# 计算机网络实验

## 实验3:基于UDP服务设计可靠传输协议并编程实现

# 实验3-2

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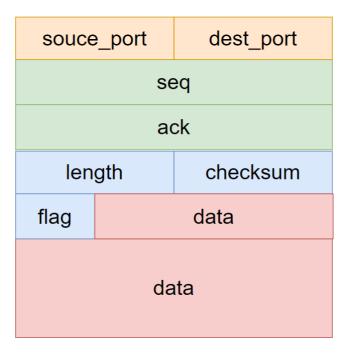
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## 一、实验要求

- 在实验3-1的基础上,将停等机制改成基于滑动窗口的流量控制机制,采用固定窗口大小,支持累积确认,完成给定测试文件的传输。
- 多个序列号;
- 发送缓冲区、接受缓冲区;
- 滑动窗口: Go Back N;
- 有必要日志输出(须显示传输过程中发送端、接收端的窗口具体情况)。

# 二、协议设计

### (一) 报文结构



1. 对于报文的设计,含有2字节的源端口,2字节的目标端口,4字节的seq,4字节的ack,2字节的长度,2字节的校验和,1字节的标志,若干字节数据。

长度为传输报文时,记录当前报文所传输数据的有效字节数。

2. 对于标志位:

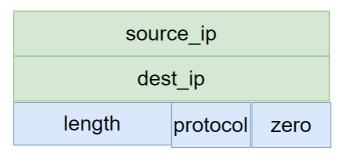


从低到高分别为ACK, SYN, FIN和END。其中END为在传输文件结束后发送报文的标志位。

### (二) 校验和计算和验证

### (1)伪首部

首先生成伪首部, 伪首部结构如下:



分别为源ip,目标ip,长度,版本号和填充0。

### (2)计算校验和

## 伪首部

### 报文

```
void setChecksum(msg* message, pseudoHead* ph) {
    //设为0
   message->checksum = 0;
    int sum = 0;
   int len_pseudo = sizeof(pseudoHead);
    int len_msg = sizeof(msg);
    for (int i = 0; i < len_pseudo / 2; i++) {
        sum += ((WORD*)ph)[i];
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < len_msg / 2; i++) {
        sum += ((WORD*)message)[i];
    }
    while (sum >> 16) {
        sum = (sum \& 0xffff) + (sum >> 16);
    }
    message->checksum = ~sum;
};
```

设置校验和的时候,计算伪首部和报文的16位和,取反。

### (3)验证校验和

```
bool verfiyChecksum(msg* message, pseudoHead* ph) {
   int sum = 0;
   int len_pseudo = sizeof(pseudoHead);
   int len_msg = sizeof(msg);
   for (int i = 0; i < len_pseudo / 2; i++) {
      sum += ((WORD*)ph)[i];
   }
   for (int i = 0; i < len_msg / 2; i++) {
      sum += ((WORD*)message)[i];
   }
   while (sum >> 16) {
      sum = (sum & 0xffff) + (sum >> 16);
   }
   return sum == 0xffff;
};
```

验证校验和,将生成伪首部,计算伪首部和接收到的报文的16位和,如结果为0xffff,则验证正确。

### (三) 三次握手

#### 对于三次握手

#### (1) 客户端:

- 1. 发送同步报文,标记位为SYN,seq=0,ack=0;
- 2. 开始计时,接收服务器报文,若超时则重传同步报文。
- 3. 判断接收的报文是否为:标志位(SYN, ACK), seq=0, ack=1。若是发送报文:标志位(ACK), seq=1, ack=1。否则返回退出。

#### (2) 服务器:

- 1. 阻塞,接收客户端报文,如果是SYN,seq=0,ack=0。发送报文:标志位(SYN, ACK), seq=0,ack=1; 否则循环继续等待接收报文。
- 2. 非阻塞, 开始计时, 接收客户端报文, 若超时则重传同步报文。
- 3. 判断接收的报文是否为:标志位(ACK), seq=1, ack=1。若是,建联成功。否则返回退出。

### (四) 四次挥手

#### 对于四次挥手

#### (1) 客户端:

- 1. 发送结束报文,标记位为FIN。
- 2. 开始计时,接收服务器报文,若超时则重传报文。
- 3. 判断接收的报文是否为:标志位(FIN, ACK)。否则继续接收。
- 4. 阻塞,接收报文,判断是否为:标志位(FIN)。若是,发送报文,标志位(FIN, ACK)。否则继续接收。
- 5. 等待2msl,如果收到服务器的FIN报文,重传确定报文。
- 6. 返回退出。

