ ]:
```

In [72]: testfile.iloc[[0,2],]

Out[72]:

rollno		Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
2	3.0	TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN	6

```
In [76]:
         testfile.iloc[[0,2],[3,6]]
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         IndexError
         <ipython-input-76-b1e52135a0e4> in <module>()
         ----> 1 testfile.iloc[[0,2],[3,6]]
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in __getitem__(self, key)
                              except (KeyError, IndexError):
            1365
                                  pass
            1366
         -> 1367
                              return self._getitem_tuple(key)
            1368
                          else:
                              # we by definition only have the 0th axis
            1369
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in getitem tuple(self, t
         up)
            1735
                     def getitem tuple(self, tup):
            1736
         -> 1737
                          self. has valid tuple(tup)
            1738
                          try:
            1739
                              return self._getitem_lowerdim(tup)
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in _has_valid_tuple(self,
         key)
             202
                              if i >= self.obj.ndim:
                                  raise IndexingError('Too many indexers')
             203
                              if not self. has valid type(k, i):
         --> 204
             205
                                  raise ValueError("Location based indexing can only have
                                                   "[{types}] types"
             206
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in has valid type(self,
          key, axis)
            1672
                              return self. is valid integer(key, axis)
            1673
                          elif is_list_like_indexer(key):
         -> 1674
                              return self. is valid list like(key, axis)
            1675
                          return False
            1676
         ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py in _is_valid_list_like(se
         lf, key, axis)
                          if (hasattr(arr, '__len__') and len(arr) and
            1729
            1730
                                  (arr.max() >= 1 or arr.min() < -1)):
                              raise IndexError("positional indexers are out-of-bounds")
         -> 1731
            1732
                          return True
            1733
         IndexError: positional indexers are out-of-bounds
In [ ]:
```

In [77]: testfile

Out[77]:

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
0	1.0	ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT	25
1	2.0	SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN	16
2	3.0	TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN	6
3	4.0	DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN	11
4	5.0	GAIKWAD SNEHA ASHOK	20
5	6.0	NEVE RONIT RAJESH	23
6	7.0	PADEKAR NAMITA JANARDAN	21
7	8.0	SOMASE SATISH RAJABHAU	6
8	9.0	DANGRE GAURI SANDEEP	25
9	10.0	BHAREKAR CHANCHAL SURESH	25
10	11.0	DAS ASHUTOSH DEBRANJAN	22
11	12.0	DESHMUKH REWA RAJENDRA	25
12	13.0	DIWAN CHINMAY DHANANJAY	20
13	14.0	KHATAVKAR TRUPTI NANDKUMAR	25
14	15.0	JADHAV MEENAL SAMBHAJI	25
15	16.0	BADE PRAMOD RAJABHAU	23
16	17.0	KOLKAR ABHISHEK KESHAV	24
17	18.0	SHAH JAINAM RAJESH	24
18	19.0	MOGHE NAMRATA PURUSHOTTAM	24
19	20.0	LOKHANDE PRUTHVI PARAG	23
20	21.0	SHUKLA YASH NITIN	24
21	22.0	PISAL DHANASHREE PRAKASH	24
22	23.0	KHILARE NIKHIL TUKARAM	24
23	24.0	DHUMAL AISHWARYA AMOL	25
24	25.0	PAWAR AKASH SURESH	22
25	26.0	DIGE SNEHAL SANJAY	25
26	27.0	KHISTE ADITI CHANDRASHEKHAR	24
27	28.0	KURAMBHATTI MANGESH SANJAY	25
28	29.0	RASAL ABHISHEK SUNIL	25
29	30.0	KUMBHAR SOURABH SHIVAPUTRA	25
63	64.0	SONAWANE APURV VASANT	22
64	65.0	CHAUDHARI HARSHAL	25

	rollno	Name	Java unit -II
65	66.0	DESHMUKH SAHIL AJAY	23
66	67.0	BIDKAR ANIKET AVINASH	24
67	68.0	PATEL DHRUV ANAND	24
68	69.0	PREETI SUNIL SAKAV	25
69	70.0	GANDHI RIYA SACHIN	25
70	71.0	SAI VIKAS PATIL	25
71	72.0	JAISWAL AKANSH PRAMODKUMAR	24
72	73.0	MOHAK GANGWANI	10
73	74.0	GUNDI CHAITANYA UMESH	21
74	75.0	UNDE TEJAS DIPAK	20
75	76.0	CHACHE PRATHMESH M	14
76	77.0	SANCHETI DEVENDRA JEEVAN	24
77	78.0	OZA AKSHAY RAJENDRA	23
78	79.0	ADEKAR VIDYA SURESH	23
79	80.0	MORE ASHISH ANANT	24
80	81.0	VEER SHUBHAM DATTATRAYA	22
81	82.0	SALUNKHE YASH PRASHANT	22
82	83.0	MORE PRANALI PRAKASH	23
83	84.0	CHOUGULE NAYAN SAMPATRAO	20
84	85.0	SHAH ANUGA BHARAT	25
85	86.0	SHINDE NIKITA ARUN	25
86	87.0	JAMBHULKAR SANKET GULABRAV	18
87	NaN	number of present student	87
88	NaN	number of absent student	0
89	NaN	number of student above 80%	71
90	NaN	number of student above 60%	10
91	NaN	number of student above 40 -60%	4
92	NaN	number of student below 40%	2

93 rows × 3 columns

