DBMS Project Focus Mode App

DBMS for a focus mode app

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V semester 'E' section

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Format:

Mini Project:

- 1. A short description about the project and scope
- 2. ER Diagram
- 3. Relational Scheme
- 4. DDL statements to build the database
- 5. Different methods used to populate data. Show statements used under different methods
- 6. JOIN queries
- 7. Aggregate Functions
- 8. SET Operators
- 9. Functions or Procedure
- 10. Triggers or cursors
- 11. Higher Level Programming A simple frontend that talks to the backend database is required to be developed.

1. A short description:

Focus mode DBMS

A focus mode database, that keeps track of focus sessions, apps used, breaks taken, and app timers. This project uses MySQL and Python to simulate the features and functionalities of a focus mode assist app. The aim of this project is to enhance our understanding of MySQL and to create a minimalistic UI for the app using tkinter in Python.

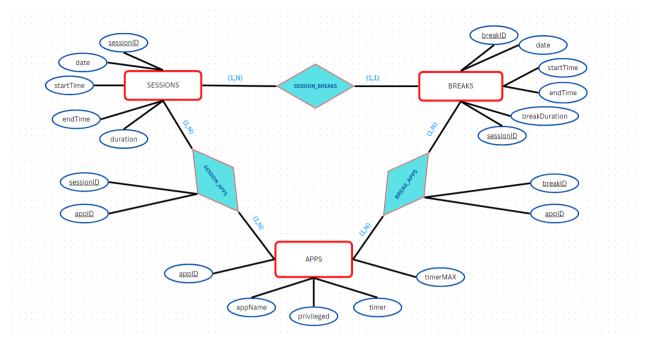
Tables:

- Sessions
- Breaks
- Apps

Relations:

- Session breaks
- Session_apps
- Break_apps

2. ER diagram:



3. Relational schema:

1. Sessions:

A history of all sessions

- sessionID (pk)
- date
- startTime
- endTime
- duration

2. Breaks:

A history of all breaks

- breakID (pk)
- date
- startTime
- endTime
- breakDuration
- sessionID (fk)

3. Apps:

A list of all apps on device

- appID (pk)
- appName
- privileged (yes/no)
- timer (if not privileged)
- timerMAX (if not privileged)

Relationship Descriptions:

4. Session_apps: (M:N)

Apps allowed during focus mode session. i.e the app(s) you had to focus on

- sessionID
- appID

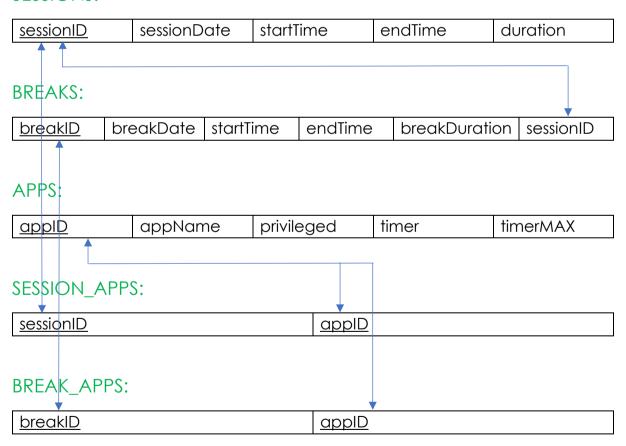
5. Break_apps: (M:N)

Apps used during breaks

- breakID
- appID

Relational Schema Diagram:

SESSIONS:



4. DDL statements:

create_tables.sql file:

```
drop database focusModeDBMS;
create database focusModeDBMS;
use focusModeDBMS:
create table SESSIONS (
    sessionID varchar(10) not null,
    sessionDate date not null,
    startTime time not null,
    endTime time not null,
    duration varchar(20),
   primary key (sessionID)
);
create table BREAKS (
    breakID varchar(10) not null,
    breakDate date not null,
    startTime time not null,
    endTime time not null,
    breakDuration varchar(20) not null,
    sessionID varchar(10) not null,
    primary key (breakID),
    foreign key (sessionID) references SESSIONS(sessionID)
);
create table APPS (
    appID varchar(10) not null,
    appName varchar(50) not null,
    privileged bit not null,
    timer varchar(20),
    timerMAX varchar(20),
    primary key (appID)
);
create table SESSION APPS (
    sessionID varchar(10) not null,
    appID varchar(10) not null,
    primary key (sessionID, appID),
    foreign key (sessionID) references SESSIONS (sessionID),
    foreign key (appID) references APPS (appID)
);
create table BREAK APPS (
    breakID varchar(10) not null,
    appID varchar(10) not null,
   primary key (breakID, appID),
```

```
foreign key (breakID) references BREAKS (breakID),
  foreign key (appID) references APPS (appID)
);

delimiter &&
  create procedure getNEntries (in lim int)
begin
    select * from APPS limit lim;
end &&
  delimiter;
```

