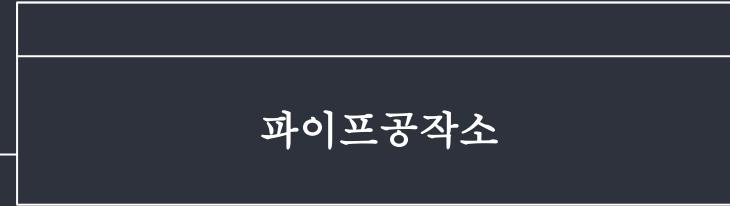


</DevSecOps를 위한 취약점 관리 자동화 도구 만들기/>



</목 차



{01}



팀 소개



{02}



진행 과정



{03}



최종 산출물



{04}



Q&A

</팀 소개

- 팀명 : 파이프 공작소
- 노션 : <https://www.notion.so/0dd1861e0fbc45cb97fa2a60d8703bad?pvs=4>
- Slack : <https://app.slack.com/client/T0626950NRH>
- Github : <https://github.com/nanac0n/pipeworkshop.git>

</팀 소개



권현준
멘토



신정식
PL

</팀 소개



정준우
PM

이호정
팀원

장지인
팀원

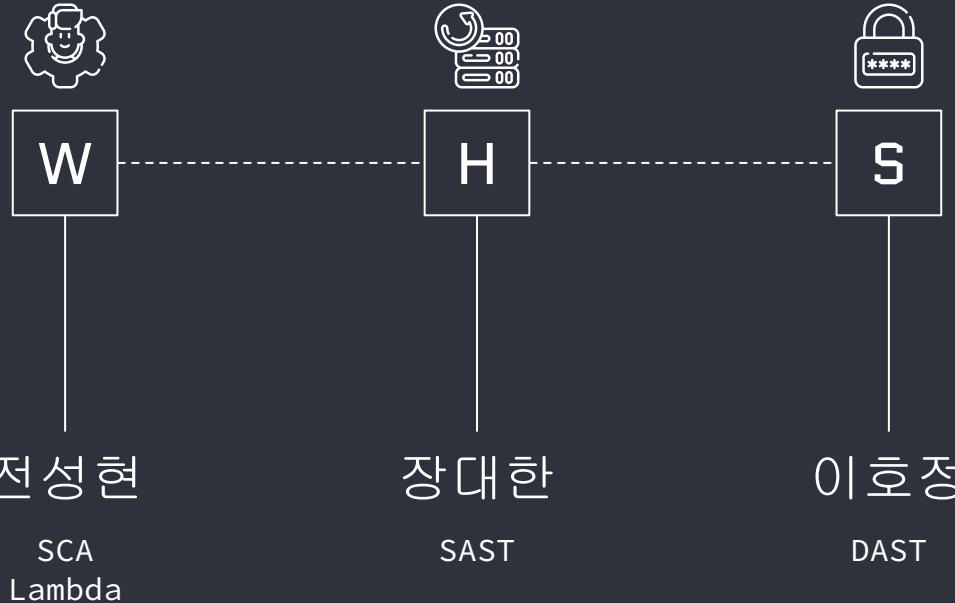
장대한
팀원

조현성
팀원

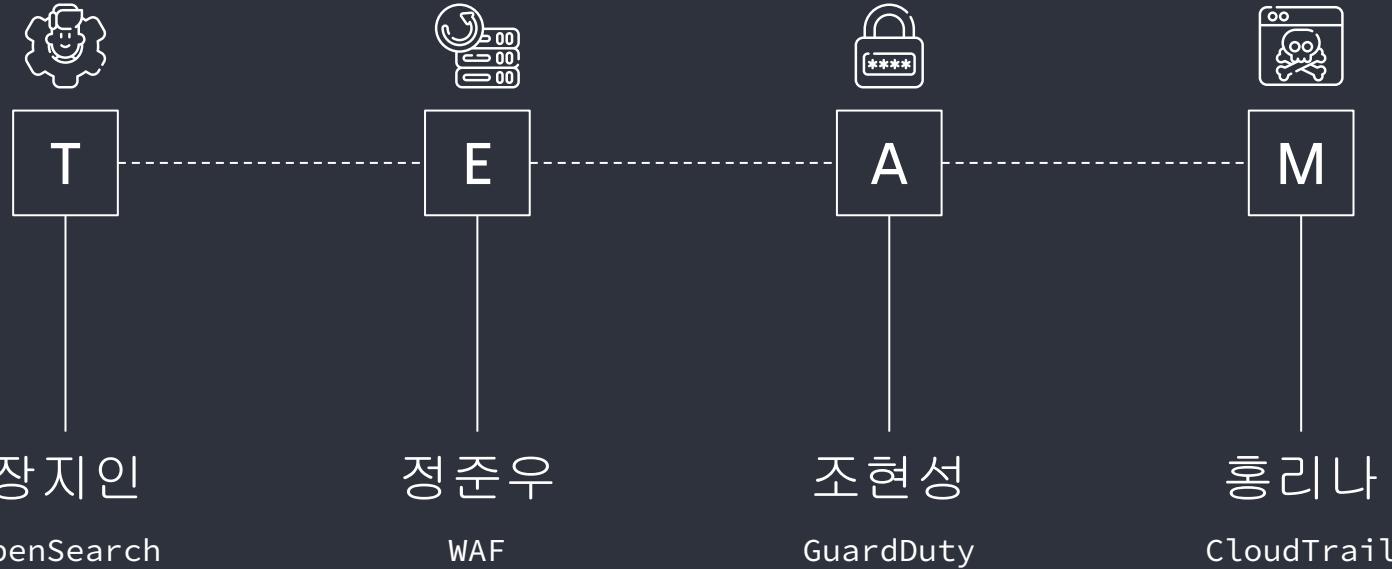
전성현
팀원

홍리나
팀원

</Test-Deploy Team



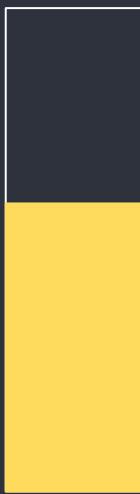
</Monitoring Team



</진행 과정

Step 1 ■

파이프라인 구성 및 구현



Step 2 ■

IaC 제작

Step 3 ■

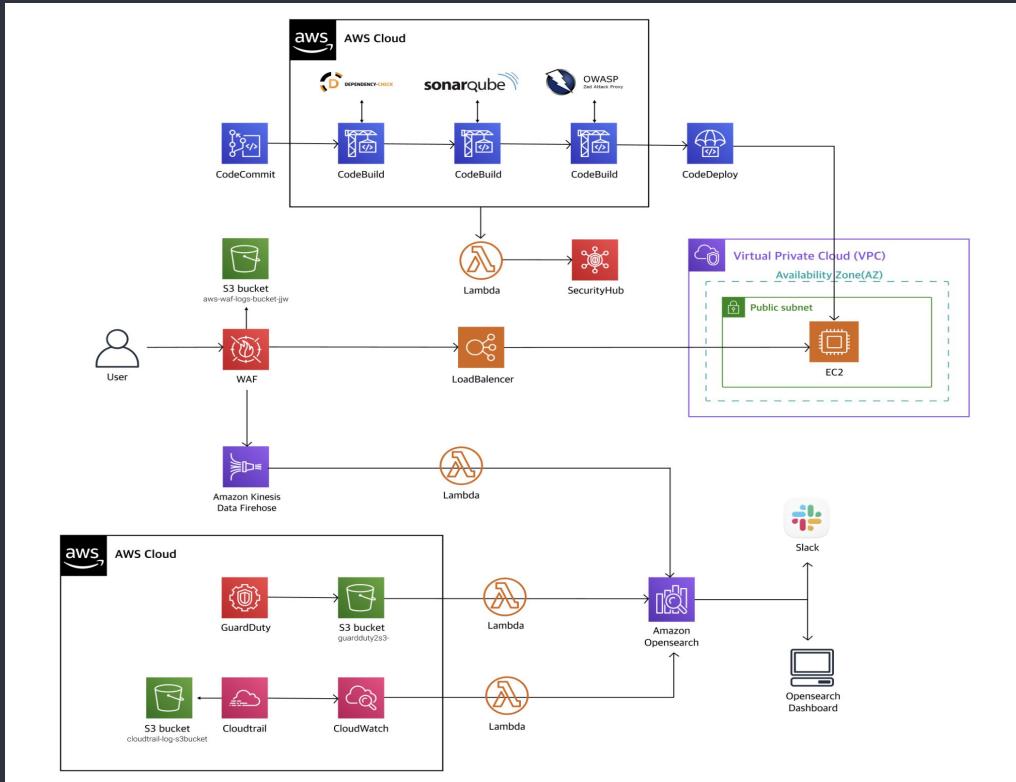
Open Source 배포

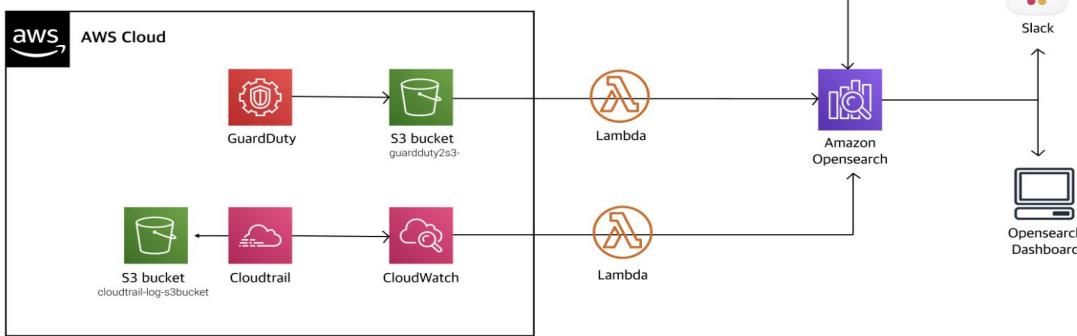
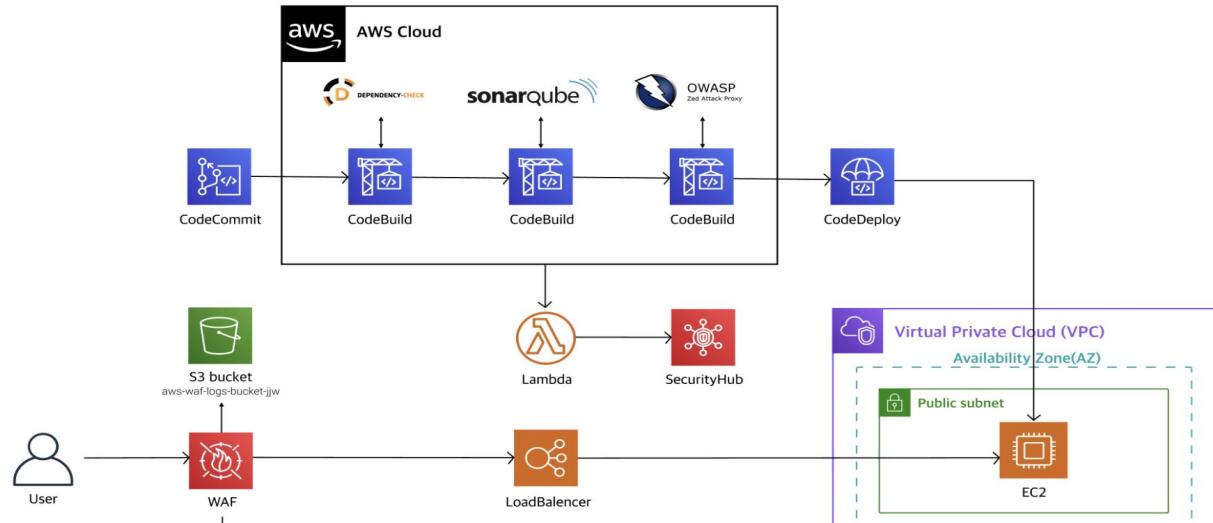
{60%}

