## **Airplane Accident Data Analysis**

Name Catherine Sheila

Project: Phase 1 Data Analysis

Tools Used: Python (Pandas), Tableau

## **Objective**

The goal of this project is to analyze global aircraft accident data to identify patterns, trends, and risk factors associated with different types of flights, weather conditions, and aircraft categories.

We aim to answer the following key business questions:

- 1. Which aircraft category is associated with injuries or fatalities?
- 2. Are commercial or private aircraft more prone to accidents?
- 3. Which countries experience the most aircraft incidents?
- 4. Injuries both Fatal and Severe in the aircraft industry
- 5. Which aircraft makes and models are most frequently involved in accidents?
- 6. Which flight phases (takeoff, landing, etc.) have the highest number of accidents?

```
In [89]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\USER\Desktop\Aviation_Data.csv")
         print(df.head())
         c:\Users\USER\anaconda3\envs\learn-env\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interac
         tiveshell.py:3145: DtypeWarning: Columns (6,7,28) have mixed types. Specify dt
         ype option on import or set low_memory=False.
           has_raised = await self.run_ast_nodes(code_ast.body, cell_name,
                  Event.Id Investigation.Type Accident.Number
                                                                Event.Date \
           20001218X45444
                                      Accident
                                                                1948-10-24
                                                    SEA87LA080
           20001218X45447
                                      Accident
                                                    LAX94LA336
                                                                1962-07-19
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         3 20001218X45448
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                                                    LAX96LA321
                                                                1977-06-19
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         4 20041105X01764
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                                              Cruise Probable Cause
                                                                            12-09-2000
         4
                         VMC
                                            Approach Probable Cause
                                                                            16-04-1980
         [5 rows x 31 columns]
In [90]:
         #df.info()
         #print(df)
```

Data cleaning and preparation. Identify total number of null data in the data set

```
In [91]: df.isnull().sum()
print(df)
```

```
Event.Id Investigation.Type Accident.Number
                                                               Event.Date
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       20001218X45444
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                                                  SEA87LA080
                                                               1948-10-24
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90344	0.0	NaN	NaN
90345	1.0	VMC	NaN
90346	0.0	NaN	NaN
90347	1.0	NaN	NaN
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0	Probable Cause	NaN	
1	Probable Cause	19-09-1996	
2	Probable Cause	26-02-2007	
3	Probable Cause	12-09-2000	
4	Probable Cause	16-04-1980	
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90343	NaN	29-12-2022	
90344	NaN	NaN	
90345	NaN	27-12-2022	
90346	NaN	NaN	
90347	NaN	30-12-2022	

[90348 rows x 31 columns]

In [92]: df.columns
 print(df)

```
Event.Id Investigation.Type Accident.Number
                                                               Event.Date
0
       20001218X45444
                                  Accident
                                                  SEA87LA080
                                                               1948-10-24
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       20061025X01555
                                  Accident
                                                  NYC07LA005
                                                               1974-08-30
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                                                  LAX96LA321
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4	0.0	VMC	Approach
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90343	0.0	NaN	NaN
90344	0.0	NaN	NaN
90345	1.0	VMC	NaN
90346	0.0	NaN	NaN
90347	1.0	NaN	NaN
	Report.Status	Publication.Date	
0	Probable Cause	NaN	
1	Probable Cause	19-09-1996	
2	Probable Cause	26-02-2007	
3	Probable Cause	12-09-2000	
4	Probable Cause	16-04-1980	
• • •	• • •	• • •	
90343	NaN	29-12-2022	
90344	NaN	NaN	
90345	NaN	27-12-2022	
90346	NaN	NaN	

[90348 rows x 31 columns]

