

LAB PROGRAM 8

Write a program a) To construct a binary Search tree. b) To traverse the tree using all the methods i.e., in-order, preorder and post order c) To display the elements in the tree.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {  
    int data;  
    struct node *left;  
    struct node *right;  
};
```

```
struct node* createNode(int x) {  
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    newnode->data = x;  
    newnode->left = NULL;  
    newnode->right = NULL;  
    return newnode;  
}
```

```
struct node* insert(struct node *root, int x) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return createNode(x);  
  
    if (x < root->data)  
        root->left = insert(root->left, x);  
    else  
        root->right = insert(root->right, x);
```

```
    return root;
}
```

```
void inorder(struct node *root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        inorder(root->left);
        printf("%d ", root->data);
        inorder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void preorder(struct node *root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        printf("%d ", root->data);
        preorder(root->left);
        preorder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void postorder(struct node *root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        postorder(root->left);
        postorder(root->right);
        printf("%d ", root->data);
    }
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
struct node *root = NULL;
```

```
int n, x, choice;
```

```
printf("Enter number of nodes: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    scanf("%d", &x);
```

```
    root = insert(root, x);
```

```
}
```

```
while (1) {
```

```
    printf("\n1.Inorder\n2.Preorder\n3.Postorder\n4.Exit\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
    switch (choice) {
```

```
        case 1:
```

```
            inorder(root);
```

```
            printf("\n");
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 2:
```

```
            preorder(root);
```

```
            printf("\n");
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 3:
```

```
            postorder(root);
```

```
            printf("\n");
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 4:
```

```

        exit(0);
    default:
        printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter number of nodes:3
```

```
11
```

```
12
```

```
13
```

```

1.Inorder
2.Preorder
3.Postorder
4.Exit

```

```
1
```

```
11 12 13
```

```

1.Inorder
2.Preorder
3.Postorder
4.Exit

```

```
2
```

```
11 12 13
```

```

1.Inorder
2.Preorder
3.Postorder
4.Exit

```

```
3
```

```
13 12 11
```