{80%}

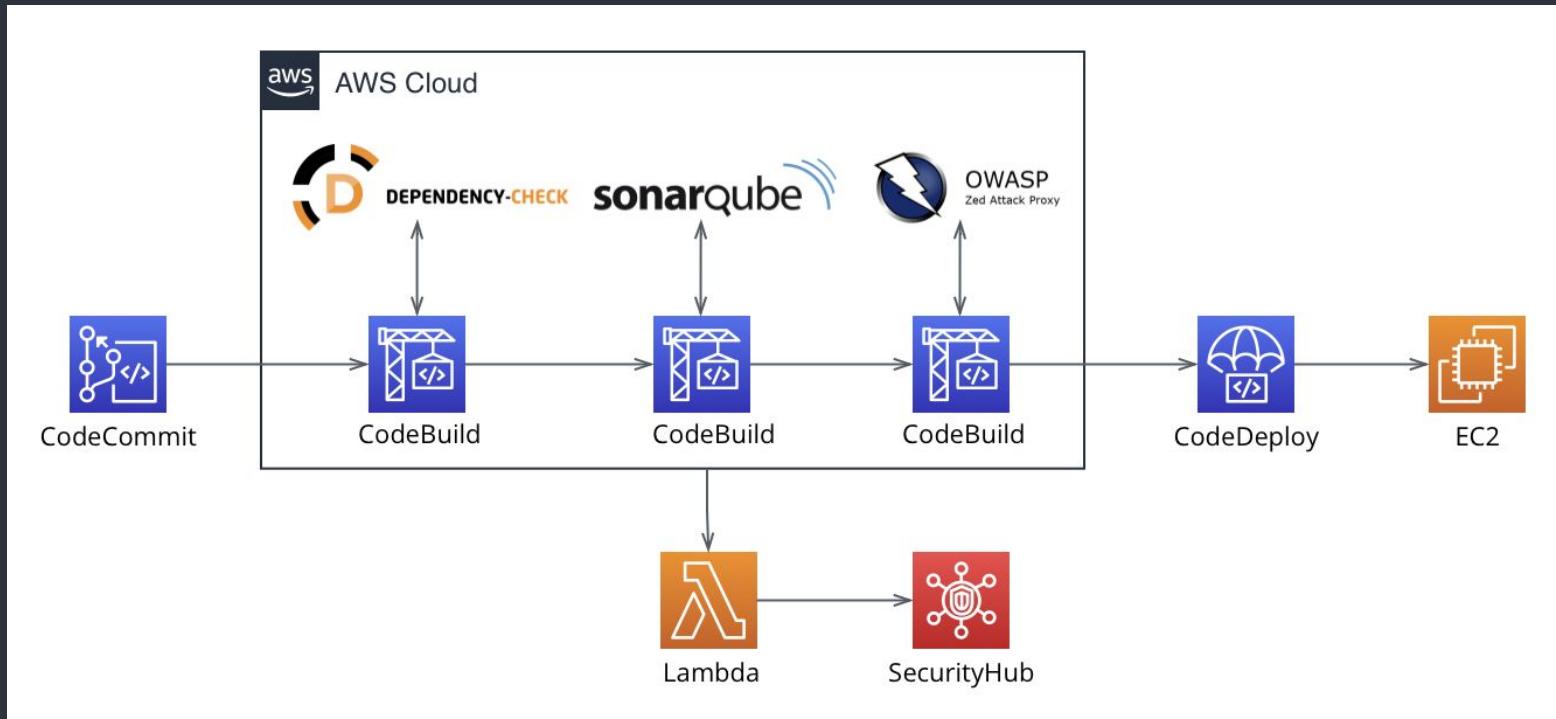
{30%}

</최종 산출물

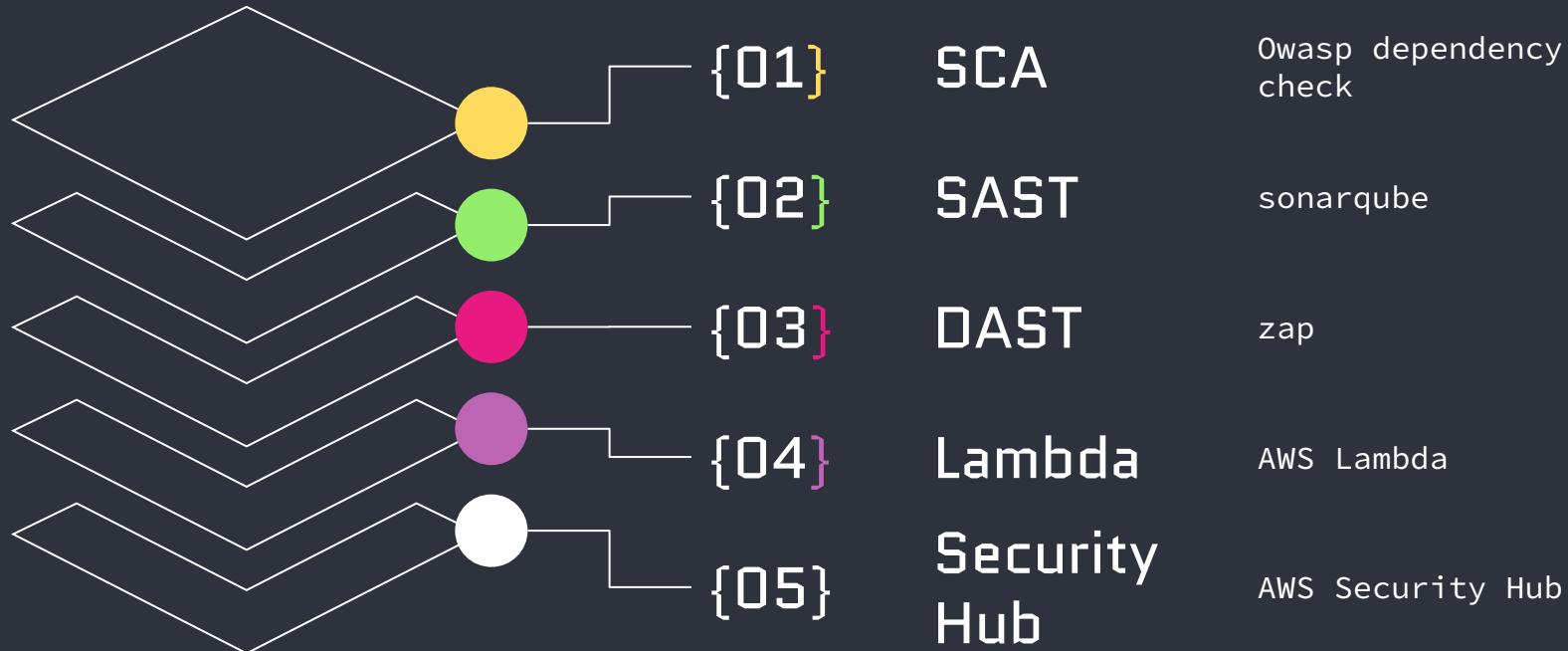




</Test-Deploy AWS Arch



</ Procedure



</SCA



종속성
분석|감지

{01}

취약점 DB



{02}

다양한 형식의
출력

{03}



</SCA - Codebuild

■ Codebuild

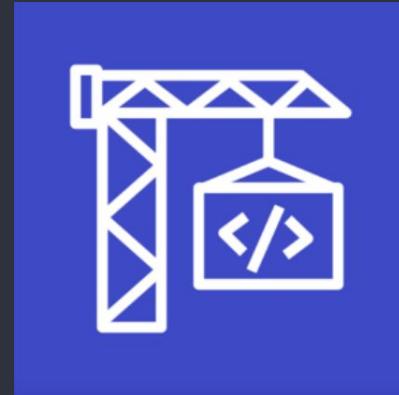
AWS Systems
Manager

■ buildspec.yml

buildspec_owasp_ch
eck.yml

Codebuild

소스 코드 컴파일 및 단위 테스트 실행
배포 준비 완료된 아티팩트 생성



</SCA - Report

bcpg-jdk18on-1.71.jar

Description:
The Bouncy Castle Java API for handling the OpenPGP protocol. This jar contains the OpenPGP API for JDK 1.8 and up. The APIs can be used in conjunction with a JCE/JCA provider such as the one provided with the Bouncy Castle Cryptography APIs.

License:
Bouncy Castle Licence: <https://www.bouncycastle.org/licence.html>
Apache Software License, Version 1.1: <https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-1.1>

File Path: /home/makungs/Desktop/test . scaDependencyCheck/lib/bcpg-jdk18on-1.71.jar
MD5: d9c4ch1cd79a19a99e294be3f6e7
SHA1: d42ad9fe1b89246bb4ca2a45c0646bf6f6066013
SHA256: 579ab76a8358abbea90ba1ef9e553b8ae3d07b2337078a4ca20b1cbd48b4ec5

Evidence

Identifiers

- [pkg:maven/org.bouncycastle/bcpg-jdk18on@1.71](#) (Confidence: High)
- [cpe:2.3:a:bouncycastle:bouncy_caste_for_java:1.71](#) (Confidence: Highest) [suppress](#)
- [cpe:2.3:a:openpgp:openpgp:1.71](#) (Confidence: Low) [suppress](#)

Published Vulnerabilities

CVE-2023-33202 [suppress](#)

Bouncy Castle for Java before 1.73 contains a potential Denial of Service (DoS) issue within the Bouncy Castle org.bouncycastle.openssl.PEMParser class. This class parses OpenSSL PEM encoded streams containing X.509 certificates, PKCS8 encoded keys, and PKCS7 objects. Parsing a file that has crafted ASN.1 data through the PEMParser causes an OutOfMemoryError, which can enable a denial of service attack.

CWE-400 Uncontrolled Resource Consumption

CVSSv3:

- Base Score: MEDIUM (5.5)
- Vector: CVSS:3.1/AV:L/AC:L/PR:N/UI:R/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

References:

- <https://bouncycastle.org>
- <https://github.com/bcgit/bc-java/wiki/CVE-2023-33202>

Vulnerable Software & Versions:

- [cpe:2.3:a:bouncycastle:bouncy_caste_for_java:***** versions up to \(excluding\) 1.73](#)

</SAST



코드 품질 검사



{01}

코드 취약점

검사

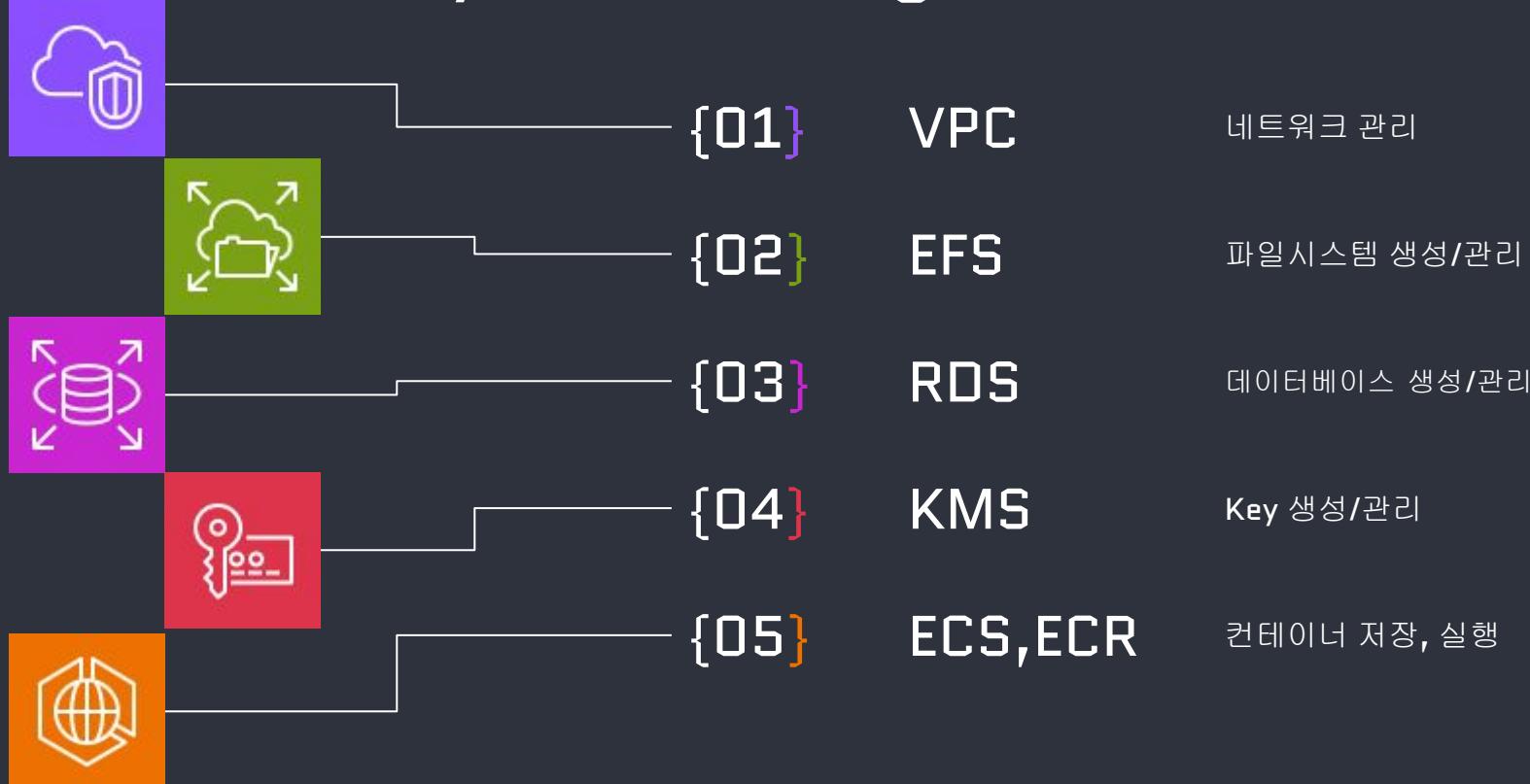
{02}

대시보드

결과 부고서

{03}

</SAST -System Design



</SAST -Report

× Quality Gate **실패**

3 failed conditions

○ 0.0% Coverage on New Code
is less than 80.0%

○ 0.0% Security Hotspots Reviewed on New
Code
is less than 100%

2.7k New Issues



</SAST -Report

Overview Issues Security Hotspots Measures Code Activity Project Settings ▾ Project Information