NaN

90347

```
In [ ]:
In [93]: #df.shape
#print(df)
```

30-12-2022

```
In [94]: df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 90348 entries, 0 to 90347 Data columns (total 31 columns):

Data	COTUMNS (COCAT ST COTUM	•		
#	Column	Non-N	ull Count	Dtype
0	Event.Id	88889	non-null	object
1	Investigation.Type	90348	non-null	object
2	Accident.Number	88889	non-null	object
3	Event.Date	88889	non-null	object
4	Location	88837	non-null	object
5	Country	88663	non-null	object
6	Latitude	34382	non-null	object
7	Longitude	34373	non-null	object
8	Airport.Code	50249	non-null	object
9	Airport.Name	52790	non-null	object
10	Injury.Severity	87889	non-null	object
11	Aircraft.damage	85695	non-null	object
12	Aircraft.Category	32287	non-null	object
13	Registration.Number	87572	non-null	object
14	Make	88826	non-null	object
15	Model	88797	non-null	object
16	Amateur.Built	88787	non-null	object
17	Number.of.Engines	82805	non-null	float64
18	Engine.Type	81812	non-null	object
19	FAR.Description	32023	non-null	object
20	Schedule	12582	non-null	object
21	Purpose.of.flight	82697	non-null	object
22	Air.carrier	16648	non-null	object
23	Total.Fatal.Injuries	77488	non-null	float64
24	Total.Serious.Injuries	76379	non-null	float64
25	Total.Minor.Injuries	76956	non-null	float64
26	Total.Uninjured	82977	non-null	float64
27	Weather.Condition	84397	non-null	object
28	Broad.phase.of.flight	61724	non-null	object
29	Report.Status	82508	non-null	object
30	Publication.Date	73659	non-null	object
dtype	es: float64(5), object(2	5)		

dtypes: float64(5), object(26)

memory usage: 21.4+ MB

```
In [95]: #pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
     #df.info()
     print(df)
```

```
Event.Id Investigation.Type Accident.Number
                                                               Event.Date
0
       20001218X45444
                                   Accident
                                                  SEA87LA080
                                                               1948-10-24
1
                                   Accident
       20001218X45447
                                                  LAX94LA336
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                                   Accident
                                                  NYC07LA005
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3
                                   Accident
                                                  LAX96LA321
                                                               1977-06-19
       20001218X45448
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                                   Accident
                                                  WPR23LA075
                                                               2022-12-26
90346
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               Location
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	Report.Status	Publication.Date	
0	Probable Cause	NaN	
1	Probable Cause	19-09-1996	
2	Probable Cause	26-02-2007	
3	Probable Cause	12-09-2000	
4	Probable Cause	16-04-1980	
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90343	NaN	29-12-2022	
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90344	NaN	NaN	
90345	NaN	27-12-2022	
90346	NaN	NaN	
90347	NaN	30-12-2022	
[90348	rows x 31 colur	nns]	

[50540 10M3 X 51 CO10IIII13]

```
In [96]: #print(df.head())
```

we clean and prepare the dataset for analysis by droping columns with less importance to our objective. e.g publication date which will only give us insight on when the accident event was published. Then save DataFrame to cleaned Data Frame for analysis and maintain the original data

```
In [97]: cleaned_df = df.drop('Publication.Date', axis = 1)
    cleaned_df
```

Out[97]:

In [98]

In [99]

	Event.ld	Investigation.Type	Accident.Number	Event.Date	Location	Country
0	20001218X45444	Accident	SEA87LA080	1948-10-24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	Unite State
1	20001218X45447	Accident	LAX94LA336	1962-07-19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	Unite State
2	20061025X01555	Accident	NYC07LA005	1974-08-30	Saltville, VA	Unite State
3	20001218X45448	Accident	LAX96LA321	1977-06-19	EUREKA, CA	Unite State
4	20041105X01764	Accident	CHI79FA064	1979-08-02	Canton, OH	Unite State
90343	20221227106491	Accident	ERA23LA093	2022-12-26	Annapolis, MD	Unite State
90344	20221227106494	Accident	ERA23LA095	2022-12-26	Hampton, NH	Unite State
90345	20221227106497	Accident	WPR23LA075	2022-12-26	Payson, AZ	Unite State
90346	20221227106498	Accident	WPR23LA076	2022-12-26	Morgan, UT	Unite State
90347	20221230106513	Accident	ERA23LA097	2022-12-29	Athens, GA	Unite State
90348	rows × 30 column	s				
4						[
	ned_df.info() ned_df					
	ned_df.info() ned_df					

we clean and prepare the dataset for analysis by droping columns with less importance to our objective.

```
In [100]:
          cleaned_df = df.drop([
               'Event.Id',
               'Latitude',
               'Longitude',
               'Airport.Code',
               'Airport.Name',
               'Accident.Number',
               'Registration.Number',
               'FAR.Description',
               'Schedule',
               'Air.carrier',
               'Report.Status',
               'Publication.Date'
           ], axis=1)
           cleaned_df
```

