

Codebook 2023

Variable	sex	
Label	sex	
Question	First of all, are you a ...?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Male	Man
2	Female	Vrouw

Variable	education	
Label	Education	
Question	What is your highest level of education?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Low	Praktisch-opgeleid
2	Medium	Middel-opgeleid
3	High	Theoretisch-opgeleid

Variable	ethnicity	
Label	Ethnicity	
Question	Based on the three questions: where are you born, where is your father born, where is your mother born	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Dutch	Nederlandse achtergrond
2	Western Migrant	Westerse migratieachtergrond
3	Non-Western Migrant	Niet-Westerse migratie-achtergrond

Variable	region	
Label	Region	
Question	In which region do you live?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Three big cities (Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague)	Een van de 3 grote steden of randgemeenten: Amsterdam (plus

		Diemen, Ouder-Amstel, Landsmeer, Amstelveen); Rotterdam (plus Schiedam, Capelle aan den IJssel, Krimpen aan den IJssel, Nederlek, Ridderkerk, Barendrecht, Albrandswaard; Den Haag (plus Leidschendam, Voorburg, Rijswijk, Wassenaar, Wateringen)
2	West of the country	Het westen: Noord-Holland, Zuid-Holland en Utrecht (exclusief een van de 3 grote steden)
3	North of the country	Het noorden: Groningen, Friesland en Drenthe
4	East of the country	Het oosten: Overijssel, Gelderland en Flevoland
5	South of the country	Het zuiden: Zeeland, Noord-Brabant en Limburg

Variable	urbanisation	
Label	Urbanisation	
Question	Based on the province and city people live in recalculated using census data	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very strongly urbanised	Zeer sterk (≥ 2500 omgevingsadressen/km ²)
2	Strongly urbanised	Sterk (1500 tot 2500 omgevingsadressen/km ²)
3	Medium urbanised	Matig (1000 tot 1500 omgevingsadressen/km ²)
4	Lowly urbanised	Weinig (500 tot 1000 omgevingsadressen/km ²)
5	Not urbanised	Niet (< 500 omgevingsadressen/km ²)

Variable	religion	
Label	Religion	
Question	Do you consider yourself to belong to a particular church denomination or philosophical group, and if so, to which one? / Tot welke geloofsrichting rekent u zichzelf?	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Roman-Catholic	Rooms-katholicisme
2	Protestant	Protestantisme

3	Islam	Islam
4	Hindu	Hindoeïsme
5	Jewish	Jodendom
7	atheist	Ik reken mezelf tot geen enkele geloofsrichting (atheïsme)
66	other	Anders, namelijk:

Variable	A1	
Label	Intention to vote	
Question	On [date] there are parliamentary elections. Do you think you will vote then?	
Wave	1, 2, 3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	Ja, ik ga zeker stemmen
2	No	Nee, ik ga zeker niet stemmen
3	Don't know	Ik weet nog niet of ik ga stemmen of niet
4	Not eligible	Ik mag (nog) niet stemmen

Variable	A2	
Label	Vote Intention/ Choice	
Question	Which political party would you vote for if there were parliamentary elections today?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract

19	BVNL	BVNL
66	Other party	Andere partij
77	Blanco	Blanco
88	Not eligible	Mag niet stemmen
97	Don't know	Weet ik nog niet
98	Won't vote	Ik zou niet stemmen

Variable	A2a	
Label	reason for voting party	
Question	Wat was de belangrijkste reden waarom u heeft gestemd op [QID58-ChoiceGroup-SelectedChoices]? De belangrijkste reden was...	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	substantive agreement with the programme of this party	inhoudelijke overeenstemming met het programma van deze partij
2	the qualities of the list leader	de kwaliteiten van de lijsttrekker
3	preference for a particular coalition	voorkeur voor een bepaalde coalitie
4	disapproval of a certain coalition	afkeur van een bepaalde coalitie
5	performance of the list leader during the debates	optreden van de lijsttrekker tijdens de debatten
7	other	Anders