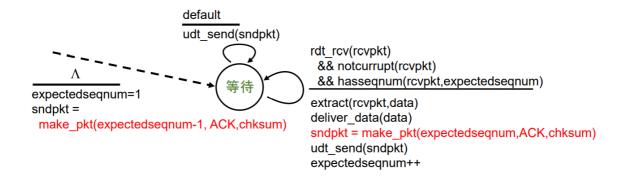
#### (2) 服务器:

- 1. 阻塞,接收客户端报文,如果是FIN。发送报文:标志位(FIN,ACK);否则循环继续等待接收报文。
- 2. 无要传输的数据,发送FIN报文。
- 3. 非阻塞,超时重传FIn报文。判断接收的报文是否为(FIN,ACK),如是断开连接。

### (五) Go Back N和累计确认

```
rdt_send(data)
                       if (nextseqnum < base+N) {
                         sndpkt[nextseqnum] = make_pkt(nextseqnum,data,chksum)
                         udt_send(sndpkt[nextseqnum])
                         if (base == nextseqnum)
                           start_timer
                         nextseqnum++
                       else
                        refuse_data(data)
  base=1
  nextseqnum=1
                                          timeout
                                          start_timer
                                          udt_send(sndpkt[base])
                                          udt_send(sndpkt[base+1])
rdt rcv(rcvpkt)
 && corrupt(rcvpkt)
                                          udt_send(sndpkt[nextseqnum-1])
                       rdt rcv(rcvpkt) &&
                         notcorrupt(rcvpkt)
                       base = getacknum(rcvpkt)+1
                       If (base == nextseqnum)
                          stop_timer
                        else
                          start_timer
```

- 1. 对于发送端,维持了固定的窗口大小N,在运行过程中维持base和nextseqnum。
- 2. 其中base为已发送且已确认的序列号。nextseqnum为已发送的最新序列号。
- 3. 当nextseqnum<br/>
  base+N时,才可以发送报文。当nextseqnum==base时,认为是该窗口的开始, 开始计时器。发送序号为nextseqnum后,nextseqnum++。
- 4. 当收到确认报文时,如果base<=recpkt.ack则设置base=recpkt.ack+1。
- 5. 如果超时,则重传序列号从base到nextseqnum-1的报文,重设计时器。



- 1. 对于接收端,维持expectedseqnum为接收报文序号的累计序号。
- 2. 只有收到的报文的seq==expectedseqnum且校验通过,才将该报文的数据读取,发送确认报文,同时expectedseqnum++;
- 3. 否则重传ack为expectedseqnum-1报文,即重传已经确认的最大序列号。

## 三、GBN代码实现

### (一) 发送端

- 1. 初始化base=1, nextseqnum=1。
- 2. 分为主线程用来发送数据,和接收线程用来接收确认报文。
- 3. 发送: (nextseqnum<base+N)&(nextseqnum<=packetNUM) 时可发送报文,第一次发送某报文,其发送的seq为nextseqnum,发送后nextseqnum++。若 base == nextseqnum 认为是该窗口的开始,开始计时器。
- 4.接收: isAck(rec) && verfiyChecksum(rec, &ph) && (rec->ack\_num >= base) 当收到确认报文,且 rec->ack\_num >= base时, base = rec->ack\_num + 1。如果 base == nextseqnum) 认为该窗口结束,关闭计时器。
- 5. 超时, 重传seq为base到nextseqnum-1的报文, 重设计时器。
- 6. 发送数据报文结束,发送标志位END的报文,其数据为发送文件的名称。等待确认,超时重传,关闭。

#### 接收线程:

```
//接收线程
DWORD WINAPI RecHandle(LPVOID param) {
    int len = sizeof(SOCKADDR_IN);
    char* recpktBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
    msg* rec = (msg*)recpktBuffer;
    u_long imode = 0;
    ioctlsocket(sockClient, FIONBIO, &imode);//阻塞
    //rec&&notcorrupt(recpkt)
    while (rec_stage) {
    recvfrom(sockClient, recpktBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0, (sockaddr*)&addr_server,
&len);
            if (isAck(rec) && verfiyChecksum(rec, &ph) && (rec->ack_num >=
base)) {
                base = rec \rightarrow ack_num + 1;
                printf("接收
\tack:\t%d\tACK:\t%d\tlength:\t%d\tchecksum:\t%d\tbase: \t%d\tnextseqnum:
\t%d\n", rec->ack_num, isAck(rec), rec->length, rec->checksum, base,
nextseqnum);
                if (base == nextseqnum) {
                    start_t = 0;
                }
                else {
                    start_t = 1;
                    start_timer = clock();
                }
            }
        }
    return 1;
}
```