## Out[100]:

	Investigation.Type	Event.Date	Location	Country	Injury.Severity	Aircraft.damage	Aiı
0	Accident	1948-10-24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed	
1	Accident	1962-07-19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	United States	Fatal(4)	Destroyed	
2	Accident	1974-08-30	Saltville, VA	United States	Fatal(3)	Destroyed	
3	Accident	1977-06-19	EUREKA, CA	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed	
4	Accident	1979-08-02	Canton, OH	United States	Fatal(1)	Destroyed	
90343	Accident	2022-12-26	Annapolis, MD	United States	Minor	NaN	
90344	Accident	2022-12-26	Hampton, NH	United States	NaN	NaN	
90345	Accident	2022-12-26	Payson, AZ	United States	Non-Fatal	Substantial	
90346	Accident	2022-12-26	Morgan, UT	United States	NaN	NaN	
90347	Accident	2022-12-29	Athens, GA	United States	Minor	NaN	
00040	10						

90348 rows × 19 columns

In [101]: cleaned\_df.info()
 cleaned\_df

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 90348 entries, 0 to 90347
Data columns (total 19 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Investigation.Type	90348 non-null	. object
1	Event.Date	88889 non-null	. object
2	Location	88837 non-null	. object
3	Country	88663 non-null	object
4	Injury.Severity	87889 non-null	object
5	Aircraft.damage	85695 non-null	object
6	Aircraft.Category	32287 non-null	object
7	Make	88826 non-null	object
8	Model	88797 non-null	object
9	Amateur.Built	88787 non-null	object
10	Number.of.Engines	82805 non-null	. float64
11	Engine.Type	81812 non-null	object
12	Purpose.of.flight	82697 non-null	object
13	Total.Fatal.Injuries	77488 non-null	. float64
14	Total.Serious.Injuries	76379 non-null	. float64
15	Total.Minor.Injuries	76956 non-null	float64
16	Total.Uninjured	82977 non-null	. float64
17	Weather.Condition	84397 non-null	object
18	Broad.phase.of.flight	61724 non-null	object
dtvp	es: float64(5), object(1	4)	

dtypes: float64(5), object(14)

memory usage: 13.1+ MB

## Out[101]:

	Investigation.Type	Event.Date	Location	Country	Injury.Severity	Aircraft.damage	Aiı			
0	Accident	1948-10-24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed				
1	Accident	1962-07-19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	United States	Fatal(4)	Destroyed				
2	Accident	1974-08-30	Saltville, VA	United States	Fatal(3)	Destroyed				
3	Accident	1977-06-19	EUREKA, CA	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed				
4	Accident	1979-08-02	Canton, OH	United States	Fatal(1)	Destroyed				
90343	Accident	2022-12-26	Annapolis, MD	United States	Minor	NaN				
90344	Accident	2022-12-26	Hampton, NH	United States	NaN	NaN				
90345	Accident	2022-12-26	Payson, AZ	United States	Non-Fatal	Substantial				
90346	Accident	2022-12-26	Morgan, UT	United States	NaN	NaN				
90347	Accident	2022-12-29	Athens, GA	United States	Minor	NaN				
90348	90348 rows × 19 columns									
4 (										

