广西普通高等教育专升本考试复习指导 英语



非谓语动词: 动名词





了解动名词的形式



掌握动名词的用法



动名词通常以-ing结尾,它既有动词的特点,也有名词的特征。

时态	时间顺序 (与谓语动词相比)	语态	
		主动	被动
一般式	同时发生	doing	being done
完成式	之前	having done	having been done

(一)动名词作主语

- 1. 动名词做主语,谓语动词通常用单数
 Running is good for our health. 跑步有益于我们的健康。
- 2. 动名词作主语时, 常用 it 作形式主语, 而将真正的主语移到句子的后面。

It is no use/ no good/ a waste of time (money) / worthwhile/ useless + doing

和她争论这件事是浪费时间。

主语 **Arguing** with her about the matter is a waste of time.

形式 主语

It is a waste of time arguing with her about the matter.

(一)动名词作主语

动名词和不定式作主语的区别

- 1. 动名词作主语通常表示<u>抽象的、一般的或习惯性的</u>动作。 如: **Staying up** late is harm to health. 熬夜有害健康。
- 2. 不定式作主语通常表示具体的、某一次的或将来的动作。如:
 To go skiing in Northeast China is my daughter,s dream.
 去中国东北滑雪是我女儿的梦想。

(二)动名词作宾语

1. 动名词作动词宾语

admit, avoid, can't help, consider, delay, deny, enjoy, escape, finish, imagine, keep, mind, miss, permit, quit, + doing risk, suggest

He has finished translating this book. 他已经完成了这本书的翻译。

The doctor <u>suggested</u> eating an apple a day. 医生建议每天吃一个苹果。

(二)动名词作宾语

2. 动名词作介词宾语

feel like, be used to, be engaged in, be fond of, think of, dream of, insist on, keep...from, look forward to, object to, pay attention to, prevent...from, protect...from, set about, spend...in, stop...from, succeed in

Parents <u>feel like</u> **reuniting** with their children during the Spring Festival. 春节期间,父母都想和孩子们团聚。

(二)动名词作宾语

3. 有些动词既可接动名词又可接不定式作宾语,但是意义不同。

forget to do	忘记要去做某事	go on to do	做完一件事后继续去做另一件事
forget doing	忘记已做过某事	go on doing	继续做同一件事
remember to do	记得要去做某事	stop to do	停下手中的事去做另一件事
remember doing	记得曾经做过某事	stop doing	停下正在做的事
regret to do	遗憾要做某事	try to do	努力做某事
regret doing	后悔做了某事	try doing	尝试做某事
		mean to do	打算去做某事
		mean doing	意味着做某事

(三)动名词作表语

1. 动名词作表语时多用来表示抽象性或习惯性的动作,用于说明主语的性质和特征。

Her job is cooking and taking care of the baby.

她的工作是做饭和照顾孩子。

动名词和不定式作主语的区别

His hobby is **painting** for people.

他的爱好是为人作画。(表示抽象的、一般行为)

The key is **to find out** the source of the pollution.

关键是要找出污染的源头。 (表示具体的某次动作,特别是将来的动作)

(四)动名词作定语

1. 不定式可以放在名词前作定语,说明名词的性质、用途或功能。

reading room 阅览室
parking lot 停车场
swimming pool 游泳池