My Issues All Bulk Change Select issues ▾ Navigate to issue ▾ 2,704 issues 39d effort

Filters

Issues in new code

▼ Clean Code Attribute

Consistency	648
Intentionality	1.8k
Adaptability	283
Responsibility	0

▼ Software Quality

AccessControllIntegrationTest.java

Consistency issue

[This file "AccessControllIntegrationTest.java" should be located in "org/owasp/webgoat" directory, not in "/codebuild/output/src1899705667/src".](#) pitfall +

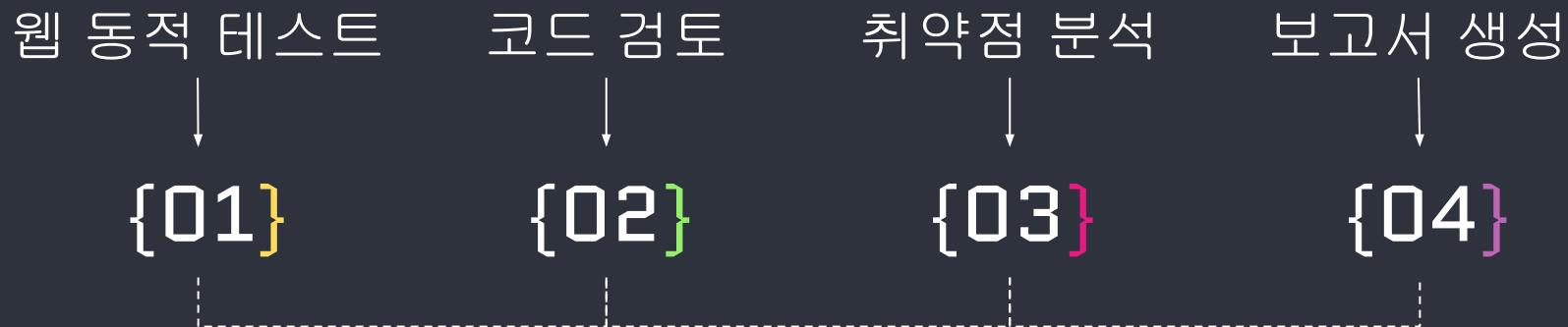
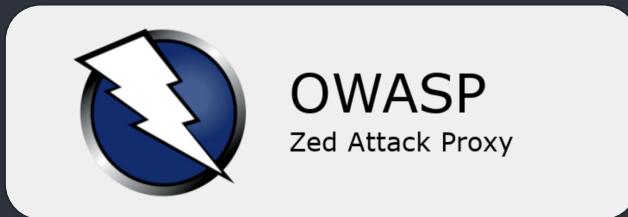
Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ Maintainability Code Smell Critical 5min effort • 22 hours ago

AccountVerificationHelper.java

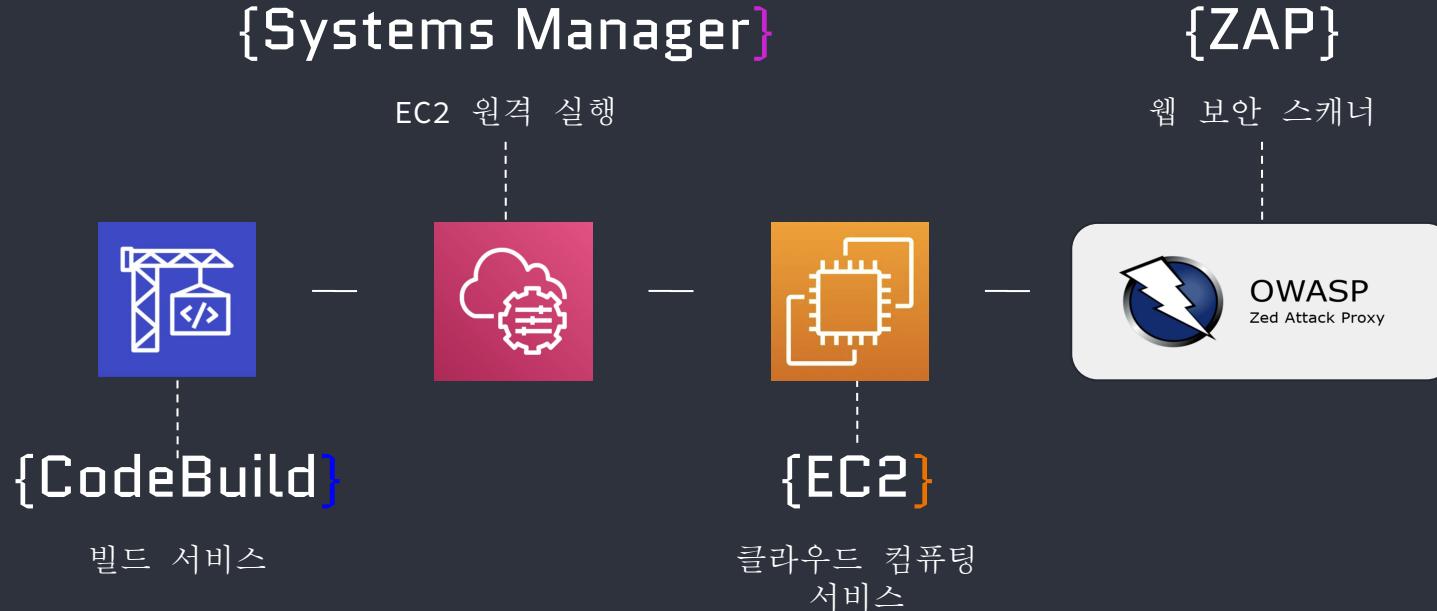
Consistency issue

SonarQube™ technology is powered by SonarSource SA

</DAST - ZAP



</DAST



</DAST - Codebuild

■ Codebuild

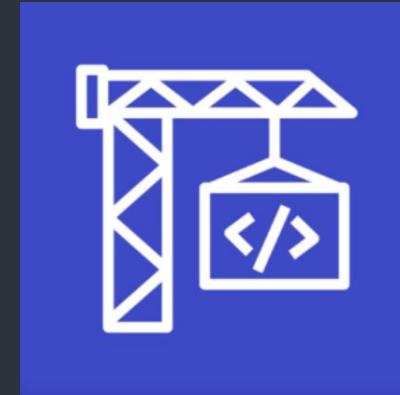
AWS Systems
Manager

■ buildspec.yml

buildspec_zap.yml

Codebuild

소스 코드 컴파일 및 단위 테스트 실행
배포 준비 완료된 아티팩트 생성



</DAST - Systems Manager(SSM)

■ SSM

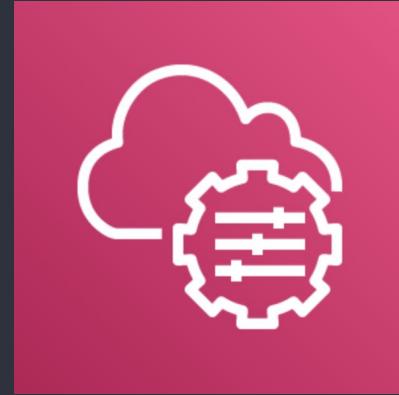
AWS Systems
Manager

SSM

Key Pair 없이 SSH와 동일한 기능 구현
EC2 원격 접근

■ Command

aws ssm
send-command



</DAST - Systems Manager(SSM) log

```
[Container] 2024/01/03 15:35:30.777437 Running command aws ssm send-command --document=...
```

```
{ "Command": { "CommandId": "935474ab-6e86-48ce-b6f1-5b799136d5d2", "DocumentName": "AWS-RunShellScript", "DocumentVersion": "$DEFAULT", "Comment": "", "ExpiresAfter": "2024-01-03T17:35:44.213000+00:00", "Parameters": { "commands": [ "aws s3 cp s3://dast-hbucket/ZAP-build/target/webgoat-2023.6-SNAPSHOT.j...
```

```
        "python3 /home/ec2-user/report.py"
    ],
    "InstanceIds": [],
    "Targets": [
        {
            "Key": "instanceids",
            "Values": [
                "L-0594735cb2923b48d"
            ]
        }
    ],
    "RequestedDateTime": "2024-01-03T15:35:44.213000+00:00",
    "Status": "Pending",
    "StatusDetails": "Pending",
    "OutputsS3Region": "ap-northeast-2",
    "OutputsS3BucketName": "",
    "OutputsS3KeyPrefix": "",
    "MaxConcurrency": "50",
    "MaxErrors": "0",
    "TargetCount": 0,
    "CompletedCount": 0,
    "ErrorCount": 0,
    "DeliveryTimedOutCount": 0,
    "ServiceRole": "",
    "NotificationConfig": {
        "NotificationArn": "",
        "NotificationEvents": [],
        "NotificationType": ""
    },
    "CloudWatchOutputConfig": {
        "CloudWatchLogGroupName": "",
        "CloudWatchOutputEnabled": false
    },
    "TimeoutSeconds": 3600,
    "AlarmConfiguration": {
        "IgnoreRollingAlarmFailure": false,
        "Alarms": []
    }
}
```

</DAST - EC2

■ EC2

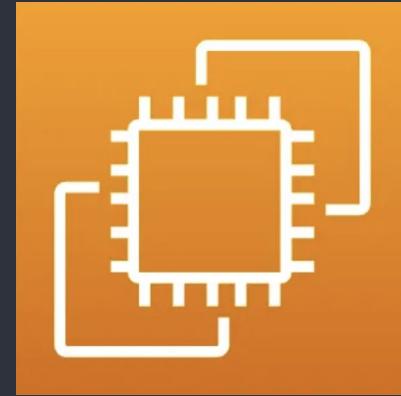
Amazon Elastic
Compute Cloud

EC2

키 페어, VPC, 보안그룹, EIP, IAM 설정
ZAP 실행

■ Settings

Key pair, VPC,
Security Group,
EIP, IAM



</DAST - ZAP

■ ZAP

Zed Attack Proxy

■ SCAN

Zap scan



ZAP

ZAP 스캔 수행
JSON 형식 취약점 보고서 생성

</DAST - ZAP Report

Amazon S3 > 버킷 > dast-hbucket > Report/

Report/

S3 URI 복사

객체 속성

객체 (1) 정보

객체는 Amazon S3에 저장되어 있는 기본 엔터티입니다. [Amazon S3 인벤토리](#)를 사용하여 버킷에 있는 모든 객체의 목록을 얻을 수 있습니다. 다른 사용자에게 액세스할 수 있게 하려면 명시적으로 권한을 부여해야 합니다. [자세히 알아보기](#)

C S3 URI 복사 URL 복사 다운로드 열기 삭제 작업 ▾

폴더 만들기 업로드

접두사로 객체 찾기

□	이름	▲	유형	▼	마지막 수정	▼	크기	▼	스토리지 클래스	▼	
□	zap-scan-report.json		json		2024. 1. 4. am		12:37:09 AM		64.6KB		Standard

