

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/container/>

ATTACH ✓
COMMIT ✓
CP ✓
CREATE ✓
DIFF ✓
EXEC ✓
EXPORT
INSPECT ✓
KILL ✓
LOGS ✓
LS ✓
PAUSE ✓
PORT ✓
PRUNE ✓
RENAME ✓
RESTART ✓
RM
RUN ✓
START ✓
STATS ✓
STOP ✓
TOP
UNPAUSE ✓
UPDATE
WAIT
SAVE ✓
IMPORT ✓

<https://docs.docker.com/reference/cli/docker/image/>

Un poco de repaso

- Ejecutar un contenedor
- Ejecutar un contenedor en background
- Ejecutar un contenedor con puerto expuesto al host
- Detener un contenedor
- Encender un contenedor

- Reiniciar un contenedor
- Ingresar dentro de un contenedor
 - como ingresar como otro usuario diferente al por defecto

```
docker exec -u www-data -it 926 bash
```

Ademas de los comando basicos existen otros comandos útiles que nos sirven para manejar contenedores.

ATTACH

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker attach 3e1
^C2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: signal 2 (SIGINT) received, exiting
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 24#24: exiting
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 23#23: exiting
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 24#24: exit
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 23#23: exit
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 25#25: exiting
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 25#25: exit
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 26#26: exiting
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 26#26: exit
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 23
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: worker process 23 exited with code 0
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: worker process 24 exited with code 0
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: worker process 25 exited with code 0
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: signal 29 (SIGIO) received
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 26
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: worker process 26 exited with code 0
2023/07/03 22:41:48 [notice] 1#1: exit
```

COMMIT

Puede ser útil confirmar los cambios o la configuración del archivo de un contenedor en una nueva imagen. Esto le permite depurar un contenedor ejecutando un shell interactivo o exportar un conjunto de datos de trabajo a otro servidor. Generalmente, es mejor usar Dockerfiles para administrar sus imágenes de una manera documentada y mantenible. Obtenga más información sobre nombres y etiquetas de imágenes válidos.

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/commit/>

```
docker commit c3f279d17e0a svendowideit/testimage:version3
```

```

root@72d2c9297c55:/var/www/html# nano index.html
root@72d2c9297c55:/var/www/html# exit
exit
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker commit 72d owo:1.0.0
sha256:ae4cd570ac5cb7b13c9ae256ef0db5d434756cbbc8ac1144b4e7c1605a8fada
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
72d2c9297c55   obamarama/lleida:0.0.1 "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..." 5 hours ago    Up 2 minutes   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp        unruffled_heise
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG                IMAGE ID             CREATED            SIZE
owo           1.0.0              ae4cd570ac5c        8 seconds ago     307MB
mvn           latest            a405d2d1375d        54 minutes ago    103MB
<none>        <none>            dcca405fa44c        58 minutes ago    554MB
java_small2   latest            e0b19779cfe5        About an hour ago  614MB
java_big      latest            471cfe8fb15c        About an hour ago  633MB
java_small    latest            25aafb73c20d        2 hours ago       122MB
java          latest            ebc869cfd5b5        2 hours ago       216MB
obamarama/lleida 0.0.1            0471804c0bfa        5 hours ago       284MB
hanusefue/lleida 0.0.2            94b8ad8d1b8b        6 hours ago       284MB
aniol0012/lleida 0.0.1            c25b791d40dc        6 hours ago       284MB
hanusefue/lleida 0.0.3            c25b791d40dc        6 hours ago       284MB
a33iscoming/jamsha 0.0.1           480779988f77        6 hours ago       252MB
hanusefue/lleida 0.0.1            fefb3417389e        6 hours ago       284MB
wordpress       latest            89df9eb0296d        11 days ago       615MB
arm64v8/mysql   latest            1732fe3340d5        2 weeks ago       587MB
registry        2                daace2c8ce4c        2 weeks ago       23.8MB
nginx           stable-alpine     ba1fca8fb480        2 weeks ago       40.7MB
nginx           stable-alpine-slim 6ffe5e1ed4d3        2 weeks ago       12MB
nginx           latest            2d21d843073b        2 weeks ago       192MB
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker stop 72d
72d
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %

```

--change

CP

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/cp/>

Permite copiar de el Host al contenedor o desde el contenedor al Host

```

Esteban (-zsh)
x Esteban (-zsh) #1
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
413a98d5d87a   owo:1.0.0            "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..." 5 minutes ago    Up 2 minutes   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp        jovial_agnesi
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % vim index.html
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker cp index.html 413:/var/www/html
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %

```

CREATE

Es identico al `Docker run` pero no inicializa el contenedor, para eso es necesario hacer un `docker start ID`