主线程:

```
void GBN_send_FSM(unsigned long length_file ,char * file,char * filename) {
    int packetNUM = int(length_file / Max_Size) + (length_file % Max_Size ? 1 :
0);
    cout << "packetNUM: " << packetNUM << endl;</pre>
   int index = 0;
   int len = sizeof(SOCKADDR_IN);
   int packetDataLen = min(Max_Size, length_file - index * Max_Size);
   char *dataBuffer=new char[Max_Size];
   char *pktBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
   char* recpktBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
   msg* rec = (msg*)recpktBuffer;
   msg sndpkt;
   base=1;
   nextseqnum=1;
   start_t = 0;
   bool* first_send_pkt = new bool[packetNUM+1];
   memset(first_send_pkt, 1, packetNUM + 1);
    cout << "本次文件数据长度为 " << length_file << "Bytes, 需要传输" <<
packetNUM << "个数据包" << endl;
    rec_stage = 1;
   HANDLE rechandler = CreateThread(nullptr, 0, RecHandle, nullptr ,0,
nullptr);
   while(1){
       //此分支为数据包发送结束,发送数据为文件名和标志位END,并等待服务器确认。
       if (base == packetNUM+1) {
            CloseHandle(rechandler);//关闭线程
            rec_stage = 0;
           u_long imode = 1;
            ioctlsocket(sockClient, FIONBIO, &imode);//非阻塞
            char* sendBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
            memset(sendBuffer, 0, sizeof(msg));
           msg* sed = (msg*)sendBuffer;
            setEnd(sed);
            sed->source_port = port_client;
            sed->dest_port = port_server;
            string fn = filename;
            int filename_len = sizeof(fn);
           memcpy(sed->msg, filename, filename_len);
            sed->length = filename_len;
            setChecksum(sed, &ph); //设置校验和
            //发送
```

```
sendto(sockClient, sendBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_server, len);
           cout << "客户端: 发送报文(END)" << end1;
           clock_t start_timer = clock(); //开始计时
           while (recvfrom(sockClient, recpktBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_server, &len) <= 0 || !(isEnd(rec) && isAck(rec))) {
               // over time
               if (clock() - start_timer >= MAX_TIME) {
                   //超时重传
                   sendto(sockClient, sendBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_server, len);
                   cout << "客户端: 发送报文(END),重传" << end1;
                   start_timer = clock();
               }
           if (isEnd(rec) && isAck(rec) && verfiyChecksum(rec, &ph)) {
               cout << "客户端: 接收服务器报文(END, ACK), 文件传输完成" << end1;
               return;
           }
           else
               continue;
       }
       //send(data)
       if((nextseqnum<base+N)&&(nextseqnum<=packetNUM)){</pre>
           for (int i = nextseqnum; (i < base + N)&&
(i<=packetNUM)&&first_send_pkt[i] ; i++) {</pre>
               index = i - 1;
               packetDataLen = min(Max_Size, length_file - index * Max_Size);
               memcpy(dataBuffer, file + index * Max_Size, packetDataLen);
               sndpkt = make_pkt(i, dataBuffer, packetDataLen);
               memcpy(pktBuffer, &sndpkt, sizeof(msg));
               sendto(sockClient, pktBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_server, len);
               printf("发送
\tseq:\t%d\tindex:\t%d\tlength:\t%d\tchecksum:\t%d\tbase: \t%d\tnextseqnum:
\t%d\n", i, index, packetDataLen, sndpkt.checksum, base, nextseqnum);
               first_send_pkt[i] = 0; //用来标志当前包是否是第一次发送,若非第一次发送
则由超时重传再次发送
               if (base == nextseqnum ) {
                   start_t = 1;
                   start_timer = clock();
               nextseqnum++;
           }
       }
       //timeout
       if((clock() - start_timer >= MAX_TIME)&&start_t==1){
```

```
start_timer = clock();
for(int i=base;i <nextseqnum;i++){
    index = i - 1;
    packetDataLen = min(Max_Size, length_file - index * Max_Size);
    memcpy(dataBuffer, file+index* Max_Size, packetDataLen);
    sndpkt = make_pkt(i, dataBuffer, packetDataLen);
    memcpy(pktBuffer, &sndpkt, sizeof(msg));
    sendto(sockClient, pktBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,

(sockaddr*)&addr_server, len);
    printf("发送\tseq:\t%d\tindex:\t%d\tlength:\t%d\tchecksum:\t%d\tbase:
\t%d\tnextseqnum: \t%d\t(重传)\n", i, (i-1), packetDataLen, sndpkt.checksum,
base, nextseqnum);

}
}
}
```

