PROMETHEUS & GRAFANA

Prometheus is an open-source system monitoring and alerting toolkit originally built at SoundCloud.

It is now a standalone open source project.

Prometheus joined the Cloud Native Computing Foundation in 2016 as the second hosted project, after Kubernetes.

Features

1. a multi-dimensional data model with time series data identified by metric name and

key/value pairs

- 2. PromQL, a flexible query language to leverage this dimensionality
- 3. no reliance on distributed storage; single server nodes are autonomous
- 4. time series collection happens via a pull model over HTTP
- 5. pushing time series is supported via an intermediary gateway
- 6. targets are discovered via service discovery or static configuration
- 7. multiple modes of graphing and dashboarding support

Prometheus.service

[Unit]

Description=Prometheus

Wants=network-online.target

After=network-online.target

StartLimitIntervalSec=500

StartLimitBurst=5

[Service]

User=prometheus

Group=prometheus

Type=simple

Restart=on-failure

RestartSec=5s

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus \

--config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml \

```
--storage.tsdb.path=/data \
--web.console.templates=/etc/prometheus/consoles \
--web.console.libraries=/etc/prometheus/console_libraries \
--web.listen-address=0.0.0.0:9090 \
--web.enable-lifecycle
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
Node_exporter.service
[Unit]
Description=Node Exporter
Wants=network-online.target
After=network-online.target
StartLimitIntervalSec=500
StartLimitBurst=5
[Service]
User=node_exporter
Group=node_exporter
Type=simple
Restart=on-failure
RestartSec=5s
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node_exporter \
  --collector.logind
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

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nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVRN X
               2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:<mark>~$ minikube start</mark>
        minikube v1.35.0 on Ubuntu 24.04 (amd64)
       Wising the docker driver based on existing profile
Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
Pulling base image v0.0.46 ...
Updating the running docker "minikube" container ...
Preparing Kubernetes v1.32.0 on Docker 27.4.1 ...
  Verifying Kubernetes VI.32.0 on bocker 27.4.1 ...

Verifying Kubernetes components...

Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5

Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner

Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
8322 07:46:14.413326 2401 logfile.go:53] failed to close the audit log: invalid argument
andhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBNO2B:-$ minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
   ubeconfig: Configured
 nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND28:~$ wget https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.47.1/prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
tar -xvf prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
sudo mkdir -p /data /etc/prometheus
cd prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/
sudo mv prometheus promtool /usr/local/bin/
  udo mv consoles/ console_libraries/ /etc/prometheus/
 sudo my prometheus.yml /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml
sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus.yml
--2025-03-22 07:46:46--- https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.47.1/prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 20.207.73.82
Connecting to github.com (github.com)[20.207.73.82]:443... connected.
Commetcing to grand tunn town (p. 20.2017-35.2017-35.2017-35... Commetced.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://objects.githubusercontent.com/github-production-release-asset-2e65be/6838921/2f9b7b37-63a8-428b-adb5-0294482fd743?X-Amz-Algorithm=AMS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz
-Credential=releaseassetproduction%2F20250322%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20250322T074648Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=286c34944cb17a56c75ba3f18c576a
663cf7294f115fbbe0laea8e214b73127648-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&response-content-disposition=attachment%38%20filename%3Dprometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz&response-content-
   ype=application%2Foctet-stream [following] -2025-03-22 07:46:47-- https://objects.githubusercontent.com/github-production-release-asset-2e65be/6838921/2f9b7b37-63a0-428b-adb5-0294482fd743?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HM
AC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=releaseassetproduction%2F20250322%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20250322T074648Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=286c34944cb17a5
6c75ba3f18c576a663cf7294f115fbbe01aea8e214b731e7f&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&response-content-disposition=attachment%3B%20filename%3Dprometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz&re
  ponse-content-type=application%lFoctet-stream
Resolving objects.githubusercontent.com (objects.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.108.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
Connecting to objects.githubusercontent.com (objects.githubusercontent.com)|185.199.108.133|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 95713066 (91M) [application/octet-stream]
 Saving to: 'prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

```
The job identifier is 1877 and the job result is failed.

