Python/Qiskit 入門

高中量子科技課程 2022 (C) <u>黃敦紀</u>

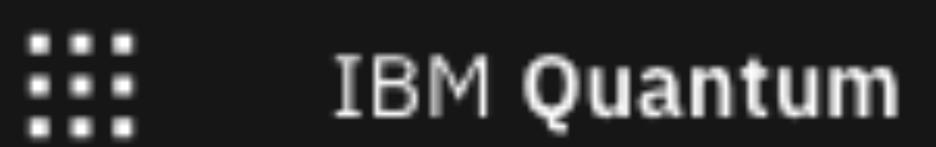
課程安排

• Python AF5

• Qiskit 實作

Python 入門

- 循序結構:
 - 函式 function
 - 物件 object
- 選擇結構:if
- <u>重複結構:迴圈 loop</u>





Graphically build circuits with

IBM Quantum Composer

Launch Composer



Develop quantum experiments in

IBM Quantum Lab

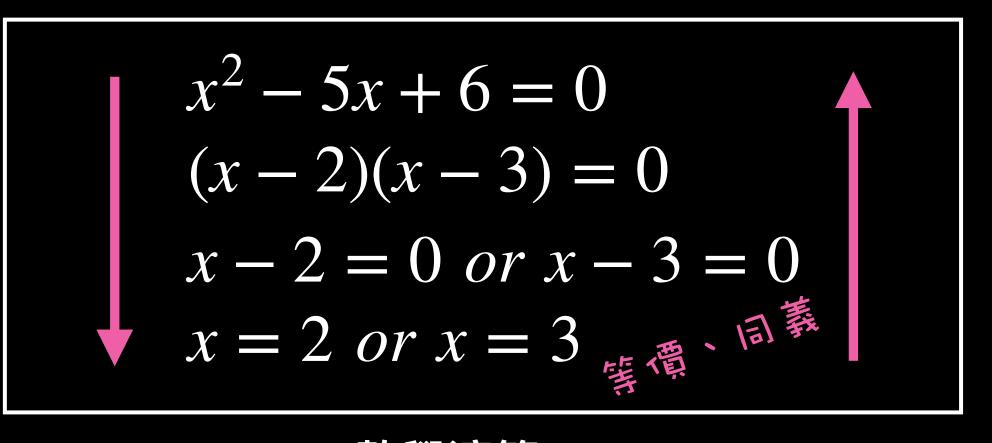


循序結構

• 程式一行一行循序執行

```
print ("Hello World")
print ("123")
print (34+25)
程式
```

(請注意句首不可確意空白)