Variable	A2ab	
Label	reason for not voting	
Question	Wat was de belangrijkste reden waarom niet gestemd heeft? De belangrijkste reden was..."	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	open question	open question

Variable	A3	
Label	Vote: certainty	
Question	Hoe zeker bent u van uw stemkeuze?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	I am already completely sure of my vote choice	Ik ben al helemaal zeker van mijn stemkeuze
2	I have decided on my vote choice, but it could also be another party	Ik heb mijn stemkeuze bepaald, maar het zou ook nog een andere partij kunnen worden

3	I am still in doubt between two parties	Ik twijfel nog tussen twee partijen
4	I am still in doubt between three or more parties	Ik twijfel nog tussen drie of meer partijen
5	I have no idea yet	Ik heb nog geen idee

Variable	A4b	
Label	Choice set: 0 = not considering, 1 = considering	
Question	Which parties do you prefer to form the government after the Lower House elections? Please select at least 2 parties. Multiple answers are possible. / Op welke politieke partijen overweegt u dan te stemmen?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
19	BVNL	BVNL

Variable	A5	
Label	In the Netherlands, the government consists of several political parties. Based on current polls, the Lower House would look as follows after the elections. [SHOW POLLS] If you were in charge, how many and which parties would be in government?	
Question		
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66

3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
19	BVNL	BVNL
66	Other party	Andere partij

Variable	A5b	
Label	Which party should deliver prime-minister	
Question	En welke partij zou volgens u de premier moeten leveren na de verkiezing?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	PVV	PVV
3	CDA	CDA
4	D66	D66
6	SP	SP
7	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	50Plus	50Plus
11	SGP	SGP
12	Denk	Denk
13	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
18	Andere partij	Andere partij
19	JA21	JA21
20	Volt	Volt
21	BIJ1	BIJ1
22	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
23	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
24	BVNL	BVNL

Variable	A6	
Label	Sometimes parties are excluded, which parties do you find totally unacceptable to participate in a government? You can tick as many parties as you like, or none at all.	
Question		
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
19	BVNL	BVNL
66	Other party	Andere partij

Variable	A7	
Label	What is important to make vote choice	
Question	Wat is voor u belangrijk bij het bepalen van uw stem?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Reading election programmes	Het lezen van verkiezingsprogramma's
2	Using voting aids	Het gebruiken van stemhulpen
3	Watching debates	Het kijken van debatten
4	Watching, reading or listening to interviews with list leaders	Interviews met lijsttrekkers kijken, lezen of luisteren
5	People around me	Mensen in mijn omgeving
6	Experts in the media	Experts in de media

7	How parties have performed in the past	Hoe partijen in het verleden gepresteerd hebben
8	Cast a strategic vote	Het uitbrengen van een strategische stem
66	Other	Anders

Variable	B2	
Label	News presence parties	
Question	Waren de onderstaande partijen in de afgelopen twee weken onopvallend of opvallend in het nieuws?	
Wave	1, 2,	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	BIJ1	BIJ1
2	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
3	CDA	CDA
4	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
5	D66	D66
6	Denk	Denk
7	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
21	BVNL	BVNL
10	JA21	JA21
12	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
14	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
15	PVV	PVV
16	SGP	SGP
17	SP	SP
18	Volt	Volt
19	VVD	VVD
20	50Plus	50Plus

Variable	C1	
Label	Issue ownership	
Question	Political parties take positions on various subjects. We ask you what subject you think of each party's views below. Which subject comes to mind first at \[party & party leader\]?	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Bij1 - issue association	Bij1 - issue association
2	BBB - issue association	BBB - issue association
3	CDA - issue association	CDA - issue association
4	CU - issue association	CU - issue association

