

Codebook 2021

Variable	age	
Label	age	
Question	What is your age? Please answer in years	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	agegroup	
Label	agegroup	
Question		
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	<24	18 - 110
2	25-34	
3	35-44	
4	45-54	
5	55-64	
6	>64	

Variable	education	
Label	education	
Question	What is your highest level of education?	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Elementary	Geen onderwijs, basisonderwijs, cursus inburgering, cursus Nederlandse taal
2	VMBO, MBO 1	LBO, VBO, VMBO (kader- of beroepsgericht), MBO 1
3	VMBO-T	MAVO, HAVO of VWO (eerste drie jaar), ULO, MULO, VMBO (theoretisch of gemengd), voortgezet speciaal onderwijs; LBO, VBO, VMBO (kader- of beroepsgericht), MBO 1; Geen onderwijs, basisonderwijs, cursus inburgering, cursus Nederlandse taal

4	MBO 2-4	MBO 2, 3, 4 of MBO oude structuur voor 1998
5	HAVO/VWO	HAVO of VWO bovenbouw, HBS, MMS
6	Bachelor	HBO of WO propedeuse, HBO (behalve HBO-master), WO-kandidaats of WO-bachelor
7	Master	WO-doctoraal of master of HBO-master, postdoctoraal; HBO of WO propedeuse, HBO (behalve HBO-master), WO-kandidaats of WO-bachelor
999	Don't know	Weet niet, Geen opgave

Variable	job	
Label	job	
Question	What applies to you? Are you...	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Full-time employed	Fulltime werkzaam
2	Part-time employed	Parttime werkzaam
3	Entrepreneur	Werkzaam als zelfstandig ondernemer
4	Unemployed and searching for a job	Werkloos en werkzoekend
5	Unemployed and not searching for a job or incapacitated	Werkloos en niet-werkzoekend /Arbeidsongeschikt
6	Housewife/Househusband or else	Huisvrouw/huisman of anders
7	Retired	Gepensioneerd of VUT
8	Student or full-time education	Student/Leerling/Fulltime opleiding

Variable	gender	
Label	gender	
Question	First of all, are you a ...?	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Male	Man
1	Female	Vrouw

Variable	region	
Label	region	
Question	In which region do you live?	

Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Three big cities (Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague)	Een van de 3 grote steden of randgemeenten: Amsterdam (plus Diemen, Ouder-Amstel, Landsmeer, Amstelveen); Rotterdam (plus Schiedam, Capelle aan den IJssel, Krimpen aan den IJssel, Nederlek, Ridderkerk, Barendrecht, Albrandswaard; Den Haag (plus Leidschendam, Voorburg, Rijswijk, Wassenaar, Wateringen)
2	West of the country	Het westen: Noord-Holland, Zuid-Holland en Utrecht (exclusief een van de 3 grote steden)
3	North of the country	Het noorden: Groningen, Friesland en Drenthe
4	East of the country	Het oosten: Overijssel, Gelderland en Flevoland
5	South of the country	Het zuiden: Zeeland, Noord-Brabant en Limburg

Variable	ethnicity	
Label	ethnicity	
Question	??	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Dutch origin	Autochtoon
2	First generation non-Western immigrant	Niet-westers allochtoon; 1e generatie
3	Second generation non-Western immigrant	Niet-westers allochtoon; 2e generatie
4	First generation Western immigrant	Westers allochtoon; 1e generatie
5	Second generation Western immigrant	Westers allochtoon; 2e generatie
999	No response	Onbekend

Variable	internet_use	
Label	internet_usage	
Question	On a typical weekday, do you use the internet most often for your work, for personal reasons, or about the same for both?	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

1	Much more for work	Veel vaker voor werk
2	More for work	Iets vaker voor werk
3	Equal for work and private reasons	Ongeveer evenveel voor werk als om persoonlijke redenen
4	More for private reasons	Iets vaker voor persoonlijke reden
5	Much more for private reasons	Veel vaker voor persoonlijke redenen

Variable	A1	
Label	gotv_intention	
Question	On March 17, 2021 there are parliamentary elections. Do you think you will vote then?	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes, I will vote	
0	No, I will not vote	
998	I don't know yet	
999	I'm not eligible to vote	

