

# CIS-5200 MID-TERM EXAM-1

## Prof. Jongwook Woo

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### Question 1:

Downloading the file to my Oracle Cloud server using wget command.

wget -O baseball\_salaries\_2003.txt [https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball\\_salaries\\_2003.txt](https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball_salaries_2003.txt)

```
-- -bash ... -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 +
Last login: Tue Mar  5 18:23:23 on ttys001
NANJESHs-MacBook-Pro:~ nanjeshgowda7$ ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
nmandya@129.150.205.68's password:
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file or directory
-bash-4.1$ wget -O baseball_salaries_2003.txt https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball_salaries_2003.txt
--2019-03-06 02:15:28-- https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball_salaries_2003.txt
Resolving s3.amazonaws.com... 52.216.96.45
Connecting to s3.amazonaws.com[52.216.96.45]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 22797 (22K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'baseball_salaries_2003.txt'

100%[=====] 22,797  --.-K/s  in 0.02s

2019-03-06 02:15:28 (1.04 MB/s) - 'baseball_salaries_2003.txt' saved [22797/22797]

-bash-4.1$
```

## Question 2:

Uploading the file using `hdfs` command to the HDFS directory “`baseball_salaries`” of Oracle Cloud.

Changing the permission of the file.

Displaying the result.

```
hdfs dfs -mkdir baseball_salaries
```

```
hdfs dfs -chmod -R o+w baseball_salaries
```

```
hdfs dfs -put baseball_salaries_2003.txt baseball_salaries
```

```
hdfs dfs -ls baseball_salaries
```

```
~ -- +bash                                     ~ -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68             ~ -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68             +
Last login: Tue Mar  5 18:23:23 on ttys001
NANJESHs-MacBook-Pro:~ nanjeshgowda7$ ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
nmandya@129.150.205.68's password:
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file or directory
-bash-4.1$ wget -O baseball_salaries_2003.txt https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball_salaries_2003.txt
--2019-03-06 02:15:28--  https://s3.amazonaws.com/hipicdatasets/baseball_salaries_2003.txt
Resolving s3.amazonaws.com... 52.216.96.45
Connecting to s3.amazonaws.com|52.216.96.45|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 22797 (22K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'baseball_salaries_2003.txt'

100%[=====>] 22,797  --.-K/s  in 0.02s

2019-03-06 02:15:28 (1.04 MB/s) - 'baseball_salaries_2003.txt' saved [22797/22797]

-bash-4.1$ hdfs dfs -mkdir baseball_salaries
-bash-4.1$ hdfs dfs -mkdir baseball_salaries
mkdir: 'baseball_salaries': File exists
-bash-4.1$ hdfs dfs -chmod -R o+w baseball_salaries
-bash-4.1$ hdfs dfs -put baseball_salaries_2003.txt baseball_salaries
-bash-4.1$ hdfs dfs -ls baseball_salaries
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--  2 nmandya hdfs      22797 2019-03-06 02:17 baseball_salaries/baseball_salaries_2003.txt
-bash-4.1$
```

## Connecting to beeline.

beeline

```
!connect jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin
```

```
-- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
Last login: Tue Mar  5 18:23:43 on ttys002
NANJESHs-MacBook-Pro:~ nanjeshgouda7$ ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
nmandya@129.150.205.68's password:
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file or directory
[-bash-4.1$ !connect jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin
connect jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin
-bash: connect: command not found
-bash: jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181/: No such file or directory
-bash: bdcsce_admin: command not found
-bash: bdcsce_admin: command not found
[-bash-4.1$ beeline
WARNING: Use "yarn jar" to launch YARN applications.
Beeline version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258 by Apache Hive
[beeline> !connect jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin
Connecting to jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive
Enter password for jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive: *****
Connected to Apache Hive (version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258)
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;/serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive: >
```

### Question 3:

Creating table `baseball_salaries` by using my Database `nmandya`.

USE `nmandya`;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `baseball_salaries`;

CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `baseball_salaries`(`b_Team` STRING, `b_Player` STRING, `b_Salary` double, `b_Position` STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/user/nmandya/baseball\_salaries';