5	D66 - issue association	D66 - issue association
6	Denk - issue association	Denk - issue association
7	FvD - issue association	FvD - issue association
9	PvdA/ GroenLinks - issue association	PvdA/ GroenLinks - issue association
10	JA21 - issue association	JA21 - issue association
12	Nieuw Sociaal Contract - issue association	Nieuw Sociaal Contract - issue association
14	PvdD - issue association	PvdD - issue association
15	PVV - issue association	PVV - issue association
16	SGP - issue association	SGP - issue association
17	SP - issue association	SP - issue association
18	VOLT - issue association	VOLT - issue association
19	VVD - issue association	VVD - issue association
20	50Plus - issue association	50Plus - issue association
21	BVNL - issue association	BVNL - issue association

Variable	C5	
Label	Issue importance	
Question	Als u drie onderwerpen mag kiezen die belangrijk zijn voor uw partijkeuze, welke zet u dan op de 1e, 2e, en 3e plaats?	
Wave	1, 3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	issue-importance: Asylumseekers & Migrants	issue_importance - Asielzoekers en migranten
2	issue-importance: Mobility & Infrastructure	issue_importance - Mobiliteit en infrastructuur
3	issue-importance: Security	issue_importance - Veiligheid (criminaliteit- en terreurbestrijding)
4	issue-importance: EU & Euro	issue_importance - Europese Unie en Euro
5	issue-importance: Health Care	issue_importance - Gezondheidszorg
6	issue-importance: Housing	issue_importance - Woningen
7	issue-importance: Environment	issue_importance - Klimaat, natuur en milieu
8	issue-importance: Norms & Values	issue_importance - Normen, waarden en vrijheidsrechten
9	issue-importance: Economy	issue_importance - Economie, belastingen en overheidsuitgaven
10	issue-importance: Education & Science	issue_importance - Onderwijs en wetenschap
11	issue-importance: Development Aid	issue_importance - Ontwikkelingshulp

12	issue-importance: Employment & Social Safety	issue_importance - Werk, inkomen en sociale zekerheid
13	issue-importance: poverty and equity	issue_importance - Armoede en economische ongelijkheid
14	issue-importance: culture of governance	issue_importance - De bestuurscultuur
15	issue-importance: Different topic	issue_importance - Ander onderwerp

Variable	C6	
Label	You have put the issue [X] in first place. In which party do you think this issue is in the best hands?	
Question		
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
8	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
9	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
10	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
19	BVNL	BVNL

Variable	D2	
Label	bullshit receptivity: how profound do you think the following statements are	
Question		
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	The universe is the wisdom of irrational photons.	Het universum is de wijsheid van irrationele fotonen.

2	The goal of biofeedback is to plant companion seeds rather than discontinuity.	Het doel van biofeedback is het planten van begeleidingszaden in plaats van discontinuïteit.
3	Consciousness consists of electromagnetic resonance of quantum energy.	Bewustzijn bestaat uit elektromagnetische resonantie van kwantum energie.
4	Today, science tells us that the essence of nature is potential.	Tegenwoordig vertelt de wetenschap ons dat de essentie van de natuur potentieel is.

Variable	D2_1	
Label	The universe is the wisdom of irrational photons.	
Question		
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	D2_2	
Label	The goal of biofeedback is to plant companion seeds rather than discontinuity.	
Question		
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	D2_3	
Label	Consciousness consists of electromagnetic resonance of quantum energy.	
Question		
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	D2_4	
Label	Today, science tells us that the essence of nature is potential.	
Question		
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E1
Label	Vote recall

Question	Op welke politieke partij heeft u op 17 maart 2021 bij de Tweede Kamerverkiezingen gestemd?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA	PvdA
7	GL	GL
8	FvD	FvD
9	PvdD	PvdD
10	CU	CU
11	JA21	JA21
12	SGP	SGP
13	Volt	Volt
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	BBB	BBB
17	Bij1	Bij1
66	Other	Andere partij
77	Blanco	Blanco
88	I wasn't eligible to vote	Ik mocht (nog) niet stemmen
98	I didn't vote	Ik heb niet gestemd

