Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Revision 16 (2025)

Annotated for Statistical Reporting Purposes

SECTION XVII

VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

XVII-1

Notes

- This section does not cover articles of heading 9503 or 9508, or sleds, bobsleds, toboggans or the like of heading 9506.
- 2. The expressions "parts" and "parts and accessories" do not apply to the following articles, whether or not they are identifiable as for the goods of this section:
 - (a) Joints, washers or the like of any material (classified according to their constituent material or in heading 8484) or other articles of vulcanized rubber other than hard rubber (heading 4016);
 - (b) Parts of general use, as defined in note 2 to section XV, of base metal (section XV) or similar goods of plastics (chapter 39);
 - (c) Articles of chapter 82 (tools);
 - (d) Articles of heading 8306;
 - (e) Machines or apparatus of headings 8401 to 8479, or parts thereof, other than the radiators for the articles of this section; articles of heading 8481 or 8482 or, provided they constitute integral parts of engines or motors, articles of heading 8483;
 - (f) Electrical machinery or equipment (chapter 85);
 - (g) Articles of chapter 90;
 - (h) Articles of chapter 91;
 - (ij) Arms (chapter 93);
 - (k) Luminaires and lighting fittings and parts thereof of heading 9405; or
 - Brushes of a kind used as parts of vehicles (heading 9603).
- References in chapters 86 to 88 to "parts" or "accessories" do not apply to parts or accessories which are not suitable for use solely or principally with the articles of those chapters. A part or accessory which answers to a description in two or more of the headings of those chapters is to be classified under that heading which corresponds to the principal use of that part or accessory.
- 4. For the purposes of this section:
 - (a) Vehicles specially constructed to travel on both road and rail are classified under the appropriate heading of chapter 87;
 - (b) Amphibious motor vehicles are classified under the appropriate heading of chapter 87;
 - (c) Aircraft specially constructed so that they can also be used as road vehicles are classified under the appropriate heading of chapter 88.
- 5. Air-cushion vehicles are to be classified within this section with the vehicles to which they are most akin as follows:
 - (a) In chapter 86 if designed to travel on a guide-track (hovertrains);
 - (b) In chapter 87 if designed to travel over land or over both land and water;
 - (c) In chapter 89 if designed to travel over water, whether or not able to land on beaches or landing-stages or also able to travel over ice.

Parts and accessories of air-cushion vehicles are to be classified in the same way as those of vehicles of the heading in which the air-cushion vehicles are classified under the above provisions.

Hovertrain track fixtures and fittings are to be classified as railway track fixtures and fittings, and signaling, safety or traffic control equipment for hovertrain transport systems as signaling, safety or traffic control equipment for railways.

Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Revision 16 (2025)

Annotated for Statistical Reporting Purposes

CHAPTER 86

RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY LOCOMOTIVES, ROLLING STOCK AND PARTS THEREOF; RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY TRACK FIXTURES AND FITTINGS AND PARTS THEREOF; MECHANICAL (INCLUDING ELECTRO-MECHANICAL) TRAFFIC SIGNALING EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS

> XVII 86-1

Notes

- This chapter does not cover:
 - (a) Railway or tramway sleepers (cross-ties) of wood or of concrete, or concrete guide-track sections for hovertrains (heading 4406 or 6810);
 - (b) Railway or tramway track construction material of iron or steel of heading 7302; or
 - (c) Electrical signaling, safety or traffic control equipment of heading 8530.
- Heading 8607 applies, inter alia, to:
 - (a) Axles, wheels, wheel sets (running gear), metal tires, hoops and hubs and other parts of wheels;
 - (b) Frames, underframes, truck assemblies;
 - (c) Axle boxes; brake gear;
 - (d) Buffers for rolling-stock; hooks and other coupling gear and corridor connections;
 - (e) Coachwork.
- 3. Subject to the provisions of note 1 above, heading 8608 applies, inter alia, to:
 - (a) Assembled track, turntables, platform buffers, loading gauges;
 - (b) Semaphores, mechanical signal discs, level crossing control gear, signal and point controls, and other mechanical (including electro-mechanical) signaling, safety or traffic control equipment, whether or not fitted for electric lighting, for railways, tramways, roads, inland waterways, parking facilities, port installations or airfields.

Additional U.S. Note

Railway locomotives (provided for in headings 8601 and 8602) and railway freight cars (provided for in heading 8606) on which
no duty is owed are not subject to the entry or release requirements for imported merchandise set forth in Sections 448 and 484
of the Tariff Act of 1930. The Secretary of the Treasury may by regulation establish appropriate reporting requirements, including
the requirement that a bond be posted to ensure compliance.

Heading/	Stat.		Unit		Rates of Duty	
Subheading	Suf- fix	Article Description	of Quantity	General	1 Special	2
3601	IIX	Rail locomotives powered from an external source of electricity	Quantity	Gerierai	Special	
		or by electric accumulators (batteries):				
3601.10.00	00	Powered from an external source of electricity				35%
3601.20.00	00	Powered by electric accumulators (batteries)	No	Free ^{2/}		35%
3602		Other rail locomotives; locomotive tenders:				
3602.10.00		Diesel-electric locomotives				35%
3602.90.00	00	Other	No	Free ^{3/}		35%
3603		Self-propelled railway or tramway coaches, vans and trucks, other than those of heading 8604:				
3603.10.00	00	Powered from an external source of electricity	No	5% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
3603.90.00	00	Other	No	5% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
8604.00.00	00	Railway or tramway maintenance or service vehicles, whether or not self-propelled (for example, workshops, cranes, ballast				
		tampers, trackliners, testing coaches and track inspection vehicles)	No	2 9% 1/	Free (A, AU, BH, CL,	45%
		,		2.9 /6	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	1070
3605.00.00	00	Railway or tramway passenger coaches, not self- propelled; luggage vans, post office coaches and other special purpose railway or tramway coaches, not self- propelled (excluding				
		those of heading 8604)	No	14%2/	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%