5. Populating data:

Python scripts:

script1.py file:

```
    Sem V > DBMS > Project > scripts > 
    script1.py > ...

       import mysql.connector
  1
  2
      mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
  4
           host="localhost",
           user="namskash",
  5
           password="abcd",
  6
           database="focusModeDBMS"
  7
  8
  9
      mycursor = mydb.cursor(buffered=True)
 10
 11
      f = open('create_tables.sql')
 12
 13
      sql_as_string = f.read()
 14
 15
 16
      try:
           mycursor.execute(sql_as_string)
 17
      except:
 18
           print("Error has occured")
 19
```

script2.py file:

```
Sem V > DBMS > Project > scripts > <sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub> script2.py > ...
       import mysql.connector
  1
       from datetime import date, timedelta
  2
  3
       from random import randint,choices,choice,sample
  4
  5
      def getTime(time):
                                    # converts
  6
           hours = int(time / 60)
  7
           minutes = int(time % 60)
  8
           seconds = int((time / 60) % 60)
  9
 10
           return str(hours) + ":" + str(minutes) + ":" + str(seconds)
 11
 12
 13
      mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
           host="localhost",
 14
           user="namskash",
 15
 16
           password="abcd",
 17
           database="focusModeDBMS"
 18
 19
 20
      mycursor = mydb.cursor(buffered=True)
 21
       # SESSIONS + BREAKS
 22
 23
      date1, date2 = date(2021,11,4), date.today()
 24
      dates = [date1]
      while(date1 <= date2):</pre>
 25
           date1 += timedelta(days = randint(0,4))
 26
 27
           dates.append(date1)
 28
       dates = list(choices(dates,k=100)) # k=number of dates needed
 29
 30
       #print(len(dates))
 31
 32
       sessions = 1
 33
      breaks = 1
```

```
date1, date2 = date(2021,11,4), date.today()
dates = [date1]
while(date1 <= date2):</pre>
         date1 += timedelta(days = randint(0.4))
         dates.append(date1)
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
     breaks = 1
      for i in range(100): # entry into
    sessionID = "SES" + "0" * (3 - len(str(sessions))) + str(sessions)
          sessionDate = dates[i]
sessionStartTime = randint(30,1410) # 1440 is midnight in minutes
          sessionstartime = randint(sessionStartTime + 30,sessionStartTime + 180) # half hour to 3 hours
sessionDuration = sessionEndTime - sessionStartTime
mycursor.execute("insert into SESSIONS values (%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)",(sessionID,sessionDute,getTime(sessionStartTime),getTime(sessionEndTime),sessionDuration
         breakID = "BRK" + "0" * (3 - len(str(breaks))) + str[breaks]]
breaks += 1
         breakDate = dates[i]  # same as session
breakStartTime = randint(sessionStartTime + 20,sessionEndTime - 10)
breakEndTime = randint(treakStartTime + 5,sessionEndTime)
breakDatation = breakEndTime - breakStartTime
breakDatation = breakEndTime - breakStartTime
mycursor.execute("insert into BREAKS values (%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)",(breakID,breakDate,getTime(breakStartTime),getTime(breakEndTime),breakDuration,sessionI
                  breakID = "BRK" + "0" * (3 - len(str(breaks))) + str(breaks)
