



EST – IPCB

LICENCIATURA EM ENGENHARIA INFORMÁTICA

Aplicações Distribuídas

Deployment e “Dockerização” de Aplicações Spring Boot e Microserviços

3º Ano / 1º Semestre – 2022/2023

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Atividade Prática n.º9 – Deployment and Dockerizing Spring Boot Apps e Microserviços

Ao longo desta atividade, pretende-se que ao realizar os passos seguintes experimente o deployment de aplicações Spring Boot usando Contentores Docker.

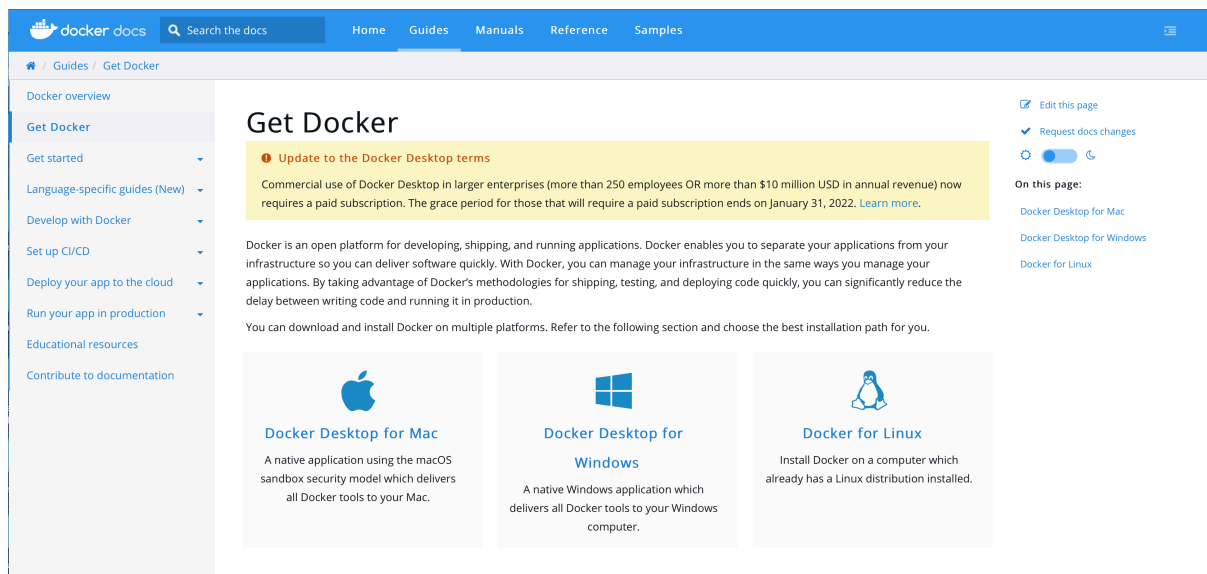
*Para melhor compreensão dos conteúdos deste guião sugere-se a consulta do bloco de slides: **AD-2023-Modulo-7.1_Docker_e_Dockerizing_Spring_Boot_Apps.pdf**.*

Durante a realização desta atividade serão implementados ou concluída a implementação de pequenos projetos cada correspondente a um microserviço.