S3 URI 복사

```
{  
    "@programName": "ZAP",  
    "@version": "2.14.0",  
    "@generated": "Thu, 4 Jan 2024 00:36:21",  
    "site": [  
        {  
            "@name": "http://43.200.16.60:8080",  
            "@host": "43.200.16.60",  
            "@port": "8080",  
            "@ssl": "false",  
            "alerts": [  
                {  
                    "pluginid": "40018",  
                    "alertRef": "40018",  
                    "alert": "SQL Injection",  
                    "name": "SQL Injection",  
                    "riskcode": "3",  
                    "confidence": "2",  
                    "riskdesc": "High (Medium)",  
                    "desc": "<p>SQL injection may be possible.</p>",  
                    "instances": [  
                        {  
                            "uri": "http://43.200.16.60:8080/WebGoat/register.mvc",  
                            "method": "POST",  
                            "param": "agree",  
                            "attack": "agree OR l=1 -- ",  
                            "evidence": "",  
                            "otherinfo": "The page results were successfully manipulated using the boolean conditions [agree AND l=1 -- ] and [agree OR l=1 -- ].\n\nThe parameter value being modified was NOT stripped from the HTML output for the purposes of the comparison.\n\nData was NOT returned for the original parameter.\n\nThe vulnerability was detected by successfully retrieving more data than originally returned, by manipulating the parameter"  
                        },  
                        {  
                            "count": "1",  
                            "solution": "

Do not trust client side input, even if there is client side validation in place.



In general, type check all data on the server side.



If the application uses JDBC, use PreparedStatement or CallableStatement, with parameters passed by ?.



If the application uses ASP, use ADO Command Objects with strong type checking and parameterized queries.



If database Stored Procedures can be used, use them.



Do not concatenate strings into queries in the stored procedure, or use 'exec', 'exec immediate', or equivalent functionality!



Do not create dynamic SQL queries using simple string concatenation.



Escape all data received from the client.



Apply the principle of least privilege by using the least privileged database user possible.



In particular, avoid using the 'sa' or 'db-owner' database users. This does not eliminate SQL injection, but minimizes its impact.



Grant the minimum database access that is necessary for the application.

",  
                            "otherinfo": "The page results were successfully manipulated using the boolean conditions [agree AND l=1 -- ] and [agree OR l=1 -- ].\n\nThe parameter value being modified was NOT stripped from the HTML output for the purposes of the comparison.\n\nData was NOT returned for the original parameter.\n\nThe vulnerability was detected by successfully retrieving more data than originally returned, by manipulating the parameter"  
                        }  
                    ],  
                    "count": "1",  
                    "solution": "

Do not trust client side input, even if there is client side validation in place.



In general, type check all data on the server side.



If the application uses JDBC, use PreparedStatement or CallableStatement, with parameters passed by ?.



If the application uses ASP, use ADO Command Objects with strong type checking and parameterized queries.



If database Stored Procedures can be used, use them.



Do not concatenate strings into queries in the stored procedure, or use 'exec', 'exec immediate', or equivalent functionality!



Do not create dynamic SQL queries using simple string concatenation.



Escape all data received from the client.



Apply the principle of least privilege by using the least privileged database user possible.



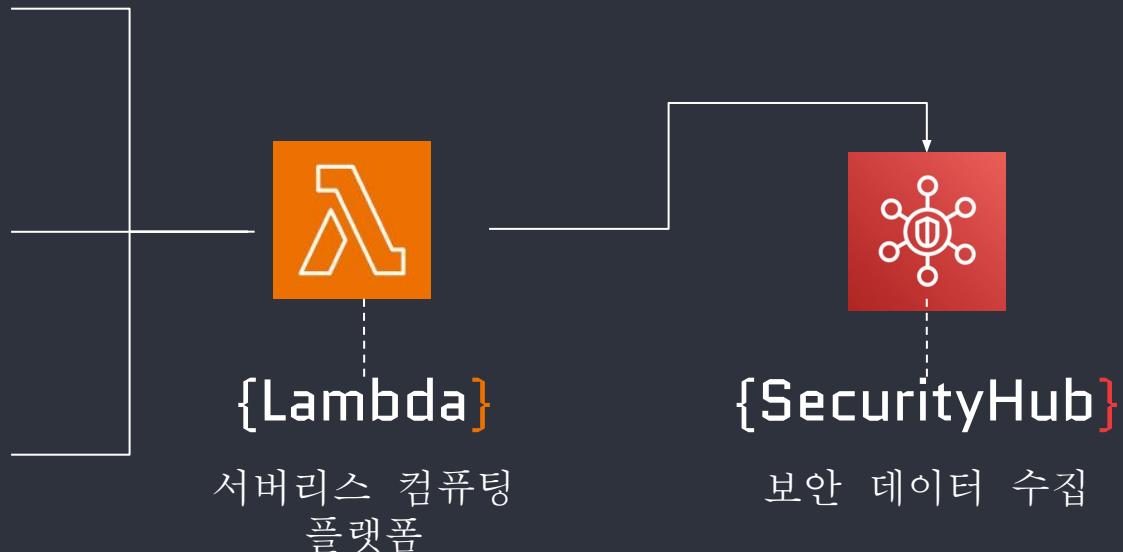
In particular, avoid using the 'sa' or 'db-owner' database users. This does not eliminate SQL injection, but minimizes its impact.



Grant the minimum database access that is necessary for the application.

",  
                    "otherinfo": "The page results were successfully manipulated using the boolean conditions [agree AND l=1 -- ] and [agree OR l=1 -- ].\n\nThe parameter value being modified was NOT stripped from the HTML output for the purposes of the comparison.\n\nData was NOT returned for the original parameter.\n\nThe vulnerability was detected by successfully retrieving more data than originally returned, by manipulating the parameter"  
                }  
            ]  
        }  
    ]  
}
```

</Lambda-Security Hub



</Lambda

■ Lambda

AWS Lambda

■ python.py

- (1) Import_findings_security_hub.py
- (2) Security_hub.py

Lambda

생성된 취약점 보고서를 시큐리티 허브에서
사용하는 포맷인 ASFF로 변환하여 전달



</Lambda - import_findings_security_hub.py

```
...
"""
Imports finding in Security Hub and upload the reports to S3
Copyright Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.
SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT-0
"""

import os
import json
import logging
import boto3
import securityhub as securityhub
from dateutil import timezone, tzlocal
logger = logging.getLogger()
logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)

# Findings from CodeAnalysis
FINDING_DESCRIPTION_CODEANALYSIS = "Summarized report of code scan with {}"
FINDING_TYPE_TEMPLATE = "{} code scan"
BEST_PRACTICES_MP4 = "https://aws.amazon.com/developer/language/php/"
BEST_PRACTICES_MP5 = "https://mp5.wso2.org/www/project-top-ten/"
report_url = "https://aws.amazon.com"

def process_message(event):
    """ Process Lambda Event """
    if event['reportType'] == 'CODECODEPORT':
        account_id = event['context']['principalId']
        region = os.environ['AWS_REGION']
        created_at = event['createdAt']
        source_repository = event['source_repository']
        source_branch = event['source_branch']
        source_commid = event['source_commid']
        build_id = event['build_id']
        report_type = event['reportType']
        finding_type = FINDING_TYPE_TEMPLATE.format(report_type)
        generator_id = f"({report_type.lower()})-({source_repository})-({source_branch})"
        alert_id = f"({generator_id})-{account_id}"
        # Create S3 object with report type and file name
        s3.put_object(Bucket=bucket, Body=json.dumps(event), Key=key, ServerSideEncryption=encryption)
        # report_url = f"https://s3.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/object/{bucket}/{key}?region={region}"

    elif event['reportType'] == 'OWASP-ZAP':
        severity = 30
        title = "OWASP Dependency Check Analysis"
        dep_pkgs = len(event['report']['dependencies'])
        for i in range(dep_pkgs):
            confidence = event['report']['dependencies'][i]['confidence']
            url = event['report']['dependencies'][i]['packages'][0]['url']
            finding_description = f"Package: {event['report']['dependencies'][i]['packages'][0]['id']}, Confidence: {confidence}, URL: {url}"
            created_at = timezone.now().astimezone(utc).isoformat()

            if confidence == 'HIGHEST':
                normalized_severity = 90
            else:
                normalized_severity = 30

            securityhub.import_finding_to_shn1(account_id, region, created_at, source_repository,
                                              source_branch, source_commid, build_id, report_url,
                                              finding_id=f"({title})-{confidence}-{normalized_severity}",
                                              severity=finding_type, FINDING_TITLE,
                                              finding_description, BEST_PRACTICES.OWASP)

    elif event['reportType'] == 'SONAR-QUBE':
        severity = 30
        title = "SonarQube StaticCode Analysis"
        report_count = event['report']['total']
        for i in range(report_count):
            finding_id = f"({title})-{report_type.lower()}-({source_repository})-({source_branch})-({build_id})"
            finding_description = f"({event['report']['issues'][i]['type']})-({event['report']['issues'][i]['component']})-{message[i]}-{component[event['report']['issues'][i]['Component']]}"
            created_at = datetime.now(tzlocal()).isoformat()
            report_severity = event['report']['issues'][i]['severity']
            if report_severity == 'MAJOR':
                normalized_severity = 90
            elif report_severity == 'BLOCKER':
                normalized_severity = 100
            else:
                normalized_severity = 80
            if report_severity == 'CRITICAL':
                normalized_severity = 90
            else:
                normalized_severity = 80
            # Calling SecurityHub Function to post the findings
            securityhub.import_finding_to_shn1(account_id, region, created_at, source_repository,
                                              source_branch, source_commid, build_id, report_url,
                                              finding_id, generator_id, normalized_severity,
                                              severity, finding_type, FINDING_TITLE,
                                              finding_description, BEST_PRACTICES.OWASP)

    elif event['reportType'] == 'OWASP-ZAP':
        severity = 30
        title = "OWASP ZAP DynamicCode Analysis"
        alert_id = event['report']['site'][0]['alerts'][0]
        alert_count = len(alert_id)
        for alert in range(alert_count):
            risk_desc = event['report']['site'][0]['alerts'][0]['alert'][0]['riskdesc']
            riskLetters = risk_desc[0]
            riskScore = risk_desc[1]
            if riskLetters == 'High':
                normalized_severity = 70
            elif riskLetters == 'Med':
                normalized_severity = 60
            elif riskLetters == 'Inf':
                normalized_severity = 30
            else:
                normalized_severity = 90
            instances = len(event['report']['site'][0][0]['alerts'][0]['instances'])
            finding_description = f"Alert ID: {alert_id} - {riskLetters}-Vulnerability: {event['report']['site'][0][0]['alerts'][0]['alert'][0]['vulnerability']}"
            finding_id = f"({alert_id})-{report_type.lower()}-{build_id}"
            created_at = datetime.now(tzlocal()).isoformat()
            report_type = report_type
            # Call SecurityHub API to post findings
            securityhub.import_finding_to_shn1(account_id, region, created_at, source_repository,
                                              source_branch, source_commid, build_id, report_url,
                                              finding_id, generator_id, normalized_severity,
                                              severity, finding_type, FINDING_TITLE,
                                              finding_description, BEST_PRACTICES.OWASP)

        else:
            print("Invalid report type was provided")
        else:
            logger.error("Report type not supported")

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    """ Lambda entrypoint """
    try:
        logger.info("Starting function")
        return process_message(event)
    except Exception as error:
        logger.error("Error :{0}.format(error)")
    finally:
        return gof, send, {}


```

</Lambda - security_hub.py

```
● ● ●

"""
AWS Security Hub Integration
Copyright Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.
SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT-0
"""
import sys
import logging
sys.path.insert(0, "external")
import boto3

logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)

securityhub = boto3.client('securityhub')

# This function import aggregated report findings to securityhub
def import_finding_to_shcount: int, account_id: str, region: str, created_at: str, source_repository: str, source_branch: str, source_commitid: str, build_id: str, report_url: str, finding_id: str, generator_id: str, normalized_severity: str, severity: str, finding_type: str, finding_title: str, finding_description: str, best_practices_cfn: str):
    print("called securityhub.py.....")
    new_findings = []
    new_findings.append({
        "SchemaVersion": "2018-10-08",
        "Id": finding_id,
        "ProductArn": "arn:aws:securityhub:{}:{}:product/{}/default".format(region, account_id),
        "GeneratorId": generator_id,
        "AwsAccountId": account_id,
        "Types": [
            "Software and Configuration Checks/AWS Security Best Practices/{}".format(
                finding_type)
        ],
        "CreatedAt": created_at,
        "UpdatedAt": created_at,
        "Severity": {
            "Normalized": normalized_severity,
        },
        "Title": f'{count}-{finding_title}',
        "Description": f'{finding_description}',
        "Remediation": {
            'Recommendation': {
                'Text': 'For directions on PHP AWS Best practices, please click this link',
                'Url': best_practices_cfn
            }
        },
        "SourceUrl": source_repository,
        "Resources": [
            {
                'Id': build_id,
                'Type': "CodeBuild",
                'Partition': "aws",
                'Region': region
            }
        ],
    })
    ## post the security vulnerability findings to AWS SecurityHub
    response = securityhub.batch_import_findings(Findings=new_findings)
    if response['FailedCount'] > 0:
        logger.error("Error importing finding: " + response)
        raise Exception("Failed to import finding: {}".format(response['FailedCount']))
```

