

Tugas Kalkulus 2

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1). $\begin{cases} y = 2x + 3 \\ y = x^2 \end{cases}$

metode substitusi

$x^2 = 2x + 3$	$x = 3 \Rightarrow y = x^2$	$x = -1 \Rightarrow y = x^2$
$x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$	$y = 3^2$	$y = (-1)^2$
$(x-3)(x+1) = 0$	$y = 9$	$y = 1$
$x = 3 \quad x = -1$	$(3, 9)$	$(-1, 1)$

Hp : $\{(-1, 1), (3, 9)\}$

2). $\begin{cases} y = x + 3 \\ y = x^2 - 5x + 8 \end{cases}$

metode substitusi

$x + 3 = x^2 - 5x + 8$	untuk $x = 5$	untuk $x = 1$	Hp : $\{(5, 8), (1, 4)\}$
$0 = x^2 - 5x + 8 - x - 3$	$y = x + 3$	$y = x + 3$	
$0 = x^2 - 6x + 5$	$y = 5 + 3$	$y = 1 + 3$	
$(x-5)(x-1) = 0$	$y = 8$	$y = 4$	
$x = 5 \quad x = 1$	$(5, 8)$	$(1, 4)$	

3). $\begin{cases} x + y = 3 \\ y = x^2 - 4x + 3 \end{cases}$

$$x + x^2 - 4x + 3 = 3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y = 0^2 - 4 \times 0 + 3$$

$$y = 3^2 - 4 \times 3 + 3$$

$$y = 3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$Hp = \begin{pmatrix} x_1, y_1 \\ x_2, y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0, 3 \\ 3, 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4). \begin{cases} y = -2x + 1 \\ y = x^2 - 4x + 3 \end{cases}$$

$$-2x + 1 = x^2 - 4x + 3$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 2 = 0$$

$$(x+2)(x+2) = 0$$

$$x = 2 \text{ atau } x = 2$$

$$Hp = \{2, 2\}$$

$$5). \begin{cases} y = x - 1 \\ 2xy + y^2 - 5y - 6 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x \times (-1) + (-1)^2 - 5(-1) - 6 = 0$$

Sederhanakan

$$x = 0$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y = 0 - 1 \quad \text{> } y = -1$$

$$y = 3 - 1 \quad \text{> } y = 2$$

Sederhanakan

$$\begin{cases} -1 = 0 - 1 \\ 2 \times 0 \times (-1) + (-1)^2 - 5 \times (-1) - 6 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 = 3 - 1 \\ 2 \times 3 \times 2 + 2^2 - 5 \times 2 - 6 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$Hp \begin{pmatrix} x_1, y_1 \\ x_2, y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0, -1 \\ 3, 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$6). \begin{cases} 3x - y - 16 = 0 \\ x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 12 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = 3x - 16 \\ x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 12 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x^2 + (3x - 16)^2 - 6x + 4(3x - 16) - 12 = 0$$

$$x = 3$$

$$x = 6$$

$$y = 3 \times 3 - 16$$

$$y = 3 \times 6 - 16$$

$$Hp \begin{pmatrix} x_1, y_1 \\ x_2, y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3, 7 \\ 6, 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = -7$$

$$y = 2$$