PARTE 1: DEPLOYMENT OF SPRING BOOT APPLICATIONS

Step 1: Install Docker Desktop on Windows, Mac or Linux

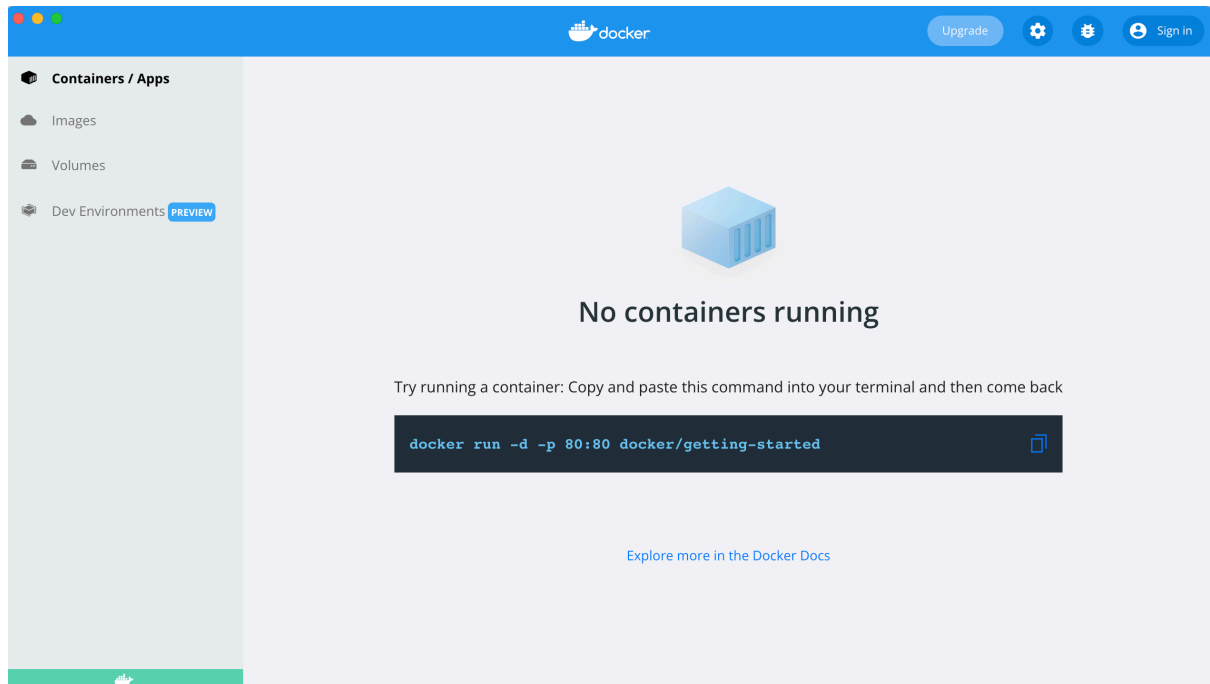
- Go to Docker Documentation searching the Web or docs.docker.com/install
- Select Download and Install



Step 2: Start Docker

- On launch, Docker may ask Admin Password to install network components

“Beginning on August 31, 2021 You must agree to the Docker Subscription Service Agreement to continue using Docker Desktop”



Step 3: Deploying a Spring Boot Application

- Open terminal window, check docker version and deploy a Spring Boot Application as a Container

```
docker --version
```

```
docker run -p8080:8080 adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest
```



```
docker pull tutum/hello-world
docker run -p80:80 tutum/hello-world:latest
docker pull httpd
docker run -p81:80 httpd:latest
```

Images vs Containers

- Image - a static template with instructions for creating a Container
- Container is the Running version of an image
- Image is like a Class; Container is like an Object!

Step 5: Run in Background two Containers from the same image (e.g., adfonte/aid-mdssi)

- Open a new terminal window
- Use Option -d to run in background

```
alexandrefonte — -bash — 142x24
Last login: Fri Apr 8 12:00:58 on ttys000

The default interactive shell is now zsh.
To update your account to use zsh, please run `chsh -s /bin/zsh`.
For more details, please visit https://support.apple.com/kb/HT208050.
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker run -p8080:8080 -d adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest
d035ec1af08da3fbd0b3c3b3f2c49f334a7853190c107f16471f264bdf77c59
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	17 seconds ago	Up 15 seconds	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker run -p8081:8080 -d adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest
d4e15c186c5ace5b7d2e225a2db64087cf5198641b47b5d52343dd33b063ffc7
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d4e15c186c5a	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	4 seconds ago	Up 2 seconds	0.0.0.0:8081->8080/tcp	gallant_dhawan
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	40 seconds ago	Up 38 seconds	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$
```

Step 6: How to Stop a Container

`docker container stop container id`

```
alexandrefonte — -bash — 165x24
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d4e15c186c5a	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:8081->8080/tcp	gallant_dhawan
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls -a

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d4e15c186c5a	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:8081->8080/tcp	gallant_dhawan
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon
3d24f42c431e	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	11 minutes ago	Exited (130) 4 minutes ago		zealous_northcutt
5a309ff8f8f59	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	12 minutes ago	Created		loving_tereshkova

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container stop d4e15
d4e15
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls -a

```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d4e15c186c5a	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	3 minutes ago	Exited (143) 3 seconds ago		gallant_dhawan
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon
3d24f42c431e	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	12 minutes ago	Exited (130) 4 minutes ago		zealous_northcutt
5a309ff8f8f59	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	12 minutes ago	Created		loving_tereshkova

