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# How to teach using org-mode for fun and profit

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org-teaching - example lesson

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## 1 Introduction

This is a demo document about the codename org-teaching framework, which aims at managing teaching material using Org-mode.

## 2 Org-mode powa

Attention, this framework heavily relies on:

- org-mode (version 9 at the time of writing)
- and the org-reveal exporter for reveal.js.

Since Org-mode is plain text, you may be able to edit contents without Emacs and org-mode, but I'd recommend learning org-mode for serious work ;-)

## 3 About this PDF handbook

This PDF handbook is one variant of the same teaching material, also available as a slides deck. Note that the layout is formatted as a portrait handbook, including the content placed in the speaker notes of slides<sup>1</sup>.

This section may contain content that is best viewed in (L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X) PDF export of org-mode.

### 3.1 License

The contents of this project is Copyright (c) 2016-2018 Olivier Berger - IMT/Télécom SudParis, unless otherwise specified. See the LICENSE file for more details.

## 4 Features

### 4.1 Writing teaching material in org-mode

The goal is to be able to edit a single file (namely lesson.org) which will contain, in a single source, all the content of a lesson, written with org-mode syntax.

From this single source, several documents are generated :

- slides (as a dynamic Web document) for overhead presentation
- a handbook that contains the same information (or more) and can be handed to the students for work outside the classroom (a PDF file)
- optionally, another version of the handbook for the teaching team, to provide additional instructions (also a PDF file)

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<sup>1</sup>the greyed box in the previous section is an example.

The student handbook's L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X formatting has a summarized content table and nice looking (in principle) title page. Customize at will.

The teachers handbook contains a less nice-looking format, includes a detailed table of contents, and has a watermark. Again, customize at will and submit improvements.

## 4.2 Frugal org-reveal/reveal.js slides

Pretty much all features of reveal.js, supported by the org-mode reveal.js exporter (org-reveal), should be supported too.

If you're already familiar with reveal.js, you may have noticed that the current settings adopted for our slides generation are quite frugal: no fancy 3D effects and likes.

It's a matter of taste : I didn't want to show off, and prefer to give students a clear content on the projector behind me.

An example org-reveal document is available here for inspiration (it's the export of org-reveal's README.org, actually).

## 4.3 Structure of the sections / slides

I'm using the 3 levels of outlining / sectioning so that the content can be sectioned in the same way in lesson.org and appear appropriately in the slides and handbook, with these principles:

1. First level outlines define main sections of the document.
2. Second level outlines are the main "horizontal" slides that will be played with page up/down
3. Third level outlines may be used for additional content ("vertical" slides) that may be skipped for the presentation, but is still accessible with cursor keys.

The first level outlines can be rendered as a "separating" slides which may get a different reveal\_ background and class="center" slide layout, but that isn't automatic. See Section separators.

## 4.4 Presenter notes / content for the handbook

org-reveal's Speaker notes may be added to the slides (and will only appear on dual-screen presentation after having pressed 's': standard reveal.js feature).

They will be masked for the audience, but will, by default, appear in the handbook given to the students.

The syntax in the org-mode source is:

```
#+BEGIN_NOTES
This is a note
#+END_NOTES
```

This is a note

### 4.4.1 Usage

I've adopted this principle of exporting everything in the speaker notes to the students handbook, but YMMV. I'm not even sure this makes a lot of sense on a pedagogical ground.

In case you're not completely satisfied, this could be modified by hacking the way the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X PDF export works.

An alternative is to use maked sections (see next section).

## 4.5 Masking content for some audiences

I've implemented some "easy ways" to preserve some of the content of the same lesson.org source for certain outputs (using org exporter's standard `EXCLUDE_TAGS`):

Slides only material that won't be embedded in the handbook : surprise stuff for live audience, or HTML-only hacks;

Teachers only material secret knowledge that only adults need to know (for instance), which won't be exported;

Handbook only material stuff that only fits in the handbook, and/or only exports as  $\text{\LaTeX}$  and not HTML.

The choice to reveal or not some details to the students is quite arbitrary and depends on your pedagogical approach. I'm not advisable in this matter. YMMV.

