Using MLModern in R Markdown

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Sample text

For example, suppose we treat each gene as a *term* and say each sample is a *document*. In that case, we can use word embedding methods in NLP like word2vec or GloVe to learn low-dimensional vector representations for genes, given the gene expression count data for a collection of samples.

$$\operatorname{E}\left[\left(T\left(F_{n}\right)\;T(F)\right)^{r}
ight]=\operatorname{E}\left[\left(rac{k}{j=1}T_{j,n}/j!
ight)^{r}
ight]+o\left(n^{(r+k1)/2}
ight)$$

Traditional methods might assume two genes are similar if they have highly correlated expression profiles or overlaps in labels. We assume that two genes are similar if their **expression context** is similar, i.e., the groups of genes that frequently express together with them are similar.

Sample code block

```
#' Classify any file into text or binary
is_text_file <- function(path, n = file.info(path)$size) {
  bytecode <- readBin(path, what = "raw", n = n)

if (length(bytecode) == OL) return(FALSE)

allow <- as.raw(c(9, 10, 13, 32:255))
  block <- as.raw(c(0:6, 14:31))
  cond1 <- any(bytecode %in% allow)
  cond2 <- !any(bytecode %in% block)
  cond1 && cond2
}</pre>
```