                  breaks + 1
breakstartTime = randint(breakEndTime + 5,sessionEndTime - 30)
breakEndTime = randint(breakStartTime + 5,sessionEndTime)
                  breakIndlime = Tandunt(preakStartlime + "s,sessionendlime")
breakDuration = breakEndTime - breakStartlime mycursor.execute("insert into BREAKS values (%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)",(breakID,breakDate,getTime(breakStartTime),getTime(breakEndTime),breakDuration,
67
       sessionAppList = ['MS Word','MS PowerPoint','MS Excel','VS Code','Eclipse','Oracle VirtualBox','Ubuntu 22.04 VM']
breakAppList = ['Google Chrome','YouTube','Prime Video','Netflix','Solitaire','Hangman']
68
69
70
        timers = ["30","45"]
        timersMAX = ["45","60"]
72
73
        for i in range(len(sessionAppList)):
             appID = "APP" + "0" * (3 - len(str(i+1))) + str(i+1)
74
             mycursor.execute("insert into APPS values (%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)",(appID,sessionAppList[i],1,None,None))
75
76
77
        id = len(sessionAppList) + 1
78
        for i in range(len(breakAppList)):
             appID = "APP" + "0" * (3 - len(str(i+id))) + str(i+id)
79
80
             mycursor.execute("insert into APPS values (%s,%s,%s,%s)",(appID,breakAppList[i],0,choice(timers) + " mins",cho
81
82
       mvdb.commit()
83
              # SESSION APPS
    85
              mycursor.execute("select sessionID from SESSIONS")
              temp = mycursor.fetchall()
    86
              sessionIDs = []
    87
    88
              for i in temp:
    89
                      sessionIDs.append(i[0]) #// to convert from tuple(tuple()) to a normal list
    90
    91
              mycursor.execute("select appID from APPS where privileged = 0x01")
    92
              temp = mycursor.fetchall()
              sessionAppIDs = []
    93
    94
              for i in temp:
                      sessionAppIDs.append(i[0]) #// to convert from tuple(tuple()) to a normal list
    95
    96
              for i in range(len(sessionIDs)):
    97
                      apps_per_session = randint(1,4)
    98
    99
                      temp = set(sample(sessionAppIDs,apps_per_session))  # n random apps, unique
  100
  101
                      for j in temp:
                             mycursor.execute("insert into SESSION_APPS values (%s,%s)",(sessionIDs[i],j))
  102
  103
```

```
104
      # BREAK APPS
105
      mycursor.execute("select breakID from BREAKS")
106
      temp = mycursor.fetchall()
107
      breakIDs = []
108
      for i in temp:
109
          breakIDs.append(i[0]) #// to convert from tuple(tuple()) to a normal list
110
111
      mycursor.execute("select appID from APPS where privileged = 0x00")
112
      temp = mycursor.fetchall()
113
      breakAppIDs = []
114
      for i in temp:
115
          breakAppIDs.append(i[0]) #// to convert from tuple(tuple()) to a normal list
116
117
      for i in range(len(breakIDs)):
118
          apps_per_break = randint(1,4)
119
          temp = set(sample(breakAppIDs,apps_per_break)) # n random apps, unique
120
121
          for j in temp:
122
              mycursor.execute("insert into BREAK_APPS values (%s,%s)",(breakIDs[i],j))
123
124
      mydb.commit()
125
```