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls

```

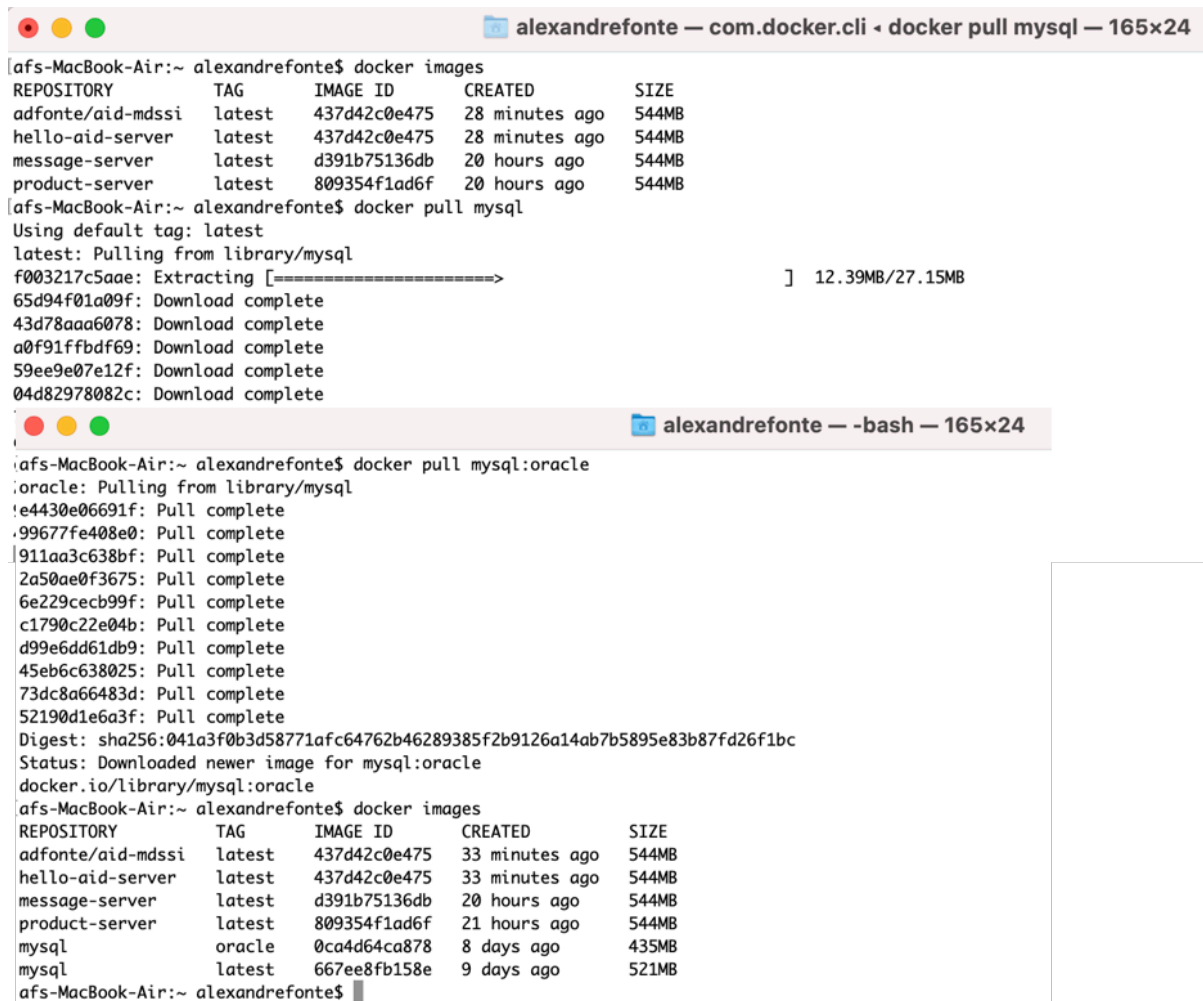
CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d035ec1af08d	adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest	"java -jar hello-aid..."	4 minutes ago	Up 4 minutes	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	strange_cannon

```
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$
```

Step 7: Playing with Docker Images (Commands and Tags)

- Pull **mysql** and **mysql:oracle** images and Observe Image Tags

docker pull {image}:{tag}