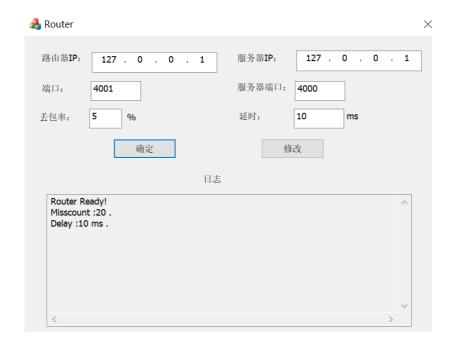
### (二)接收端

- 1. 初始化expectedsegnum=1。
- 2. 当收到报文的seq! =expectedseqnum时,重传ack为expectedseqnum-1报文,即已经确认的最大序列号。
- 3. 当收到报文的seq==expectedseqnum,且校验通过,将报文数据复制。发送确定报文,ack=expectedseqnum,expectedseqnum++。
- 4. 当收到标志位为END的报文,读取其数据为文件名称,发送确定报文,结束。

```
DWORD GBN_receive_FSM(char* file,char *filename) {
   int len = sizeof(SOCKADDR_IN);
   char* pktBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
   char* recpktBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
   char* sendBuffer = new char[sizeof(msg)];
   DWORD rec_data_len = 0;
   msg* rec = (msg*)recpktBuffer;
   u_1ong imode = 0;
   if(ioctlsocket(sockServer, FIONBIO, &imode)==SOCKET_ERROR)
   cout << "error" << endl;</pre>
   int expectedseqnum=1;
   while(1){
           recvfrom(sockServer, recpktBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_client, &len);
           //当收到标志位为END的报文,读取其数据为文件名称,发送确定报文,结束。
           if (isEnd(rec)) {
               memcpy(filename, rec->msg, rec->length);
               cout << "传输完毕" << endl;
               memset(sendBuffer, 0, sizeof(msg));
```

```
msg sed = make_pkt(0);
                setEnd(&sed);
                sed.checksum = 0;
               setChecksum(&sed, &ph);
               memcpy(sendBuffer, &sed, sizeof(msg));
               sendto(sockServer, sendBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_client, len);
               cout << "服务器: 发送报文(END, ACK)" << endl;
                return rec_data_len;
           }
            //当收到报文的seq! =expectedseqnum时, 重传ack为expectedseqnum-1报文,即已经
确认的最大序列号。
           if (rec->seq_num != expectedseqnum) {
               msg sedpkt = make_pkt(expectedseqnum-1);
               memcpy(sendBuffer, &sedpkt, sizeof(msg));
               sendto(sockServer, sendBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_client, len);
               cout << "发送\tack:\t" << expectedseqnum-1 << "\tACK:\t" <<
isAck(&sedpkt) << "\tlength:\t" << sedpkt.length << "\tchecksum:\t" <<</pre>
sedpkt.checksum << "\texpectedseqnum: \t" << expectedseqnum <<"失序" << end1;
            }
           //当收到报文的seq==expectedseqnum,且校验通过,将报文数据复制。发送确定报文,
ack=expectedseqnum, expectedseqnum++。
           else if (rec->seq_num ==expectedseqnum && (verfiyChecksum(rec,
&ph))) {
               msg sedpkt = make_pkt(expectedseqnum);
               memcpy(sendBuffer, &sedpkt, sizeof(msg));
               sendto(sockServer, sendBuffer, sizeof(msg), 0,
(sockaddr*)&addr_client, len);
               expectedseqnum++;
               cout << "发送\tack:\t"<<expectedseqnum<<"\tACK:\t "<<
isAck(&sedpkt) << "\tlength:\t" << sedpkt.length << "\tchecksum:\t" <<</pre>
sedpkt.checksum << "\texpectedseqnum: \t" << expectedseqnum << endl;</pre>
               memcpy(file + rec_data_len, rec->msg, rec->length);
               rec_data_len += rec->length;
           }
   }
}
```

