

# N1 Одномерная линейная регрессия

$$\{x_i, y_i\}_{i=1}^N$$

$$a(x) = w_0 + w_1 x$$

$$Q(a, X) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (w_0 + w_1 x_i - y_i)^2 \rightarrow \min_{w_0, w_1}$$

$$1) \frac{\partial Q}{\partial w_0} = \frac{2}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (w_0 + w_1 x_i - y_i) = 0.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N (w_0 + w_1 x_i - y_i) = 0.$$

$$w_0 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - w_1 x_i) = \bar{y} - w_1 \bar{x}, \text{ где } \bar{y} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i, \bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

$$Q(a, X) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{y} - w_1 \bar{x} + w_1 x_i - y_i)^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{y} + w_1 (x_i - \bar{x}) - y_i)^2$$

$$2) \frac{\partial Q}{\partial w_1} = \frac{2}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{y} + w_1 (x_i - \bar{x}) - y_i) (x_i - \bar{x}) = 0.$$

$$\frac{2}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N [(x_i - \bar{x})(\bar{y} - y_i) + w_1 (x_i - \bar{x})^2] = 0.$$

$$w_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{x} - x_i)(\bar{y} - y_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$w_0 = \bar{y} - \frac{\bar{x} \sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{x} - x_i)(\bar{y} - y_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\bar{y} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 - \bar{x} \sum_{i=1}^N (\bar{x} - x_i)(\bar{y} - y_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

В силу необходимого <sup>условия</sup> loc extr; если задача без ограничений, то это минимум.