</Security Hub

■ SecurityHub ■ Severity

AWS Security Hub

Critical, High,
Medium, Low



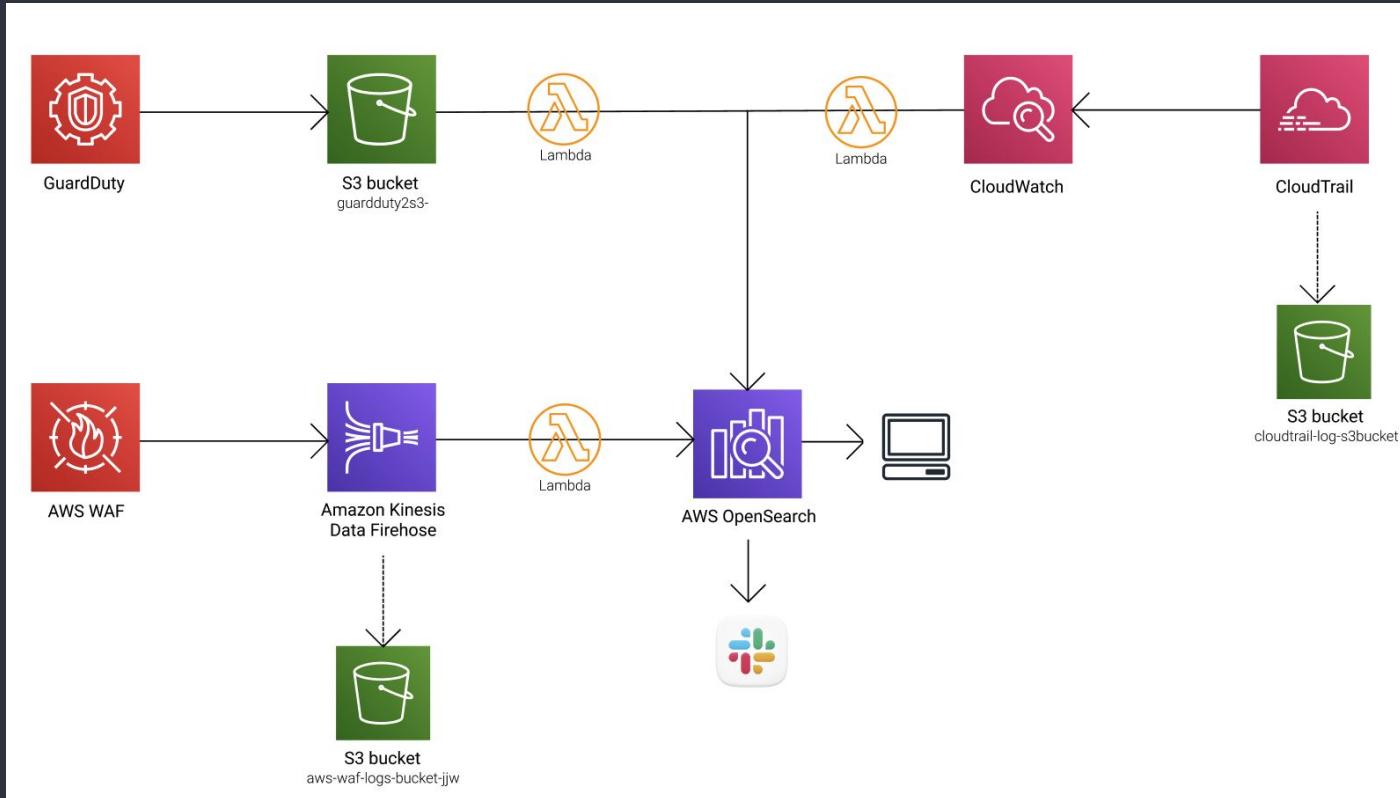
Security Hub

보안 결과 수집하고 우선 순위 결정

</Security Hub

Security Hub	X		심각도	▼	제크 플로 상태	레코 드 상태	리전	▼	Account Id	▼	회사	제품	▼	제목	▼	리소스	규 태
요약																	
제어																	
보안 표준																	
인사이트			<input type="checkbox"/>	HIGH		NEW	ACTIVE	ap-northeast-2	851077919242		Personal	Default		251-OWASP Dependency Check Analysis		CodeBuild 43f4fa47- 3f41-4cc3- 947b- 969fb81506c8	
분석 결과																	
통합																	
▼ 관리			<input type="checkbox"/>	HIGH		NEW	ACTIVE	ap-northeast-2	851077919242		Personal	Default		249-OWASP Dependency Check Analysis		CodeBuild 43f4fa47- 3f41-4cc3- 947b- 969fb81506c8	
자동화																	
사용자 지정 작업																	
▼ 설정			<input type="checkbox"/>	HIGH		NEW	ACTIVE	ap-northeast-2	851077919242		Personal	Default		248-OWASP Dependency Check Analysis		CodeBuild 43f4fa47- 3f41-4cc3- 947b- 969fb81506c8	
일반																	
리전																	
구성	신규														247-OWASP Dependency Check Analysis		CodeBuild 43f4fa47- 3f41-4cc3- 947b- 969fb81506c8
사용량																	
새로운 소식			<input type="checkbox"/>	HIGH		NEW	ACTIVE	ap-northeast-2	851077919242		Personal	Default					

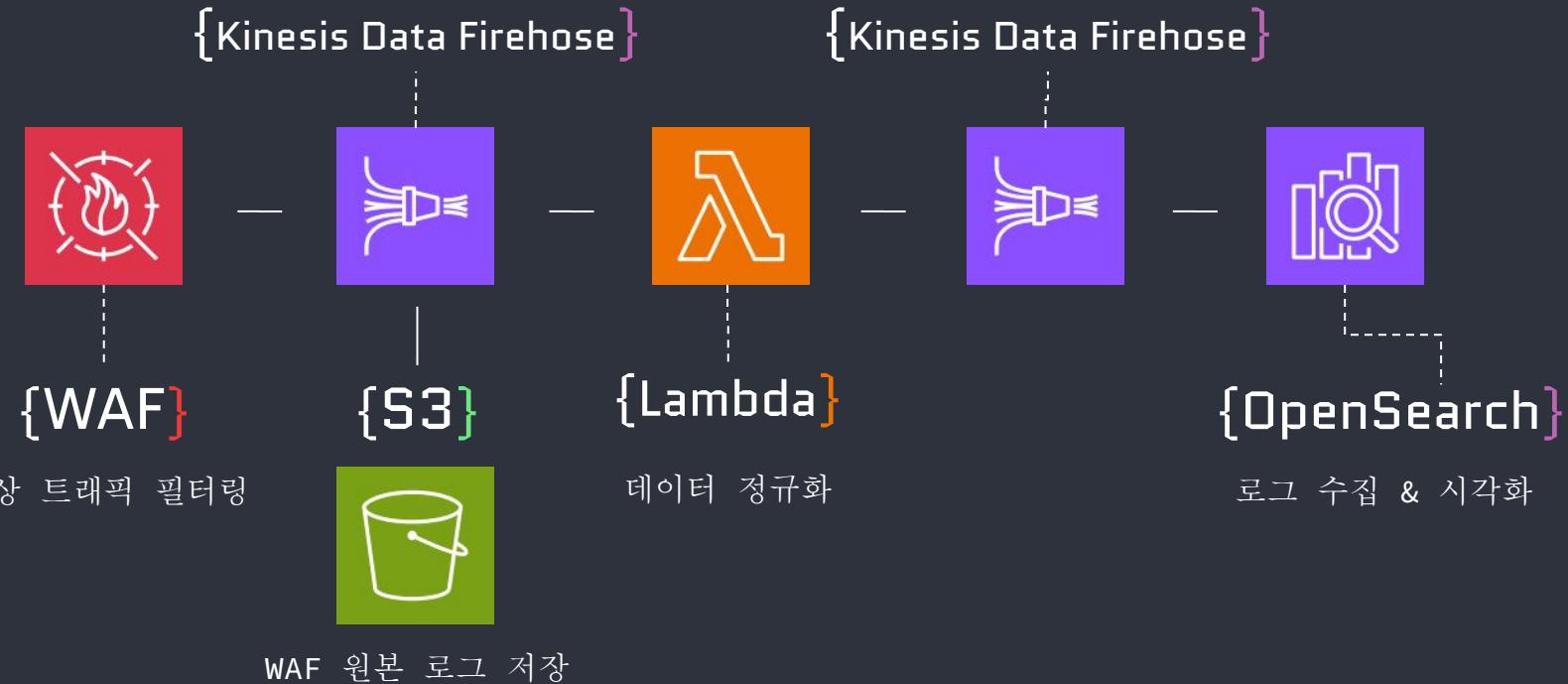
</Monitoring Arch



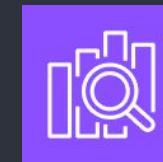
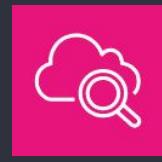
</WAF

WAF 원본 로그 전송

정규화된 WAF 로그 전송



</CloudTrail



{Cloud Trail}

AWS API 호출 기록 및
AWS 계정 활동 로그 수집

{Cloud Watch}

CloudTrail 로그
실시간 수집 및 전송

{Lambda}

데이터 정규화

{OpenSearch}

로그 수집 & 시각화



{S3}

CloudTrail 로그 저장

</GuardDuty



{Guard Duty}

AWS 활동, 네트워크등
감시, 악의적인 행동
탐지 및 보고



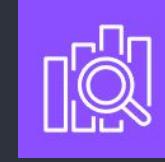
{S3}

GuardDuty 로그 저장



{Lambda}

데이터 정규화



{OpenSearch}

로그 수집 & 시각화

</OpenSearch



WAF, CloudTrail,
GuardDuty 로그 수집



로그를 표, 그래프
등으로 가시화 가능



가시화된 데이터를
대시보드로 구성 가능
수집된 로그를 기반으로
이상 로그 발생시 알림 전송



통합 로그 수집



{01}

시각화



{02}

대시보드



{03}

이상 탐지 알림



{04}



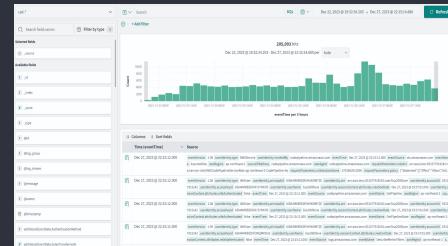
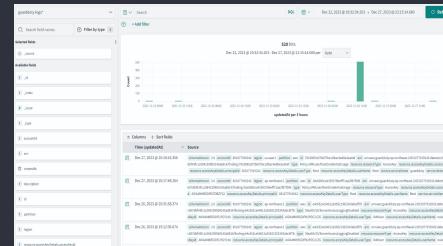
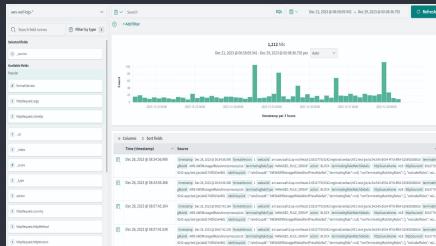
</OpenSearch

통합 로그 수집

WAF

GuardDuty

CloudTrail



</OpenSearch - Discover

aws-waf-logs-*

Search field names Filter by type + Add filter

Selected fields: _source

Available fields: Popular: formatVersion, httpRequest.args, httpRequest.clientIp, _id, _index, _score, _type, action, httpRequest.country, httpRequest.httpMethod, httpRequest.httpVersion

Count: 1,212 hits (Dec 21, 2023 @ 08:58:09.942 - Dec 29, 2023 @ 00:08:36.792 per Auto)

timestamp per 3 hours

Time (timestamp)	Source
Dec 28, 2023 @ 08:34:56.990	timestamp: Dec 28, 2023 @ 08:34:56.990, formatVersion: 1, webaclId: arn:aws:wafv2:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:regional/webacl/ACL-test-jww/ac34c545-d534-4f7d-8f64-520692088816, terminatingRuleId: AWS-AWSManagedRulesAnonymousIpList, terminatingRuleType: MANAGED_RULE_GROUP, action: BLOCK, terminatingRuleMatchDetails: [httpSourceName: ALB, httpSourceId: 851077919242-app/test-jww/abdl740f815e4601], ruleGroupList: [{"ruleGroupId": "AWS#AWSManagedRulesWordPressRuleSet", "terminatingRule": null, "nonTerminatingMatchingRules": [], "excludedRules": null}], timestamp: Dec 28, 2023 @ 08:34:56.366, formatVersion: 1, webaclId: arn:aws:wafv2:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:regional/webacl/ACL-test-jww/ac34c545-d534-4f7d-8f64-520692088816, terminatingRuleId: AWS-AWSManagedRulesAnonymousIpList, terminatingRuleType: MANAGED_RULE_GROUP, action: BLOCK, terminatingRuleMatchDetails: [httpSourceName: ALB, httpSourceId: 851077919242-app/test-jww/abdl740f815e4601], ruleGroupList: [{"ruleGroupId": "AWS#AWSManagedRulesWordPressRuleSet", "terminatingRule": null, "nonTerminatingMatchingRules": [], "excludedRules": null}], timestamp: Dec 28, 2023 @ 08:07:43.164, formatVersion: 1, webaclId: arn:aws:wafv2:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:regional/webacl/ACL-test-jww/ac34c545-d534-4f7d-8f64-520692088816, terminatingRuleId: AWS-AWSManagedRulesAnonymousIpList, terminatingRuleType: MANAGED_RULE_GROUP, action: BLOCK, terminatingRuleMatchDetails: [httpSourceName: ALB, httpSourceId: 851077919242-app/test-jww/abdl740f815e4601], ruleGroupList: [{"ruleGroupId": "AWS#AWSManagedRulesWordPressRuleSet", "terminatingRule": null, "nonTerminatingMatchingRules": [], "excludedRules": null}], timestamp: Dec 28, 2023 @ 08:07:42.539, formatVersion: 1, webaclId: arn:aws:wafv2:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:regional/webacl/ACL-test-jww/ac34c545-d534-4f7d-8f64-520692088816, terminatingRuleId: AWS-AWSManagedRulesAnonymousIpList, terminatingRuleType: MANAGED_RULE_GROUP, action: BLOCK, terminatingRuleMatchDetails: [httpSourceName: ALB, httpSourceId: 851077919242-app/test-jww/abdl740f815e4601], ruleGroupList: [{"ruleGroupId": "AWS#AWSManagedRulesWordPressRuleSet", "terminatingRule": null, "nonTerminatingMatchingRules": [], "excludedRules": null}]]

