

三、人口

POPULATION



三 人口

简要说明

一、本篇资料反映广东人口发展变化基本情况，主要包括：

1. 年末常住人口、性别比例、年龄比例、城镇人口比例以及人口出生率、人口死亡率和人口自然增长率。数据由广东省统计局根据人口普查、1%人口抽样调查或年度人口变动情况抽样调查推算所得。

2. 1990-2009 年年末常住人口数、出生率、死亡率以及自然增长率，除人口普查和 1%人口抽样调查年份直接推算外，其余年份数据均已按人口普查和 1%人口抽样调查结果作平滑调整。

3. 户籍总人口、按性别分以及迁移人口等，数据来源于广东省公安厅人口统计年报。

二、本资料由广东省统计局人口和就业统计处整理提供。

3 Population

Brief Introduction

I. The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of development and changes of population in Guangdong, including mainly:

(1) Permanent population at the year-end, proportion of population by sex, proportion of population by age, proportion of urban population, birth rate, death rate and natural growth rate of population. The data are estimated by Guangdong Provincial Bureau of Statistics on the basis of population censuses, the one percent sample survey on population, or annual sample surveys on population changes.

(2) Permanent population at the year-end, birth rate, death rate and natural growth rate of population from 1990 to 2009 result from smooth adjustment on population census and national one-percent sample survey on population with the exceptions of 1990 and 2000 data, which are direct estimates from the result of population censuses.

(3) The total population with residence registration, population by sex, by agricultural and non-agricultural population, and migrant population are obtained from the annual reports of population of Guangdong Provincial Department of Public Security.

II. The data in this chapter are prepared and provided by the Division of Population and Employment Statistics of Statistics Bureau of Guangdong Province.

3-1 人口主要指标

Main Population Indicators

项 目		Item	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
年末常住人口	(万人)	Permanent Population at the Year-end	8650.03	10440.94	10849.00	10999.00	11169.00	11346.00
		(10000 persons)						
男性比例	(%)	Proportion of Male Population (%)	50.90	52.15	52.29	52.40	52.49	52.18
女性比例	(%)	Proportion of Female Population (%)	49.10	47.85	47.71	47.60	47.51	47.82
0-14岁人口比例	(%)	Proportion of Population Aged 0-14 (%)	24.17	16.90	17.37	17.23	17.21	17.18
15-64岁人口比例	(%)	Proportion of Population Aged 15-64 (%)	69.78	76.30	74.15	74.22	74.17	74.20
65岁及以上人口比例	(%)	Proportion of Population Aged 65 And Over (%)	6.05	6.80	8.48	8.55	8.62	8.62
城镇人口比例	(%)	Proportion of Urban Population (%)	55.00	66.17	68.71	69.20	69.85	70.70
人口密度 (人/平方公里)		Population Density (person/sq.km.)	486	581	604	612	621	631
户籍人口		Population with Residence Registration						
年末总户数	(万户)	Total Households at the Year-end	1901.91	2296.61	2415.90	2452.26	2468.29	2519.56
		(10000 households)						
年末总人口	(万人)	Total Population at the Year-end(10000 persons)	7498.54	8521.55	9008.38	9164.90	9316.91	9502.12
性别比	(女=100)	Sex Ratio (female=100)	106.70	106.20	106.08	106.06	105.75	105.47
人口变动情况	(‰)	Status of Population Changes (‰)						
出生率		Birth Rate	12.91	11.18	11.12	11.85	13.68	12.79
死亡率		Death Rate	4.77	4.21	4.32	4.41	4.52	4.55
自然增长率		Natural Growth Rate	8.14	6.97	6.80	7.44	9.16	8.24
迁入率		Immigration Rate	16.59	12.07	8.34	9.72	14.40	17.02
迁出率		Emigration Rate	12.94	8.35	7.45	8.13	9.30	10.12
总迁移率		Total Migration Rate	29.53	20.42	15.79	17.84	23.70	27.14
净迁移率		Net Migration Rate	3.65	3.72	0.89	1.59	5.11	6.91
跨省净迁移率		Net Cross-Provincial Migration Rate	1.01	2.52	0.80	2.14	4.69	6.61

3-2 人口自然变动情况

Status of Natural Population Changes

单位: 万人、‰

(10000 persons, ‰)