```

alexandrefonte — com.docker.cli • docker pull mysql — 165x24
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
adfont/aid-mdssi    latest         437d42c0e475   28 minutes ago  544MB
hello-aid-server    latest         437d42c0e475   28 minutes ago  544MB
message-server      latest         d391b75136db   20 hours ago    544MB
product-server      latest         809354f1ad6f   20 hours ago    544MB
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker pull mysql
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/mysql
f003217c5aae: Extracting [=====>] 12.39MB/27.15MB
65d94f01a09f: Download complete
43d78aaa6078: Download complete
a0f91ffbf69: Download complete
59ee9e07e12f: Download complete
04d82978082c: Download complete

alexandrefonte — -bash — 165x24
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker pull mysql:oracle
:oracle: Pulling from library/mysql
e4430e06691f: Pull complete
.99677fe408e0: Pull complete
911aa3c638bf: Pull complete
2a50ae0f3675: Pull complete
6e229cecb99f: Pull complete
c1790c22e04b: Pull complete
d99e6dd61db9: Pull complete
45eb6c638025: Pull complete
73dc8a66483d: Pull complete
52190d1e6a3f: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:041a3f0b3d58771afc64762b46289385f2b9126a14ab7b5895e83b87fd26f1bc
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:oracle
docker.io/library/mysql:oracle
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
adfont/aid-mdssi    latest         437d42c0e475   33 minutes ago  544MB
hello-aid-server    latest         437d42c0e475   33 minutes ago  544MB
message-server      latest         d391b75136db   20 hours ago    544MB
product-server      latest         809354f1ad6f   21 hours ago    544MB
mysql               oracle          0ca4d64ca878   8 days ago      435MB
mysql               latest         667ee8fb158e   9 days ago      521MB
af-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$

```

Step 8: Playing with Docker Containers (commands)

- Commands related with Containers:

```
[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container
```

Usage: docker container COMMAND

Manage containers

Commands:

attach	Attach local standard input, output, and error streams to a running container
commit	Create a new image from a container's changes
cp	Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem
create	Create a new container
diff	Inspect changes to files or directories on a container's filesystem
exec	Run a command in a running container
export	Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
inspect	Display detailed information on one or more containers
kill	Kill one or more running containers
logs	Fetch the logs of a container
ls	List containers
pause	Pause all processes within one or more containers
port	List port mappings or a specific mapping for the container
prune	Remove all stopped containers
rename	Rename a container
restart	Restart one or more containers
rm	Remove one or more containers
run	Run a command in a new container
start	Start one or more stopped containers
stats	Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage statistics
stop	Stop one or more running containers
top	Display the running processes of a container
unpause	Unpause all processes within one or more containers
update	Update configuration of one or more containers
wait	Block until one or more containers stop, then print their exit codes

Run 'docker container COMMAND --help' for more information on a command.

- Play with the following commands:

docker container ls

docker container run or **Docker run** creates a Container

docker container pause <id container>

docker container unpause <id container>

docker container inspect <id container>

```
alexandrefonte -- bash -- 195x29
2022-04-04 13:08:53.000 INFO 1 --- [main] c.i.r.w.r.RestfulWebServicesApplication : Started RestfulWebServicesApplication in 10.087 seconds (JVM running for 11.156)
^CADF-iMac:~ alexandrefonte$ dockecontainer unpause b0e485E
b0e48
ADF-iMac:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container inspect b0e48
[
  {
    "Id": "b0e4882e67c82bdbbe4a418bf8eab935b01276364a04c8b80e97df00c58392a7",
    "Created": "2022-04-04T13:08:41.3399176Z",
    "Path": "sh",
    "Args": [
      "-c",
      "java $JAVA_OPTS -Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom -jar /app.jar"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 3685,
      "ExitCode": 0,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2022-04-04T13:08:41.8255284Z",
      "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
    },
    "Image": "sha256:f0849a029560296f2c8d98a9668672nd7db1fc85ec0054f9fd9956ae79bf8827",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/b0e4882e67c82bdbbe4a418bf8eab935b01276364a04c8b80e97df00c58392a7/resolv.conf",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/b0e4882e67c82bdbbe4a418bf8eab935b01276364a04c8b80e97df00c58392a7/hostname",
  }
]
```

docker container stop => sigterm => Graceful shutdown