數學演算

循序結構

• 練習:用 Python 程式輸出

```
I enjoy the class.
456
121212
```

函式 function

```
def fun():
    print ("hi")
    return
```

... 定義 <u>define</u>

```
fun()
fun()
fun()
```

... 呼叫 (執行) call

… 呼叫 (執行) call

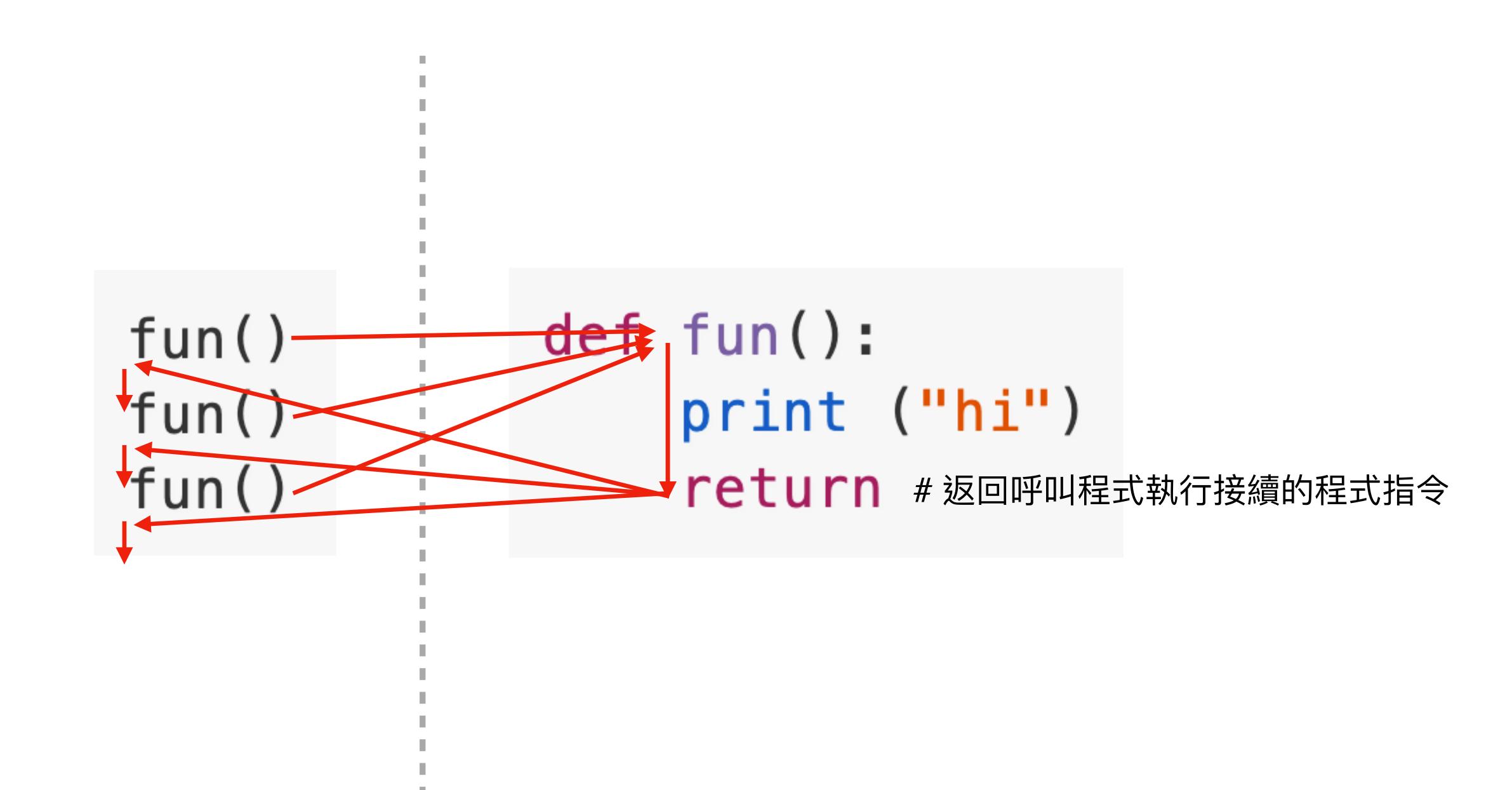
… 呼叫 (執行) call

```
def fun():
    print ("hi")
    return
```

fun() fun() fun()

```
fun()
fun()
```

```
def fun():
    print ("hi")
    return
```



・參數

・回傳值

提供的功能:

量子計算

機器學習

數學工具

• • • •

modules/ 套件:

qiskit

tensorflow

numpy

• • •

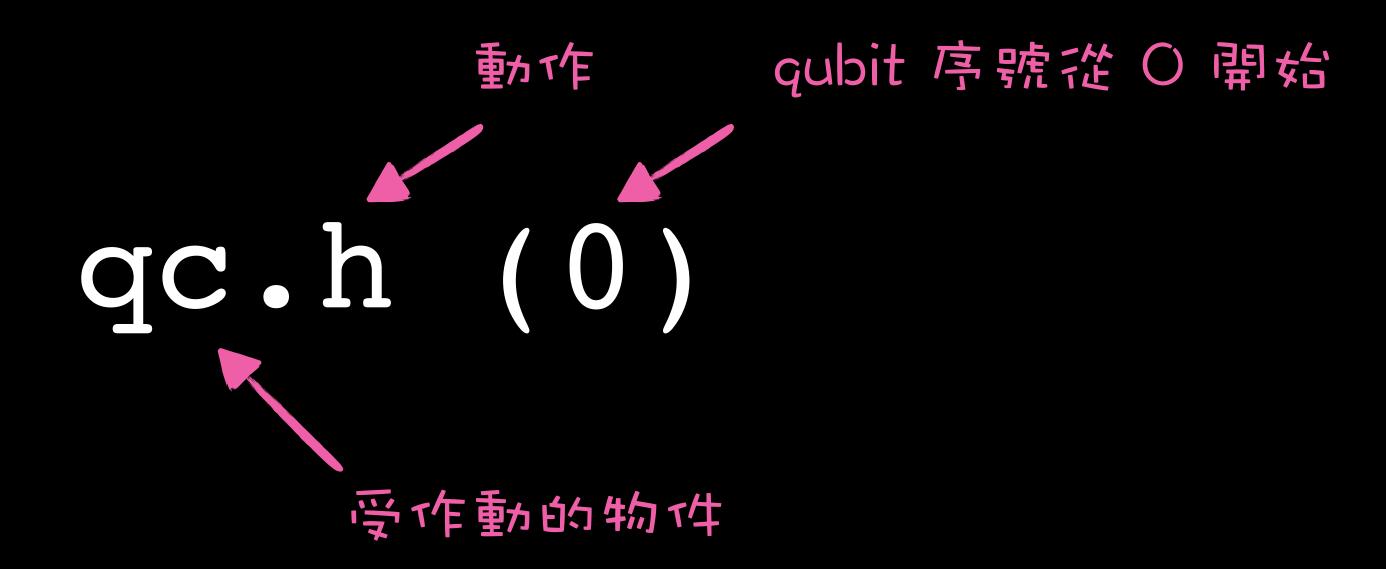
語言/環境:

Python

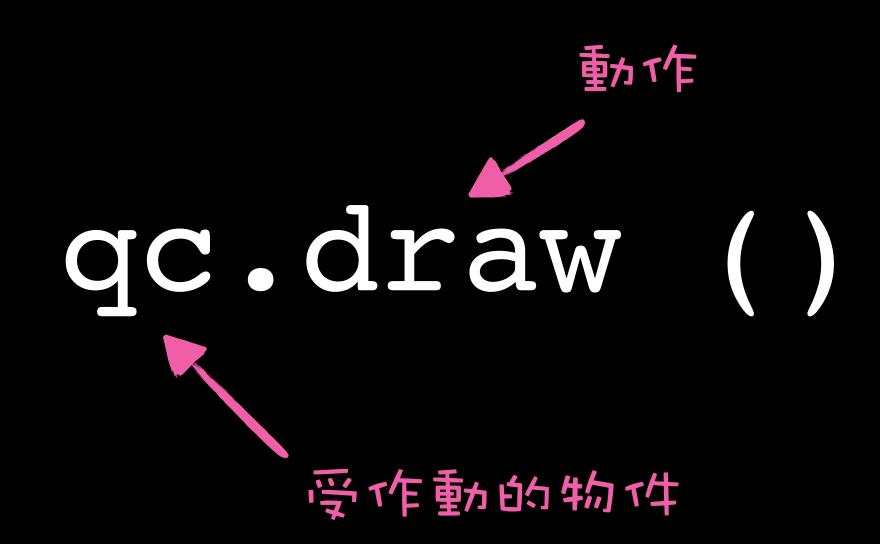
開始建構一個 quantum circuit ...



qubit O #妾上 hadamard gate ...



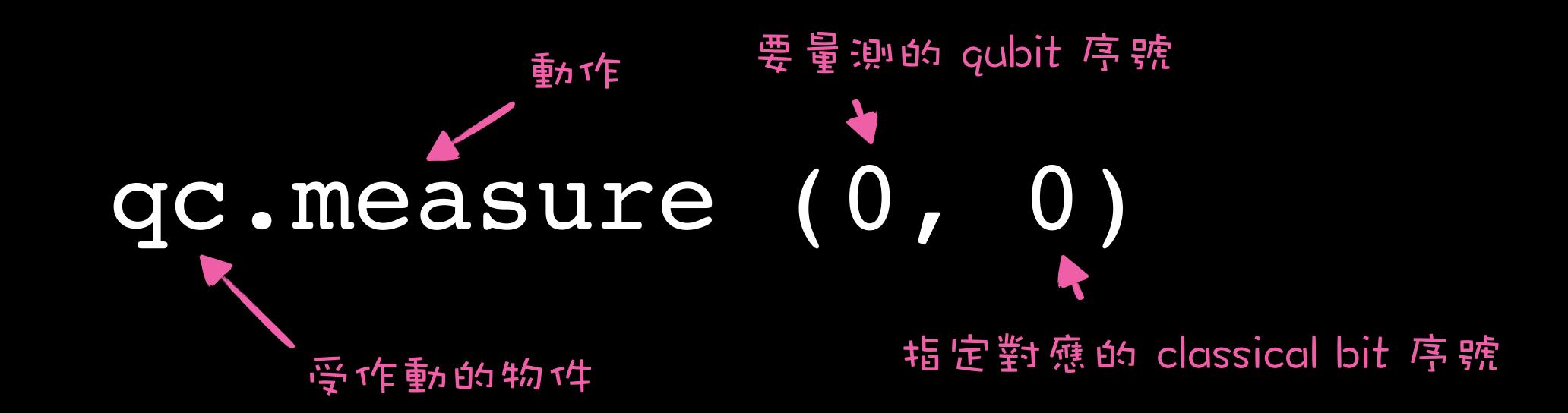
先將目前的 circuit 畫出來看看 ...