年 份 Year	常住人口 Permanent Population	出 生 Birth		死 亡 Death		自然增长 Natural Growth		人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density
		出生人数 Number of Birth	出生率 Birth Rate	死亡人数 Number of Death	死亡率 Death Rate	自然增长人数 Number of Natural Growth	自然增长率 Rate of Natural Growth	(person/sq.km.)
1978	5064.15	111.23	22.14	27.35	5.44	83.88	16.70	285
1980	5230.00	118.31	22.82	28.40	5.48	89.91	17.34	294
1982	5419.35	123.98	23.09	31.79	5.92	92.19	17.17	304
1983	5501.85	114.55	21.00	34.47	6.32	80.08	14.68	309
1984	5585.61	114.86	20.75	34.37	6.21	80.49	14.54	313
1985	5670.65	115.70	20.60	35.53	6.33	80.17	14.27	318
1986	5799.75	126.23	22.15	32.48	5.70	93.75	16.45	323
1987	5931.79	128.00	22.12	32.98	5.70	95.02	16.42	328
1988	6066.84	122.90	20.90	29.81	5.07	93.09	15.83	333
1989	6204.96	121.15	20.27	34.25	5.73	86.90	14.54	338
1990	6347.19	140.11	22.26	36.25	5.76	103.86	16.50	353
1991	6527.01	131.31	20.40	38.04	5.91	93.27	14.49	363
1992	6706.45	125.17	18.92	40.00	6.05	85.17	12.87	373
1993	6936.69	120.00	17.59	38.00	5.57	82.00	12.02	386
1994	7209.58	121.00	17.11	38.00	5.37	83.00	11.74	401
1995	7387.49	123.54	16.93	38.91	5.33	84.63	11.60	411
1996	7569.78	124.80	16.69	42.11	5.63	82.69	11.06	421
1997	7779.69	118.40	15.43	37.83	4.93	80.57	10.50	433
1998	7990.03	117.00	14.84	40.00	5.07	77.00	9.77	444
1999	8217.91	110.00	13.57	39.00	4.81	71.00	8.76	457
2000	8650.03	108.85	12.91	40.21	4.77	68.64	8.14	486
2001	8733.18	107.99	12.42	39.63	4.56	68.36	7.86	486
2002	8842.08	103.94	11.82	39.73	4.52	64.21	7.30	492
2003	8962.69	108.00	12.13	41.98	4.71	66.02	7.42	499
2004	9110.66	106.73	11.81	41.62	4.60	65.11	7.21	507
2005	9194.00	107.11	11.70	42.24	4.68	64.87	7.02	511
2006	9442.07	108.96	11.69	41.53	4.46	67.43	7.24	525
2007	9659.52	112.00	11.73	44.00	4.61	68.00	7.12	537
2008	9893.48	112.00	11.46	43.00	4.40	69.00	7.06	550
2009	10130.19	113.00	11.29	43.00	4.29	70.00	6.99	563
2010	10440.94	115.00	11.18	43.27	4.21	71.73	6.97	581
2011	10505.00	109.44	10.45	45.56	4.35	63.88	6.10	584
2012	10594.00	122.37	11.60	49.06	4.65	73.31	6.95	590
2013	10644.00	113.73	10.71	49.80	4.69	63.93	6.02	592
2014	10724.00	115.39	10.80	50.21	4.70	65.18	6.10	597
2015	10849.00	119.95	11.12	46.60	4.32	73.35	6.80	604
2016	10999.00	129.45	11.85	48.17	4.41	81.28	7.44	612
2017	11169.00	151.63	13.68	50.10	4.52	101.53	9.16	621
2018	11346.00	143.98	12.79	51.22	4.55	92.76	8.24	631

注: 2006—2009年年末常住人口根据2010年第六次全国人口普查快速汇总数据进行平滑调整, 出生率、死亡率、自然增长率也作了相应的调整。

Note: Figures of permanent population at the year-end from 2006 to 2009 have been adjusted in accordance with the flash sums of the 6th National Population Census in 2010. Figures of birth rate, death rate, natural growth rate have been adjusted accordingly.