Identify columns with zero or missing values

```
cleaned_df= cleaned_df.isna().sum()
In [102]:
           cleaned df
Out[102]: Investigation.Type
                                          0
          Event.Date
                                       1459
          Location
                                       1511
          Country
                                       1685
          Injury.Severity
                                       2459
          Aircraft.damage
                                       4653
          Aircraft.Category
                                      58061
          Make
                                       1522
          Model
                                       1551
          Amateur.Built
                                       1561
          Number.of.Engines
                                       7543
          Engine.Type
                                       8536
          Purpose.of.flight
                                       7651
          Total.Fatal.Injuries
                                      12860
          Total.Serious.Injuries
                                      13969
          Total.Minor.Injuries
                                      13392
          Total.Uninjured
                                       7371
          Weather.Condition
                                       5951
          Broad.phase.of.flight
                                      28624
          dtype: int64
In [103]:
          print(cleaned_df)
          Investigation. Type
                                          0
          Event.Date
                                       1459
          Location
                                       1511
          Country
                                       1685
           Injury.Severity
                                       2459
          Aircraft.damage
                                       4653
          Aircraft.Category
                                      58061
          Make
                                       1522
          Model
                                       1551
          Amateur.Built
                                       1561
          Number.of.Engines
                                       7543
          Engine.Type
                                       8536
          Purpose.of.flight
                                       7651
          Total.Fatal.Injuries
                                      12860
          Total.Serious.Injuries
                                      13969
          Total.Minor.Injuries
                                      13392
          Total.Uninjured
                                       7371
          Weather.Condition
                                       5951
          Broad.phase.of.flight
                                      28624
          dtype: int64
```

Create a new column combining all the injury columns to identify total injuries caused by the accidents

```
In [104]: cleaned_df['Total.injuries'] = cleaned_df['Total.Serious.Injuries'] + cleaned_
df['Total.Minor.Injuries']
```

Replace missing values in the new column column with zeros since the values are unknown.

Replace missing values in the relevant numerical columns with zero by grouping all the numerial columns to a string in order to assignment zero value.

Replace missing values in the categorical columns with unknown by grouping all the categorical columns to a string in order to assignment unknown value.

```
cleaned_df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 90348 entries, 0 to 90347
        Data columns (total 20 columns):
         #
             Column
                                     Non-Null Count
                                                     Dtype
                                     _____
         0
             Investigation. Type
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         1
             Event.Date
                                                     object
                                     90348 non-null
             Location
         2
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         3
             Country
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
                                                     object
         4
             Injury.Severity
                                     90348 non-null
         5
             Aircraft.damage
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         6
             Aircraft.Category
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         7
             Make
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         8
             Model
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         9
             Amateur.Built
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         10
             Number.of.Engines
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
         11 Engine. Type
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         12 Purpose.of.flight
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         13 Total.Fatal.Injuries
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
         14 Total.Serious.Injuries
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
         15 Total.Minor.Injuries
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
         16 Total.Uninjured
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
         17 Weather.Condition
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     object
         18 Broad.phase.of.flight
                                                     object
                                     90348 non-null
         19 Total.injuries
                                     90348 non-null
                                                     float64
        dtypes: float64(6), object(14)
        memory usage: 13.8+ MB
In [ ]:
```

Cleaned data with relevant columns and filled missing values

In [ ]: cleaned\_df

Out[ ]:

	Investigation.Type	Event.Date	Location	Country	Injury.Severity	Aircraft.damage	Aiı
0	Accident	1948-10-24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed	
1	Accident	1962-07-19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	United States	Fatal(4)	Destroyed	
2	Accident	1974-08-30	Saltville, VA	United States	Fatal(3)	Destroyed	
3	Accident	1977-06-19	EUREKA, CA	United States	Fatal(2)	Destroyed	
4	Accident	1979-08-02	Canton, OH	United States	Fatal(1)	Destroyed	
90343	Accident	2022-12-26	Annapolis, MD	United States	Minor	Unknown	
90344	Accident	2022-12-26	Hampton, NH	United States	Unknown	Unknown	
90345	Accident	2022-12-26	Payson, AZ	United States	Non-Fatal	Substantial	
90346	Accident	2022-12-26	Morgan, UT	United States	Unknown	Unknown	
90347	Accident	2022-12-29	Athens, GA	United States	Minor	Unknown	
90348 r	rows × 20 columns						
4							