6. JOIN queries:

Objective: Display the past sessions page.

```
145
           # Fill into table
146
          query = """
147
              select s.*, round (duration / (duration + sum(breakDuration)), 3)
              from SESSIONS s join BREAKS b
148
              where s.sessionID = b.sessionID group by b.sessionID """
149
150
          mycursor.execute(query)
151
          temp = mycursor.fetchall()
152
           for i in range(len(temp)):
              session.insert('','end',values=temp[i])
153
```

Objective: Get sessions and all apps used in it.

mysql> select * -> from sessions natural join session_apps;							
sessionID	sessionDate	startTime	endTime	duration	appID		
SES001	2022-09-07	03:44:03	06:31:06	167	APP004		
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	APP001		
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	APP003		
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	APP005		
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	APP006		
SES003	2022-10-21	09:32:09	12:32:12	180	APP004		
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	APP001		
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	APP002		
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	APP003		
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	APP003		
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	APP004		
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	APP005		
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	APP003		
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	APP004		
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	APP006		
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	APP007		
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	APP001		
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	APP004		
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	APP005		
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	APP006		
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	APP003		
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	APP005		
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	APP007		

Objective: Get sessions and all apps used using inner join.

mysql> select * -> from sessions inner join session_apps -> where sessions.sessionID = session_apps.sessionID;							
sessionID	sessionDate	startTime	endTime	duration	sessionID	appID	
SES001	2022-09-07	03:44:03	06:31:06	167	SES001	APP004	
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	SES002	APP001	
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	SES002	APP003	
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	SES002	APP005	
SES002	2022-04-16	20:48:20	22:15:22	87	SES002	APP006	
SES003	2022-10-21	09:32:09	12:32:12	180	SES003	APP004	
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	SES004	APP001	
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	SES004	APP002	
SES004	2022-10-22	13:46:13	16:05:16	139	SES004	APP003	
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	SES005	APP003	
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	SES005	APP004	
SES005	2022-07-19	02:29:02	04:45:04	136	SES005	APP005	
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	SES006	APP003	
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	SES006	APP004	
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	SES006	APP006	
SES006	2022-06-02	15:57:15	17:33:17	96	SES006	APP007	
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	SES007	APP001	
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	SES007	APP004	
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	SES007	APP005	
SES007	2022-09-19	12:11:12	13:46:13	95	SES007	APP006	
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	SES008	APP003	
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	SES008	APP005	
SES008	2022-05-06	12:59:12	15:50:15	171	SES008	APP007	
SES009	2022-02-13	04:48:04	07:34:07	166	SES009	APP004	
SES009	2022-02-13	04:48:04	07:34:07	166	SES009	APP005	
SES009	2022-02-13	04:48:04	07:34:07	166	SES009	APP006	
SES009	2022-02-13	04:48:04	07:34:07	166	SES009	APP007	
SES010	2022-02-08	01:00:01	02:58:02	118	SES010	APP002	

Objective: Get 10 breakIDs and all apps used in it.

mysql> select * -> from BREAKS b natural join break_apps a -> limit 10;								
breakID	breakDate	startTime	endTime	breakDuration	sessionID	appID		
BRK001	2022-09-07	04:16:04	04:54:04	38	SES001	APP009		
BRK001	2022-09-07	04:16:04	04:54:04	38	SES001	APP012		
BRK002	2022-09-07	05:57:05	06:07:06	10	SES001	APP009		
BRK002	2022-09-07	05:57:05	06:07:06	10	SES001	APP011		
BRK002	2022-09-07	05:57:05	06:07:06	10	SES001	APP013		
BRK004	2022-04-16	21:28:21	21:59:21	31	SES002	APP009		
BRK004	2022-04-16	21:28:21	21:59:21	31	SES002	APP010		
BRK004	2022-04-16	21:28:21	21:59:21	31	SES002	APP011		
BRK004	2022-04-16	21:28:21	21:59:21	31	SES002	APP012		
BRK008	2022-10-21	12:22:12	12:27:12	5	SES003	APP008		
+ 10 rows in	set (0.00 sed	:)	+	+	+	·+		

1. AGGREGATE functions:

Objective: Get sum of all breakDurations.

```
144
145
          # Fill into table
          query = """
146
              select s.*, round (duration / (duration + sum(breakDuration)), 3)
147
148
              from SESSIONS s join BREAKS b
              where s.sessionID = b.sessionID group by b.sessionID """
149
          mycursor.execute(query)
150
151
          temp = mycursor.fetchall()
152
          for i in range(len(temp)):
              session.insert('','end',values=temp[i])
153
```

Objective: Count all appIDs from session_apps

```
# Get appIDs and number of breaks the app was used in
         mycursor.execute("select appID,count(appID) from SESSION_APPS group by appID order by appID")
87
88
         temp = mycursor.fetchall()
89
         appIDs = []
90
         appBreakCount = []
91
92
         for i in temp:
93
             appIDs.append(i[0])
94
             appBreakCount.append(i[1])
```

Objective: Count the number of apps in the top 5 sessions in terms of apps used.

Objective: Count the number of apps in the bottom 5 breaks in terms of apps used.

```
mysql> select breakID, count(*) from break_apps group by breakID order by count(*) limit 5;

+-----+
| breakID | count(*) |

+-----+
| BRK048 | 1 |
| BRK036 | 1 |
| BRK018 | 1 |
| BRK018 | 1 |
| BRK014 | 1 |
| The state of the
```

2. SET operators:

Objective: Get a union of all sessionDurations and breakDurations.

Objective: Get all session IDs in both sessions and session_apps.

```
mysql> select sessionID from sessions union all select distinct appID from session_apps limit 5;

+------+
| sessionID |

+-----+
| SES001 |
| SES002 |
| SES003 |
| SES004 |
| SES005 |

+------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Objective: Get a union of all session IDs and break IDs.

Objective: Get all app IDs from both APPS and break_apps.