Variable	E2	
Label	Left-Right selfplacement	
Question	In politics there is often talk about left and right. Where would you put yourself on this scale?	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	RILE self; 0 = left, 10 = right	Links-Rechtsplaatsing zelf, 0 = links, 10 = rechts
2	CP self; 0 = conservative, 10 = progressive	CP zelfplaatsing; 0 = conservatief, 10 = progressief

Variable	E2_2	
Label	Conservative-Progressive selfplacement	
Question	Waar zou u zichzelf plaatsen op een schaal van conservatief (0) naar progressief (10)?	
Wave	2	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	And where would you put the following parties on this scale?	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	D66	D66
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
7	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
8	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
9	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
10	JA21	JA21
11	SGP	SGP
12	Volt	Volt
13	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract
14	Denk	Denk
15	50Plus	50Plus
16	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)	Boerburgerbewegging (BBB)
17	BIJ1	BIJ1
18	BVNL	BVNL

Variable	E3_1	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	VVD	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_2	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	D66	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_3	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	PVV	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_4	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	CDA	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_5	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	SP	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_6	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	PvdA/GroenLinks	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_7	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	Forum voor Democratie	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_8	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren	
Wave	1	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_9	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	ChristenUnie	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_10	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	JA21	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_11	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	SGP	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_12	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	Volt	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_13	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_14	
Label	Left Right placement parties	

Question	Denk	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_15	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	50Plus	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_16	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	Boerbürgerbewegung (BBB)	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_17	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	BIJ1	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_18	
Label	Left Right placement parties	
Question	BVNL	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	You will now get to see a number of theses about Dutch politics. To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_1	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	You know right away if someone is good or bad if you know what their political affiliation is	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_2	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	People who have a different political opinion than me are just ill-informed	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_3	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	People who have different political views than me are not immediately bad people	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_4	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	Politicians should always listen carefully to people's problems	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_5	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	Politicians need not spend time among ordinary people to do their jobs	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_6

Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	The will of the common people should be the highest principle in politics	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_7	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	Against their better judgment, politicians promise more than they can deliver.	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_8	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	What is called `compromising` in politics is really just betraying your principles.	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_9	
Label	Populist attitudes	
Question	A strong head of government is good for the Netherlands, even if it stretches the rules a bit to get things done.	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2	
Label	Trust	
Question	To what extent do you trust Institution I	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_1	
Label	Trust	
Question	The justice system	

Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_2	
Label	Trust	
Question	Journalism	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_3	
Label	Trust	
Question	The government	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_4	
Label	Trust	
Question	The European Union	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_5	
Label	Trust	
Question	Political parties	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_6	
Label	Trust	
Question	Dutch democracy	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_7	
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Label	Trust	
Question	Science	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_8	
Label	Trust	
Question	Big corporations	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_9	
Label	Trust	
Question	Banks	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_10	
Label	Trust	
Question	Your family	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_11	
Label	Trust	
Question	Your neighbors	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_12	
Label	Trust	
Question	Your friends	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_13	
Label	Trust	
Question	Strangers	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_14	
Label	Trust	
Question	Political Influencers	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2b	
Label	Trust2	
Question	In welke mate bent u het eens of oneens met de onderstaande stellingen?	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2b_1	
Label	Trust3	
Question	In general, people can be trusted	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2b_2	
Label	Trust4	
Question	Today, you can't trust anyone	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2b_3	
Label	Trust5	
Question	It is better to be cautious and not trust strange people too quickly	
Wave	1	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	You will now be shown 3 statements that have to do with Dutch party leaders. We would like to know from you to what extent the statement applies to the party leader. Below you can indicate whether a party leader is unknown to you.	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_1	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Dilan Yeşilgöz- Zegerius	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_2	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Rob Jetten	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_3	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_4	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Henri Bontenbal	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_5	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_6	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Frans Timmermans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_7	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_8	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_9	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Mirjam Bikker	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_10	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave	1	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_11	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Chris Stoffer	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_12	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_13	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Pieter Omtzigt	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_14	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Stephan van Baarle	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_15	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Gerard van Hooft	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_16	
Label	Do you know party leader	

Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_17	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Edson Olf	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_18	
Label	Do you know party leader	
Question	Wybren van Haga	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	He/she has integrity	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_1	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Dilan Yeşilgöz- Zegerius	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_2	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Rob Jetten	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_3	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Geert Wilders	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_4	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Henri Bontenbal	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_5	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_6	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Frans Timmermans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_7	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Thierry Baudet	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_8	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_9	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Mirjam Bikker	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_10	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Joost Eerdmans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_11	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Chris Stoffer	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_12	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Laurens Dassen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_13	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Pieter Omtzigt	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_14	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Stephan van Baarle	
Wave	1	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_15	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Gerard van Hooft	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_16	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Caroline van der Plas	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_17	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Edson Olf	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_18	
Label	He/she has integrity	
Question	Integrity: Wybren van Haga	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	He/she has sympathy	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_1	
Label	He/she has likeable	

Question	Likeable: Dilan Yeşilgöz- Zegerius	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_2	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Rob Jetten	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_3	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Geert Wilders	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_4	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Henri Bontenbal	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_5	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_6	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Frans Timmermans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_7	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Thierry Baudet	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_8	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_9	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Mirjam Bikker	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_10	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Joost Eerdmans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_11	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Chris Stoffer	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_12	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Laurens Dassen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_13	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Pieter Omtzigt	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_14	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Stephan van Baarle	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_15	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Gerard van Hooft	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_16	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Caroline van der Plas	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_17	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Edson Olf	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_18	
Label	He/she has likeable	
Question	Likeable: Wybren van Haga	
Wave	1	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	weet goed wat er leeft in de samenleving	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_1	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Dilan Yeşilgöz- Zegerius	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_2	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Rob Jetten	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_3	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Geert Wilders	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_4	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Henri Bontenbal	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_5	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	

Question	Knowledge-Society: Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_6	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Frans Timmermans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_7	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Thierry Baudet	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_8	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_9	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Mirjam Bikker	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_10	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Joost Eerdmans	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_11	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Chris Stoffer	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_12	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Laurens Dassen	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_13	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Pieter Omtzigt	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_14	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Stephan van Baarle	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_15	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Gerard van Hooft	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_16	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Caroline van der Plas	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_17	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Edson Olf	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_18	
Label	He/she knows well what is going on in society	
Question	Knowledge-Society: Wybren van Haga	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H4	
Label	Political Sentiment	
Question	Als u aan de afgelopen week denkt, hoe voelde u zich over de politiek? U kunt meer dan een emotie selecteren.	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Anger	Woede
2	Fear	Angst
3	Disgust	Afschuw
4	Sadness	Verdriet
5	Distrust	Wantrouwen
6	Enthusiasm	Enthousiasme
7	Joy	Blijheid
8	Hope	Hoop
9	Pride	Trots
10	Relief	Opluchting

Variable	H4	
Label	EU	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion about the European Union. All in all, are you in favor of:	
Wave	0	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Anger	Woede
2	Fear	Angst

3	Disgust	Afschuw
4	Sadness	Verdriet
5	Distrust	Wantrouwen
6	Enthusiasm	Enthousiasme
7	Joy	Blijheid
8	Hope	Hoop
9	Pride	Trots
10	Relief	Opluchting