3-3 常住人口构成

Composition of Permanent Population

单位: 万人、%

(10000 persons, %)

年 份 Year	按性别分 By Sex				按城乡分 By Residence			
	男 Male		女 Female		城镇 Urban		农村 Rural	
	人口数 Population	比重 Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 Proportion
1982	2774.17	51.19	2645.18	48.81	972.23	17.94	4447.12	82.06
1990	3249.76	51.20	3097.43	48.80	2335.77	36.80	4011.42	63.20
2000	4402.87	50.90	4247.16	49.10	4757.52	55.00	3892.51	45.00
2005	4655.84	50.64	4538.16	49.36	5578.92	60.68	3615.08	39.32
2006	4787.13	50.70	4654.94	49.30	5948.50	63.00	3493.57	37.00
2007	4926.36	51.00	4733.16	49.00	6099.02	63.14	3560.50	36.86
2008	5065.46	51.20	4828.02	48.80	6269.50	63.37	3623.98	36.63
2009	5166.40	51.00	4963.79	49.00	6422.54	63.40	3707.65	36.60
2010	5444.95	52.15	4995.99	47.85	6908.77	66.17	3532.17	33.83
2011	5557.15	52.90	4947.86	47.10	6985.83	66.50	3519.18	33.50
2012	5572.44	52.60	5021.56	47.40	7140.36	67.40	3453.64	32.60
2013	5545.52	52.10	5098.48	47.90	7212.37	67.76	3431.63	32.24
2014	5676.21	52.93	5047.79	47.07	7292.32	68.00	3431.68	32.00
2015	5672.94	52.29	5176.06	47.71	7454.35	68.71	3394.65	31.29
2016	5763.48	52.40	5235.52	47.60	7611.31	69.20	3387.69	30.80
2017	5862.61	52.49	5306.39	47.51	7801.55	69.85	3367.45	30.15
2018	5920.34	52.18	5425.66	47.82	8021.62	70.70	3324.38	29.30

注: 2006—2009年年末常住人口根据2010年第六次全国人口普查快速汇总数据进行平滑调整。

Note: Figures of Permanent population at the year-end from 2006 to 2009 have been adjusted with flash sums from the 6th National Population Census in 2010.



3-4 常住人口年龄结构和抚养比

Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Permanent Population

单位: 万人、%

(10000 persons, %)

年份 Year	0—14岁 Aged 0-14		15—64岁 Aged 15-64		65岁及以上 Aged 65 and Over		少年儿童 抚养比 Children Dependency Ratio	老年人口 抚养比 Old Dependency Ratio	总抚养比 Gross Dependency Ratio
	人数 Population	比重 Proportion	人数 Population	比重 Proportion	人数 Population	比重 Proportion			
1982	1802.68	33.61	3267.68	60.93	292.83	5.46	55.16	8.96	64.12
1990	1879.73	29.92	4030.66	64.15	372.58	5.93	46.64	9.24	55.88
2000	2088.56	24.17	6029.96	69.78	523.65	6.05	34.64	8.67	43.31
2005	1960.16	21.32	6552.56	71.27	681.28	7.41	29.91	10.40	40.31
2006	1935.62	20.50	6807.73	72.10	698.71	7.40	28.43	10.26	38.70
2007	1941.56	20.10	6983.83	72.30	734.12	7.60	27.80	10.51	38.31
2008	1949.02	19.70	7162.88	72.40	781.58	7.90	27.21	10.91	38.12
2009	1955.13	19.30	7364.65	72.70	810.42	8.00	26.55	11.00	37.55
2010	1760.40	16.87	7963.03	76.33	708.62	6.79	22.15	8.91	31.06
2011	1775.00	16.90	8016.00	76.30	714.00	6.80	22.14	8.91	31.05
2012	1695.04	16.00	8157.38	77.00	741.58	7.00	20.78	9.09	29.87
2013	1558.28	14.64	8216.10	77.19	869.62	8.17	18.97	10.58	29.55
2014	1649.19	15.38	8187.91	76.35	886.90	8.27	20.14	10.83	30.97
2015	1884.67	17.37	8044.05	74.15	920.28	8.48	23.43	11.44	34.87
2016	1894.67	17.23	8164.05	74.22	940.28	8.55	23.21	11.52	34.72
2017	1922.48	17.21	8283.89	74.17	962.63	8.62	23.21	11.62	34.83
2018	1949.24	17.18	8418.73	74.20	978.03	8.62	23.15	11.62	34.77

注: 1982、1990、2000、2010年常住人口年龄结构使用普查数据, 因此合计数据与表3-2不一致。

Note: Age composition of permanent population for the years 1982, 1990, 2000 and 2010 are census year estimates.