Variable	A1_not	
Label	vote_not_open	
Question	Can you state in a few words why you will not vote?	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	A1_vote	
Label	vote_open	
Question	Can you state in a few words why you will vote?	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	A2	
Label	vote_intention	
Question	Which political party would you vote for if there were parliamentary elections today?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	CDA	CDA

2	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
3	D66	D66
4	Denk	Denk
5	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
6	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
7	PvdA	PvdA
8	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
9	PVV	PVV
10	SGP	SGP
11	SP	SP
12	VVD	VVD
13	50+	50Plus Partij
14	Other	Andere partij
15	Not	Ik stem blanco
999	Undecided	Weet ik niet nog niet

Variable	A2_wave4	
Label		
Question		
Wave	4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
17	CDA	
18	ChristenUnie	
19	D66	
20	Denk	
21	FvD	
22	GroenLinks	
23	PvdA	
24	PvdD	
25	PVV	
26	SGP	
27	SP	
28	VVD	
29	50+	
30	Other	
31	Not	
32	JA21	
33	VOLT	
34	Bijl	
35	BBB	

Variable	A2_otherparty
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Label		
Question		
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	order_A2	
Label		
Question		
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	A2_text	
Label	vote_why, vote_blanco	
Question	Can you briefly state in your own words why you voted for \"[PARTY]\":	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	A3	
Label	next_coalition	
Question	Which parties do you prefer to form the government after the Lower House elections? Please select at least 2 parties. Multiple answers are possible.	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	CDA	CDA
2	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
3	D66	D66
4	Denk	Denk
5	Forum voor Democratie	Forum voor Democratie
6	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
7	PvdA	PvdA
8	Partij voor de Dieren	Partij voor de Dieren
9	PVV	PVV
10	SGP	SGP
11	SP	SP
12	VVD	VVD
13	50Plus Partij	50Plus Partij
15	JA21	JA21

16	VOLT	VOLT
17	Bij1	Bij1
18	BoerBurgerBeweging	BoerBurgerBeweging

Variable	B2	
Label	party_news	
Question	Were the following parties and their leaders inconspicuous or conspicuous in the news over the past two weeks?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Inconspicuous	
2	Conspicuous	
3	Very conspicuous	
999	Never heard of	

Variable	B2_1	
Label	party_news	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_2	
Label	party_news	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_3	
Label	party_news	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_4	
Label	party_news	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_5	
Label	party_news	
Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_6	
Label	party_news	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_7	
Label	party_news	
Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_8	
Label	party_news	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_9	
Label	party_news	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_10	
Label	party_news	

Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_11	
Label	party_news	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_12	
Label	party_news	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_13	
Label	party_news	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B2_14	
Label	party_news	
Question	PvdA & Liliane Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3	
Label	direction_news	
Question	What you noticed about \[party & party leader\], did you find positive or negative?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Very negative	Erg negatief

1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very positive	Zeer positief

Variable	B3_1	
Label	direction_news	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_2	
Label	direction_news	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_3	
Label	direction_news	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_4	
Label	direction_news	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_5	
Label	direction_news	

Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_6	
Label	direction_news	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_7	
Label	direction_news	
Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_8	
Label	direction_news	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_9	
Label	direction_news	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_10	
Label	direction_news	
Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_11	
Label	direction_news	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_12	
Label	direction_news	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_13	
Label	direction_news	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	B3_14	
Label	direction_news	
Question	PvdA & Liliane Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	Political parties take positions on various subjects. We ask you what subject you think of each party's views below. Which subject comes to mind first at \[party & party leader\]?	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_1	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_2	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_3	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_4	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_5	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_6	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_7	
Label	Issue_association1	

Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_8	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_9	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_10	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_11	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_12	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_1_13	
Label	Issue_association1	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	And which subject comes to you second at \[party & party leader\]?	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_1	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_2	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_3	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_4	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_5	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_6	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_7	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_8	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_9	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_10	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_11	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_12	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C1_2_13	
Label	Issue_association2	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1	
Label	position_1	
Question	To what extent do you agree with the parties and their leaders on their key issues? \[Party & party leader\] on \[subject selected in issue_association1\]	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_1	
Label	position_1	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_2	
Label	position_1	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_3	
Label	position_1	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_4	
Label	position_1	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_5	
Label	position_1	
Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_6	
Label	position_1	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_7	
Label	position_1	
Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_8	
Label	position_1	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_9	
Label	position_1	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_10	
Label	position_1	
Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_11	
Label	position_1	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_12	
Label	position_1	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_1_13	
Label	position_1	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2	
Label	position_2	
Question	\[Party & party leader\] on \[subject selected in issue_association2\]	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_1	
Label	position_2	
Question	CDA & Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_2	
Label	position_2	
Question	ChristenUnie & Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_3	
Label	position_2	
Question	D66 & Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_4	
Label	position_2	
Question	Denk & Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_5	
Label	position_2	

