Dual n-gram LM STATE OF THE STATE

$$\begin{split} P[w' \mid w] &= \begin{cases} P_1[w' \mid \langle \mathtt{s} \rangle] & \text{if } w' \in \mathrm{V}_1 \\ P_2[w' \mid \langle \mathtt{s} \rangle] & \text{if } w' \in \mathrm{V}_2 \\ 0 & \text{if } w' = \langle /\mathtt{s} \rangle \end{cases} & \text{for } w = \langle \mathtt{s} \rangle \\ P[w' \mid w] &= \begin{cases} P_1[w' \mid w] & \text{if } w' \in \mathrm{V}_1 \cup \{\langle /\mathtt{s} \rangle\} \\ P_1[\langle \mathtt{sw} \rangle \mid w] \cdot P_2[w' \mid \langle \mathtt{sw} \rangle] & \text{if } w' \in \mathrm{V}_2 \end{cases} & \text{for } w \in \mathrm{V}_1 \end{split}$$

for $w \in V_2$

 $P[w' \mid w] = \begin{cases} P_2[w' \mid w] & \text{if } w' \in V_2 \cup \{\langle /s \rangle\} \\ P_2[\langle sw \rangle \mid w] \cdot P_1[w' \mid \langle sw \rangle] & \text{if } w' \in V_1 \end{cases}$

Thus, probability of any word

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$$P[w' \mid w] = \begin{cases} P_2[w' \mid w] & \text{if } w' \in \mathcal{V}_2 \cup \{\langle / \mathbf{s} \rangle \} \\ P_2[\langle \mathbf{s} \mathbf{w} \rangle \mid w] \cdot P_1[w' \mid \langle \mathbf{s} \mathbf{w} \rangle] & \text{if } w' \in \mathcal{V}_1 \end{cases} \qquad \text{for } w \in \mathcal{V}_2$$

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