3—5 年末户籍总人口

Total Population with Residence Registration at Year-end

单位: 万人、%

(10000 persons, %)

年份 Year	总 人 口 Total Population	按性别分 By Sex			
		男 Male		女 Female	
		人 口 数 Total Population	比 例 Proportion	人 口 数 Total Population	比 例 Proportion
1978	5064.15	2586.68	51.08	2477.47	48.92
1980	5227.67	2671.28	51.10	2556.39	48.90
1982	5415.35	2771.86	51.19	2643.49	48.81
1983	5494.12	2818.92	51.31	2675.20	48.69
1984	5576.62	2865.90	51.39	2710.72	48.61
1985	5655.60	2909.52	51.44	2746.08	48.56
1986	5740.70	2955.68	51.49	2785.02	48.51
1987	5832.15	3003.09	51.49	2829.06	48.51
1988	5928.31	3053.50	51.51	2874.81	48.49
1989	6024.98	3106.37	51.56	2918.61	48.44
1990	6246.32	3213.20	51.44	3033.12	48.56
1991	6348.95	3266.26	51.45	3082.69	48.55
1992	6463.17	3327.67	51.49	3135.50	48.51
1993	6581.60	3390.37	51.51	3191.23	48.49
1994	6691.46	3450.68	51.57	3240.78	48.43
1995	6788.74	3501.19	51.57	3287.55	48.43
1996	6896.77	3559.54	51.61	3337.23	48.39
1997	7013.73	3620.32	51.62	3393.41	48.38
1998	7115.65	3676.95	51.67	3438.70	48.33
1999	7298.88	3769.70	51.65	3529.18	48.35
2000	7498.54	3871.13	51.63	3627.41	48.37
2001	7565.33	3905.28	51.62	3660.05	48.38
2002	7649.29	3948.25	51.62	3701.04	48.38
2003	7723.42	3989.24	51.65	3734.18	48.35
2004	7804.75	4025.87	51.58	3778.88	48.42
2005	7899.64	4080.74	51.66	3818.90	48.34
2006	8048.71	4154.03	51.61	3894.68	48.39
2007	8156.05	4204.47	51.55	3951.58	48.45
2008	8267.09	4263.24	51.57	4003.85	48.43
2009	8365.98	4309.11	51.51	4056.87	48.49
2010	8521.55	4388.61	51.50	4132.94	48.50
2011	8637.19	4445.48	51.47	4191.71	48.53
2012	8635.89	4448.45	51.51	4187.44	48.49
2013	8759.46	4513.51	51.53	4245.95	48.47
2014	8886.88	4577.10	51.50	4309.78	48.50
2015	9008.38	4637.13	51.48	4371.25	48.52
2016	9164.90	4717.29	51.47	4447.61	48.53
2017	9316.91	4788.55	51.40	4528.36	48.60
2018	9502.12	4877.64	51.33	4624.48	48.67



3-6 户籍人口迁移变动情况

Status of Migrant Changes

单位: 万人、%

(10000 persons, %)