</OpenSearch - Discover

guardduty-logs*

Search DQL Dec 22, 2023 @ 19:32:34.203 → Dec 27, 2023 @ 22:15:14.680 Refresh

+ Add filter

Selected fields

- _source

Available fields

- _id
- _index
- _score
- _type
- accountid
- arn
- createdAt
- description
- id
- partition
- region
- resource.accessKeyDetails.accessKeyId

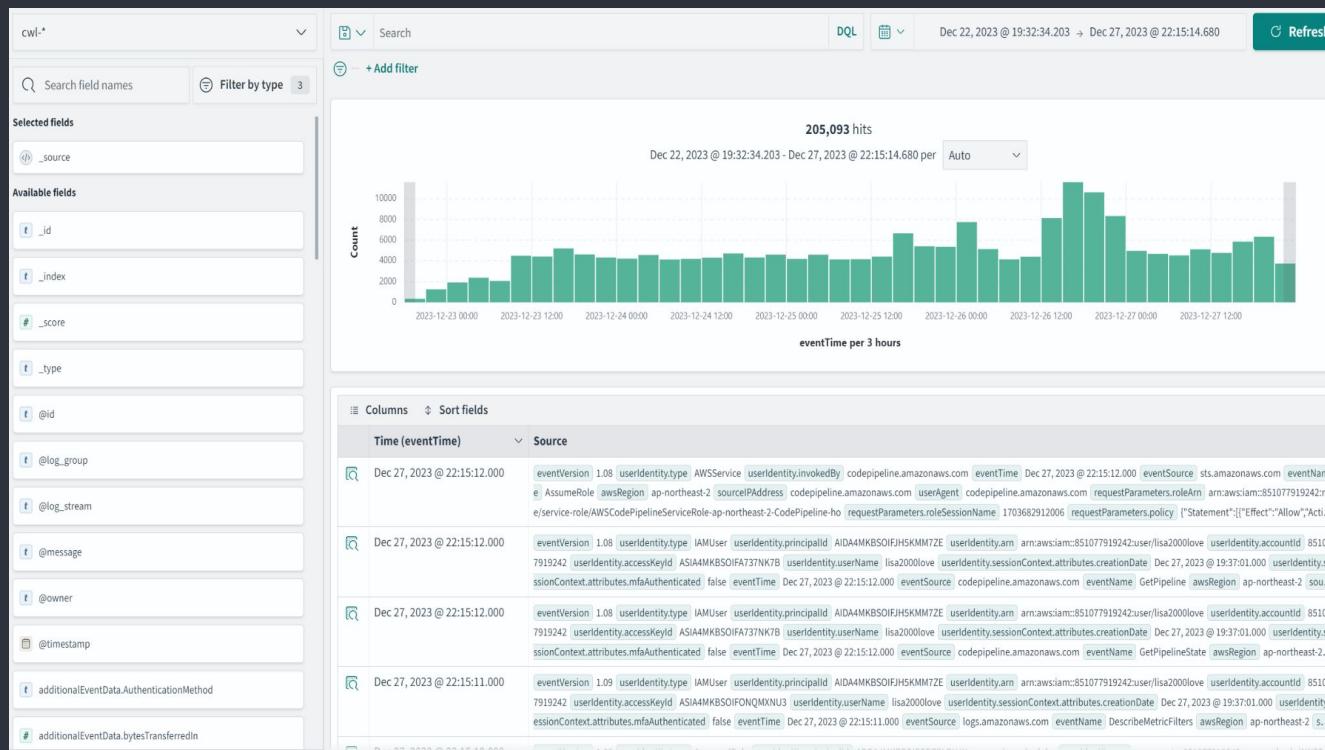
520 hits

Dec 22, 2023 @ 19:32:34.203 - Dec 27, 2023 @ 22:15:14.680 per Auto updatedAt per 3 hours

Columns Sort fields

Time (updatedAt)	Source
Dec 27, 2023 @ 20:18:16.356	schemaVersion: 2.0 accountid: 851077919242 region: us-east-1 partition: aws id: 70c6085cb7b607be1dbac4ed8e2ee0ef arn: arn:aws:guardduty:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:detector/bcc607dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/finding/70c6085cb7b607be1dbac4ed8e2ee0ef type: PolicyIAMUser/RootCredentialUsage resource.resourceType: AccessKey resource.accessKeyDetails.accessKeyId: dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/resource.accessKeyDetails.principalId: 851077919242 resource.accessKeyDetails.userType: Root resource.accessKeyDetails.userName: Root service.serviceName: guardduty service.detectorId: 8cc607dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/resource.accessKeyDetails.principalId: 851077919242 resource.accessKeyDetails.userType: Root resource.accessKeyDetails.userName: Root service.serviceName: guardduty
Dec 27, 2023 @ 20:17:48.264	schemaVersion: 2.0 accountid: 851077919242 region: ap-northeast-2 partition: aws id: 18c6085ca4339376beff71aa2f87f006 arn: arn:aws:guardduty:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:detector/bcc607dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/finding/18c6085ca4339376beff71aa2f87f006 type: PolicyIAMUser/RootCredentialUsage resource.resourceType: AccessKey resource.accessKeyDetails.accessKeyId: ASIA4MKBSOIF2FGY24U resource.accessKeyDetails.principalId: 851077919242 resource.accessKeyDetails.userType: Root resource.accessKeyDetails.userName: Root service.serviceName: guardduty
Dec 26, 2023 @ 20:31:58.374	schemaVersion: 2.0 accountid: 851077919242 region: ap-northeast-2 partition: aws id: e4c652ce54612a55621302343abc8fb7 arn: arn:aws:guardduty:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:detector/bcc607dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/finding/e4c652ce54612a55621302343abc8fb7 type: Stealth:S3/ServerAccessLoggingDisabled resource.resourceType: AccessKey resource.accessKeyDetails.accessKeyId: AKIA4MKBSOIF2FGY24U resource.accessKeyDetails.principalId: AIDAA4MKBSOIFN3PDC2JZG resource.accessKeyDetails.userType: IAMUser resource.accessKeyDetails.userName: nukunga...
Dec 26, 2023 @ 19:12:36.674	schemaVersion: 2.0 accountid: 851077919242 region: ap-northeast-2 partition: aws id: e4c652ce54612a55621302343abc8fb7 arn: arn:aws:guardduty:ap-northeast-2:851077919242:detector/bcc607dbf43fc1c0842399b9145a814/finding/e4c652ce54612a55621302343abc8fb7 type: Stealth:S3/ServerAccessLoggingDisabled resource.resourceType: AccessKey resource.accessKeyDetails.accessKeyId: AKIA4MKBSOIF2FGY24U resource.accessKeyDetails.principalId: AIDAA4MKBSOIFN3PDC2JZG resource.accessKeyDetails.userType: IAMUser resource.accessKeyDetails.userName: nukunga...

</OpenSearch - Discover



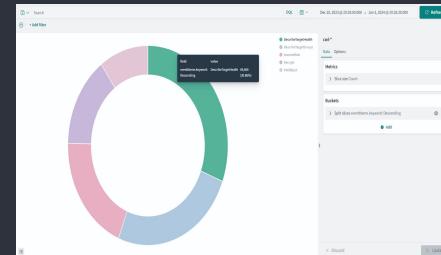
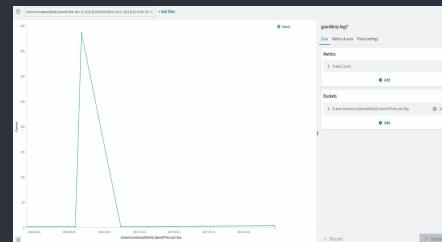
</OpenSearch