show tables;

```
-- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
4.oraclecloud.internal:2181/: No such file or directory
-bash: bdcsce_admin: command not found
-bash: bdcsce_admin: command not found
-bash-4.1$ beeline
WARNING: Use "yarn jar" to launch YARN applications.
Beeline version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258 by Apache Hive
beeline: !connect jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive bdcsce_admin
Connecting to jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive
Enter password for jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-2.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181,cis5200s3-bdcsce-3.compute-608214094.oraclecloud.internal:2181;serviceDiscoveryMode=zooKeeper;zooKeeperNamespace=hiveserver2?tez.queue.name=interactive: *****
Connected to: Apache Hive (version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 1.2.1000.2.4.2.0-258)
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> USE nmandya;
No rows affected (0.238 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS baseball_salaries;
No rows affected (0.174 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS baseball_salaries(b_Team STRING, b_Player STRING, b_Salary double, b_Position STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/user/nmandya/baseball_salaries';
Error: Error while compiling statement: FAILED: ParseException line 1:199 mismatched input '/' expecting StringLiteral near 'LOCATION' in table location specification (state=42000, code=40000)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60>
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS baseball_salaries(b_Team STRING, b_Player STRING, b_Salary double, b_Position STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/user/nmandya/baseball_salaries';
No rows affected (0.215 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> show tables;
+-----+
| tab_name |
+-----+
| baseball_salaries |
| building |
| clienterrors |
| dictionary |
| hvac |
| hvac_building |
| hvac_temperatures |
| l1 |
| l2 |
| l3 |
| raw_tweets |
| refersperday |
| time_zone_map |
| tweets_clean |
| tweets_sentiment |
| tweets_simple |
| tweets_text |
| tweetsbl |
| tweetsent |
| weblogs |
+-----+
20 rows selected (0.265 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60>
```

#### Question 4:

HiveQL to query 10 data from table "baseball\_salaries".

```
select * from baseball_salaries LIMIT 10;
```

```
~ -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 ... ~ -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 +
No rows affected (0.238 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS baseball_salaries;
No rows affected (0.174 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS baseball_salaries(b_Team STRING, b_Player STRING, b_Salary double, b_Position STRING) ROW FORMAT D
ELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION 'user/nmandya/baseball_salaries';
Error: Error while compiling statement: FAILED: ParseException line 1:199 mismatched input '/' expecting StringLiteral near 'LOCATION' in table location specification (state=42000,c
ode=40000)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60>
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS baseball_salaries(b_Team STRING, b_Player STRING, b_Salary double, b_Position STRING) ROW FORMAT D
ELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION 'user/nmandya/baseball_salaries';
No rows affected (0.215 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> show tables;
+-----+
| tab_name |
+-----+
| baseball_salaries |
| building |
| clienterrors |
| dictionary |
| hvac |
| hvac_building |
| hvac_temperatures |
| l1 |
| l2 |
| l3 |
| raw_tweets |
| refersperday |
| time_zone_map |
| tweets_clean |
| tweets_sentiment |
| tweets_simple |
| tweets_text |
| tweetsbi |
| tweetsent |
| weblogs |
+-----+
20 rows selected (0.265 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> select * from baseball_salaries LIMIT 10;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| baseball_salaries.b_team | baseball_salaries.b_player | baseball_salaries.b_salary | baseball_salaries.b_position |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| # American League Baseball Salaries (2003) | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| # Source | USA Today | NULL | NULL |
| # File format is Team | Player | NULL | Position |
| New York Yankees | "Acevedo Juan" | 900000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Anderson Jason" | 300000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Clemens Roger" | 1.01E7 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Contreras Jose" | 550000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Flaherty John" | 750000.0 | Catcher |
| New York Yankees | "Giambi Jason" | 1.1428571E7 | First Baseman |
| New York Yankees | "Hammond Chris" | 220000.0 | Pitcher |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows selected (0.141 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsc-4.compute-60> █
```

## Question 5:

HiveQL to query top 5 data ordered by the highest "Salary" column from the table "baseball\_salaries"

```
select * from baseball_salaries ORDER BY b_salary DESC LIMIT 5;
```

```
-- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 ... -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 +
l2
l3
raw_tweets
refersperday
time_zone_map
tweets_clean
tweets_sentiment
tweets_simple
tweets_text
tweetsbi
tweetsent
weblogs
+-----+
20 rows selected (0.265 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> select * from baseball_salaries LIMIT 10;
+-----+
| baseball_salaries.b_team | baseball_salaries.b_player | baseball_salaries.b_salary | baseball_salaries.b_position |
+-----+
| # American League Baseball Salaries (2003) | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| # Source | USA Today | NULL | NULL |
| # File format is Team | Player | NULL | Position |
| New York Yankees | "Acevedo Juan" | 900000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Anderson Jason" | 300000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Clemens Roger" | 1.01E7 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Contreras Jose" | 5500000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Flaherty John" | 750000.0 | Catcher |
| New York Yankees | "Giambi Jason" | 1.1428571E7 | First Baseman |
| New York Yankees | "Hammond Chris" | 2200000.0 | Pitcher |
+-----+
10 rows selected (0.141 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> select * from baseball_salaries ORDER BY b_salary DESC LIMIT 5;
INFO : Tez session hasn't been created yet. Opening session
INFO : Dag name: select * from baseball_salaries ORDER BY...5(Stage-1)
INFO :
INFO : Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1546000432950_0285)
INFO : Map 1: -/- Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 1/1
+-----+
| baseball_salaries.b_team | baseball_salaries.b_player | baseball_salaries.b_salary | baseball_salaries.b_position |
+-----+
| Texas Rangers | "Rodriguez Alex" | 2.2E7 | Shortstop |
| Boston Red Sox | "Ramirez Manny" | 2.0E7 | Outfielder |
| Toronto Blue Jays | "Delgado Carlos" | 1.87E7 | First Baseman |
| New York Yankees | "Jeter Derek" | 1.56E7 | Shortstop |
| Boston Red Sox | "Martinez Pedro" | 1.55E7 | Pitcher |
+-----+
5 rows selected (17.742 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> 
```