```
In [80]:
         testfile.iloc[0:10,0:3]
Out[80]:
             rollno
                                         Name
                                                Java unit -II
           0
                                                       25
                1.0
                           ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT
           1
                2.0
                            SHETH AKSHAY VIPIN
                                                       16
                       TANPURE SANTOSH SOPAN
           2
                3.0
                                                        6
           3
                4.0
                         DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN
                                                       11
                5.0
                          GAIKWAD SNEHA ASHOK
                                                       20
           5
                6.0
                             NEVE RONIT RAJESH
                                                       23
                      PADEKAR NAMITA JANARDAN
                7.0
                                                       21
           7
                8.0
                       SOMASE SATISH RAJABHAU
                                                        6
                         DANGRE GAURI SANDEEP
           8
                9.0
                                                       25
               10.0 BHAREKAR CHANCHAL SURESH
                                                       25
         testfile.iloc[[0,3],[1,2]]
In [88]:
Out[88]:
                              Name
                                    Java unit -II
                                           25
               ROHAN RAMESH BAPAT
           3 DALAL NIRANJAN MOHAN
                                            11
          mydict={"Tarun":"IT",
In [90]:
                   "Kirti": "Finance",
                  "Namrata":"IT"}
          mydict
In [91]: mydict
Out[91]: {'Kirti': 'Finance', 'Namrata': 'IT', 'Tarun': 'IT'}
In [92]: print(mydict)
          {'Tarun': 'IT', 'Kirti': 'Finance', 'Namrata': 'IT'}
In [93]: mydict["Namrata"]
Out[93]: 'IT'
In [97]: mydict["Kirti"]
Out[97]: 'Finance'
```

```
In [103]: mydict={"Tarun":["IT",30],
                   "Kirti":["Finance",26],
                  "Namrata":["IT",21]}
In [104]: | mydict
Out[104]: {'Kirti': ['Finance', 26], 'Namrata': ['IT', 21], 'Tarun': ['IT', 30]}
In [105]: | print(mydict)
          {'Tarun': ['IT', 30], 'Kirti': ['Finance', 26], 'Namrata': ['IT', 21]}
In [106]: mydict["Kirti"]
Out[106]: ['Finance', 26]
In [107]: mydict["Kirti"][1]
Out[107]: 26
In [109]: mydict={"Tarun":["IT",30],
                   "Kirti":["Finance",26],
                  "Namrata":["IT",21],
                  "Tarun":["Finance",35]}
In [110]: print(mydict)
          {'Tarun': ['Finance', 35], 'Kirti': ['Finance', 26], 'Namrata': ['IT', 21]}
In [111]: | mydict={1:[2,25],
                   2:[54,84],
                  3:[5,945]
                  }
In [112]: mydict
Out[112]: {1: [2, 25], 2: [54, 84], 3: [5, 945]}
In [113]: print(mydict)
          {1: [2, 25], 2: [54, 84], 3: [5, 945]}
In [114]: mydict[1]
Out[114]: [2, 25]
In [118]: len(mydict)
Out[118]: 3
```