시각화

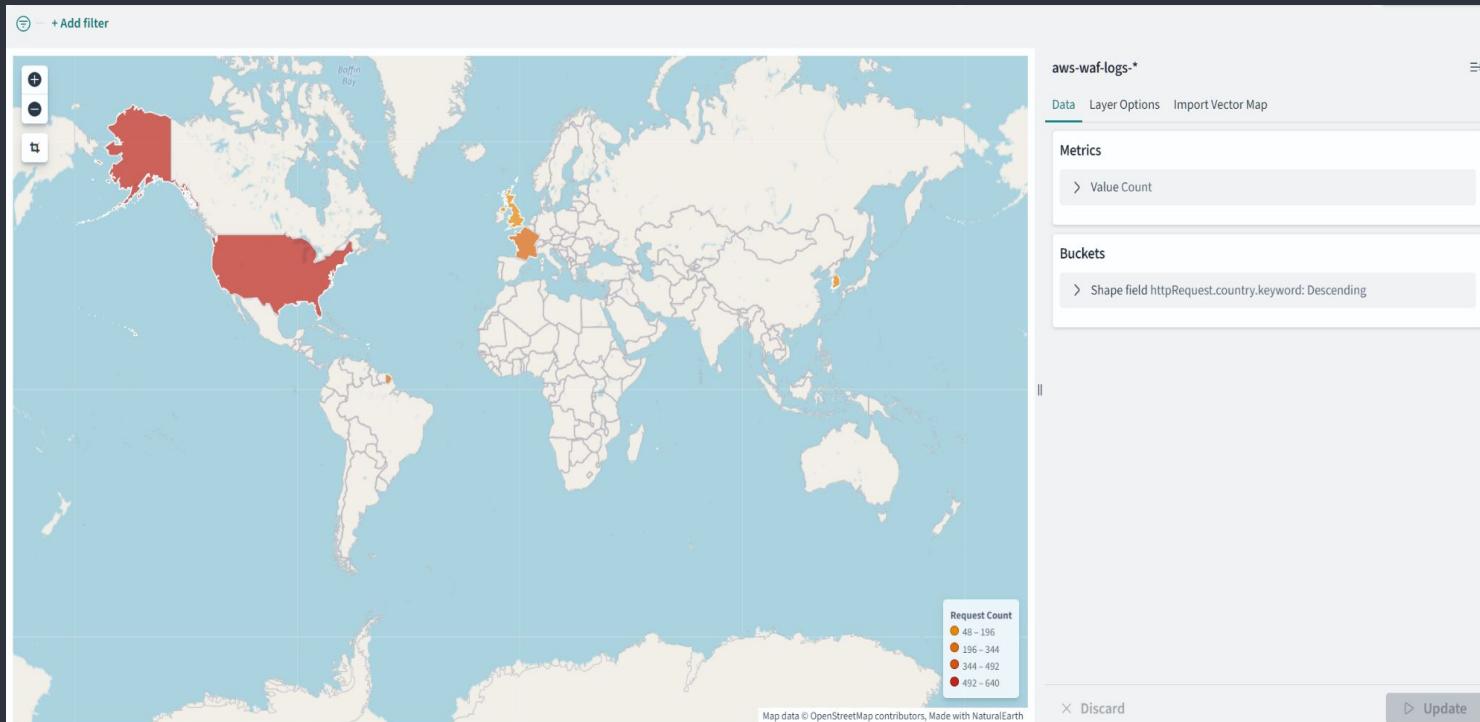
WAF

GuardDuty

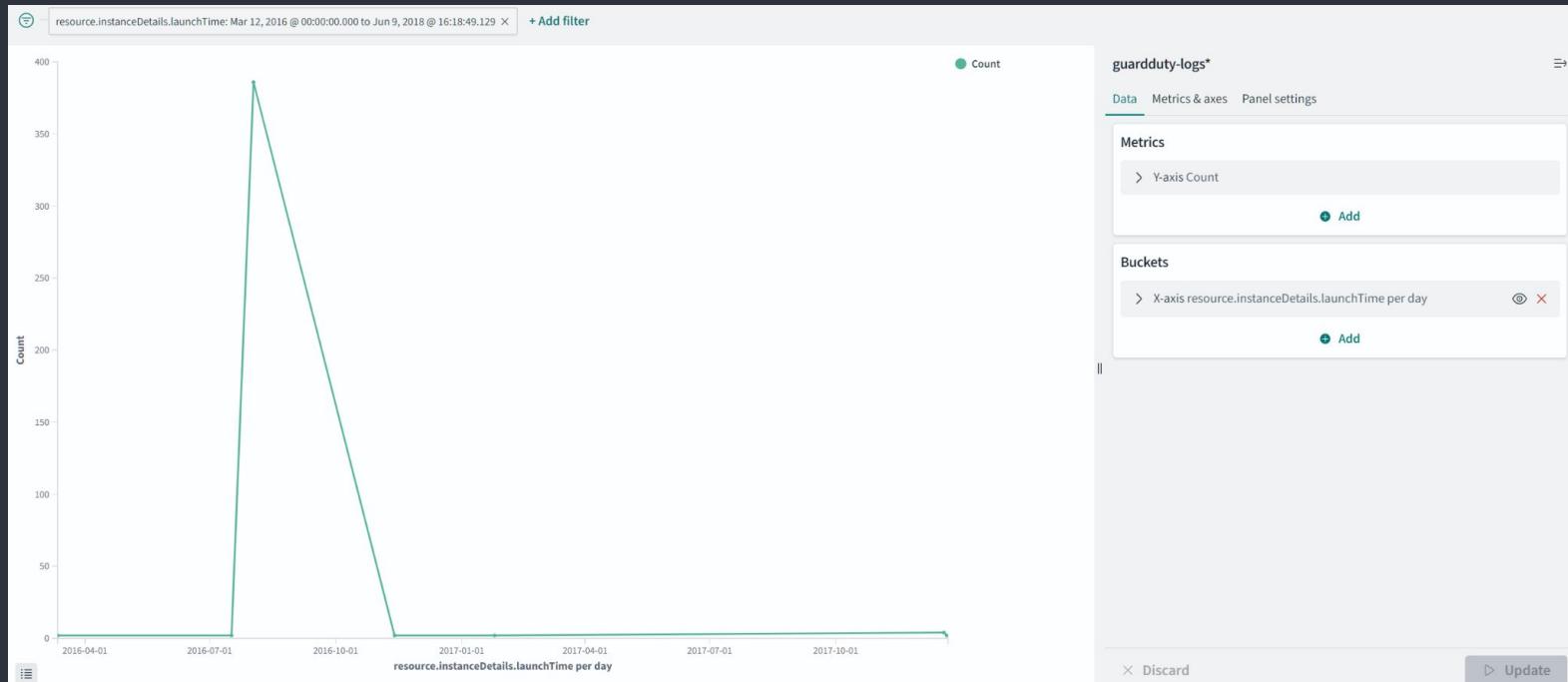
CloudTrail



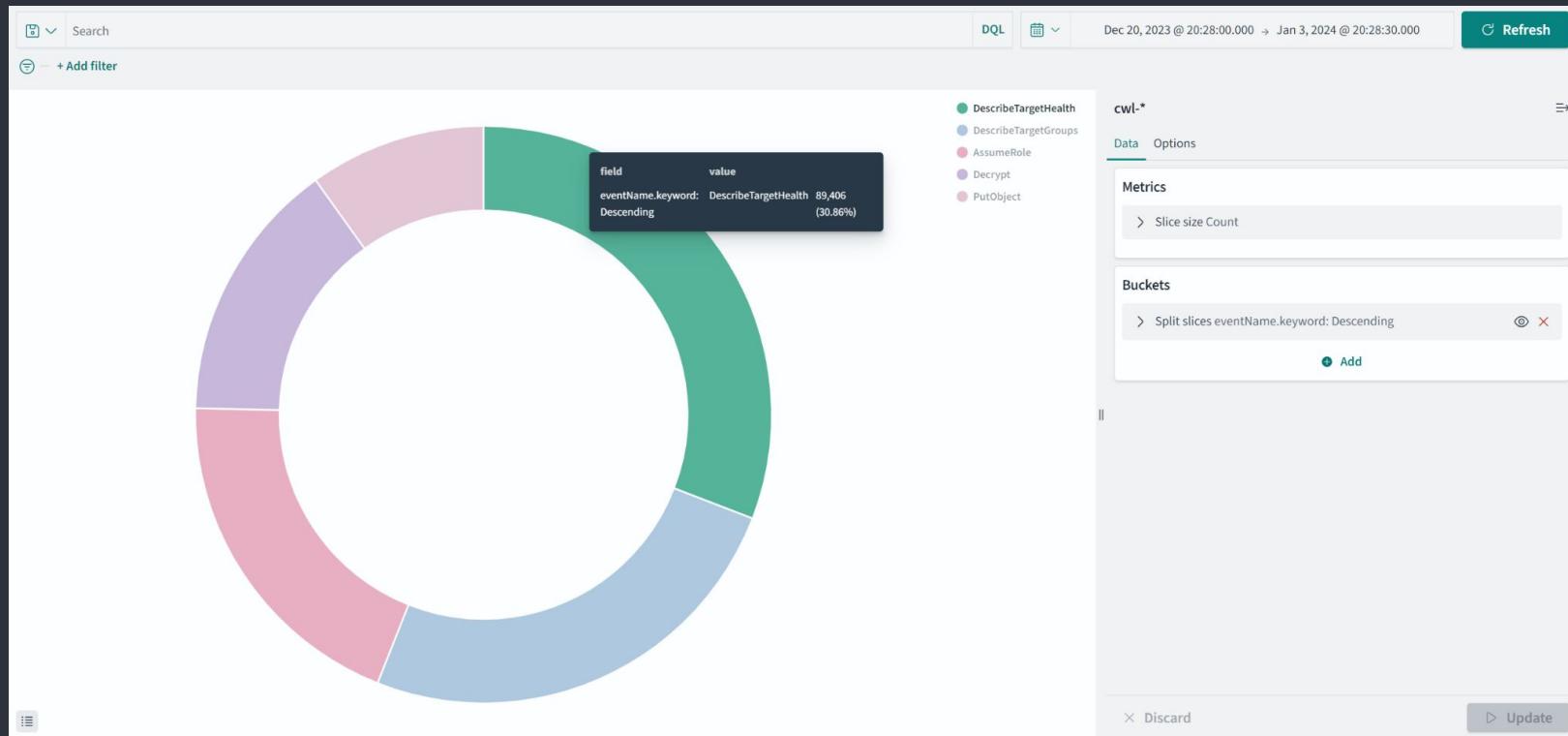
</OpenSearch



</OpenSearch



</OpenSearch



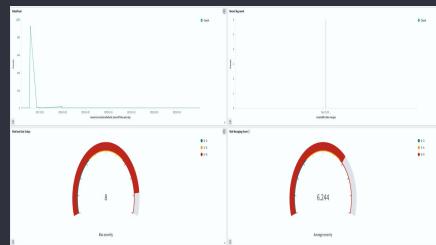
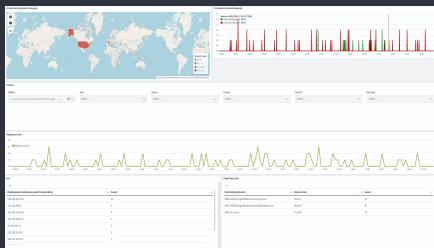
</OpenSearch