年份 Year	迁入 Immigration		迁出 Emigration		总迁移 Total Migration		净迁移 Net Migration	
	迁入人数 Number of Immigration	迁入率 Immigration Rate	迁出人数 Number of Emigration	迁出率 Emigration Rate	总迁入人数 Total Number of Migration	总迁移率 Total Migration Rate	净迁移人数 Net Number of Migration	净迁移率 Net Migration Rate
1978	81.83	16.29	75.58	15.04	157.41	31.33	6.25	1.25
1980	91.45	17.64	82.09	15.83	173.54	33.47	9.36	1.81
1982	71.63	13.34	65.06	12.11	136.69	25.45	6.57	1.23
1983	66.26	12.14	59.35	10.88	125.61	23.02	6.91	1.26
1984	92.30	16.67	83.31	15.05	175.61	31.72	8.99	1.62
1985	100.10	17.82	84.90	15.12	185.00	32.94	15.20	2.70
1986	85.61	15.02	70.83	12.43	156.44	27.45	14.78	2.59
1987	92.89	16.05	73.26	12.66	166.15	28.71	19.63	3.39
1988	93.82	15.96	73.46	12.49	167.28	28.45	20.36	3.47
1989	95.26	15.94	73.87	12.36	169.13	28.30	21.39	3.58
1990	94.39	15.38	77.07	12.56	171.46	27.94	17.32	2.82
1991	97.23	15.44	83.74	13.30	180.97	28.74	13.49	2.14
1992	135.89	21.21	108.39	16.92	244.28	38.13	27.50	4.29
1993	158.20	24.25	128.06	19.63	286.26	43.88	30.14	4.62
1994	140.93	21.24	115.72	17.44	256.65	38.68	25.21	3.80
1995	108.09	16.04	89.74	13.31	197.83	29.35	18.35	2.73
1996	113.47	16.58	88.88	12.99	202.35	29.57	24.59	3.59
1997	130.94	18.83	98.90	14.22	229.84	33.05	32.04	4.61
1998	117.93	16.69	94.18	13.33	212.11	30.02	23.75	3.36
1999	107.68	14.94	89.13	12.37	196.81	27.31	18.55	2.57
2000	122.72	16.59	95.76	12.94	218.48	29.53	26.96	3.65
2001	109.88	14.59	92.34	12.26	202.22	26.85	17.54	2.33
2002	102.26	13.44	81.95	10.77	184.21	24.21	20.31	2.67
2003	105.27	13.70	83.22	10.83	188.49	24.53	22.05	2.87
2004	133.91	17.25	104.26	13.43	238.17	30.68	29.65	3.82
2005	107.21	13.65	70.45	8.97	177.66	22.62	36.76	4.68
2006	145.49	18.25	80.56	10.10	226.05	28.35	64.93	8.14
2007	119.95	14.80	71.67	8.85	191.62	23.65	48.28	5.96
2008	110.56	13.46	79.47	9.68	190.03	23.14	31.09	3.79
2009	96.80	11.64	64.93	7.81	161.73	19.45	31.87	3.83
2010	101.90	12.07	70.48	8.35	172.38	20.42	31.43	3.72
2011	94.47	11.01	65.37	7.62	159.84	18.63	29.10	3.39
2012	97.91	11.34	112.62	13.04	210.53	24.38	-14.70	-1.70
2013	97.86	11.25	77.72	8.94	175.58	20.19	20.14	2.32
2014	93.48	10.60	68.29	7.74	161.78	18.34	25.19	2.85
2015	74.65	8.34	66.67	7.45	141.32	15.79	7.98	0.89
2016	88.31	9.72	73.84	8.13	162.15	17.84	14.47	1.59
2017	133.09	14.40	85.91	9.30	219.00	23.70	47.18	5.11
2018	160.20	17.02	95.20	10.12	255.40	27.14	64.99	6.91



3-7 各市年末常住人口数

Permanent Population at Year-end by City

单位: 万人

(10000 persons)

市 别	City	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
全 省	Provincial Total	8650.03	9194.00	10440.94	10644.00	10724.00	10849.00	10999.00	11169.00	11346.00
广 州	Guangzhou	994.80	949.68	1270.96	1292.68	1308.05	1350.11	1404.35	1449.84	1490.44
深 圳	Shenzhen	701.24	827.75	1037.20	1062.89	1077.89	1137.87	1190.84	1252.83	1302.66
珠 海	Zhuhai	123.65	141.57	156.16	159.03	161.42	163.41	167.53	176.54	189.11
汕 头	Shantou	467.78	494.45	539.62	547.91	552.37	555.21	557.92	560.82	563.85
佛 山	Foshan	534.05	580.03	719.91	729.57	735.06	743.06	746.27	765.67	790.57
韶 关	Shaoguan	273.65	292.26	283.02	289.27	290.89	293.15	295.61	297.92	299.76
河 源	Heyuan	226.78	278.24	295.82	303.76	306.32	307.35	308.10	309.11	309.39
梅 州	Meizhou	380.52	411.84	424.46	430.70	432.33	434.08	436.08	437.43	437.88
惠 州	Huizhou	321.80	370.69	460.11	470.00	472.66	475.55	477.50	477.70	483.00
汕 尾	Shanwei	245.71	279.87	293.90	298.62	300.66	302.16	303.66	297.76	299.36
东 莞	Dongguan	644.84	656.07	822.48	831.66	834.31	825.41	826.14	834.25	839.22
中 山	Zhongshan	236.47	243.46	312.27	317.39	319.27	320.96	323.00	326.00	331.00
江 门	Jiangmen	395.24	410.29	445.08	449.76	451.14	451.95	454.40	456.17	459.82
阳 江	Yangjiang	217.20	232.14	242.53	247.96	249.95	251.12	252.84	254.29	255.56
湛 江	Zhanjiang	603.43	668.95	700.38	716.71	721.24	724.14	727.30	730.50	733.20
茂 名	Maoming	524.82	584.04	582.64	601.25	604.90	608.08	612.32	620.41	631.32
肇 庆	Zhaoqing	337.69	367.60	392.22	402.21	403.58	405.96	408.46	411.54	415.17
清 远	Qingyuan	314.98	359.37	370.38	379.11	381.91	383.45	384.60	386.00	387.40
潮 州	Chaozhou	240.44	252.01	267.21	271.21	272.04	264.05	264.60	265.08	265.66
揭 阳	Jieyang	524.61	559.69	588.30	599.47	603.54	605.89	609.40	608.60	608.94
云 浮	Yunfu	215.49	233.99	236.29	242.84	244.46	246.05	248.08	250.54	252.69
按经济区域分	By Region									
珠 三 角	Pearl River Delta	4289.78	4547.14	5616.39	5715.19	5763.38	5874.27	5998.49	6150.54	6300.99
东 翼	Eastern Region	1478.54	1586.02	1689.03	1717.21	1728.61	1727.31	1735.58	1732.26	1737.81
西 翼	Western Region	1345.45	1485.13	1525.55	1565.92	1576.09	1583.35	1592.46	1605.20	1620.08
山 区	Mountainous Region	1411.42	1575.7	1609.97	1645.68	1655.91	1664.07	1672.47	1681.00	1687.12

