

МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

Федеральное государственное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

Санкт-Петербургский национальный исследовательский университет информационных
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Факультет информационных технологий и программирования

Лабораторная работа №6

По дисциплине «Программирование»

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Лабораторная работа №5. Шаблоны, исключения.

Написать шаблонную функцию или класс согласно варианту. Описать класс-исключение или иерархию классов-исключений. Генерировать исключения в соответствующих исключительных ситуациях. Если у вас есть другие предложения по исключительным ситуациям – используйте их.

main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "console_handler.h"
int main() {
    bool p_end = true;
    while (p_end) {
        p_end = commands();
    }
    std::cout << "====Shutting down====\n";
    return 0;
}
```

custom_class.cpp

```
#include "custom_class.hpp"
Point::Point(int x, int y) : x(x), y(y) {};
bool operator> (Point left, int right) {
    return left.x > right;
}
bool operator< (Point left, int right) {
    return left.x < right;
}
bool operator== (Point left, int right) {
    return left.x == right;
}
bool operator> (Point left, Point right) {
    return left.x > right.x;
}
bool operator< (Point left, Point right) {
    return left.x < right.x;
}
bool operator== (Point left, Point right) {
    return left.x == right.x;
}
bool operator% (Point left, int right) {
    return left.x % right;
}
```

custom_class.hpp

```
#pragma once
class Point {
public:
    Point(int, int);
    friend bool operator> (Point, int);
    friend bool operator< (Point, int);
    friend bool operator== (Point, int);
    friend bool operator> (Point, Point);
    friend bool operator< (Point, Point);
    friend bool operator== (Point, Point);
}
```

```

    friend bool operator% (Point, int);
private:
    int x, y;
};

```

console_handler.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include "console_handler.h"
#include "algorithms.hpp"
#include "custom_class.hpp"
void predicate_chooser () {
    std::cout << "=====CHOOSE PREDICATE===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Better for all_of:" << '\n';
    std::cout << "All == 3 - 1" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Each one > 10 - 2" << '\n';
    std::cout << "===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Better for is_sorted:" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Ascending - 3" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Descending - 4" << '\n';
    std::cout << "===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Better for is_predicate:" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Value == 1 - 5" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Value % 2 == 0 - 6" << '\n';
    std::cout << "===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Cancel - 0" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
}
void all_of_item () {
    std::cout << "GETTING STARTED WITH THE all_of.." << '\n';
    predicate_chooser();
    int command;
    std::cin >> command;
    if (command == cancel_f) return;
    long long arr_size;
    std::cout << "====Choose custom // vector==== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Custom class (Array of points) - 1" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Simple vector - 2" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    short int type_chooser;
    std::cin >> type_chooser;
    if (type_chooser == 1) {
        std::cout << "Choose array size" << '\n';
        std::cout << "~> ";
        std::cin >> arr_size;
        std::cout << "Fill vector of points (capacity = " << arr_size << ') ' << '\n';
        std::cout << "~> ";
        std::vector<Point> temp_vector;
        for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
            int x, y;
            std::cin >> x >> y;
            Point temp(x, y);
            temp_vector.push_back(temp);
        }
        switch (command) {
            case all_3_f: {
                std::cout << all_of(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point i){
return i == 3; }) << '\n' << '\n';

```

```

        return;
    } case all_10_f: {
        std::cout << all_of(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point i){
return i > 10; }) << '\n' << '\n';
    } default: {
        std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
        return;
    }
}

} else if (type_chooser == 2) {
    std::cout << "Choose vector size" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::cin >> arr_size;
    std::cout << "Fill vector (capacity = " << arr_size << ') << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::vector<int> temp_vector;
    for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
        int temp_value;
        std::cin >> temp_value;
        temp_vector.push_back(temp_value);
    }
    switch (command) {
        case all_3_f: {
            std::cout << all_of(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int i){ return i
== 3; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } case all_10_f: {
            std::cout << all_of(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int i){ return i
> 10; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } default: {
            std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
            return;
        }
    }
} else {
    std::cout << "=====UNKNOWN COMMAND===== " << '\n';
}

}

void is_sorted_item () {
    std::cout << "GETTING STARTED WITH THE is_sorted..." << '\n';
    predicate_chooser();
    int command;
    std::cin >> command;
    if (command == cancel_f) return;
    long long arr_size;
    std::cout << "====Choose custom // vector==== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Custom class (Array of points) - 1" << '\n';
    std::cout << "Simple vector - 2" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    short int type_chooser;
    std::cin >> type_chooser;
    if (type_chooser == 1) {
        std::cout << "Choose array size" << '\n';
        std::cout << "~> ";
        std::cin >> arr_size;
        std::cout << "Fill vector of points (capacity = " << arr_size << ') << '\n';
        std::cout << "~> ";
        std::vector<Point> temp_vector;

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
            int x, y;
            std::cin >> x >> y;
            Point temp(x, y);
            temp_vector.push_back(temp);
        }
        switch (command) {
            case is_1_f: {
                std::cout << is_sorted(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point a,
Point b){ return a < b; }) << '\n' << '\n';
                return;
            } case is_2_f: {
                std::cout << is_sorted(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point a,
Point b){ return a > b; }) << '\n' << '\n';
                return;
            } default: {
                std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
                return;
            }
        }
    }
} else if (type_chooser == 2) {
    std::cout << "Choose vector size" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::cin >> arr_size;
    std::cout << "Fill vector (capacity = " << arr_size << ') << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::vector<int> temp_vector;
    for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
        int temp_value;
        std::cin >> temp_value;
        temp_vector.push_back(temp_value);
    }
    switch (command) {
        case is_1_f: {
            std::cout << is_sorted(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int a, int
b){ return a < b; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } case is_2_f: {
            std::cout << is_sorted(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int a, int
b){ return a > b; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } default: {
            std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
            return;
        }
    }
} else {
    std::cout << "=====UNKNOWN COMMAND===== " << '\n';
}
}

void is_palindrome_item() {
    std::cout << "GETTING STARTED WITH THE is_palindrome..." << '\n';
    predicate_chooser();
    int command;
    std::cin >> command;
    if (command == cancel_f) return;
    long long arr_size;
    std::cout << "====Choose Custom class (Point) // Integer==== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "Custom class (Point) - 1" << '\n';
}

