

## 123. Approximation Algorithm Vertex Cover, Set Cover

Code:

```
def set_cover_approx(sets, universe):  
    covered = set()  
    cover = []  
  
    while covered != universe:  
        # Choose the set that covers the most uncovered elements  
        best_set = max(sets, key=lambda s: len(s - covered))  
        cover.append(best_set)  
        covered |= best_set  
        sets.remove(best_set)  
  
    return cover  
  
universe = set(range(1, 11))  
sets = [  
    {1, 2, 3, 8},  
    {3, 4, 5},  
    {4, 5, 6, 7},  
    {5, 6, 7, 8},  
    {8, 9, 10}  
]  
  
print(f"Approximate Set Cover: {set_cover_approx(sets, universe)}")
```

output:

```
PS C:\Users\karth>  
PS C:\Users\karth> & C:/Users/karth/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe c:/Users/karth/OneDrive/Documents/OriginLab/problem.py  
Approximate Set Cover: [{8, 1, 2, 3}, {4, 5, 6, 7}, {8, 9, 10}]  
PS C:\Users\karth> █
```

Time complexity:  $f(n) = O(n \cdot n)$