```

[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefontes$ docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
d4e15c186c5a   adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest           "java -jar hello-aid..." 16 minutes ago Exited (143) 13 minutes ago
d035ec1af08d   adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest           "java -jar hello-aid..." 17 minutes ago Up 17 minutes      0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp strange_cannon
3d24f42c431e   adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest           "java -jar hello-aid..." 25 minutes ago Exited (130) 17 minutes ago zealous_northcutt
5a309ffd8f59   adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest           "java -jar hello-aid..." 25 minutes ago Created          loving_tereshkova
[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefontes$ docker container stop d035
d035
afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefontes$

```

docker container kill

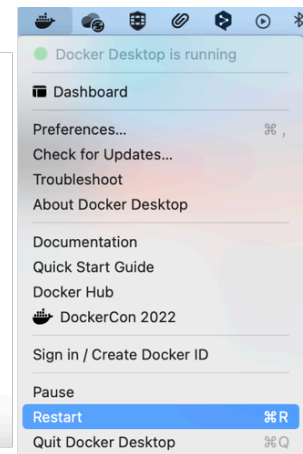
```
[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
6cc5cbf98bd4   tutum/hello-world  "/bin/sh -c 'php-fpm..."  18 minutes ago  Up 18 minutes  0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp  hopeful_mcclintock
[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker kill 6cc
6cc
[afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$
```

```
docker container run -p ....--restart=always
```

```
afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
docker-aid	latest	81504b630f92	25 hours ago	578MB
adfonite/aid-mdssi	latest	437d42c0e475	33 hours ago	544MB
hello-aid-server	latest	437d42c0e475	33 hours ago	544MB
message-server	latest	d391b75136db	2 days ago	544MB
product-server	latest	809354f1ad6f	2 days ago	544MB
mysql	oracle	0ca4d64ca878	9 days ago	435MB
mysql	latest	667ee8fb158e	11 days ago	521MB
htpdd	latest	118b6ab6bf55	11 days ago	144MB
tutum/hello-world	latest	31e170746e4	6 years ago	17.8MB

```
afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container run -p8080:8080 adfonite/aid-mdssi:latest --restart=always
```



```
docker container top <container id>
```

```

[aCafs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
16e24102a347   adfonte/aid-mdssi:latest           "java -jar hello-aid."   7 minutes ago   Exited (130) 6 minutes ago   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp   naughty_bell
6cc5cbf98bd4   tutum/hello-world                  "/bin/sh -c 'php-fpm..." 12 minutes ago   Up 12 minutes                               hopeful_mcclintock
e4002a3c2bcd   httpd:latest                        "httpd-foreground"       25 minutes ago   Exited (0) 24 minutes ago   zealous_ptolemy
f773db77544f   tutum/hello-world:latest           "/bin/sh -c 'php-fpm..." 26 minutes ago   Exited (0) 25 minutes ago   peaceful_bose

[aCafs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker top 6cc
UID            PID            PPID           C              STIME          TTY            TIME           CMD
root           3038           3010           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      nginx: master process
f;
root           3072           3038           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      php-fpm: master proce:
m.conf)
nobody         3073           3072           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      php-fpm: pool www
nobody         3074           3072           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      php-fpm: pool www
root           3076           3038           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      tail -F /var/log/nginx
root           3077           3038           0              19:53          ?              00:00:00      nginx: worker process

[aCafs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$

```

```
docker container stats <container id>
```



```

^Cafs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS                               NAMES
16e24102a347   adfente/aid-mdssi:latest            "java -jar hello-aid..." 7 minutes ago   Exited (130) 6 minutes ago                                     naughty_bell
6cc5cbf98bd4   tutum/hello-world                   "/bin/sh -c 'php-fpm..." 12 minutes ago   Up 12 minutes                                     hopeful_mcclintock
e4d02a3c2bcd   httpd:latest                         "httpd-foreground"        25 minutes ago   Exited (0) 24 minutes ago                                     zealous_ptolemy
f773db77544f   tutum/hello-world:latest            "/bin/sh -c 'php-fpm..." 26 minutes ago   Exited (0) 25 minutes ago                                     peaceful_bose
afs-MacBook-Air:~ alexandrefonte$ docker stats 6cc

```

alexandrefonte — com.docker.cli • docker stats 6cc — 180x25							
CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
6cc5cbf98bd4	hopeful_mcclintock	0.03%	4.816MiB / 3.843GiB	0.12%	1.23kB / 0B	0B / 8.19kB	6

- Limits to 512MB of RAM and 5% of CPU

```
docker run -p 80:80 -m 512m --cpu-quota 5000 -d --restart=always tutum/hello-world:latest
```

alexandrefonte — com.docker.cli • docker stats 90bd — 180x25							
CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
90bd09fbd83	keen_wiles	0.04%	4.883MiB / 521MiB	0.94%	946B / 0B	0B / 8.19kB	6

Parte II: How to Dockerize Spring Boot Rest Applications

Dockerize uma Aplicação Spring Boot baseada em microserviços que retorna a previsão da temperatura atual para uma determinada capital de distrito.