## 4.6 Stuff only meant for presentation

Tagging a section/slide with `:slidesonly:` means it isn't exported in the handbooks.

Below is an example (or not)...

### 4.6.1 Regular slide (no tag on heading line)

There should be no "Only in the slides" after this section, in the handbooks, as it has been tagged with `slidesonly`.

## 4.7 Stuff only meant for teachers

Tagging a section/slide with `:teachersonly:` means it isn't exported in the students handbook (nor in the slides).

Below is an example...

### 4.7.1 Regular slide (no tag on heading line)

There should be no "Only for teachers" after this section, in the slides or in the students handbook, as it has been tagged with `teachersonly`.

## 4.8 Notes only for the teachers

This slide/section contains notes, but only part of it is displayed in the presentation notes included in the handbook. Special notes and are kept only for the teachers handbook.

We use an org-mode drawer for that (additional benefit is that the content is folded by default in emacs, as it may be verbose and/or "sensitive") :

```
#+BEGIN_NOTES
```

This part of the note can be viewed by the students in the handbook.

```
:TEACHERSONLY:
```

Not this one

```
:END:
```

```
#+END_NOTES
```

This part of the note can be viewed by the students in the handbook, but not the rest.

## 4.9 Stuff only in the handbooks

Just like sections are for slides only, others can be for the handbook only, using the `handbookonly` tag. This may be useful for Annex sections for instance, or for stuff that the HTML exporter won't like, with inline  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .

## 4.10 Code colorization

Code is colorized / highlighted in the slides :-)

Nice when like me, you're teaching Computer Science stuff  
Depending of whether you export from Emacs (in X, with a particular theme, ...) or with the Docker container, you'd get different results, which depend on how `htmlize` is used, AFAIU.

## 4.11 Misc org-mode

### 4.11.1 Babel powa

As you're using org-mode, its babel components are available, to embed source code in the same `lesson.org` source, and manage executable code and teaching material at once.

Look for literate programing instructions in the org-mode docs to know more.

### 4.11.2 Jumping to slide number

Included is the use of the `reveal.js` jump plugin to allow jumping directly to slides `#` by entering a number and hitting RETURN. Quite handy while writing and testing slides.

## 4.12 Missing features ?

Please try and talk to me to suggest new stuff and/or provide patches ;)

See the teacher's handbook for some ideas

# 5 Authoring

## 5.1 Modify only the `lesson.org`

Only one file should be edited for writing the lesson's material : `lesson.org`

Only exception is modification of some configurations for title pages and other bits that shouldn't change much in time (see section Configuration of layout).

## 5.2 Use Emacs org-mode exporters or the Docker container

You have 2 options to generate the different formats:

- either manually use the standard org-mode exporters from inside Emacs
- or use the Docker container for automation / reproducibility

## 5.3 Manual export for final documents

We're using the standard exporters so each output format will be exported from its corresponding umbrella .org source.

Open the corresponding org-mode source and export :

slides open `slides.org`, then C-c C-e R ... for org-reveal export (to `slides.html`), provided that you have loaded `org-reveal` in Emacs

handbook open `handbook.org`, then C-c C-e l ... for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X export (to `handbook.pdf`)

teacher handbook open `teacher-handbook.org`, then C-c C-e l ... for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X export (to `teacher-handbook.pdf`)

You're welcome to suggest improvements. But I'm not an Emacs hacker, so I may not be able to maintain them. At the moment, the intent is to rely on the original org-reveal only, as much as possible.

### 5.3.1 Exporting slides to HTML with org-reveal

Depending on how you installed org-reveal (Git submodules or otherwise), org-reveal may already be available.

If not yet, load it with M-x load-file from the location of its Git submodule (elisp/org-reveal/ox-reveal.el by default).

I'm not sure which solution is better : org-reveal from Git (hence the Git submodule) or from an Emacs package. Please report.

## 5.4 Use the docker container exporter

You may use the olberger/docker-org-export docker container image I've prepared, to make org-mode exports. Or you may rebuild it yourself (see below).