대시보드

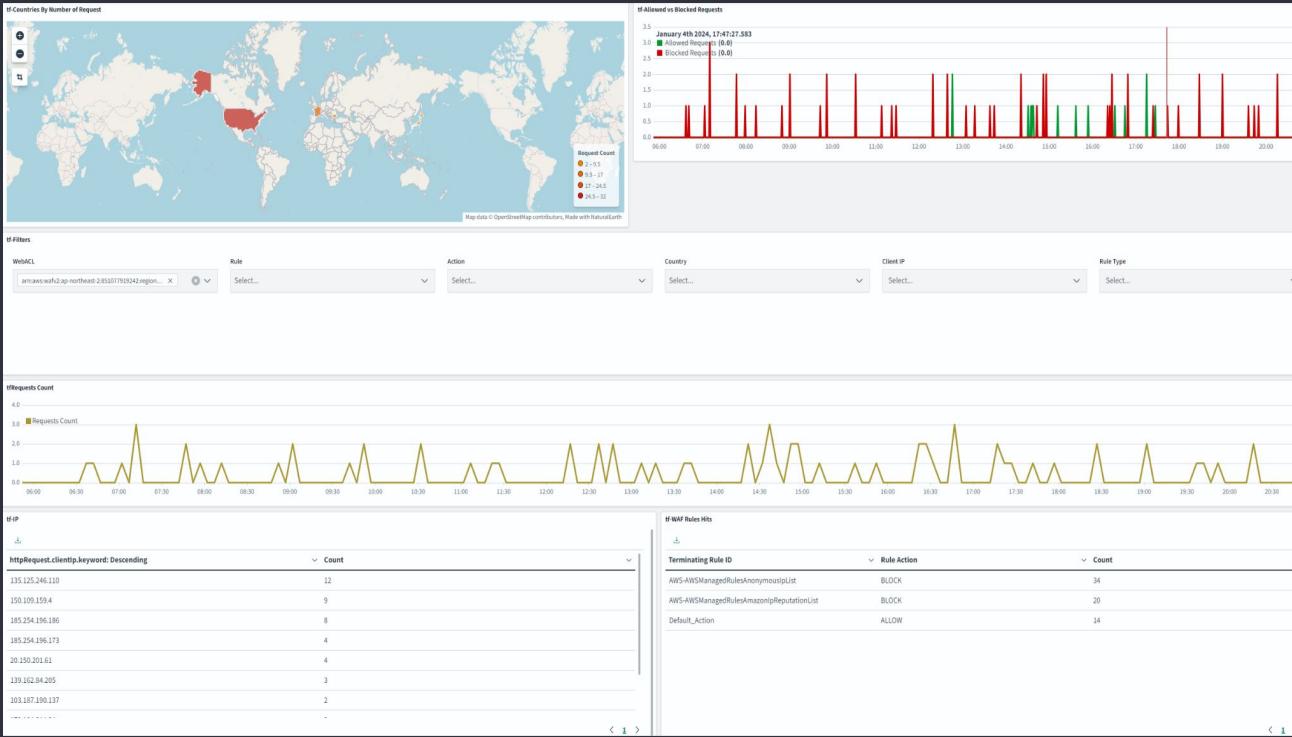
WAF

GuardDuty

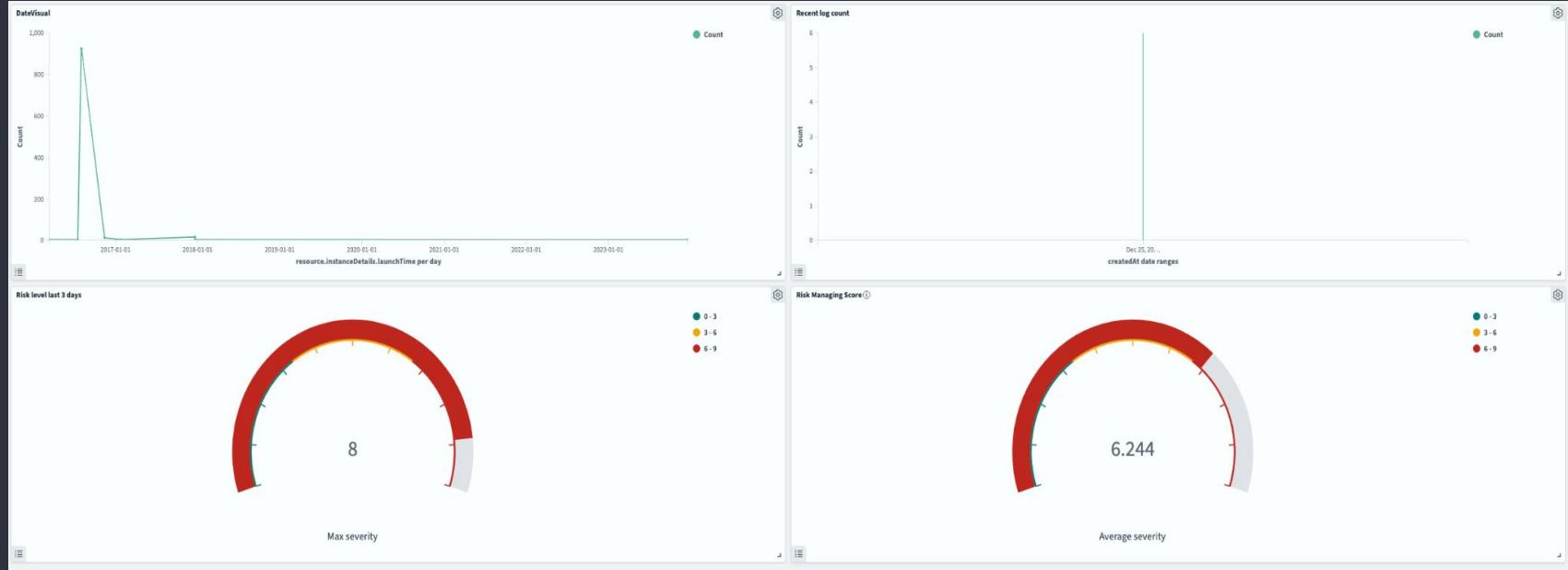
CloudTrail



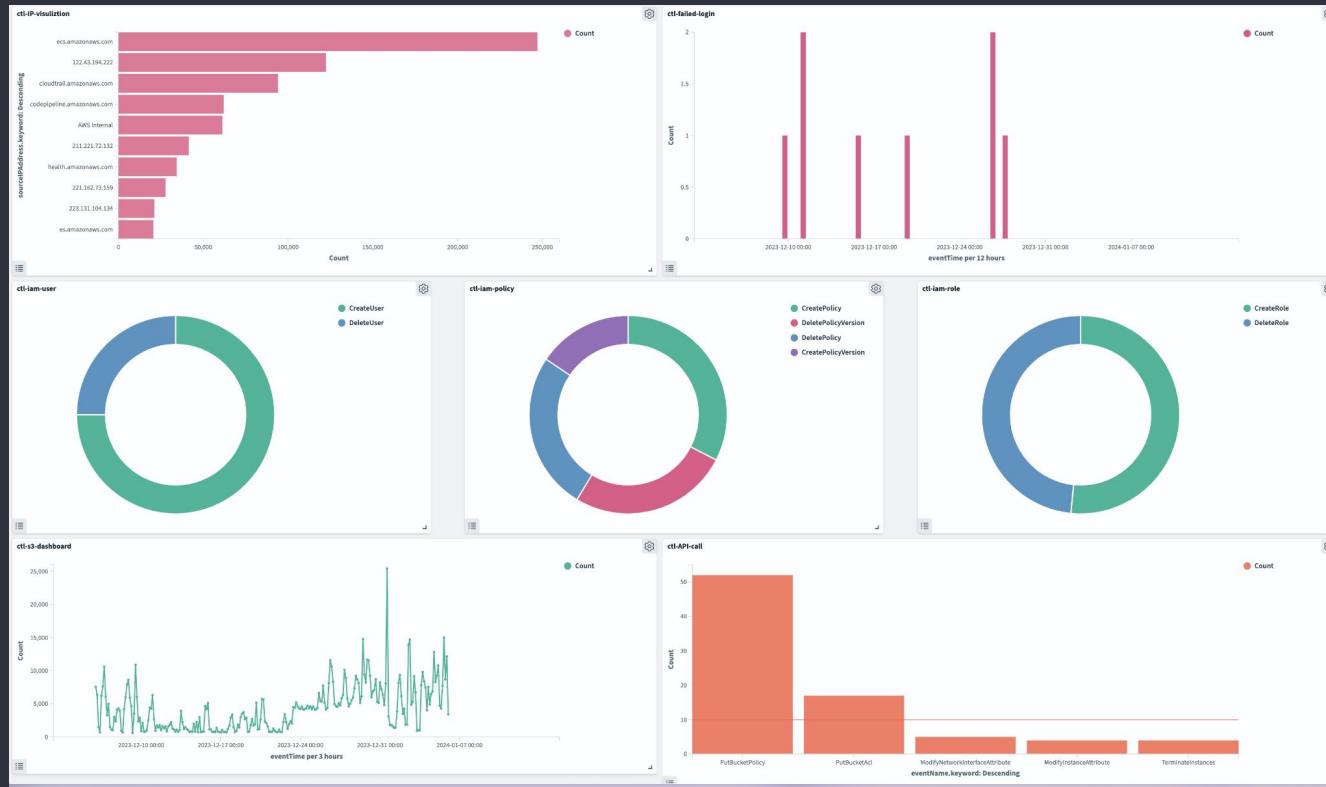
</OpenSearch - WAF



</OpenSearch -GuardDuty



</OpenSearch - CloudTrail



</OpenSearch

이상 탐지 알림

WAF

GuardDuty

CloudTrail

Alerting WAF action

Monitor **waf-block-trigger** just entered alert status.

- 10분간 BLOCK 요청 2건 발생
- Severity: 1
- Period start: 2024-01-05T09:58:40.493Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T10:08:40.493Z
- Client IP: 106.251.79.102
- Country: KR
- Rule: AWS-AWSManagedRulesSQLiRuleSet
- Condition Type: SQL_INJECTION

Alerting GuardDuty action

Monitor **guard-duty** alert just entered alert status.

- GuardDuty Severity: 8
- Type: Execution:Container/MaliciousFile
- CreatedAt : 2023-12-09T06:23:02.865Z
- Period start: 2024-01-05T09:25:51.498Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T09:40:51.498Z

Alerting CloudTrail action

Monitor **ctl-IAM-policy** just entered alert status.

- Severity: 1
- Period start: 2024-01-05T13:11:59.137Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T13:21:59.137Z
- Event Name: DeletePolicyVersion

</OpenSearch - CloudTrail

1. **NACL** 관련 생성, 수정, 삭제 로그 발생
2. **Security Group** 관련 생성, 수정, 삭제 로그 발생
3. **IAM User, Role, Policy** 생성, 수정, 삭제, 버전 변경
4. **Access Key** 생성
5. **AWS Lambda** 함수 생성, 수정
6. **S3** 권한 변경
7. **SSM** 관련 이벤트 발생

</OpenSearch - WAF

waf-block-monitor • Enabled

[Edit](#) [Disable](#) [Export as JSON](#) [Delete](#)

Overview

Monitor type	Per query monitor	Monitor definition type	Extraction Query	Total active alerts	0	Schedule	Every 10 minutes
Last updated	12/20/23 9:54 pm KST	Monitor ID	PRuUqpewBLWgweS2x1ZLjYp	Monitor version number	19	Associations with composite monitors	

Triggers (1)

Name	Number of actions	Severity
waf-block-trigger	1	1

History

The timeline chart displays the status of alerts over a two-week period. It uses a color-coded legend: red for Triggered, grey for Error, light grey for Acknowledged, and green for No alerts. The chart shows several cycles of triggered alerts followed by acknowledgment and then no alerts.

Alerts

[Acknowledge](#)

Search	All severity levels	All alerts	1 2 3 4 5 ... 9 >		
Alert start time ↓	Alert end time	Trigger name	Severity	Status	Time acknowledged
01/04/24 2:58 pm	01/04/24 3:08 pm	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 2:28 pm	01/04/24 2:38 pm	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 12:48 pm	01/04/24 12:58 pm	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 12:28 pm	01/04/24 12:38 pm	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 11:28 am	01/04/24 11:48 am	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 10:38 am	01/04/24 10:48 am	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-
01/04/24 9:58 am	01/04/24 10:08 am	waf-block-trigger	1	Completed	-

</OpenSearch - WAF

Alerting WAF action

Monitor **waf-block-trigger** just entered alert status.

- 10분간 BLOCK 요청 2건 발생
- Severity: 1
- Period start: 2024-01-05T09:58:40.493Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T10:08:40.493Z
- Client IP: 106.251.79.102
- Country: KR
- Rule: AWS-AWSManagedRulesSQLiRuleSet
- Condition Type: SQL_INJECTION

</OpenSearch - Guard Duty

Triggers (1)

Name ↑	Number of actions	Severity
guardduty alert	1	1

History

01/02/2024 12:00 AM → 01/04/2024 09:28 PM

The timeline chart displays a single triggered alert from 08:30 on January 2nd to 09:05 on January 4th. The alert is shown as a red bar from 08:30 to 09:05, followed by a green bar until 09:28 PM. Below the timeline, a small bar chart shows activity levels at various times throughout the day.

Triggered Error Acknowledge No alerts

Alerts

Acknowledge

Search All severity levels All alerts < 1 >

Alert start time ↓	Alert end time	Trigger name	Severity	State	Time acknowledged
01/04/24 8:20 pm	01/04/24 9:05 pm	guardduty alert	1	Completed	-

Rows per page: 20 < 1 >

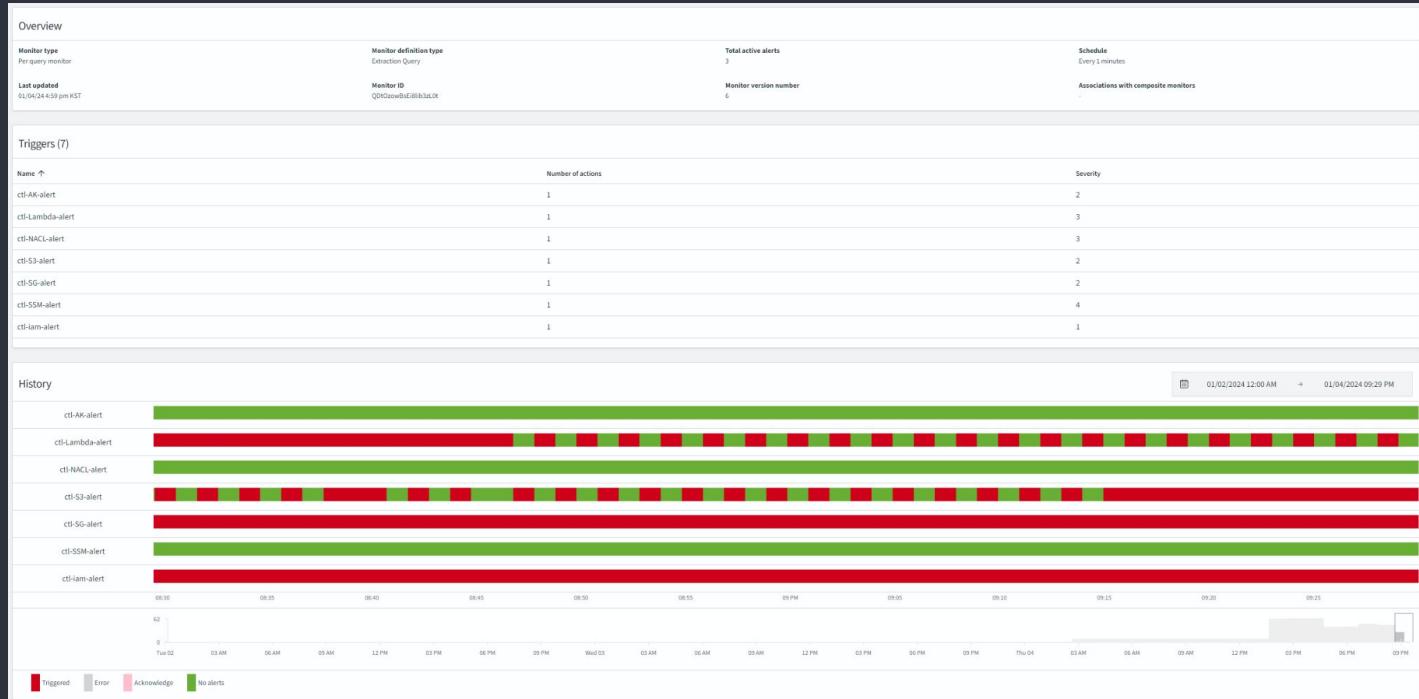
</OpenSearch - Guard Duty

Alerting GuardDuty action

Monitor **guard-duty** alert just entered alert status.

- GuardDuty Severity: 8
- Type: Execution:Container/MaliciousFile
- CreatedAt : 2023-12-09T06:23:02.865Z
- Period start: 2024-01-05T09:25:51.498Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T09:40:51.498Z

</OpenSearch - CloudTrail



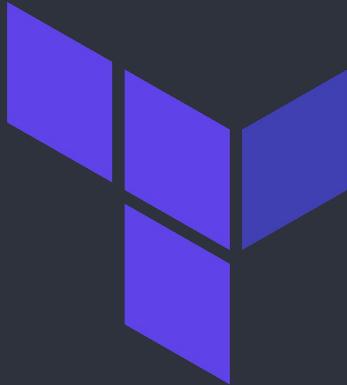
</OpenSearch - CloudTrail

Alerting CloudTrail action

Monitor **ctl-AccessKey** just entered alert status.

- Severity: 2
- Period start: 2024-01-05T09:51:59.137Z
- Period end: 2024-01-05T10:01:59.137Z

</Infrastructure as Code



{Terraform}

IaC 제작을 위한 Open Source

프로비저닝
Provisioning

자동화
Automation

모듈화
Modularization

IaC: 수동 프로세스가 아닌 코드를 통해 인프라를 관리하고 프로비저닝 하는 것

</Open Source 배포

<https://github.com/nanac0n/pipeworkshop.git>

</Q&A

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

</2달

</동안

</모두

</수고하셨습니다