A aplicação consiste num API Gateway público, num servidor de nomes Eureka e num microserviço privado do tempo.

O microserviço privado do tempo obtém as previsões do tempo a partir da API aberta do IPMA (consultar <https://api.ipma.pt>). Mais especificamente consultando um ficheiro Json conforme o id da região.

Exemplo de Castelo Branco:

<http://api.ipma.pt/open-data/forecast/meteorology/cities/daily/1050200.json>

Passo 1: Descarregue do moodle os projetos.

- Artifact ID: FrontEndMVC-tempo-server
- Artifact ID: naming-server
- Artifact ID: api-gateway-server

Passo 2: Considere o seguinte esquema de endereçamento para as portas de cada serviço e instância.

- FrontEndMVC-tempo-server: server.port=9001 (1.^a instância), server.port=9002 (2.^a instância), etc

- naming-server: `server.port=8761` (Porta por omissão)
- api-gateway-server: `server.port=8755` (Porta por omissão)

Passo 3: Complete a implementação do projeto `FrontEndMVC-tempo-server` fazendo a ligação em falta à API do IPMA usando o Open Feign.

- Precisar de criar uma Classe `Previsao` e uma Classe `ItemPrevisao` para a API Jackson converter o Json recebido do IPMA para Java.
- Usando o Json retornado pelo IPMA, pode atalhar a criação das classes usando o conversor `Json→Java` em <https://codebeautify.org/json-to-java-converter>
- Poderá ser necessário o uso das anotações `@JsonProperty("tMin")` e `@JsonProperty("tMax")` antes destes atributos.

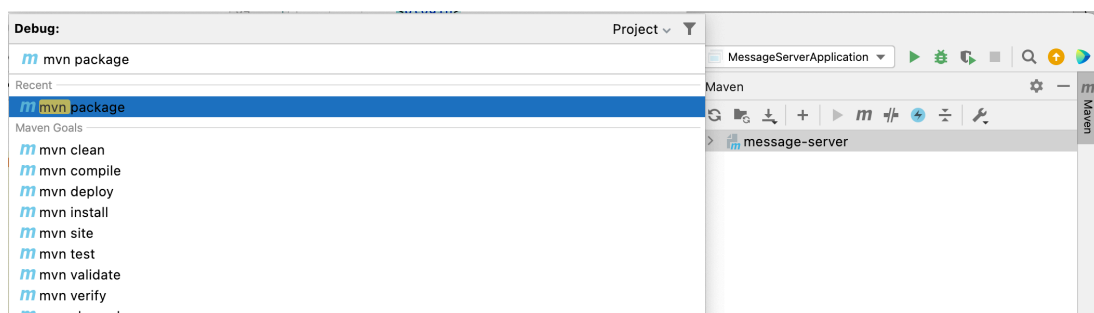
Passo 4: Assegure que o `FrontEndMVC-tempo-server` se regista no Spring Eureka. Adicione ainda as definições do Actuator

```
server.port=9001
spring.application.name=microservice-frontEnd-server
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
eureka.instance.instance-
id=${spring.application.name}:${random.int(100)}:${server.port}

## Configuring info endpoint for Atuator
info.app.name=Microservice FrontEnd MVC
info.app.description=Serviço Previsões Metereológicas a 5 dias
info.app.version=1.0.0
## Expose all actuator endpoints
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*
## Expose info Environment Variable
management.info.env.enabled = true
info.java-vendor = ${java.specification.vendor}
```

Passo 5: Execute e teste se todos os microserviços se executam devidamente, designadamente se ficam registados no servidor de nomes Eureka.