### 5.4.1 Build the Docker container image

This is recommended to avoid man in the middle, IMHO:

```
cd docker
docker build -t obergixlocal/docker-org-export .
```

### 5.4.2 Run the container

Use the provided docker/docker-org-export script, which relies on the olberger/docker-org-export container image. See how Makefile does it.

## 5.5 Configuration of layout

Each lesson.org needs some configuration :

- Configure org-reveal-title-slide in slides.org.
- Configure in the headers elements like:
  - header (`\lhead{...}` and `\rhead{...}`)
  - and footer (`\lfoot{...}` and `\rfoot{...}`)

ex: `#+LaTeX_HEADER: \rhead{...}` in handbook.org and teacher-handbook.org.

These may be better handled, but some limitations of the exporters or my lack of knowledge/time have prevented a better result so far. Improvements much welcome.

## 5.6 Printing slides

I've tested DeckTape using a Docker container containing PhantomJS and decktape to convert the slides to a single PDF document.

See the provided decktape.sh script that runs the container, bind-mounting the working dir into the container, so that input and output files can be found.

Note that I used a rebuilt Docker image, reusing the DeckTape Dockerfile, rebuilding with something alongside:

```
docker build -t obergixlocal/decktape .
```

## 5.7 Known Issues

### 5.7.1 Firefox issues ?

We have experienced issues with presentations made on some versions of Firefox, which are known by reveal.js maintainer... maybe best viewed in chrome.

You may prefer to have a PDF variant of the slides (see Printing slides) in case.

## 6 How it works / Installation

### 6.1 Use the source (Luke)

See the contents of the files... but be wary that it's sometimes messy and incrementally obtained.

Emacs is your buddy.

Git clone from <https://gitlab.com/olberger/org-teaching.git> (see the Gitlab project)

#### 6.1.1 Git submodules

The repository contains Git submodules for :

- reveal.js/
- elisp/org-reveal
- reveal.js's jump plugin (reveal.js-jump-plugin/)

So :

```
git submodule init
```

```
git submodule update
```

You may prefer to install them another way (ELPA repo, CDN, etc.)

Refer to org-reveal's documentation for more details.

### 6.2 Customize slides appearance

#### 6.2.1 Reveal.js settings

See the org-reveal settings set in the sources and the docs for a detailed explanation.

I'm using the following for a "frugal" look close to what powerpoint or beamer (?) could look like :

```
#+REVEAL_HLEVEL: 2
#+REVEAL_THEME: simple
#+REVEAL_TRANS: fade
#+REVEAL_SPEED: fast
#+REVEAL_MARGIN: 0.0
#+REVEAL_EXTRA_CSS: ./presentation.css
#+REVEAL_ROOT: ./reveal.js

#+OPTIONS: reveal_center:nil
```

#### 6.2.2 Section separators

The highest level sections include the following properties below the heading line, to customize the look of the slide.

```
:PROPERTIES:
:REVEAL_EXTRA_ATTR: class="center"
:reveal_background: #dbdbed
:END:
```

This is intended to provide some visual sense of the transitions between sections. Please adapt and report.

#### 6.2.3 Title screen picture (logos, etc.)

I'm not yet sure how much may be achieved with HTML and CSS for the title page of the slides deck, so I've relied on the embedding of a background image that will contain the logos and additional graphics.

```
#+REVEAL_TITLE_SLIDE_BACKGROUND: ./media/title-slide-background.png
```

I'm quite sure this could be improved.

## 7 Annex

### 7.1 Thanks

- All contributors to org-mode (special kudos to Carsten Dominik and Bastien Guerry)
- Yujie Wen for org-reveal
- Hakim El Hattab for reveal.js
- My colleagues at Telecom SudParis who had to teach with this tool without much rehearsal
- Our students who endured it for a brand new course (and included bugs)
- Alexey Lebedeff for his docker-org-export Docker container

### 7.2 Feedback

I may be contacted from my Web page or via the Gitlab project.

### 7.3 Usage reports

#### 7.3.1 2016-2018 at Telecom SudParis

Created and used for 2 editions of teaching "Web Architecture and Applications" in the CSC4101 module at Telecom SudParis (Olivier Berger and colleagues)