Anadhard&quarter-Trymous--f-prosethous --config.files/ct/prosethous/prosethous.yul

tar=2025-89-21797:89:16.9012 caltermain.go:38) lavel:info asgs="fistring fromthous Server" node-server version="(version=2.47.1, branchet&0, revision=cddla8beff77cc004f1

databa92cf79139-2189-16.9012 caltermain.go:380 lavel:info asgs="fistring fromthous Server" node-server version="(version=2.47.1, branchet&0, revision=cddla8beff77cc004f1

datab92cf79139-2189-16.9012 caltermain.go:380 lavel:info asgs="fistring fromthous Server" node-server version="(version=2.47.1, branchet&0, revision=cddla8beff77cc004f1

tar=2025-89-21791:00:16.9012 caltermain.go:380 lavel:info bot.details="(Linux 5.15.146.1=microsoft-standard=MSL2 SI SNP Thu Jan 11 04:09:03 UTC 2024 x86_64 LaPTOP-1TV8ND 20.3)

tar=2025-89-21791:00:16.9012 caltermain.go:390 lavel:info bot.details="(Linux 5.15.146.1-microsoft-standard=MSL2 SI SNP Thu Jan 11 04:09:03 UTC 2024 x86_64 LaPTOP-1TV8ND 20.3)

tar=2025-89-21791:00:16.9012 caltermain.go:390 lavel:info on_Linux 5.15.146.1-microsoft-standard=MSL2 SI SNP Thu Jan 11 04:09:03 UTC 2024 x86_64 LaPTOP-1TV8ND 20.3)

tar=2025-89-21791:00:16.9012 caltermain.go:390 lavel:info on_Linux 5.15.146.1-microsoft-standard=MSL2 SI SNP Thu Jan 11 04:09:03 UTC 2024 x86_64 LaPTOP-1TV8ND 20.3)

tar=2025-89-21791:00:16.9012 caltermain.go:390 lavel:info componentered may service to connections address=0.8.0.0:9900

tar=2025-89-21701:00:16.0012 caltermain.go:390 lavel:info componentered may service to connections address=0.8.0.0:9900

tar=2025-89-21701:00:16.0012 caltermain.go:300 lavel:info componentered may service to connections address=0.0.0.0:9900

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tar=2025-89-21701:00:16.0012 caltermain.go:300
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nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBN × + V
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ ls -l /var/lib/prometheus
ls -l /etc/prometheus
ls: cannot access '/var/lib/prometheus': No such file or directory
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 prometheus prometheus 4096 Oct 4 2023 console_libraries
drwxr-xr-x 2 prometheus prometheus 4096 Oct 4 2023 consoles
-rw-r--r-- 1 prometheus prometheus 934 Oct 4 2023 prometheus.yml
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /var/lib/prometheus /etc/prome
chown: cannot access '/var/lib/prometheus': No such file or directory
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ sudo mkdir -p /var/lib/prometheus sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /var/lib/prometheus /etc/prometheus
sudo chmod -R 775 /var/lib/prometheus
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file=/etc/prometheus/
-bash: --config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml: No such file or directory
nandhu2645@LAPTOP-1TVBND2B:~$ sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart prometheus
sudo systemctl status prometheus
 prometheus.service - Prometheus
     Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-03-22 07:51:49 UTC; 17ms ago
   Main PID: 3208 (prometheus)
      Tasks: 5 (limit: 4576)
     Memory: 5.0M ()
     CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
              	sime3208 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml --sto
Mar 22 07:51:49 LAPTOP-1TVBND2B systemd[1]: Started prometheus.service - Prometheus
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is - (Arch/prosethous

is: cannot access: /var/lib/prosethous: No such file or directory

total 12

draw.rwx.x 2 prosethous prosethous 998 Oct 4 2822 consoles

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Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ and via /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ prontool check config /etc/prometheus.yml

Checking /etc/prometheus.ynl

FAILED: parsing YAML file /etc/prometheus.yml: yaml: line 36: did not find expected ',' or ']'

Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ sudo via /etc/prometheus.yml: line 36: did not find expected ',' or ']'

Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ sudo via /etc/prometheus.yml

Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ prontool check config /etc/prometheus.yml

Recking /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml is valid prometheus config file syntax

Readbu2458L4FIOR-TIVEND2E:-$ sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-theta software-properties-common

Red -Q -O - https://packages.grafana.com/pag.key | sudo apt-key add -

echo 'deb https://packages.grafana.com/pag.key add -

echo 'deb ht
```































