

Solve the equations for  $\xi_1, \xi_2, \xi_3 \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $k_1, k_2, k_3 \in \mathbb{Z}$ , here  $v$  is a fix parameter..

$$\begin{cases} v = 3\xi_1^2 - \frac{k_1^2}{\xi_1^2} \\ v = 3\xi_2^2 - \frac{k_2^2}{\xi_2^2} \\ v = 3\xi_3^2 - \frac{k_3^2}{\xi_3^2} \\ (\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3)^3 - \xi_1^3 - \xi_2^3 - \xi_3^3 + \frac{(k_1+k_2+k_3)^2}{\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3} - \frac{k_1^2}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2^2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3^2}{\xi_3} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$3(\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3)^2 - \frac{(k_1 + k_2 + k_3)^2}{(\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3)^2} = v + 12 \frac{(\xi_1 + \xi_2)(\xi_2 + \xi_3)(\xi_3 + \xi_1)}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3}$$

Therefore  $3(\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3)^2 - \frac{(k_1+k_2+k_3)^2}{(\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3)^2} = v$  if and only if  $\xi_1 + \xi_2 = 0$  or  $\xi_2 + \xi_3 = 0$  or  $\xi_3 + \xi_1 = 0$ .

We consider the factor

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(k_1 + k_2 + k_3)^2}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} - \frac{k_1^2}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2^2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3^2}{\xi_3} \\ &= -\frac{1}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} \left[ \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right)^2 + \xi_2 \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 + \xi_3 \xi_1 \left( \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} \right)^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

From the first three equations we have

$$3(\xi_1 + \xi_2)(\xi_1 - \xi_2) = \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right),$$

and similar equations. We will assume that  $\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \neq 0$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right)^2 + \xi_2 \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 + \xi_3 \xi_1 \left( \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} \right)^2 \\ &= \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 + \xi_2)(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_3(\xi_2 + \xi_1) \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 \\ & \quad + \xi_3 \xi_1 \left[ \left( \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} \right)^2 - \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 \right] \\ &= \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 + \xi_2)(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_3(\xi_2 + \xi_1) \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 \\ & \quad + \xi_3 \xi_1 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - 2\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \\ &= (\xi_1 + \xi_2) \left[ \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \xi_3 \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - 2\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \xi_1 \xi_2 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 + \xi_3 \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - 2 \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \\
&= \xi_1 (\xi_2 + \xi_3) \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_1 \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \left[ \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \right] \\
&\quad + \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right)^2 + \xi_3 \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \\
&= (\xi_2 + \xi_3) \left[ \xi_1 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + 2\xi_1 \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \xi_1 \left( \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + 2\xi_1 \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} + \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right) \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&= \xi_1 \left[ \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} \right] \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} + \xi_3 \left[ \frac{k_2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} \right] \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&\quad + 2\xi_1 \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&= -\xi_1 \left( \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} \right) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} - \xi_3 \left( \frac{k_3}{\xi_3} - \frac{k_1}{\xi_1} \right) \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&\quad - \xi_1 (\xi_2 + \xi_3) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} - \xi_3 (\xi_2 + \xi_1) \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&\quad + 2\xi_1 \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \\
&= -(\xi_1 + \xi_3) \left[ \xi_2 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} + \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} + \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Eventually we have the equations

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(k_1 + k_2 + k_3)^2}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} - \frac{k_1^2}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2^2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3^2}{\xi_3} \\
&= \frac{1}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} (\xi_1 + \xi_2) (\xi_2 + \xi_3) (\xi_3 + \xi_1) \\
&\quad \left[ \xi_2 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} + \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} + \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

The last equation has the form

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3)^3 - \xi_1^3 - \xi_2^3 - \xi_3^3 + \frac{(k_1 + k_2 + k_3)^2}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} - \frac{k_1^2}{\xi_1} - \frac{k_2^2}{\xi_2} - \frac{k_3^2}{\xi_3} \\
&= (\xi_1 + \xi_2)(\xi_2 + \xi_3)(\xi_3 + \xi_1) \left[ 3 + \frac{1}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} \left( \xi_2 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} + \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \right) \right] = 0
\end{aligned}$$

If  $v > 0$ , let  $\xi_i = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{\sqrt{3}} \sec \theta_i$ ,  $k_i = \frac{v}{\sqrt{3}} \sec \theta_i \tan \theta_i$ , we have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 + \frac{1}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} \left( \xi_2 \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} + \xi_3 \frac{3(\xi_2 - \xi_3)}{\frac{k_2}{\xi_2} + \frac{k_3}{\xi_3}} \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} + \xi_1 \frac{3(\xi_3 - \xi_1)}{\frac{k_3}{\xi_3} + \frac{k_1}{\xi_1}} \frac{3(\xi_1 - \xi_2)}{\frac{k_1}{\xi_1} + \frac{k_2}{\xi_2}} \right) \\
&= 3 + \frac{3}{\xi_1 + \xi_2 + \xi_3} \left( \xi_2 \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 - \theta_2}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 - \theta_3}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)} \right. \\
&\quad + \xi_3 \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 - \theta_3}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 - \theta_1}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)} \\
&\quad \left. + \xi_1 \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 - \theta_1}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 - \theta_2}{2} \right) \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)}{2 \sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)} \right) \\
&= 3 + \frac{3}{\sec \theta_1 + \sec \theta_2 + \sec \theta_3} \left( \sec \theta_2 \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 - \theta_2}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 - \theta_3}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \sec \theta_3 \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_2 - \theta_3}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_2 + \theta_3}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 - \theta_1}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)} + \sec \theta_1 \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_3 - \theta_1}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_3 + \theta_1}{2} \right)} \cdot \frac{\sin \left( \frac{\theta_1 - \theta_2}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{\theta_1 + \theta_2}{2} \right)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$