接下來你可以做2(3)件事

- 1. 用模擬器後端模擬執行(量測)
- 2. 用實機執行(量測)
- 3. 看狀態向量 (理論,狀態不塌縮)

在要量测的 qubit 上接上 measurements ...



在要量测的 qubit 上接上 measurements ... (如果 2 個 bits)

qc.measure (range (2), range (2))

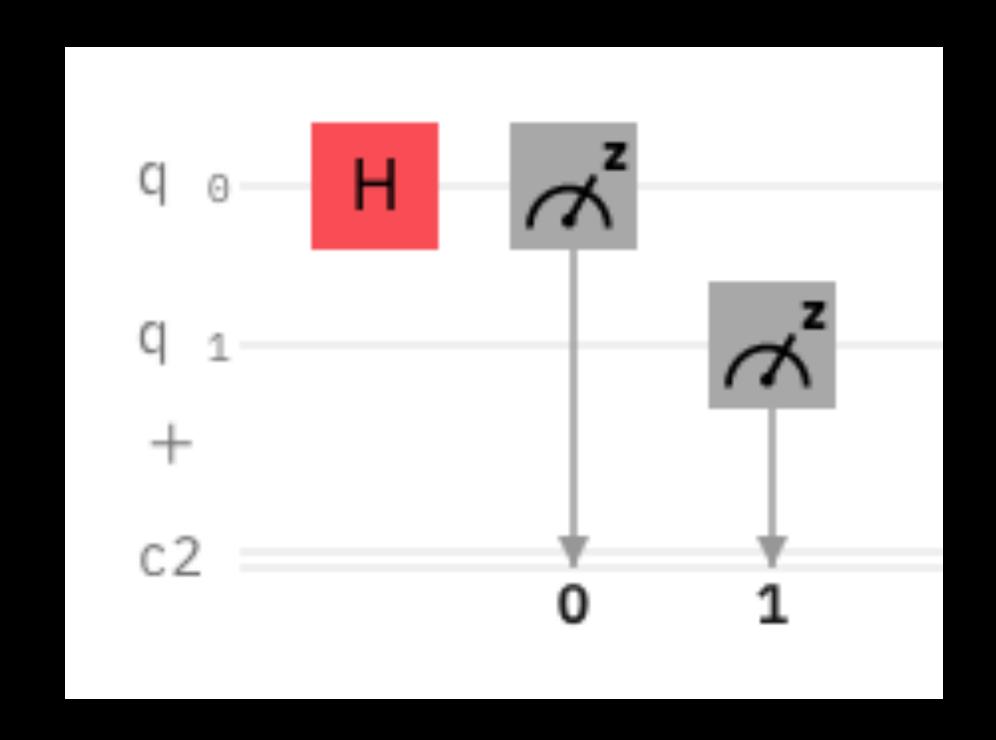
1. 用模擬器後端模擬執行

```
sim = QasmSimulator()
comp = transpile (qc, sim)
sres = sim.run (comp, 1024).result().get_counts (qc)
```

看結果...

```
print (sres) # 文字
plot_histogram(sres) # 統計 (直方) 圖
```

• 練習:在 IBM Quantum Lab 建構並模擬執行以下之 quantum circuit



2. 用實機執行

```
from qiskit import execute
from qiskit.tools.monitor import job_monitor
```

```
backend = IBMQ.get_provider('ibm-q').get_backend('<u>ibmq lima</u>')

job = execute (qc, backend = backend, shots = 1024)

job_monitor (job, interval = 5)

(#% 5/7 qubits, Online, pending jobs (#% 5/7)
```

看結果...

```
print (rres) # 文字
plot_histogram(rres) # 統計 (直方) 圖
```

2. 用實機執行(續)

實機雜訊圖 ... (也可以直接在網頁上看)

plot_error_map(backend)

挑戰題:

如何用實機執行得到更接近理論的結果?

重複結構(迴圈 loop)

```
print (1)
print (2)
print (3)
```

```
for i in range (3):

print (i)
```