注: 1. 2000年全省数据含根据普查误差率推算的漏登人口。

2. 2006—2009年年末常住人口根据2010年第六次全国人口普查快速汇总数据进行平滑调整。

3. 2017年开始, 深圳市包含深汕合作区人口数。

Note: 1. Data for the permanent population of 2000 has been adjusted to account for the unregistered population, per the Population Census Error Rate

2. Data for the permanent population from 2006 to 2009 have been adjusted with flash sums from the 6th National Population Census in 2010

3. Data for the 2017 permanent population of Shenzhen includes the permanent population of the Shenshan Special Cooperation Zon.



3-8 各市城镇人口占常住人口的比例

Proportion of Urban Population to Permanent Population by City

单位: %

(%)

市 别	City	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
全 省	Provincial Total	55.00	60.68	66.17	67.76	68.00	68.71	69.20	69.85	70.70
广 州	Guangzhou	83.79	91.51	83.78	85.27	85.43	85.53	86.06	86.14	86.38
深 圳	Shenzhen	92.46	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.74	99.75
珠 海	Zhuhai	85.48	87.90	87.65	87.85	87.87	88.07	88.80	89.37	90.08
汕 头	Shantou	67.00	72.34	68.46	69.79	69.85	70.22	70.30	70.39	70.41
佛 山	Foshan	75.06	78.39	94.09	94.88	94.89	94.94	94.95	94.96	94.98
韶 关	Shaoguan	51.13	49.76	52.53	53.73	53.80	54.29	54.79	55.49	56.49
河 源	Heyuan	26.53	32.47	40.04	40.65	41.26	42.15	43.04	43.94	45.25
梅 州	Meizhou	37.21	41.63	43.01	46.00	46.90	47.79	48.59	49.49	50.49
惠 州	Huizhou	51.66	55.01	61.84	66.00	67.00	68.15	69.05	69.55	70.76
汕 尾	Shanwei	52.58	51.88	54.18	54.70	54.70	55.03	55.08	55.06	55.15
东 莞	Dongguan	60.04	73.02	88.46	88.75	88.81	88.82	89.14	89.86	91.02
中 山	Zhongshan	60.67	74.29	87.82	88.00	88.07	88.12	88.20	88.28	88.35
江 门	Jiangmen	47.08	56.78	62.30	64.10	64.20	64.84	65.06	65.81	66.50
阳 江	Yangjiang	41.92	44.09	46.81	48.80	49.05	49.91	50.81	51.61	52.61
湛 江	Zhanjiang	38.47	39.71	36.68	39.10	39.81	40.74	41.44	42.09	43.01
茂 名	Maoming	37.45	39.30	35.06	38.33	39.01	40.02	40.80	41.90	43.00
肇 庆	Zhaoqing	32.52	38.99	42.39	43.82	44.01	45.16	46.08	46.78	47.76
清 远	Qingyuan	32.60	38.46	47.54	48.00	48.30	49.07	50.00	50.70	52.00
潮 州	Chaozhou	43.41	53.62	62.75	63.15	63.41	63.80	64.00	64.50	65.30
揭 阳	Jieyang	37.91	41.15	47.31	50.03	50.53	50.89	51.00	51.08	51.18
云 浮	Yunfu	35.86	37.26	36.96	39.34	39.47	40.23	40.95	41.20	42.24
按经济区域分 By Region										
珠 三 角	Pearl River Delta	71.59	77.32	82.72	84.03	84.12	84.59	84.85	85.29	85.91
东 翼	Eastern Region	50.45	54.75	57.71	59.38	59.55	59.93	60.02	60.07	60.29
西 翼	Western Region	38.64	40.23	37.67	40.45	41.03	42.01	42.68	43.52	44.54
山 区	Mountainous Region	36.96	40.16	44.29	45.98	46.37	47.17	47.85	48.58	49.73

