

# Doubly LinkedList

1. Write a Python program to implement the Doubly Linked List and it includes the below operations
  - insert an element in the beginning
  - insert an element in the end
  - insert an element after an element
  - delete an element in the beginning
  - delete an element in the end
  - delete an element after an element
  - display the linked list

## Program

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.prev = None
        self.next = None

class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def is_empty(self):
        return self.head is None

    def insert_first(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if self.is_empty():
            self.head = new_node
        else:
            new_node.next = self.head
            self.head.prev = new_node
            self.head = new_node

    def insert_last(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if self.is_empty():
            self.head = new_node
        else:
            current = self.head
            while current.next is not None:
                current = current.next
            current.next = new_node
            new_node.prev = current
```

```

def insert_after(self, target_data, data):
    new_node = Node(data)
    current = self.head
    while current:
        if current.data == target_data:
            new_node.next = current.next
            new_node.prev = current
            if current.next:
                current.next.prev = new_node
            current.next = new_node
            return
        current = current.next
    print(f"Element {target_data} not found in the list.")

def delete_first(self):
    if self.is_empty():
        print("The list is empty.")
    else:
        if self.head.next:
            self.head = self.head.next
            self.head.prev = None
        else:
            self.head = None

def delete_last(self):
    if self.is_empty():
        print("The list is empty.")
    else:
        current = self.head
        while current.next is not None:
            current = current.next
        if current.prev:
            current.prev.next = None
        else:
            self.head = None

def delete_after(self, target_data):
    current = self.head
    while current:
        if current.data == target_data:
            if current.next:
                to_delete = current.next
                current.next = to_delete.next
                if to_delete.next:
                    to_delete.next.prev = current
            return
        current = current.next

```

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        else:
            print(f"No element exists after {target_data}.")
            return
        current = current.next
    print(f"Element {target_data} not found in the list.")

def display(self):
    if self.is_empty():
        print("The list is empty.")
    else:
        current = self.head
        while current:
            print(current.data, end=' ')
            current = current.next
        print()

dll = DoublyLinkedList()
dll.insert_first(10)
dll.insert_last(30)
dll.insert_first(5)
dll.insert_after(10, 20)
dll.display()

dll.delete_first()
dll.display()

dll.delete_last()
dll.display()

dll.delete_after(10)
dll.display()

```

## Output

```

↔ 5 10 20 30
   10 20 30
   10 20
   10

```