```

esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker create nginx
6516d35fc7caa210377410a07a2db1cc32f3dc218304f001ecf0188ca23d560b
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker start 651
651
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
6516d35fc7ca   nginx               "/docker-entrypoint..." 10 seconds ago    Up 2 seconds   80/tcp                  agitated_ptolemy
413a98d5d87a   owo:1.0.0            "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..." 8 minutes ago     Up 5 minutes   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp        jovial_agnesi
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %

```

DIFF

Enumera los archivos y directorios modificados en el sistema de archivos de un contenedor desde que se creó el contenedor. Se rastrean tres tipos diferentes de cambio:

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker diff 413
C /run
C /run/apache2
C /run/apache2/apache2.pid
C /var
C /var/log
C /var/log/apache2
C /var/log/apache2/access.log
C /var/log/apache2/error.log
C /var/www
C /var/www/html
C /var/www/html/index.html
```

KILL

El subcomando docker kill elimina uno o más contenedores. Al proceso principal dentro del contenedor se le envía la señal SIGKILL (predeterminada), o la señal que se especifica con la opción --signal. Puede hacer referencia a un contenedor por su ID, prefijo de ID o nombre.

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
6516d35fc7ca   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes 80/tcp                             agitated_ptolemy
413a98d5d87a   owo:1.0  "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..." 18 minutes ago Up 15 minutes 0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp                jovial_agnesi
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker kill 413
413
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %
```

LOGS

El comando docker logs recupera por lotes los registros presentes en el momento de la ejecución.

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker logs e63
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.1
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.10.76-linuxkit
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2023/07/03 23:09:55 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 33
172.17.0.1 - - [03/Jul/2023:23:10:01 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 615 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/114.0.0.0 Safari/537.36"
172.17.0.1 - - [03/Jul/2023:23:10:01 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/114.0.0.0 Safari/537.36"
172.17.0.1 - - [03/Jul/2023:23:12:31 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/114.0.0.0 Safari/537.36"
```

PAUSE

El comando docker pause suspende todos los procesos en los contenedores especificados. En Linux, esto usa el congelador cgroup. Tradicionalmente, al suspender un proceso se utiliza la señal SIGSTOP, que es observable por el proceso que se suspende. Con el cgroup del congelador, el proceso no sabe, y no puede capturar, que se suspende y luego se reanuda.

```
docker pause contenedor
```

```
docker ps
```

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker run -p 80:80 -d nginx
e639b6c4787e4387431574bb69ec9fb2a050497894888c6387f777fd10345949
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker pause e63
e63
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES
e639b6c4787e   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 23 seconds ago Up 22 seconds (Paused) 0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp epic_vaughan
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %
```

UNPAUSE ✓

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/unpause/>

```
docker unpause container
```

```
Esteban (-zsh)
esteban ~ % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
b235e8ce98fe   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes   80/tcp         compassionate_lichterman
esteban ~ % docker pause b23
b23
esteban ~ % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES
b235e8ce98fe   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes (Paused) 80/tcp         compassionate_lichterman
esteban ~ % docker unpause b23
b23
esteban ~ % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
b235e8ce98fe   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes   80/tcp         compassionate_lichterman
esteban ~ %
```

PORT

Muestra todos los puertos mapeados de un contenedor

```
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker port e63
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:80
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %
```

RENAME

```
docker rename registry2 registry
```

```
Esteban (-zsh)
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
72d2c9297c55   obamarama/lleida:0.0.1   "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..."   5 hours ago   Up 5 hours   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp                unruffled_heisenberg
389c9e1ee3ed   registry:2         "/entrypoint.sh /etc..."   7 hours ago   Up 6 hours   0.0.0.0:5001->5000/tcp            registry2
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker rename registry2 registry
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
72d2c9297c55   obamarama/lleida:0.0.1   "/usr/sbin/apache2ct..."   5 hours ago   Up 5 hours   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp                unruffled_heisenberg
389c9e1ee3ed   registry:2         "/entrypoint.sh /etc..."   7 hours ago   Up 6 hours   0.0.0.0:5001->5000/tcp            registry
esteban ~/Projects/Personal/Clase1/Multistage/simple-java-maven-app %
```

RESTART ✓

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/restart/>

Reiniciar uno o más contenedores

```
docker restart my_container
```

RM

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/rm/>

Eliminar uno o mas contenedores

```
docker rm containerID
```

RUN ✓

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/run/>

Crear y ejecutar un nuevo contenedor a partir de una imagen