注: 1. 本表2000年、2005年数据按国家统计局1999年发布的《关于统计上划分城乡的规定(试行)》计算; 2006年起数据按国家统计局2006年颁布的《关于统计上划分城乡的暂行规定》计算。

2. 2006—2009年年末常住人口根据2010年第六次全国人口普查快速汇总数据进行平滑调整, 城镇人口占常住人口比重也作相应调整。

3. 2017年开始, 深圳市包含深汕合作区人口数。

Note: 1. The 2000 and 2005 data in this table are calculated according to Interim Regulations on Statistical Classification of Urban and Rural Population issued by National Bureau of Statistics in 1999. The 2006 data are calculated according to Provisional Regulations on Statistical Classification of Urban and Rural Population issued by National Bureau of Statistics in 2006.

2. Figures of permanent population at the year-end from 2006 to 2009 have been adjusted in accordance with the flash sums of the 6th National Population Census in 2010 and the proportion of urban population to permanent population is also adjusted.

3. In 2017, figures of permanent population of Shenzhen include the data of the Shenshan Special Cooperation Zone.



3-9 各市年末户籍人口数 (2018年)

Total Population with Residence Registration at Year-end by City (2018)

单位: 万人、%

(10000 persons, %)

市 别 City	总人口 Total Population	按性别分 By Sex			
		男 Male		女 Female	
		人 口 数 Total Population	比 例 Proportion	人 口 数 Total Population	比 例 Proportion
全 省 Provincial Total	9502.12	4877.64	51.33	4624.48	48.67
广 州 Guangzhou	927.69	462.88	49.90	464.81	50.10
深 圳 Shenzhen	497.50	250.12	50.27	247.39	49.73
珠 海 Zhuhai	127.40	63.66	49.97	63.74	50.03
汕 头 Shantou	569.42	286.12	50.25	283.30	49.75
佛 山 Foshan	436.98	214.42	49.07	222.56	50.93
韶 关 Shaoguan	336.58	173.57	51.57	163.00	48.43
河 源 Heyuan	372.76	191.12	51.27	181.64	48.73
梅 州 Meizhou	548.29	282.59	51.54	265.71	48.46
惠 州 Huizhou	380.90	191.54	50.28	189.37	49.72
汕 尾 Shanwei	363.50	189.62	52.17	173.87	47.83
东 莞 Dongguan	231.59	115.34	49.80	116.25	50.20
中 山 Zhongshan	176.92	86.79	49.06	90.13	50.94
江 门 Jiangmen	398.91	200.66	50.30	198.25	49.70
阳 江 Yangjiang	299.88	159.09	53.05	140.79	46.95
湛 江 Zhanjiang	848.02	451.38	53.23	396.65	46.77
茂 名 Maoming	810.55	433.81	53.52	376.74	46.48
肇 庆 Zhaoqing	450.15	233.90	51.96	216.26	48.04
清 远 Qingyuan	442.95	229.72	51.86	213.23	48.14
潮 州 Chaozhou	275.79	139.82	50.70	135.97	49.30
揭 阳 Jieyang	705.43	363.10	51.47	342.33	48.53
云 浮 Yunfu	300.91	158.41	52.64	142.50	47.36
按经济区域分 By Region					
珠 三 角 Pearl River Delta	3628.04	1819.29	50.15	1808.75	49.85
东 翼 Eastern Region	1914.14	978.66	51.13	935.48	48.87
西 翼 Western Region	1958.45	1044.28	53.32	914.17	46.68
山 区 Mountainous Region	2001.49	1035.40	51.73	966.09	48.27