```
mysql> select appID from APPS
    -> union all
    -> select appID from break_apps;
 appID
 APP001
 APP002
 APP003
 APP004
 APP005
 APP006
 APP007
 APP008
 APP009
 APP010
 APP011
 APP012
```

Update:

```
mycursor.execute("update APPS set timer = %s, timerMAX = %s where appID = %s",(timer,timerMAX,appIDentry))
              messagebox.showinfo("Success!!","Timers updated for appID: %s"%appIDentry)
54
55
              global appTimers
              appTimers.delete(*appTimers.get_children())
56
57
58
              mydb.commit()
59
              #% Fill table again:
mycursor.execute("select appID,appName,timer,timerMAX from APPS where privileged = 0x00")
60
61
              temp = mycursor.fetchall()
              for i in temp:
appTimers.insert('','end',values=i)
62
63
```

3. Functions and procedures:

Function:

Objective: To display "privileged" or "not-privileged" instead 0x01 or 0x00.

```
delimiter $$
71
     create function appType(privileged int)
72
     returns varchar(20)
73
     deterministic
74
     begin
75
         declare typeOfApp varchar(20);
76
         if privileged > 0 then
77
             set typeOfApp = 'privileged';
78
         elseif privileged < 1 then
79
             set typeOfApp = 'non-privileged';
80
81
82
         end if;
83
84
         return (typeOfApp);
85
     end $$
     delimiter
86
```

Without function:

```
mysql> select appID,privileged from apps;
 appID | privileged
 APP001 | 0x01
 APP002 | 0x01
 APP003
          0x01
 APP004
         0x01
 APP005
         0x01
 APP006 | 0x01
 APP007 0x01
 APP008 | 0x00
 APP009 | 0x00
 APP010 | 0x00
  APP011 | 0x00
 APP012 | 0x00
 APP013 | 0x00
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

With function:

```
mysql> select appID,appType(privileged) from apps;
 appID | appType(privileged)
 APP001 |
          privileged
 APP002
          privileged
          privileged
 APP003
 APP004
          privileged
 APP005
          privileged
 APP006
         privileged
 APP007
         privileged
 APP008 | non-privileged
 APP009 | non-privileged
 APP010 | non-privileged
 APP011 |
          non-privileged
 APP012
          non-privileged
 APP013 | non-privileged
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Procedure:

Objective: Get N entries from APPS, n passed as argument.

```
61 delimiter &&
62 create procedure getNEntries (in lim int)
63 begin
64    select * from APPS limit lim;
65 end &&
66 delimiter;
```

```
nysql> call getNEntries(5);
 appID appName
                         privileged
                                                   timer | timerMAX
 APP001 | MS Word
                          0x01
                                                    NULL
                                                            NULL
 APP002
          MS PowerPoint
                                                    NULL
                                                            NULL
                           0x01
 APP003
          MS Excel
                           0x01
                                                    NULL
                                                            NULL
 APP004
          VS Code
                           0x01
                                                    NULL
                                                            NULL
 APP005 | Eclipse
                          0x01
                                                   NULL
                                                            NULL
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

4. Triggers and cursors:

Objective: To automatically update variable sum when a new row is inserted.

```
91 create trigger sumDuration before insert on BREAKS

92 for each row set @sum = @sum + NEW.breakDuration;
```

Objective: To get all the values of privileged bits.

```
mysql> delimiter $$
mysql> create procedure list apps (inout namelist varchar(100))
    -> declare finished integer default 0;
    -> declare a_name varchar(100) default "";
    -> /*declare cursor*/
   -> declare stud_cursor
   -> cursor for
   -> select privileged from APPS;
    -> /*declare not found handler*/
    -> declare continue handler
    -> for not found set finished = 1:
   ->
   -> /*open cursor*/
   -> open stud cursor;
    -> /*iterate*/
    -> get_list: LOOP
    -> fetch stud cursor into a name;
    -> if finished = 1 then
   -> leave get_list;
   -> end if;
   -> /*build list of apps*/
    -> set namelist = concat(a_name,";",namelist);
    -> end loop get_list;
   -> close stud cursor;
   -> end $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> delimiter ;
mysql> SET @name list ="";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> CALL list_apps(@name_list);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT @name_list;
@name_list
| 0;0;0;0;0;0;1;1;1;1;1;1;1;
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
host="localhost",
user="namskash",
password="abcd",
database="focusModeDBMS"

mycursor = mydb.cursor(buffered=True)
```

5. <u>Higher Level Programming (GUI):</u>

Front-end: Python tkinter

Back-end: MySQL