Question	Forum voor Democratie & Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_6	
Label	position_2	
Question	GroenLinks & Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_7	
Label	position_2	
Question	PvdA & Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_8	
Label	position_2	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren & Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_9	
Label	position_2	
Question	PVV & Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_10	
Label	position_2	
Question	SGP & Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_11	
Label	position_2	
Question	SP & Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_12	
Label	position_2	
Question	VVD & Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	C2_2_13	
Label	position_2	
Question	50Plus Partij & Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	D1	
Label	polknow	
Question	Correct answers based on 3 questions on 4 politicians	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	No political knowledge	Geen politieke kennis
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	10	10
11	11	11
12	Lots of political knowledge	Heel veel politieke kennis

Variable	E1	
Label	vote_recall	
Question	which party did you vote for during the last parliamentary elections of March 2017?	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	CDA	CDA
2	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
3	D66	D66
4	Denk	Denk
5	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
6	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
7	PvdA	PvdA
8	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
9	PVV	PVV
10	SGP	SGP
11	SP	SP
12	VVD	VVD
13	50+	50Plus Partij
14	Other	Andere partij
997	Unknown	Weet ik niet meer
998	Not	Ik heb niet gestemd
999	New	Ik mocht niet stemmen

Variable	E2	
Label	rile_self	
Question	In politics there is often talk about left and right. Where would you put yourself on this scale?	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Left	Links
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Right	Rechts

Variable	E3	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	And where would you put the following parties on this scale?	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Left	Links
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Right	Rechts

Variable	E3_1	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	CDA	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_2	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	ChristenUnie	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_3	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	D66	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_4	
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Label	rile_parties	
Question	Denk	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_5	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	Forum voor Democratie	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_6	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	GroenLinks	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_7	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	PvdA	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_8	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	Partij voor de Dieren	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_9	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	PVV	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_10	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	SGP	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_11	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	SP	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_12	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	VVD	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	E3_13	
Label	rile_parties	
Question	50Plus Partij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	You will now get to see a number of theses about Dutch politics. To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very much disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	Very much agree	Helemaal mee eens

Variable	F1_1	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	Politicians don't care about the opinions of people like me.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_2	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	The political parties are only interested in my vote and not in my opinion.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_3	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	Against their better judgment, politicians promise more than they can deliver.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_4	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	You become a member of parliament more by your political friends than by your skills.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_5	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	Most politicians are skilled people who know what they are doing.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_6	

Label	trust_statements	
Question	Politicians are able to solve the most important problems.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_7	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	I feel well represented by Dutch politicians.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_8	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	What in politics is called 'making compromises' is actually just betraying your principles.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_9	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	A strong head of government is good for the Netherlands, even if he stretches the rules a bit to get things done.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F1_10	
Label	trust_statements	
Question	The most important political decisions should be made by the people and not by politicians.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	To what extent do you trust:	
Wave	0, 4	

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal geen
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer veel

Variable	F2_1	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	The justice system	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_2	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Journalism	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_3	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	The government	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_4	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	The House of Representatives	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_5	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	The European Union	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_6	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Political parties	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_7	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Politicians	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_8	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Dutch democracy	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_9	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Science	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_10	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Big corporations	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	F2_11	
Label	trust_institutions	
Question	Banks	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	To what extent are you satisfied with:	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Very dissatisfied	Zeer ontevreden
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden

Variable	G1_1	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	How the current cabinet has governed the past 4 years	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1_2	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	How the VVD has ruled the past 4 years	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1_3	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	How the CDA has ruled the past 4 years	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1_4	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	How D66 has ruled the past 4 years	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1_5	
Label	gov_eval	
Question	How the Christian Union has ruled in the past 4 years	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G1_b	
Label	gov_termination	
Question	Some said the government should resign, for example, because of the benefits affair. Others said that the government should stay on, for example, because without a government there is no support for coronation measures. What do you think?	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Government certainly had to resign	Rergering moest zeker aftreden
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