Passo 6: Pare todos os projetos e crie os seus ficheiros `.Jar` para distribuição, executando o comando maven: `mvn package`



Passo 7: Em cada Projeto crie um ficheiro **Dockerfile** com a estrutura seguinte (adapte a cada ao caso de cada projeto):

```
FROM openjdk:18
MAINTAINER Alexandre Fonte
COPY target/hello-aid-server-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar hello-aid-server.jar
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "hello-aid-server.jar"]
```

Ou

```
ENTRYPOINT exec java -jar hello-aid-server.jar
```

This file contains the following information:

- **FROM:** As the base for our image, we'll take the Java-enabled Alpine Linux created in the previous section.
- **MAINTAINER:** The maintainer of the image.
- **COPY:** We let Docker copy our jar file into the image.
- **ENTRYPOINT:** This will be the executable to start when the container is booting. We must define them as JSON-Array because we'll use an ENTRYPOINT in combination with a CMD for some application arguments.

Passo 8: Abra a janela terminal no IntelliJ IDEA e crie a image docker de cada projeto dando-lhes um nome e TAG adequados.

```
docker build -t hello-aid-server:latest .
```

Passo 9: No terminal de cada projecto, execute as images docker como daemons/contendores docker usando o comando docker run:

```
docker run -p 9001:9001 hello-aid-server
```

Passo 10: Deve evitar o *hard-coding* das portas e do endereço do serviço Eureka nos microserviços:

```
server.port=9001
```



```
server.port=${porta:9001}
```

```
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
```



```
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=${EUREKA_SERVER_URL:http://localhost:8761/eureka}
```

Em cada Projeto adapte o ENTRYPOINT no Dockerfile com a seguinte estrutura genérica por forma a permitir a passagem de variáveis de ambiente JAVA_OPTS.

```
ENTRYPOINT exec java -jar frontendmvc-server.jar
```



```
ENTRYPOINT exec java $JAVA_OPTS -jar frontendmvc-server.jar
```

Passo 11: Abra a janela terminal no IntelliJ IDEA e crie novamente as imagens docket dos projeto dando-lhes um nome e TAG adequados.

Exemplo:

```
docker build -t frontend-mvc-server:latest .
```

Nota: O docker exige que os nomes das imagens docker sejam sempre em letra minúscula.

Passo 12: Execute o comando docker run para executar o contentor do microserviço frontend-mvc-server.

- Registe previamente o IP atribuído à sua máquina.
- Por que razão não serve o endereço localhost?

```
docker run -p9001:9001 -e JAVA_OPTS="-  
D EUREKA_SERVER_URL=http://10.6.33.116:8761/eureka -Dporta=9001"  
frontendmvc-server
```

Nota: como estamos a passar duas *properties* Java, precisamos de envolver por "".

- Crie uma segunda instância que usa a porta 9002 do sistema operativo hospedeiro. Mantenha a porta 9001 no contentor.

Seguir para a próxima página

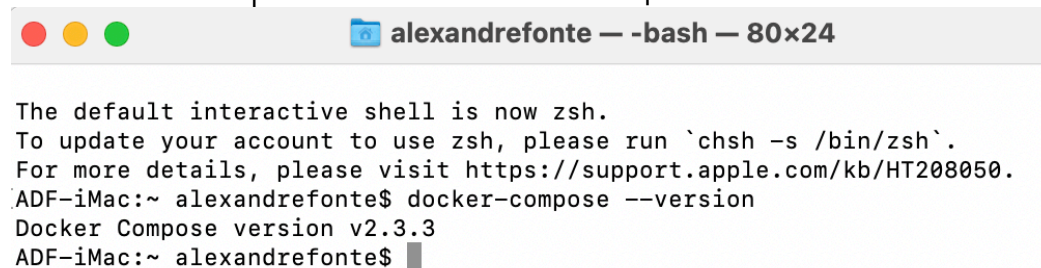
Parte III: Playing with Docker Compose

Dockerize os servidores da nossa aplicação (Eureka, API Gateway e Microserviço) e realize o *deployment* da aplicação usando o Docker compose.

Considere os seguintes requisitos:

- Defina uma subrede IP interna para interligar os contentores da aplicação, com o seguinte endereço:
 - Nome da subrede: rede-app-tempo
 - subnet = 172.16.1.0/24
 - gateway = 172.16.1.254
- Defina os seguintes IP estáticos para o serviço Eureka Naming e API Gateway:
 - 172.16.1.10 – Eureka
 - 172.16.1.100 – API Gateway
- O frontend-mvc usará IP dinâmico (embora no passo 19 terá momentaneamente IP estático 172.16.1.1 – frontend-mvc
- O arranque do microserviço frontend-mvc-server e do API Gateway dependem do naming-server.