## Question 6:

HiveQL of the lowest 5 data ordered by the "Salary" column from the table at the position of " First Baseman".

```
select * from baseball_salaries where b_position like "% First Baseman%" ORDER BY b_salary ASC LIMIT 5;
```

```
~ ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68
+
| New York Yankees | "Anderson Jason" | 300000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Clemens Roger" | 1.01E7 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Contreras Jose" | 5500000.0 | Pitcher |
| New York Yankees | "Flaherty John" | 750000.0 | Catcher |
| New York Yankees | "Giambi Jason" | 1.1428571E7 | First Baseman |
| New York Yankees | "Hammond Chris" | 2200000.0 | Pitcher |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows selected (0.141 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> select * from baseball_salaries ORDER BY b_salary DESC LIMIT 5;
INFO : Tez session hasn't been created yet. Opening session
INFO : Dag name: select * from baseball_salaries ORDER BY...5(Stage-1)
INFO :
INFO : Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1546000432950_0285)
INFO : Map 1: -/- Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 1/1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| baseball_salaries.b_team | baseball_salaries.b_player | baseball_salaries.b_salary | baseball_salaries.b_position |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Texas Rangers | "Rodriguez Alex" | 2.2E7 | Shortstop |
| Boston Red Sox | "Ramirez Manny" | 2.0E7 | Outfielder |
| Toronto Blue Jays | "Delgado Carlos" | 1.87E7 | First Baseman |
| New York Yankees | "Jeter Derek" | 1.56E7 | Shortstop |
| Boston Red Sox | "Martinez Pedro" | 1.55E7 | Pitcher |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows selected (17.742 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> select * from baseball_salaries where b_position like "% First Baseman%" ORDER BY b_salary ASC LIMIT 5;
INFO : Session is already open
INFO : Dag name: select * from baseball_salaries where b...5(Stage-1)
INFO :
INFO : Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1546000432950_0285)
INFO : Map 1: 0/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1 Reducer 2: 1/1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| baseball_salaries.b_team | baseball_salaries.b_player | baseball_salaries.b_salary | baseball_salaries.b_position |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Kansas City Royals | "Harvey Ken" | 300000.0 | First Baseman |
| Cleveland Indians | "Hafner Travis" | 302200.0 | First Baseman |
| Cleveland Indians | "Broussard Benjamin" | 303000.0 | First Baseman |
| Detroit Tigers | "Pena Carlos" | 310000.0 | First Baseman |
| Toronto Blue Jays | "Phelps Josh" | 320000.0 | First Baseman |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows selected (6.809 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60>
```

## Question 7:

**HiveQL to determine the average salary of the players in each position.**

```
select b_position, AVG(b_salary) as AverageSalary from baseball_salaries where b_position != "NULL" AND  
b_position != "Position" GROUP BY b_position ;
```

```
-- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 ... -- ssh nmandya@129.150.205.68 +
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> select b_position, AVG(b_salary) as AverageSalary from baseball_salaries where b_position != "NULL" AND b_position != "Position" GROU
P BY b_position ;
INFO : Session is already open
INFO : Dag name: select b_position, AVG(b_salary...b_position(Stage-1)
INFO :
INFO : Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1546000432950_0294)
INFO : Map 1: 0/1      Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 2: 0/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1      Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
INFO : Map 1: 1/1      Reducer 2: 1/1
+-----+-----+
| b_position | averagesalary |
+-----+-----+
| Catcher    | 1172669.444444445 |
| First Baseman | 3591402.6296296297 |
| Outfielder | 4050024.409090909 |
| Pitcher    | 2135130.188888889 |
| Second Baseman | 1307750.0 |
| Shortstop  | 2953302.233333334 |
| Third Baseman | 2461333.333333335 |
+-----+-----+
7 rows selected (5.925 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cis5200s3-bdcsce-4.compute-60> █
```