10	Government certainly had to stay on	Regering moest zeker aanblijven
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Variable	G_eval_leaders	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	You will now be shown 3 statements that have to do with Dutch party leaders. We would like to know from you to what extent the statement applies to the party leader. Below you can indicate whether a party leader is unknown to you.	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G_eval_leaders_1	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_2	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_3	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_4	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_5	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_6	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_7	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_8	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_9	
Label	leader_selection	

Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_10	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_11	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_12	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_13	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G_eval_leaders_14	
Label	leader_selection	
Question	Liliane Ploemen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	He/she has integrity	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G2_1	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_2	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_3	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_4	
Label	leader_integrity	

Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_5	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_6	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_7	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_8	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_9	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_10	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_11	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_12	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_13	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_14	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_15	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_16	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_17	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G2_19	
Label	leader_integrity	
Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	He/she has sympathy	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G3_1	
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Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_2	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_3	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_4	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_5	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_6	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_7	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_8	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_9	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_10	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_11	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_12	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_13	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_14	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_15	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_16	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_17	
Label	leader_sympathy	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G3_19	
Label	leader_sympathy	

Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	He/she knows whats going on in society	
Wave	0, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G4_1	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_2	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_3	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_4	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_5	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_6	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_7	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_8	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_9	
Label	leader_knows_society	

Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_10	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_11	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_12	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_13	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_14	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_15	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_16	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_17	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G4_19	
Label	leader_knows_society	
Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	He/she is decisive	
Wave	4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G5_1	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_2	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_3	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_4	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_5	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_6	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_7	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_8	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_9	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_10	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_11	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_12	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_13	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_14	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_15	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_16	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_17	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G5_19	
Label	leader_daadkrachtig	
Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	He/she is competent	
Wave	4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G6_1	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_2	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_3	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_4	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_5	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Geert Wilders	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_6	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_7	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_8	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_9	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_10	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_11	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_12	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_13	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_14	
Label	leader_competent	

Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_15	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_16	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_17	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G6_19	
Label	leader_competent	
Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	He/she keeps his/her promises	
Wave	4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1

2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer

Variable	G7_1	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Wopke Hoekstra	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_2	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Lodewijk Asscher	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_3	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Lilian Marijnissen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_4	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Mark Rutte	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_5	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Geert Wilders	

Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_6	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Jesse Klaver	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_7	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Gert-Jan Segers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_8	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Sigrid Kaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_9	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Esther Ouwehand	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_10	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Kees van der Staaij	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_11	
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Label	leader_promises	
Question	Farid Azarkan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_12	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Liane den Haan	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_13	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Thierry Baudet	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_14	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Lilian Ploumen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_15	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Sylvana Simons	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_16	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Laurens Dassen	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_17	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Joost Eerdmans	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	G7_19	
Label	leader_promises	
Question	Caroline van der Plas	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_deJonge	
Label	eval_dejonge	
Question	You are now presented with 4 statements related to Hugo de Jonge's ability as Minister of Health. Hugo de Jonge has...	
Wave	2	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Not at all	Helemaal niet
2	1	1
3	2	2
4	3	3
5	4	4
6	5	5
7	6	6
8	7	7
9	8	8
10	9	9
11	Very much	Zeer

Variable	H_deJonge_1	
Label	eval_dejonge	
Question	Integrity	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_deJonge_2	
Label	eval_dejonge	
Question	Decisiveness	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_deJonge_3	
Label	eval_dejonge	
Question	Competent	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_deJonge_4	
Label	eval_dejonge	
Question	Sympathetic	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion on the measures chosen by the government to combat the coronavirus. Overall, are you in favor of:	
Wave	2	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Much stricter measures to combat the virus (curfew, area ban).	Veel strengere maatregelen om het virus tegen te gaan (avondklok, gebiedsverbod).
2	Slightly stricter measures to prevent viruses.	Iets strengere maatregelen om virus tegen te gaan.
3	The measures chosen by the government.	De maatregelen die de regering gekozen heeft.
4	Slightly more flexible measures so that only the most vulnerable elderly are protected.	Iets soepelere maatregelen zodat alleen de meest kwetsbare ouderen afgeschermd worden.
5	Much smoother measures to get the economy and nightlife going immediately.	Veel soepelere maatregelen om de economie en het uitgaansleven onmiddellijk op gang te brengen.