重複結構

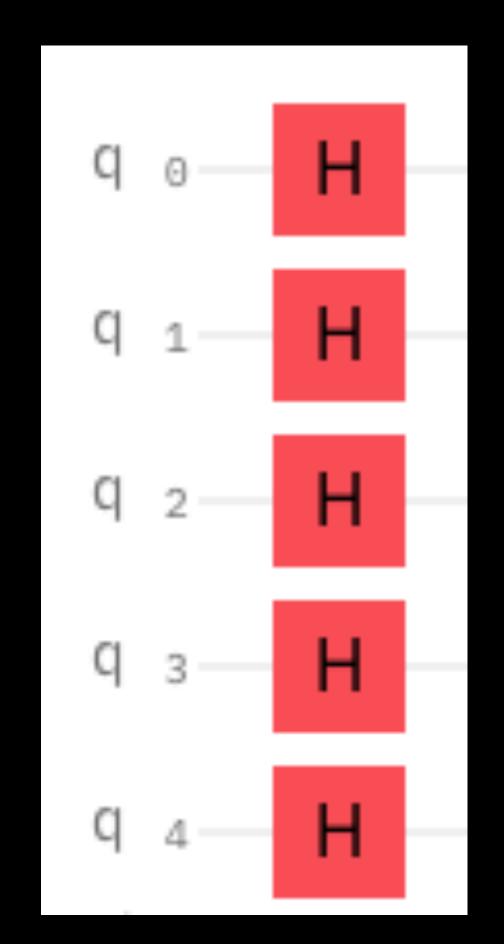
• 練習:用 Python 迴圈輸出



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重複結構

• 練習:用迴圈建構以下 quantum circuit



3. 看狀態向量

from qiskit.quantum_info import Statevector

Statevector.from instruction(qc).draw("latex", prefix="")

plot_bloch_multivector(Statevector.from_instruction(qc))

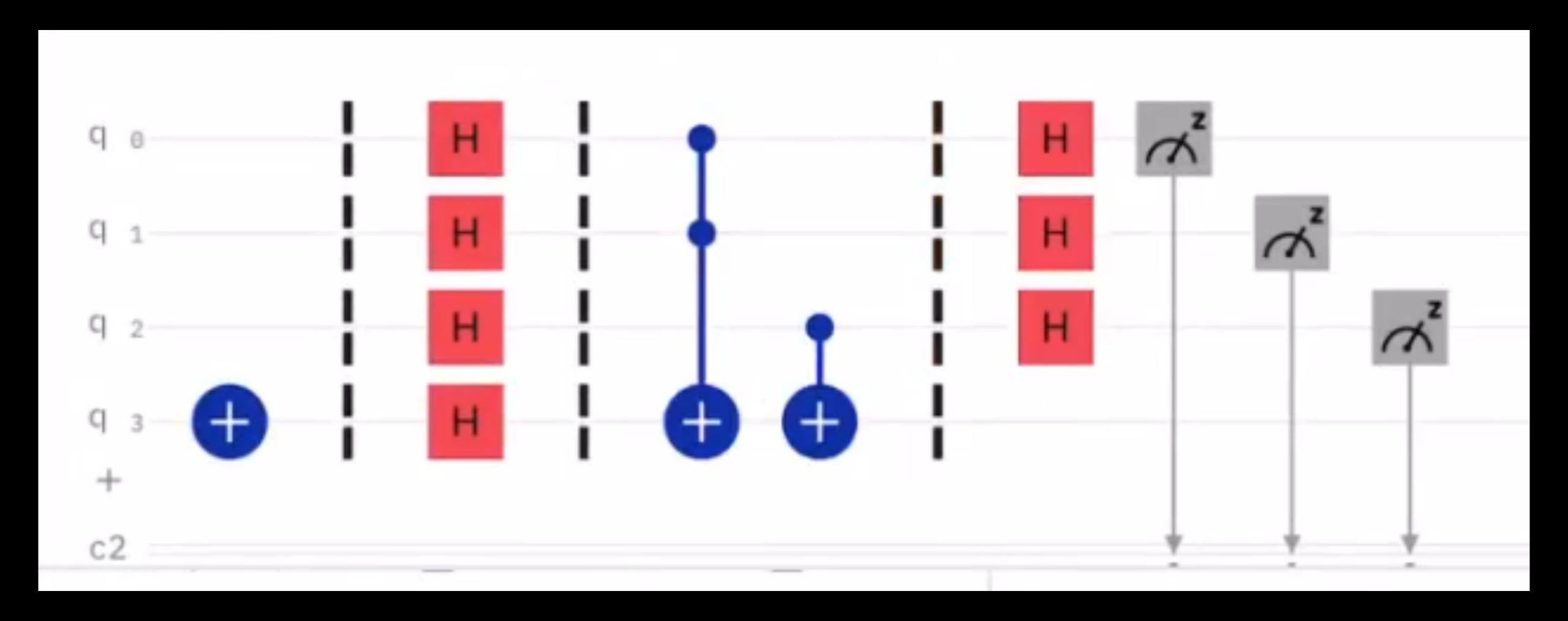
Bell state

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00>+|11>)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|01>+|10>)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00>-|11>)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|01>-|10>)$$



Qiskit Applications

IBM Quantum Challenge Africa 2021

IBM Quantum Challenge Fall 2021