

1)

```
CREATE TABLE Departments (  
    DepartmentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    DepartmentName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Employees (  
    EmployeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    EmployeeName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    DepartmentID INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID) REFERENCES Departments(DepartmentID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Projects (  
    ProjectID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    ProjectName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    DepartmentID INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID) REFERENCES Departments(DepartmentID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Budgets (  
    BudgetID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    DepartmentID INT,  
    Amount DECIMAL(18, 2) NOT NULL,  
    Year INT NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID) REFERENCES Departments(DepartmentID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Policies (  
    PolicyID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    PolicyName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    DepartmentID INT,  
    ImplementationDate DATE NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID) REFERENCES Departments(DepartmentID)  
);
```

2)

```
ALTER TABLE Employees  
DROP COLUMN address,  
DROP COLUMN pincode;
```

3)

```
ALTER TABLE Students  
ADD COLUMN height DECIMAL(5, 2),  
ADD COLUMN weight DECIMAL(5, 2);
```