Variable	H_corona_1	
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Label	corona_policies	
Question	Work at home, unless there is no other way	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_2	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Wash your hands often	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_3	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Keep 1.5 meters away from others	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_4	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Wear a mask where it is mandatory	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_5	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Get tested and stay home with symptoms	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_6	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Stay home if you or someone in your household tests positive	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_7	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Mandatory quarantine when traveling from abroad	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_8	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Curfew	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona_9	
Label	corona_policies	
Question	Closure of bars & restaurants/shops/contact professions	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H_corona2	
Label	compliance	
Question	Have you been adhering to the Corona measures set by the government over the past two weeks?	
Wave	2	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Never	Nooit
2	Almost never	Bijna nooit
3	Regularly	Regelmatig
4	Almost always	Bijna altijd
5	Always	Altijd

Variable	H1	
Label	spiral_silence1	
Question	Which statement is most applicable to you when it comes to sensitive topics, such as the reception of refugees in the Netherlands and measures against the coronavirus?	
Wave	1	

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	I keep my opinions to myself	Ik houd mijn mening voor me
2	I only speak up for my opinion in front of family, friends and colleagues	Ik kom alleen voor mijn mening uit tegenover familie, vrienden en collega's
3	I always stand up for my opinions, also in front of strangers, for example on the street and in the train	Ik kom altijd voor mijn mening uit, ook tegenover onbekenden, bijvoorbeeld op straat en in de trein

Variable	H2	
Label	spiral_silence2	
Question	When you expressed your opinion on sensitive political issues, did others usually agree?	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	all agree with you	allemaal met u eens
2	mostly agree with you	overwegend met u eens
3	agree and disagree with you as often	even vaak met u eens als oneens
4	mostly disagree with you	overwegend met u oneens
5	all disagree with you	allemaal met u oneens

Variable	H3	
Label	corona_policy	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion on the measures the government chooses to counter the coronavirus. All in all, are you in favor of:	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Much stricter measures to combat the virus (curfew, area ban).	Veel strengere maatregelen om het virus tegen te gaan (avondklok, gebiedsverbod).
2	Slightly stricter measures to prevent viruses.	Iets strengere maatregelen om virus tegen te gaan.
3	The measures chosen by the government.	De maatregelen die de regering gekozen heeft.
4	Slightly more flexible measures so that only the most vulnerable elderly are protected.	Iets soepelere maatregelen zodat alleen de meest kwetsbare ouderen afgeschermd worden.
5	Much smoother measures to get the economy and nightlife going immediately.	Veel soepelere maatregelen om de economie en het uitgaansleven onmiddellijk op gang te brengen.

Variable	H4	
Label	EU	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion about the European Union. All in all, are you in favor of:	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	abolition of the European Union	afschaffing van de Europese Unie
2	a much weaker European Union than it is now	een veel minder sterke Europese Unie dan nu
3	a slightly weaker European Union than it is now	een iets minder sterke Europese Unie dan nu
4	the current European Union	de huidige Europese Unie
5	a slightly stronger European Union than it is now	een iets sterke Europese Unie dan nu
6	a much stronger European Union than now	een veel sterke Europese Unie dan nu
7	one European government for all member states	een Europese regering voor alle lidstaten
999	I do not know	weet ik niet

Variable	H5	
Label	sexism_scale	
Question	We would like to ask you for your opinion about men and women in politics. To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	
Wave	2	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very much disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
2	1	1
3	2	2
4	3	3
5	4	4
6	5	5
7	6	6
8	7	7
9	8	8
10	9	9
11	Very much agree	Helemaal mee eens

Variable	H5_1	
Label	sexism_scale	

Question	I hope that in the next ten years the Netherlands will have a female prime minister	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H5_2	
Label	sexism_scale	
Question	Men are better at making political decisions than women.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H5_3	
Label	sexism_scale	
Question	It is easier in the Netherlands for a man to become a minister than for a woman.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H5_4	
Label	sexism_scale	
Question	Political parties must do more to ensure that the number of women in the House of Representatives increases.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H5_5	
Label	sexism_scale	
Question	Women have fewer opportunities in politics in the Netherlands than men.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H6	
Label	other_issues	
Question	We would like to ask your opinion about the future of the Netherlands. To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	
Wave	0	

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very much disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	Very much agree	Helemaal mee eens