```
docker run --dns 8.8.8.8 -it dns
```

```
Esteban (docker)
esteban ~ % docker run --dns 8.8.8.8 -it dns bash
root@1d365d010682:/# nslookup google.es
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   google.es
Address: 142.250.201.67
Name:   google.es
Address: 2a00:1450:4003:803::2003

root@1d365d010682:/#
```

START ✓

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/start/>

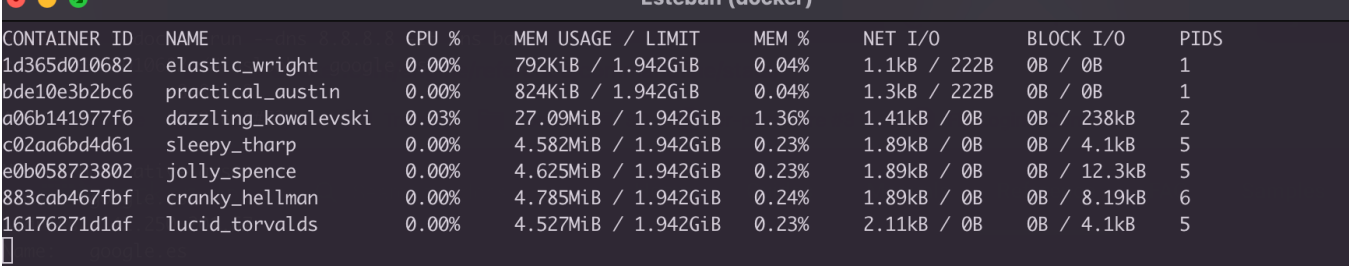
Iniciar un contenedor o mas que están parados

```
docker start contenedor
```

STATS ✓

Muestra los recursos utilizados por un contenedor/s en tiempo real

```
docker stats
```




CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
1d365d010682	elastic_wright	0.00%	792KiB / 1.942GiB	0.04%	1.1kB / 222B	0B / 0B	1
bde10e3b2bc6	practical_austin	0.00%	824KiB / 1.942GiB	0.04%	1.3kB / 222B	0B / 0B	1
a06b141977f6	dazzling_kowalevski	0.03%	27.09MiB / 1.942GiB	1.36%	1.41kB / 0B	0B / 238kB	2
c02aa6bd4d61	sleepy_tharp	0.00%	4.582MiB / 1.942GiB	0.23%	1.89kB / 0B	0B / 4.1kB	5
e0b058723802	jolly_spence	0.00%	4.625MiB / 1.942GiB	0.23%	1.89kB / 0B	0B / 12.3kB	5
883cab467fbf	cranky_hellman	0.00%	4.785MiB / 1.942GiB	0.24%	1.89kB / 0B	0B / 8.19kB	6
16176271d1af	lucid_torvalds	0.00%	4.527MiB / 1.942GiB	0.23%	2.11kB / 0B	0B / 4.1kB	5

STOP ✓

parar uno o más contenedores.

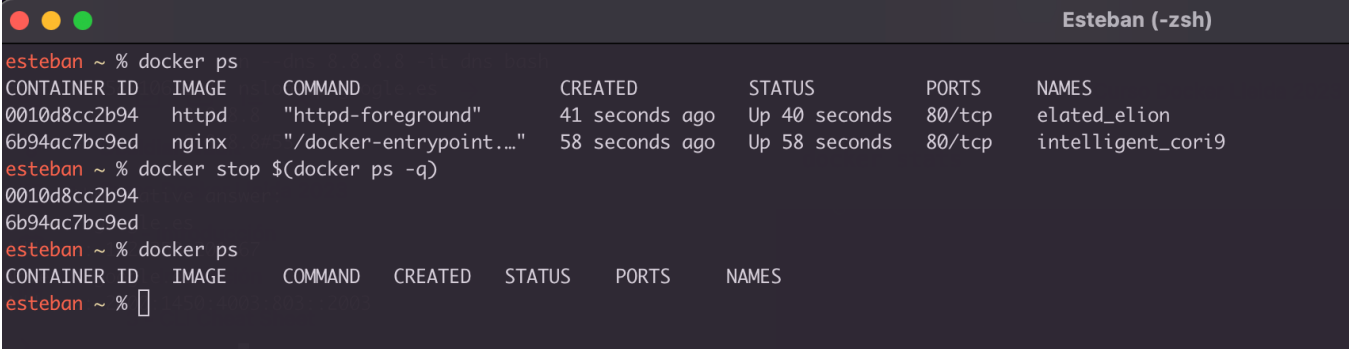
```
docker stop my_container
```



CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
1d365d010682	dns	"bash"	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes		elastic_wright
bde10e3b2bc6	dns	"/bin/bash"	10 minutes ago	Up 10 minutes		practical_austin
a06b141977f6	slow-stop:latest	"python server.py"	29 minutes ago	Up 29 minutes	0.0.0.0:8000->8000/tcp	dazzling_kowalevski
c02aa6bd4d61	6d5004ca3f82	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	2 hours ago	Up 2 hours	80/tcp	sleepy_tharp
e0b058723802	b19e86ef6b49	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	2 hours ago	Up 2 hours	80/tcp	jolly_spence
883cab467fbf	2dc5abef66e	"/bin/sh -c 'nginx -...'"	2 hours ago	Up 2 hours	80/tcp	cranky_hellman
16176271d1af	volume	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	3 hours ago	Up 3 hours	80/tcp	lucid_torvalds

como parar todos los contenedores