```

```

std::cout << "Simple vector - 2" << '\n';
std::cout << "~> ";
short int type_chooser;
std::cin >> type_chooser;
if (type_chooser == 1) {
    std::cout << "Choose amount of elements" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::cin >> arr_size;
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::vector<Point> temp_vector;
    for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
        int x, y;
        std::cin >> x >> y;
        Point temp(x, y);
        temp_vector.push_back(temp);
    }
    switch (command) {
        case predicate_1_f: {
            std::cout << is_palindrome(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point
a, Point b){ return (a == 1) == (b == 1); }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } case predicate_2_f: {
            std::cout << is_palindrome(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](Point
a, Point b){ return a % 2 == b % 2; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } default: {
            std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
            return;
        }
    }
}
} else if (type_chooser == 2) {
    std::cout << "Choose amount of elements" << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::cin >> arr_size;
    std::cout << "~> ";
    std::vector<int> temp_vector;
    for (int i = 0; i < arr_size; i++) {
        int temp_value;
        std::cin >> temp_value;
        temp_vector.push_back(temp_value);
    }
    switch (command) {
        case predicate_1_f: {
            std::cout << is_palindrome(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int a,
int b){ return (a == 1) == (b == 1); }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } case predicate_2_f: {
            std::cout << is_palindrome(temp_vector.begin(), temp_vector.end(), [](int a,
int b){ return a % 2 == b % 2; }) << '\n' << '\n';
            return;
        } default: {
            std::cout << "Not implemented yet..." << '\n';
            return;
        }
    }
}
} else {
    std::cout << "=====UNKNOWN COMMAND===== " << '\n';
}
}

```

```

bool commands () {
    std::cout << "=====CHOOSE ITEM===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "all_of - 1" << '\n';
    std::cout << "is_sorted - 2" << '\n';
    std::cout << "is_palindrome - 3" << '\n' << '\n';
    std::cout << "Exit - 0" << '\n';
    std::cout << "===== " << '\n';
    std::cout << "~> ";
    int command;
    std::cin >> command;
    switch (command) {
        case exit_f: {
            return false;
        } case all_of_f: {
            all_of_item();
            return true;
        } case is_sorted_f: {
            is_sorted_item();
            return true;
        } case is_palindrome_f: {
            is_palindrome_item();
            return true;
        } default: {
            std::cout << "=====UNKNOWN COMMAND===== " << '\n';
            return true;
        }
    }
}

```

console_handler.h

```

#pragma once
enum comm_1 {
    exit_f,
    all_of_f,
    is_sorted_f,
    is_palindrome_f,
};
enum comm_2 {
    cancel_f,
    all_3_f,
    all_10_f,
    is_1_f,
    is_2_f,
    predicate_1_f,
    predicate_2_f,
};
bool commands();
void predicate_chouser();

```

algorithms.tpp

```

#pragma once
template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
bool all_of(beginning first, ending last, predicate temp_predicate) {
    while (first != last) {
        if (!temp_predicate(*first)) return false;
        first++;
    }
}

```

```

        return true;
    }
    template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
    bool is_sorted(beginning first, ending last, predicate temp_predicate) {
        if (first != last) {
            beginning prev = first;
            while (++first != last) {
                if (!temp_predicate(*prev, *first)) return false;
                prev = first;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
    template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
    bool is_palindrome(beginning first, ending last, predicate temp_predicate) {
        if (first != last) {
            last--;
            while (first < last) {
                if (!temp_predicate(*first, *last)) return false;
                first++;
                last--;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
}

```

algorithms.hpp

```

#pragma once
template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
bool all_of(beginning, ending, predicate);
template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
bool is_sorted(beginning, ending, predicate);
template<class beginning, class ending, class predicate>
bool is_palindrome(beginning, ending, predicate);
#include "algorithms.hpp"

```