Passo 13: Verifique a versão Docker Compose



```
alexandrefonte — -bash — 80x24

The default interactive shell is now zsh.
To update your account to use zsh, please run `chsh -s /bin/zsh`.
For more details, please visit https://support.apple.com/kb/HT208050.
ADF-iMac:~ alexandrefonte$ docker-compose --version
Docker Compose version v2.3.3
ADF-iMac:~ alexandrefonte$
```

Passo 14: No projeto do microserviço frontend, crie um ficheiro `docker-compose.yaml` com a seguinte estrutura base:

```
version: '3.0'
services:
  frontend-mvc:
    image: frontend-mvc-server:latest
    ports:
      - 9002:9001
    environment:
      JAVA_OPTS: "-
DEUREKA_SERVER_URL=http://192.168.1.108:8761/eureka -
Dporta=9001"
```

Passo 15: Execute a aplicação e inspecione a rede pelo Id.

```
docker compose up -d
```

```
docker network ls
```

```
docker inspect <id rede>
```

Nota: It is also created a virtual network by default.

Passo 16: Pare a aplicação

```
docker compose down
```

Passo 17: Crie a rede virtual rede-app-tempo. Adicione uma seção networks ao ficheiro `docker-compose.yaml` e depois associe a rede ao serviço `frontend-mvc`

```
networks:  
  rede-app-tempo:
```

Passo 18: Atualize o ficheiro `docker-compose.yaml`, execute novamente e inspecione a rede.

- Adicione um seção *IP management* à configuração da rede

```
ipam:  
  config:  
    - subnet: 172.16.1.0/24  
      gateway: 172.16.1.254
```

- Atribua o endereço estático ao contentor adicionando uma seção `ipv4_address`

```
networks:  
  rede-app-tempo:  
    ipv4_address: 172.16.1.1
```

Resumo da configuração atual:

```
version: '3.0'  
services:  
  frontend-mvc:  
    image: frontend-mvc-server:latest  
    ports:  
      - 9002:9001  
    networks:
```

```
    rede-app-tempo:
      ipv4_address: 172.16.1.1
    environment:
      JAVA_OPTS: "-
DEUREKA_SERVER_URL=http://192.168.1.108:8761/eureka -
Dporta=9001"
  networks:
    rede-app-tempo:
      ipam:
        config:
          - subnet: 172.16.1.0/24
            gateway: 172.16.1.254
```

Passo 19: Atualize o ficheiro docker-compose.yaml, com as configurações do do serviço Eureka e API gateway execute novamente e inspecione a rede.

Passo 20: Execute 5 replicas do front-end. O Docker compose aparentemente não está a permitir usar gamas de portas definidas pelo utilizador nem a seção deploys replicas, precisa de colocar no serviço **frontend-mvc** simplesmente:

```
ports:
  - 9000
```

Execute o comando com o parâmetro scale:

```
docker compose up -d --scale frontend-mvc=5
```

Nota: Esta solução somente funciona bem se existir um API gateway.

FIM

ANEXO – ficheiro docker-compose.yaml completo

```
version: '3.0'
services:
  frontend-mvc:
    image: frontend-mvc-server:latest
    ports:
      # - 9001:9001

      - 9001
    networks:
      rede-app-tempo:
        # ipv4_address: 172.16.1.1
    environment:
      JAVA_OPTS: "-
DEUREKA_SERVER_URL=http://172.16.1.10:8761/eureka -
Dporta=9001"
    depends_on:
      - naming
      - api-gateway
  naming:
    image: naming-service:latest
    ports:
      - 8761:8761
    networks:
      rede-app-tempo:
        ipv4_address: 172.16.1.10
  api-gateway:
    image: api-gateway:latest
    ports:
      - 8755:8755
    networks:
      rede-app-tempo:
        ipv4_address: 172.16.1.100
    environment:
      JAVA_OPTS: "-
DEUREKA_SERVER_URL=http://172.16.1.10:8761/eureka"
    depends_on:
      - naming
  networks:
    rede-app-tempo:
      ipam:
        config:
          - subnet: 172.16.1.0/24
            gateway: 172.16.1.254
```