Exported csv file for Analysis in tableau.

```
Investigation. Type
                          Event.Date
                                                 Location
                                                                  Country
0
                 Accident
                            1948-10-24
                                         MOOSE CREEK, ID
                                                           United States
1
                 Accident
                            1962-07-19
                                          BRIDGEPORT, CA
                                                           United States
2
                 Accident 1974-08-30
                                           Saltville, VA
                                                           United States
3
                 Accident 1977-06-19
                                              EUREKA, CA
                                                           United States
4
                 Accident 1979-08-02
                                              Canton, OH
                                                           United States
                       . . .
. . .
                                    . . .
90343
                 Accident
                            2022-12-26
                                           Annapolis, MD
                                                           United States
                                             Hampton, NH
90344
                 Accident
                            2022-12-26
                                                           United States
                 Accident 2022-12-26
                                              Payson, AZ
                                                           United States
90345
90346
                 Accident
                            2022-12-26
                                              Morgan, UT
                                                           United States
90347
                 Accident 2022-12-29
                                              Athens, GA
                                                           United States
      Injury.Severity Aircraft.damage Aircraft.Category
                              Destroyed
0
              Fatal(2)
                                                    Unknown
1
              Fatal(4)
                              Destroyed
                                                    Unknown
2
                              Destroyed
              Fatal(3)
                                                    Unknown
3
              Fatal(2)
                              Destroyed
                                                    Unknown
4
              Fatal(1)
                              Destroyed
                                                    Unknown
                                                        . . .
                                     . . .
90343
                 Minor
                                Unknown
                                                    Unknown
                                                    Unknown
90344
               Unknown
                                Unknown
                            Substantial
90345
             Non-Fatal
                                                   Airplane
90346
               Unknown
                                Unknown
                                                    Unknown
                 Minor
                                Unknown
                                                    Unknown
90347
                               Make
                                          Model Amateur.Built
                                                                 Number.of.Engines
\
0
                            Stinson
                                          108-3
                                                            No
                                                                                1.0
1
                              Piper
                                       PA24-180
                                                            No
                                                                                1.0
2
                             Cessna
                                           172M
                                                                                1.0
                                                            No
3
                           Rockwell
                                            112
                                                            No
                                                                                1.0
4
                             Cessna
                                            501
                                                            No
                                                                                0.0
                                                            . . .
                                                                                . . .
90343
                              PIPER
                                      PA-28-151
                                                                                0.0
                                                            No
90344
                           BELLANCA
                                           7ECA
                                                            No
                                                                                0.0
       AMERICAN CHAMPION AIRCRAFT
90345
                                          8GCBC
                                                            No
                                                                                1.0
90346
                             CESSNA
                                           210N
                                                            No
                                                                                0.0
90347
                                     PA-24-260
                                                                                0.0
                              PIPER
                                                            No
          Engine.Type Purpose.of.flight
                                          Total.Fatal.Injuries
0
       Reciprocating
                                Personal
                                                              2.0
1
       Reciprocating
                                Personal
                                                              4.0
2
       Reciprocating
                                Personal
                                                              3.0
3
       Reciprocating
                                                              2.0
                                Personal
4
              Unknown
                                Personal
                                                              1.0
                  . . .
                                                              . . .
. . .
90343
              Unknown
                                Personal
                                                             0.0
90344
              Unknown
                                 Unknown
                                                             0.0
90345
              Unknown
                                Personal
                                                              0.0
90346
              Unknown
                                Personal
                                                              0.0
                                                             0.0
90347
              Unknown
                                Personal
       Total.Serious.Injuries
                                 Total.Minor.Injuries
                                                         Total.Uninjured
0
                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                                                                      0.0
1
                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                                                                      0.0
2
                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                                                                      0.0
```

3		0.0	0.0	0.0
4		2.0	0.0	0.0
• • •		•••	• • •	• • •
90343		1.0	0.0	0.0
90344		0.0	0.0	0.0
90345		0.0	0.0	1.0
90346		0.0	0.0	0.0
90347		1.0	0.0	1.0
	Weather.Condition	Broad.phase.of.flight	Total.injuries	
0	UNK	Cruise	0.0	
1	UNK	Unknown	0.0	
2	IMC	Cruise	0.0	
3	IMC	Cruise	0.0	
4	VMC	Approach	2.0	
	•••	•••	• • •	
90343	Unknown	Unknown	1.0	
90344	Unknown	Unknown	0.0	
90345	VMC	Unknown	0.0	
90346	Unknown	Unknown	0.0	
90347	Unknown	Unknown	1.0	

[90348 rows x 20 columns]