	Stat.		Unit		Rates of Duty	
Subheading	Suf- fix	Article Description	of Quantity	General	1 Special	2
606		Railway or tramway freight cars, not self-propelled:		30110101	oposiai -	
606.10.00 606.30.00	00	Tank cars and the like Self-discharging cars, other than those of subheading	No	14% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
00.30.00	00	8606.10	No	14% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
606.91.00	00	Other: Covered and closed	No	14% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
606.92.00	00	Open, with non-removable sides of a height exceeding 60 cm	No	14% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
606.99.01		Other		14% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
	30	Flatcars having a flat floor or deck laid on the underframe, with no roof and with no raised sides or ends				
	60	Other	No.			

Other, including parts: Axles and parts thereof: Axles	kgkgkgkgkg	3.6% ¹ / ₂ 0.4% ² / ₁ 0.4% ¹ / ₁ Free ¹ / ₁	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	3% 3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Truck assemblies, axles and wheels, and parts thereof: Truck assemblies for self-propelled vehicles	kgkgkgkgkgkg	3.6% ¹ / ₂ 0.4% ² / ₁ 0.4% ¹ / ₁ Free ¹ / ₁	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, LL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, MA,	45% 3% 3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Truck assemblies for self-propelled vehicles	kgkgkgkgkgkg	3.6% ¹ / ₂ 0.4% ² / ₁ 0.4% ¹ / ₁ Free ¹ / ₁	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, LL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, MA,	45% 3% 3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Other truck assemblies Other, including parts: Axles and parts thereof: Axles Parts of axles Wheels and parts thereof, and any of such wheels or parts imported with axles fitted in them: Wheels, whether or not fitted with axles Parts of wheels Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Bolsters Side frames	kgkgkgkgkgkg	3.6% ¹ / ₂ 0.4% ² / ₁ 0.4% ¹ / ₁ Free ¹ / ₁	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, LL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, MA,	45% 3% 3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Other, including parts: Axles and parts thereof: Axles	kgkgkgkgkgkg	0.4% ^{2/} 0.4% ^{1/} Free ^{1/} Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, LL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, OM, P, MA, MA, MA,	3% 3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Axles and parts thereof: Axles	kgkgkgkgkg	0.4% ^{1/} Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, P, MA, P, MA, P, MA,	3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Parts of axles Wheels and parts thereof, and any of such wheels or parts imported with axles fitted in them: Wheels, whether or not fitted with axles Parts of wheels Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Bolsters Side frames	kgkgkgkgkg	0.4% ^{1/} Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A+, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, MA, P, MA, P, MA, P, MA,	3% 2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
Wheels and parts thereof, and any of such wheels or parts imported with axles fitted in them: Wheels, whether or not fitted with axles Parts of wheels Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606	kgkg	Free ^{1/}	CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG) Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	2.2¢/kg ^{4/} 2.2¢/kg
or parts imported with axles fitted in them: Wheels, whether or not fitted with axles Parts of wheels Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Bolsters Side frames	kgkgkg	Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	2.2¢/kg
Wheels, whether or not fitted with axles Parts of wheels Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Bolsters Side frames	kg	Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	2.2¢/kg
Parts of wheels	kg	Free ^{1/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	2.2¢/kg
Parts of truck assemblies of vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Bolsters	kg		CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	
BolstersSide frames	kg	3.6% ^{2/}	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	45%
Side frames	J 5			
	ka			
	9			
Other	kg			
Other Brakes and parts thereof:		2.6% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, JP, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
	ka	3 6% ^{1/}	Free (A. AU. BH. CL.	45%
9		0.076	CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	1.07.0
	kg	3.9% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
	kg	3.6% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
Other	kg	2.6% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
	Brakes and parts thereof: Air brakes and parts thereof: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 Other: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606	Brakes and parts thereof: Air brakes and parts thereof: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 ^{5/}	Brakes and parts thereof: Air brakes and parts thereof: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606 kg	CO, D, E, IL, JO, JP, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)

Heading/	Stat.	Asticle Description	Unit		Rates of Duty	
Subheading	Suf- fix	Article Description	of Quantity	General	1 Special	2
3607 (con.) 3607.30		Parts of railway or tramway locomotives or rolling stock: (con.) Hooks and other coupling devices, buffers, and parts	,			
8607.30.10		thereof: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606		3.6% ^{2/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P,	45%
	10	Assembled freight rail couplers	kg		PA, PE, S, SG)	
	50	Freight rail coupler parts				
3607.30.50	90	OtherOther			Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
3607.91.00	00	Other: Of locomotives	ka	Eroo ^{1/}		35%
3607.99 3607.99.10		Other: For vehicles of heading 8605 or 8606, except		riee		0070
3007.33.10	00	brake regulators	kg	2.8% ^{1/}	Free (A*, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	45%
8607.99.50	00	Other	kg	3.1% ^{1/}	Free (A*, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, JP, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	35%
3608.00.00	00	Railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) signaling, safety or traffic control equipment for railways, tramways, roads, inland waterways, parking facilities, port installations or airfields; parts of the foregoing	kg	3.8% ^{1/}	Free (A, AU, BH, CL,	45%
3609.00.00	00	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids)			CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)	
		specially designed and equipped for carriage by one or more modes of transport		Free		25% ^{4/}

XVII Endnotes--page 86 - 6

1/ See 9903.88.01. 2/ See 9903.88.02.

3/ See 9903.88.03. 4/ See 9903.90.08. 5/ See 9903.88.69.