Variable	H6_1	
Label	other_issues	
Question	Children who are born now get it better than we do.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H6_2	
Label	other_issues	
Question	The arrival of asylum seekers and immigrants is good for the Netherlands.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H6_3	
Label	other_issues	
Question	International trade is good for the Netherlands.	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H7	
Label	vaccination	
Question	If I were able to get vaccinated against Corona (COVID-19) in the next week, I would:	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Definitely do it	Zeer zeker doen
2	Do it	Doen
3	Don't do it	Niet doen
4	Definitely don't do it	Zeer zeker niet doen

Variable	H7a	
Label	vaccination_protest1	
Question	In general, what is your position on movements that oppose the Corona measures?	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very negative	Heel negatief
2	1	1
3	2	2
4	3	3
5	4	4
6	5	5
7	6	6
8	7	7
9	8	8
10	9	9
11	Very positive	Heel positief

Variable	H7b	
Label	vaccination_protest2	
Question	To what extent do you agree with the following statement: The nonviolent way in which the movements opposing the Corona measures are protesting appeals to me.	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Very much disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
2	1	1
3	2	2
4	3	3
5	4	4
6	5	5
7	6	6
8	7	7
9	8	8
10	9	9
11	Very much abgree	Helemaal mee eens

Variable	H8
Label	event_history

Question	What do you think is the most important or defining thing that has occurred in the history of the Netherlands?	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H9	
Label	person_history	
Question	What do you think has been the most important or defining person for the Netherlands from its early history to today?	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H10	
Label	future_nl	
Question	When you think about the future of the Netherlands and the Dutch, what future development would you wish for?	
Wave	1	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1	
Label	media_honest	
Question	They are honest when they cover the news.	
Wave	3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1_1	
Label	media_honest	
Question	newspapers or opinion magazines	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1_2	
Label	media_honest	
Question	television	
Wave		
Year	2021	

Value	Label	Wording
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Variable	H11_1_3	
Label	media_honest	
Question	radio or podcasts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1_4	
Label	media_honest	
Question	online news sites	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1_5	
Label	media_honest	
Question	sociale media	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_1_6	
Label	media_honest	
Question	profesional journalists	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	They are accurate when they cover the news.	
Wave	3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_1	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	newspapers or opinion magazines	

Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_2	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	television	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_3	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	radio or podcasts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_4	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	online news sites	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_5	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	sociale media	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_2_6	
Label	media_accuracy	
Question	profesional journalists	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3	
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Label	media_impartial	
Question	They are impartial when covering the news.	
Wave	3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_1	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	newspapers or opinion magazines	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_2	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	television	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_3	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	radio or podcasts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_4	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	online news sites	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_5	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	sociale media	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_3_6	
Label	media_impartial	
Question	profesional journalists	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	They tell the whole story when covering the news.	
Wave	3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_1	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	newspapers or opinion magazines	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_2	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	television	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_3	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	radio or podcasts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_4	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	online news sites	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_5	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	sociale media	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_4_6	
Label	media_whole_story	
Question	profesional journalists	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	They distinguish facts from opinions when covering the news.	
Wave	3	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_1	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	newspapers or opinion magazines	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_2	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	television	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_3	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	

Question	radio or podcasts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_4	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	online news sites	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_5	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	sociale media	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	H11_5_6	
Label	media_facts_vs_opinions	
Question	profesional journalists	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	How many days in the past two weeks have you followed the following sources to learn something about politics and current affairs?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	0	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	

