Results SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

Training the switching probabilities using a seq to seq model

Changing the context that is shared across the recurrent units

Perplexity	Data	RNNLM	DLM
No pre-training	Dev	94.1	93.65
No pre-training	Test	78.8	75.49



Tried changing the loss function

Results

Perplexity	Data	RNNLM	DLM
No pre-training	Dev	94.1	93.65
	Test	78.8	75.49

Other variants

Training the switching probabilities using a seq to seq model

Changing the context that is shared across the recurrent units

Tried changing the loss function

Byte-level RNNLM¹

Idea: Use a more lower level of representation of input. i.e. use bytes instead of characters as input