MongoDB 시작하기

학습 내용

- (가) MongoDB와 연동할 수 있다.
- (나) DB를 확인하고 데이터를 넣을 수 있다.
- (다) 컬렉션에 저장된 데이터를 확인할 수 있다.

01. PyMongo 설치

```
pip search pymongo # 검색
pip install pymongo # 설치
```

```
Anaconda Prompt

(base) C:\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex
```

02. PyMongo 를 활용한 MongoDB 연결

In [9]:

```
import pymongo #불러오기
client = pymongo.MongoClient("localhost", 27017) # 연결하기
```

03. DB 생성 및 확인

```
In [12]:
```

```
Client.database_names() # DB 확인

Out[12]:

['admin', 'local', 'test', 'testA']

In [13]:

db = client.test
db_col = db.items # collection 생성
db_col
```

Out[13]:

Collection(Database(MongoClient(host=['localhost:27017'], document_class=dict, tz_aw are=False, connect=True), 'test'), 'items')

In [14]:

```
### 데이터 살입(data insert)
data = {
    "name": "cola",
    "pty":5,
    "price": 500
}
db_col.insert(data) # items 에 데이터 넣기
```

C:\Users\Users\Usering: Insert is deprecated. Use insert_one or insert_many instead.

import sys

Out[14]:

ObjectId('5b0ed37b5378e629a897409b')

04. 데이터 확인

In [15]:

```
print(client.database_names()) # 08 확인
cursor = db_col.find()
for doc in cursor:
    print(doc)

['admin', 'local', 'test', 'testA']
{'_id': ObjectId('5b0ec1255378e629a8974099'), 'name': 'cola', 'pty': 5, 'price': 50
0}
{'_id': ObjectId('5b0ed37b5378e629a897409b'), 'name': 'cola', 'pty': 5, 'price': 50
```

실습 1

(1) games 라는 DB를 만들고,

- (2) games:[게임명] heros:[영웅], userNum:[사용유저수] --> 이 형태로 데이터를 3개를 주가한 후,
- (3) 데이터를 확인하는 Python 프로그램을 작성해 보자.