Variable	H4b	
Label	Political Sentiment: strenght; 0 = weak, 10 = strong	
Question	In hoeverre ervaarde u dit gevoel? Geef op de onderstaande schaal aan, variërend van 0 (Nauwelijks) tot 10 (Extreem).	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Anger	Woede
2	Fear	Angst
3	Disgust	Afschuw
4	Sadness	Verdriet
5	Distrust	Wantrouwen
6	Enthusiasm	Enthousiasme
7	Joy	Blijheid
8	Hope	Hoop
9	Pride	Trots
10	Relief	Opluchting

Variable	H7	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion about men and women in politics. To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	
Wave	1	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7_1	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	I hope the Netherlands will have a female prime minister in the next decade	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7_2	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	Men are better at making political decisions than women	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7_3	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	It is easier in the Netherlands for a man to become a minister than for a woman	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7_4	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	Political parties should do more to ensure that the number of women in the Lower House increases	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7_5	
Label	Sexism scale	
Question	Women get fewer opportunities in politics in the Netherlands than men	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H13	
Label	feeling thermometer: 0-100	
Question	Beantwoord de volgende "gevoelsthermometers" over deze Nederlandse partijen. De thermometers lopen van 0 (extreem koud) tot 100 (extreem warm). Waarderingen tussen 50 graden en 100 graden betekenen dat u zich aangenaam en warm voelt ten opzichte van de partij. Waarderingen tussen 0 graden en 50 graden betekenen dat zich niet positief / aangenaam voelt ten opzichte van de partij and dat u niet veel om die partij geeft. U zou de groep 50 graden geven als u zich niet bijzonder warm of koud voelt ten opzichte van de partij.	
Wave	2	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	PVV	PVV
2	PvdA/GroenLinks	PvdA/GroenLinks
3	VVD	VVD
4	NSC	NSC

Variable	H35	
Label	anti-gov action	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H35_1	
Label	anti-gov action	
Question	In my view, the government deserves to be dealt with harshly, by force if necessary	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H35_2	
Label	anti-gov action	
Question	Harder action is needed against the government when it fails to listen time and again	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H35_3	
Label	anti-gov action	
Question	Politics, the judiciary, the police, journalism: it's all one big pot - the whole system needs to be overthrown.	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36	
Label	Need for Cognition	

Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_1	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	I prefer complex problems to simple ones	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_2	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	I like having the responsibility of dealing with a situation that requires a lot of thinking	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_3	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	Thinking is not my idea of fun	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_4	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	I would rather do something where I don't have to think much than something where my thinking skills are definitely tested	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_5	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	I really enjoy a task where I have to come up with new solutions to problems	
Wave	2	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H36_6	
Label	Need for Cognition	
Question	I prefer a task that is intellectual, difficult and important to one that is somewhat important but does not require a lot of thinking	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_1	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I don't tolerate ambiguous situations well	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_2	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I try to avoid ambiguous situations	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_3	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I prefer familiar situations to new ones	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_4	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I am tolerant of ambiguous situations	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_5	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I don't like ambiguous situations	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_1_6	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 1	
Question	I prefer a situation with some ambiguity	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2_1	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	I prefer to avoid solving a problem that has to be viewed from different perspectives	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2_2	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	Problems that cannot be viewed from a single point of view are a bit threatening	

Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2_3	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	I avoid situations that are too complicated for easy understanding	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2_4	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	I enjoy tackling problems that are complex enough to be ambiguous	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_2_5	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 2	
Question	I find it difficult to make a choice when the outcome is uncertain	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_3	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 3	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_3_1	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 3	
Question	I prefer familiar situations to new ones	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H37_3_2	
Label	tolerance for ambiguity 3	
Question	I generally prefer novelty to familiarity	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	I like films with ambiguous endings	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	I get frustrated when films have ambiguous endings	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1_3	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	I get annoyed by film endings that leave a lot of gaps that I have to fill in myself	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1_4	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	Open endings in films pique my interest	
Wave	2	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_1_5	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 1	
Question	I get frustrated when films make you puzzle the story together	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 2	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_2_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 2	
Question	I enjoy films that require some brainpower to follow the story	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_2_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 2	
Question	Movies that are difficult to understand annoy me	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_2_3	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 2	
Question	It irritates me when a film overloads me with information	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3	
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Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	I find films with many different storylines frustrating	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	Complexity in a film's story piques my interest	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_3	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	I enjoy films with many different storylines	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_4	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	I get frustrated when films have many different timelines	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_5	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	I find it interesting when a film story is not told in chronological order	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_6	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	It bothers me when a story often jumps in time	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_3_7	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 3	
Question	I enjoy films that experiment with the order of time or events in the story	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_4	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 4	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_4_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 4	
Question	I like stories with unexpected twists	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_4_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 4	
Question	Surprising twists in a story irritate me	
Wave	2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_4_3	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 4	
Question	Sudden twists in a story frustrate me	

Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_5	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 5	
Question	Kunt u aangeven in welke mate u het eens bent met onderstaande stellingen	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_5_1	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 5	
Question	It irritates me when it is not entirely clear what is happening in a story	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_5_2	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 5	
Question	A paradox in a story piques my interest	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H38_5_3	
Label	preference for narrative complexity 5	
Question	It frustrates me when it is unclear how the elements of a story are related	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Welke van de onderstaande films/TV series heeft u gezien?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_1	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Westworld (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_2	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Dark (Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_3	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Twinpeaks (Showtime)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_4	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Lost (ABC)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_5	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Mr. Robot (USA Network)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_6	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Black Mirror (Channel 4, Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_7	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Euphoria (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_8	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Severance (Apple TV)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_9	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Arrival (2016)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_10	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Interstellar (2014)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_11	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Inception (2010)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_12	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Mulholland Drive (2001)	
Wave	3	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_13	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Primer (2004)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H40_14	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - seen	
Question	Memento (2000)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Hoeveel van de TV serie/film heeft u gezien?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_1	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Westworld (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_2	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Dark (Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_3	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	

Question	Twinpeaks (Showtime)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_4	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Lost (ABC)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_5	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Mr. Robot (USA Network)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_6	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Black Mirror (Channel 4, Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_7	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Euphoria (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_8	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Severance (Apple TV)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_9	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Arrival (2016)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_10	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Interstellar (2014)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_11	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Inception (2010)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_12	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Mulholland Drive (2001)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_13	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Primer (2004)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H41_14	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - how much seen	
Question	Memento (2000)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Hoe vermakelijk vond u de TV series/ film?	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_1	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Westworld (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_2	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Dark (Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_3	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Twinpeaks (Showtime)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_4	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Lost (ABC)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_5	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Mr. Robot (USA Network)	
Wave	3	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_6	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Black Mirror (Channel 4, Netflix)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_7	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Euphoria (HBO)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_8	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Severance (Apple TV)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_9	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Arrival (2016)	
Wave	3	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_10	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Interstellar (2014)	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_11	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	

Question	Inception (2010)	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_12	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Mulholland Drive (2001)	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_13	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Primer (2004)	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H42_14	
Label	Media Complexity Exposure - enjoyment	
Question	Memento (2000)	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H50_1	
Label	Coalition satisfaction	
Question	Hoe tevreden zou u persoonlijk zijn met zo'n overeenkomst op een schaal van 0 tot 10, waarbij 0 betekent dat	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H50_2	
Label	No compromise_open	
Question	Omdat coalitieregeringen altijd om compromissen vragen, waar had $\{e://Field/formateur\}$ dan een compromis op moeten vinden? En waarop zeker niet?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	

Value	Label	Wording
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Variable	I1	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	How many days in the past two weeks have you followed the following sources to learn something about politics and current affairs?	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Television	Televisie
2	Newspapers or opinion magazines (paper or online)	Kranten of opiniebladen (op papier of online)
3	Radio (including podcast and online)	Radio (inclusief podcast en online)
4	Online news sites (such as nu.nl)	Online nieuwssites (zoals nu.nl)
5	Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)	Social media (bijvoorbeeld Facebook, Twitter)
6	(Offline) conversations with people	(Offline) gesprekken met mensen
7	News apps or push messages on your phone	Nieuwsapps of pushberichten op uw telefoon