```
docker stop $(docker ps -q)
```



CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
0010d8cc2b94	httpd	"httpd-foreground"	41 seconds ago	Up 40 seconds	80/tcp	elated_elion
6b94ac7bc9ed	nginx	"/docker-entrypoint...."	58 seconds ago	Up 58 seconds	80/tcp	intelligent_cori9

TOP

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/top/>

Mostrar los procesos en ejecución de un contenedor

```
docker top b23
```

```
Esteban (-zsh)
esteban ~ % docker run -d nginx
b235e8ce98fee10a122ff9e298368426a8b559a04ff71b63f223aee56890a256
esteban ~ % docker top b23

```

UID	PID	PPID	C	STIME	TTY	TIME	CMD
root	36293	36268	0	13:00	?	00:00:00	nginx: master process nginx -g daemon off;
uidd	36345	36293	0	13:00	?	00:00:00	nginx: worker process
uidd	36346	36293	0	13:00	?	00:00:00	nginx: worker process
uidd	36347	36293	0	13:00	?	00:00:00	nginx: worker process
uidd	36348	36293	0	13:00	?	00:00:00	nginx: worker process

```
esteban ~ %
```

UPDATE

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/update/>

Actualizar la configuración de uno o más contenedores

WAIT

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/wait/>

Bloquee hasta que uno o más contenedores se detengan, luego imprima sus códigos de salida.

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#below command will run a container named 'my-con' in detach mode and output
'Hello' on STDOUT #five times and remove it once container is stopped.
```

```
docker container run --rm -d --name my-con alpine ash -c "for i in 1 2 3 4
5; do echo 'Hello'; done"
```

```
#we have named the container 'my-con' in the above command so we are using
that name in below #command, however, we can use containr ID but we need to
get the id that required to write some #additional lines of code
```

```
exit_code="$(docker wait my-con)"
```

```
#Compare the status code
```

```
if [ $exit_code -eq "0" ]
```

```
then
```



```
echo "Job has been completed successfully."

else

echo "Job has encountered some error."

fi
```

EXPORT

<https://docs.docker.com/reference/cli/docker/container/export/>

Exporta el contenedor, pero no sus volúmenes asociados.

```
docker export --output="latest.tar" red_panda
```

Repaso

Imágenes

1- Crear una imagen con python (Dockerfile) que se ejecute un pequeño script y muestre un "Hola Mundo" por el navegador. <https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/3.0.x/quickstart/#a-minimal-application>

- Utilizar una imagen base de Ubuntu
- Utilizar un requirements.txt para instalar los módulos de python necesarios.
- Utilizar el .dockerignore
- Subir la imagen creada a un repositorio public y privado(local) registry2
- Crear una version ligera
- Crear tags
- Compartir con los compañeros y profesor

2- Modificar el Dockerfile anterior para reducir/optimizar aun más el tamaño de nuestra imagen (cambiando la imagen Base).

- Al finalizar el ejercicio miraremos que imagen pesa menos.

Contenedores

Ejercicio 1

Revisar cada uno de los comando explicados e intentar utilizarlos.

Crear un contenedor con nginx y probar los comando que hemos visto anteriormente

ATTACH , COMMIT , CP , CREATE , DIFF , EXEC , EXPORT , INSPECT , KILL , LOGS

, LS , PAUSE , PORT , PRUNE , RENAME , RESTART , RM , RUN , START , STATS , STOP , TOP , UNPAUSE , UPDATE , WAIT , SAVE , IMPORT

Ejercicio 2

Crear un contenedor con nginx

Copiar un nuevo index con el comando CP desde la terminal

Y crear un commit de este nuevo contenedor

Limitar la memoria con un UPDATE a ~4 GB

Hacer un export y despues un Import

```
docker create -p 80:80 nginx
docker start containerID
touch index.html
vim index.html
docker cp index.html contenedorID:/usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
docker commit containerID nginx:v2
docker update --memory 4GB --memory-swap 5GB containerID
docker stats
docker export containerID -o backup.tar
docker import backup.tar nginx:v3
docker run -d -p 80:80 nginx:v3 nginx -g "daemon off;"
```