Variable	I1_1	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Television	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_2	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Newspapers or opinion magazines (paper or online)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_3	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Radio (including podcast and online)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_4	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Online news sites (such as nu.nl) or blogs	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_5	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_6	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Messaging apps (such as Whatsapp, messenger)	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_7	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	(Offline) conversations with people	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_8	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	News apps or push messages on your phone	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I1_9	
Label	newscons_freq	
Question	Search engines (such as Google or Bing)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Have you read one of the following newspapers in the past week?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I2_1	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	de Telegraaf	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_2	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	NRC Handelsblad	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_3	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Nrc.Next	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_4	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Algemeen Dagblad (AD)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_5	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Trouw	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_6	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	de Volkskrant	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_7	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Metro	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_8	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	A regional or local newspaper	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_9	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	De Groene Amsterdammer	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_10	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	HP/de Tijd	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_11	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Elsevier	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_12	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Vrij Nederland	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I2_13	
Label	newscons_papers	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Have you watch one of the following tv shows in the past week?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I3_1	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Press comnference of Rutte and De Jonge	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_2	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	NOS Journaal	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_3	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	RTL Nieuws	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_4	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Hart van Nederland	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_5	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	De Vooravond	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_6	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	M	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_7	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Nieuwsuur	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_8	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	EenVandaag	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_9	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Op Eén	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_10	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Jinek	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_11	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Beau	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_12	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	WNL Opiniemakers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_13	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Zondag met Lubach	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_14	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Dit was het nieuws	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_15	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Own channels of politicians and opinion makers	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I3_16	
Label	newscons_tv	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Did you visit one of the following websites last week to learn something about politics and current affairs?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I4_1	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Nu.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_2	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Geenstijl.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_3	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	GoogleNews	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_4	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Blendle.com	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_5	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Decorrespondent.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_6	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Tpo.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_7	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Joop.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_8	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Political blogs, namely:	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I4_9	
Label	newscons_websites	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Did you use one of the following social media last week to learn something about politics and current affairs?	

Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I5_1	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Twitter	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_2	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Facebook	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_3	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Youtube	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_4	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Instagram	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_5	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Snapchat	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_6	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Viber	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_7	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Telegram	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_8	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Google Hangouts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_9	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Tumblr	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_10	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Reddit	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I5_11	
Label	newscons_socialmedia	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Did you use one of the following messaging apps last week to learn something about politics and current affairs?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I6_1	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Whatsapp	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6_2	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Viber	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6_3	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Telegram	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6_4	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Signal	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6_5	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Google Hangouts	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I6_6	
Label	newscons_messagingapps	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Did you use one of the following apps on your mobile phone last week to learn something about politics and current affairs?	
Wave	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	
0	No	

Variable	I7_1	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Nu	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_2	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	NOS	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_3	
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Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Teletekst	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_4	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Telegraaf	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_5	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	AD	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_6	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	NRC	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_7	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Volkskrant	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_8	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	News aggregator zoals feedly of flipboard	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_9	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Apple News	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_10	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Google News	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I7_11	
Label	newscons_apps	
Question	Other, namely:	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8	
Label	trust_media	
Question	To what extent do you trust the following media channels as sources of news?	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
0	Not at all	Helemaal niet
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	Very much	Zeer veel

Variable	I8_1	
Label	trust_media	
Question	NOS journaal	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_2	
Label	trust_media	
Question	RTL nieuws	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_3	
Label	trust_media	
Question	SBS (Hart van Nederland)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_4	
Label	trust_media	
Question	Zondag met Lubach	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_5	
Label	trust_media	
Question	NU.nl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_6	
Label	trust_media	
Question	Algemeen Dagblad	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_7	
Label	trust_media	
Question	De Telegraaf	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_8	
Label	trust_media	
Question	De Volkskrant	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_9	
Label	trust_media	
Question	NRC	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_10	
Label	trust_media	
Question	GeenStijl	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_11	
Label	trust_media	
Question	De Correspondent	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_12	
Label	trust_media	
Question	Twitter	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I8_13	
Label	trust_media	
Question	Facebook	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	We would like to ask you some questions about how you experience the news. To what extent do the following statements apply to you:	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Not at all	Helemaal mee oneens
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	Very much	Helemaal mee eens

Variable	I9_1	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	I feel exhausted by the amount of news coming at me	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_2	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	If I follow the news, it has a negative effect on my mood	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_3	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	I cannot trust that the news coming at me is truthful	
Wave		

Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_4	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	The often explicit images in the news coming at me bother me	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_5	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	If I would talk about the news, I get in trouble with others and I prefer to avoid it	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_6	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	The news takes up too much of my time	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_7	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	If I follow the news, it has a negative physical effect on me (e.g., I can't keep up with the news. Headaches, sleep problems, etc.)	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_8	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	I try to avoid political news	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I9_9	
Label	news_avoidance	
Question	I try to avoid news about Corona	
Wave		
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording

Variable	I10	
Label	account_twitter	
Question	Do you have a Twitter account	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording
1	Yes	Ja
0	No	Nee

Variable	I11	
Label	twitter_handle	
Question	You can leave your Twitter account(s) username here:	
Wave	0	
Year	2021	
Value	Label	Wording