

# 作业3

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1、假设文法如右所示

(1) 给出 $(a, (a, a))$ 的最左推导

(2) 给出 $((((a, a), ^, (a)), a))$ 的最左推导

$$S \rightarrow a \mid ^ \mid (T)$$
$$T \rightarrow T, S \mid S$$

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## 2、假设文法如右所示

(1) 是否是LL(1)文法? 如果不是改为LL(1)文法

(2) 计算First集

(3) 计算Follow集

(4) 计算First\_S集合

(5) LL(1)分析表

$$E \rightarrow E + T$$
$$| T$$
$$T \rightarrow T * F$$
$$| F$$
$$F \rightarrow i$$
$$| (E)$$

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## 3、假设文法如右所示

- (1) 计算First集
- (2) 计算Follow集
- (3) 计算First\_S集合
- (4) LL(1)分析表
- (5) 写出对输入串aaabd进行语法分析时, 分析栈的主要变化过程

$S \rightarrow aH$   
 $H \rightarrow aMd$   
     $| d$   
 $M \rightarrow Ab$   
     $|$   
 $A \rightarrow aM$   
     $| e$

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## 4、假设文法如右所示

- (1) 改写该文法, 成为LL(1)文法
- (2) 改写该文法, 改写后的文法仍不是LL(1)文法

$S \rightarrow Aa$

$\mid b$

$A \rightarrow SB$

$B \rightarrow ab$

# 作业3

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5、假设文法如右所示

(1) 构造递归下降分析程序

$$E \rightarrow [F]G$$
$$G \rightarrow E \mid \varepsilon$$
$$F \rightarrow aH$$
$$H \rightarrow aH \mid \varepsilon$$

$$1. (1) S \rightarrow (T)$$

$$\rightarrow (T, S)$$

$$\rightarrow (S, S)$$

$$\rightarrow (a, S)$$

$$\rightarrow (a, (T))$$

$$\rightarrow (a, (T, S))$$

$$\rightarrow (a, (S, S))$$

$$\rightarrow (a, (a, S))$$

$$\rightarrow (a, (a, a))$$

$$(2) S \rightarrow (T)$$

$$\rightarrow (T, S)$$

$$\rightarrow (S, S)$$

$$\rightarrow ((T), S)$$

$$\rightarrow ((T, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((T, S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow ((S, S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((T), S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((T, S), S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((S, S), S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, S), S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), S, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, S), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, (T)), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, (S)), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, (a)), S)$$

$$\rightarrow (((a, a), \wedge, (a)), a)$$

2. (1) 不是LL(1)文法, 存在左递归.  
改为LL(1)文法:

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

$$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \varepsilon$$

$$T \rightarrow FT'$$

$$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \varepsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow i \mid (E)$$

(2) First集:

	0	1	2	3
E	{}	{}	{}	{i, (}
E'	{}	{+}	{+}	{+}
T	{}	{}	{i, (}	{i, (}
T'	{}	{*}	{*}	{*}
F	{}	{i, (}	{i, (}	{i, (}

(3) Follow集

	0	1	2
E	{}	{), \$}	{), \$}
E'	{}	{}	{), \$}
T	{}	{+, \$}	{+, \$}
T'	{}	{+, \$}	{+, \$}
F	{}	{*, +, \$}	{*, +, \$}

(4) First-S:

1.  $E \rightarrow TE'$  {i, (}
2.  $E' \rightarrow +TE'$  {+}
3.  $E' \rightarrow \varepsilon$  {), \$}
4.  $T \rightarrow FT'$  {i, (}
5.  $T' \rightarrow *FT'$  {\*}
6.  $T' \rightarrow \varepsilon$  {+, ), \$}
7.  $F \rightarrow i$  {i}
8.  $F \rightarrow (E)$  {(}

(5) LL(1)分析表:

	i	(	+	)	*	\$
E	1	1				
E'			2	3		3
T	4	4				
T'			6	6	5	6
F	7	8				

3. (1) First:

	0	1	2
S	{}	{a}	{a}
H	{}	{a,d}	{a,d}
M	{}	{}	{a,e}
A	{}	{a,e}	{a,e}

(2) Follow:

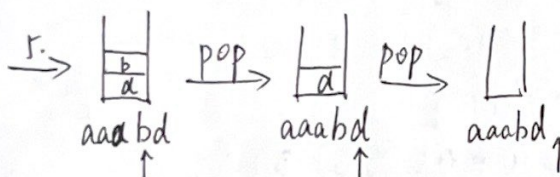
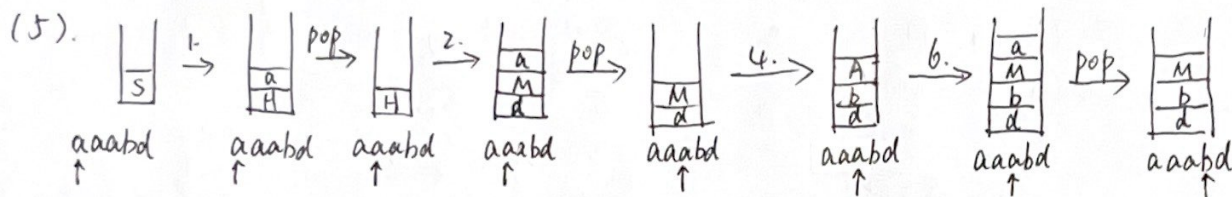
	0	1
S	{}	{}
H	{}	{}
M	{}	{a,b}
A	{}	{b}

(3) First-S:

1.  $S \rightarrow aH$  {a}
2.  $H \rightarrow aMd$  {a}
3.  $H \rightarrow d$  {d}
4.  $M \rightarrow Ab$  {a,e}
5.  $M \rightarrow \{$  {d,b}
6.  $A \rightarrow aM$  {a}
7.  $A \rightarrow e$  {e}

(4) LL(1)分析表:

	a	b	c	d	e
S	1				
H	2		3		
M	4	5	5	4	
A	6				7



4. (1) 消除间接左递归:

①  $S \rightarrow SBa$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | b$   
 $\quad \quad \quad B \rightarrow ab$

②  $S \rightarrow bS'$   
 $\quad \quad \quad S' \rightarrow BaS'$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad | \epsilon$   
 $\quad \quad \quad B \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow Aa | b$   $S \rightarrow SBa$   
 $A \rightarrow bBA'$   $\quad \quad \quad | b$   
 $A' \rightarrow aBA' | \epsilon$   $B \rightarrow ab$   
 $B \rightarrow ab$

```

void ParseG() {
    if (lookahead == '[')
        ParseE();
    else if (lookahead == '$')
        ParseF();
    else {
        printf("Syntax Error\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

```

5- First Sets:

	0	1
E	{}	{[}
G	{}	{[}
F	{}	{a}
H	{}	{a}

Follow Sets:

	0	1
E	{}	{}
G	{}	{}
F	{}	{}
H	{}	{}

Select Sets:

1.  $E \rightarrow [F]G$  {[}
2.  $G \rightarrow E$  {[}
3.  $G \rightarrow \epsilon$  {}
4.  $F \rightarrow aH$  {a}
5.  $H \rightarrow aH$  {a}
6.  $H \rightarrow \epsilon$  {}

应定义 MatchToken

递归下降分析程序:

```

void ParseE() {
    switch (lookahead) {
        case '[':
            ParseF();
            MatchToken(']');
            ParseG();
            break;
        default:
            printf("Syntax Error\n");
            exit(0);
    }
}

```

```

void ParseF() {
    if (lookahead == 'a')
        ParseH();
    else {
        printf("Syntax Error\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

```

```

void ParseH() {
    if (lookahead == 'a') ParseH();
    else if (lookahead == '1')
        ParseG();
    else {
        printf("Syntax Error\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

```