## 四、程序演示



路由器:

ip: 127.0.0.1 端口: 4001;

server:

ip: 127.0.0.1 端口: 4000;

• (2)建立连接

■ C:\Users\nan\Desktop\网络实验\_lab3-2\_2012948\_蒋浩南\程序\Server.exe

• (3) 传输

客户端:

| 送    | seq:    | 224    | index:   | 223   | length: 8192 | checksum: | 11497 | base: | 217 | nextseqnum: | 224 |      |
|------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------------|-----|------|
| 攵    | ack:    | 217    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56552 | base: | 218 | nextseqnum: | 224 |      |
| 羑    | seq:    | 225    | index:   | 224   | length: 8192 | checksum: | 18316 | base: | 218 | nextseqnum: | 225 |      |
| 攵    | ack:    | 218    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56551 | base: | 219 | nextseqnum: | 225 |      |
| 差    | seq:    | 226    | index:   | 225   | length: 8192 | checksum: | 33305 | base: | 219 | nextseqnum: | 226 |      |
| 攵    | ack:    | 219    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56550 | base: | 220 | nextseqnum: | 226 |      |
| 差    | seq:    | 227    | index:   | 226   | length: 5961 | checksum: | 13282 | base: | 220 | nextseqnum: | 227 |      |
| 攵    | ack:    | 220    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56549 | base: | 221 | nextseqnum: | 227 |      |
| 攵    | ack:    | 221    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56548 | base: | 222 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| 攵    | ack:    | 222    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56547 | base: | 223 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| Ţ    | ack:    | 223    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56546 | base: | 224 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| Ţ    | ack:    | 224    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56545 | base: | 225 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| Ţ    | ack:    | 225    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56544 | base: | 226 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| Ţ    | ack:    | 226    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56543 | base: | 227 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| 差    | seq:    | 227    | index:   | 226   | length: 5961 | checksum: | 13282 | base: | 227 | nextseqnum: | 228 | (重传) |
| 攵    | ack:    | 227    | ACK:     |       | length: 0    | checksum: | 56542 | base: | 228 | nextseqnum: | 228 |      |
| 当端   |         | g文(END |          |       |              |           |       |       |     |             |     |      |
| 5端:  | 接收服     | 务器报文   | (END, AC | K) ,文 | (件传输完成       |           |       |       |     |             |     |      |
| al · | ime:23. | 833 s  |          |       |              |           |       |       |     |             |     |      |
| + 率  | 0.6234  | 56Mbps |          |       |              |           |       |       |     |             |     |      |

### 服务器:

|   | ack:                                    | 210 | ACK: | 1 | length: 0 | checksum: | 56559 | expectedseqnum: | 211   |
|---|---|-----|------|---|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|   | ack:                                    | 211 | ACK: | 1 | length: 0 | checksum: | 56558 | expectedseqnum: | 212   |
|   | ack:                                    | 212 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56557 | expectedseqnum: | 213   |
|   | ack:                                    | 212 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56557 | expectedseqnum: | 213失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214   |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 213 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56556 | expectedseqnum: | 214失序 |
|   | ack:                                    | 214 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56555 | expectedseqnum: | 215   |
|   | ack:                                    | 215 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56554 | expectedseqnum: | 216   |
|   | ack:                                    | 216 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56553 | expectedseqnum: | 217   |
|   | ack: ack: ack: ack: ack: ack: ack: ack: | 217 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56552 | expectedseqnum: | 218   |
|   | ack:                                    | 218 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56551 | expectedseqnum: | 219   |
|   | ack:                                    | 219 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56550 | expectedseqnum: | 220   |
|   | ack:                                    | 220 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56549 | expectedseqnum: | 221   |
|   | ack:                                    | 221 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56548 | expectedseqnum: | 222   |
|   | ack:                                    | 222 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56547 | expectedseqnum: | 223   |
|   | ack:                                    | 223 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56546 | expectedseqnum: | 224   |
|   | ack:                                    | 224 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56545 | expectedseqnum: | 225   |
|   | ack:                                    | 225 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56544 | expectedseqnum: | 226   |
|   | ack:                                    | 226 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56543 | expectedseqnum: | 227   |
|   | ack:                                    | 227 | ACK: |   | length: 0 | checksum: | 56542 | expectedseqnum: | 228   |
| 完 | 毕                                       |     |      |   |           |           |       |                 |       |

### 传输结果:

> 网络实验\_lab3-2\_2012948\_蒋浩南 → 程序 → rec file



#### • (4)断开连接

# 五、代码库