Variable	I1_1	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	Television	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_2	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	Newspapers or opinion magazines (paper or online)	
Wave	1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_3	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	Radio (including podcast and online)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_4	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	Online news sites (such as nu.nl)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_5	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_6	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	(Offline) conversations with people	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_7	
Label	news consumption (# days per week)	
Question	News apps or push messages on your phone	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20	
Label	news trust	
Question	Hoeveel vertrouwen heeft u in de volgende informatiebronnen?	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_1	
Label	news trust	
Question	Television	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_2	
Label	news trust	
Question	Newspapers or opinion magazines (paper or online)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_3	
Label	news trust	
Question	Radio (including podcast and online)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_4	
Label	news trust	
Question	Online news sites (such as nu.nl)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_5	
Label	news trust	
Question	Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_6	
Label	news trust	
Question	(Offline) conversations with people	
Wave	1, 2	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I20_7	
Label	news trust	
Question	News apps or push messages on your phone	
Wave	4	

Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I21	
Label	news literacy	
Question	Wanneer u online bent en informatie tegenkomt, hoe vaak komt het dan voor dat:	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I21_1	
Label	news literacy	
Question	you do not know the exact source of this information	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I21_2	
Label	news literacy	
Question	you are going to find out for yourself if it is correct	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I21_3	
Label	news literacy	
Question	you doubt information you encounter	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I25	
Label	debates	
Question	Welke van de volgende debatten heeft u gekeken om u te informeren over uw stemkeuze?	
Wave	4	
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Verkiezingsdebat College Tour (22 oktober)	Verkiezingsdebat College Tour (22 oktober)

4	NPO Radio 1-debat (3 november)	NPO Radio 1-debat (3 november)
5	Eerste RTL-verkiezingsdebat (5 november)	Eerste RTL-verkiezingsdebat (5 november)
6	Tweede RTL-verkiezingsdebat (12 november)	Tweede RTL-verkiezingsdebat (12 november)
7	Verkiezingsdebat SBS 6 (16 november)	Verkiezingsdebat SBS 6 (16 november)
8	EenVandaag-verkiezingsdebat (20 november)	EenVandaag-verkiezingsdebat (20 november)
9	NOS-verkiezingsdebat met kleine partijen (21 november)	NOS-verkiezingsdebat met kleine partijen (21 november)
10	NOS-verkiezingsdebat met grote partijen (21 november)	NOS-verkiezingsdebat met grote partijen (21 november)
11	een lokaal of regionaal debat, zoals het Debat van de Zuiden	een lokaal of regionaal debat, zoals het Debat van de Zuiden
12	een debat over een specifiek issue, zoals het Zorgdebat	een debat over een specifiek issue, zoals het Zorgdebat

Variable	data_donatie	
Label	Het wordt steeds lastiger om te begrijpen hoe we media gebruiken. Hoeveel invloed hebben algoritmes van bijvoorbeeld Facebook, Google en Nederlandse nieuwswebsites op de informatie die jij krijgt over politiek? In hoeverre zit jij in een 'mediabubbel' en wil je die doorprikken	
Question	Het wordt steeds lastiger om te begrijpen hoe we media gebruiken. Hoeveel invloed hebben algoritmes van bijvoorbeeld Facebook, Google en Nederlandse nieuwswebsites op de informatie die jij krijgt over politiek? In hoeverre zit jij in een 'mediabubbel' en wil je die doorprikken	
Wave		
Year	2023	
Value	Label	Wording
1	yes, more info	Ja, ik krijg graag meer informatie over dit onderzoek
2	no	Nee, liever niet