3-10 各市年末户籍迁移人口数 (2018年)

Number of Migrant Population at the Year-end by City (2018)

单位: 人

(person)

市 别	City	迁入		迁出		净迁移	
		Immigration		Emigration		Net Migration	
		省内迁入 Within Guangdong	省外迁入 Outside Guangdong	迁往省内 Within Guangdong	迁往省外 Outside Guangdong	省内 Within Guangdong	省外 Outside Guangdong
全 省	Provincial Total	801078	800881	773469	178569	27609	622312
广 州	Guangzhou	111658	116435	23124	25711	88534	90724
深 圳	Shenzhen	145664	296287	7679	24453	137985	271834
珠 海	Zhuhai	36153	42263	5074	5838	31079	36425
汕 头	Shantou	9252	6476	36626	5620	-27374	856
佛 山	Foshan	70051	63617	8316	6520	61735	57097
韶 关	Shaoguan	21196	7198	45183	6954	-23987	244
河 源	Heyuan	10206	5143	47449	8917	-37243	-3774
梅 州	Meizhou	17072	6692	87448	6696	-70376	-4
惠 州	Huizhou	59744	58954	44660	7139	15084	51815
汕 尾	Shanwei	9943	3401	37990	7295	-28047	-3894
东 莞	Dongguan	69121	104541	4287	3827	64834	100714
中 山	Zhongshan	19824	27081	2632	3004	17192	24077
江 门	Jiangmen	48458	12452	55883	9934	-7425	2518
阳 江	Yangjiang	3975	3078	16880	1732	-12905	1346
湛 江	Zhanjiang	15216	7767	55642	12572	-40426	-4805
茂 名	Maoming	38645	8115	71129	14555	-32484	-6440
肇 庆	Zhaoqing	27145	8373	40231	5429	-13086	2944
清 远	Qingyuan	35089	12382	36252	4941	-1163	7441
潮 州	Chaozhou	3110	1971	18143	2716	-15033	-745
揭 阳	Jieyang	38032	5401	107323	10631	-69291	-5230
云 浮	Yunfu	11524	3254	21518	4085	-9994	-831
按经济区域分 By Region							
珠 三 角	Pearl River Delta	587818	730003	191886	91855	395932	638148
东 翼	Eastern Region	60337	17249	200082	26262	-139745	-9013
西 翼	Western Region	57836	18960	143651	28859	-85815	-9899
山 区	Mountainous Region	95087	34669	237850	31593	-142763	3076

3-11 历次人口普查基本情况(1953-2010)
Basic Statistics on National Population Censuses (1953-2010)

项 目		第一次 (1953年6月 30日24时) 1st Census Midnight, June 30th, 1953	第二次 (1964年6月 30日24时) 2nd Census Midnight, June 30th, 1964	第三次 (1982年7月 1日零时) 3rd Census Midnight, July 1st, 1982	第四次 (1990年7月 1日零时) 4th Census Midnight, July 1st, 1990	第五次 (2000年11月 1日零时) 5th Census Midnight, November 1st, 2000	第六次 (2010年11月 1日零时) 6th Census Midnight, November 1st, 2010
一、总人口 (万人)	Total Population (10000 persons)	2978.31	3697.71	5363.19	6282.97	8642.17	10432.05
男性	Male	1493.07	1875.85	2740.54	3215.12	4402.32	5440.06
女性	Female	1485.24	1821.86	2622.65	3067.85	4239.85	4991.99
二、总户数 (万户)	Total Number of Households (10000 households)	754.42	843.09	1084.45	1364.60	2200.77	3222.28
家庭户	Family Households			1077.66	1343.61	1915.43	2863.07
集体户	Collective Households			6.79	20.99	285.34	359.21
#家庭户平均每户 人数 (人/户)	Average Family Household Size (person/household)			4.79	4.42	3.69	3.11
三、年龄	Population by Age Group						
0-14岁 (万人)	0-14 (10 000 persons)		1534.81	1802.68	1879.73	2088.56	1760.40
15-64岁	15-64		2020.54	3267.68	4030.66	6029.96	7963.04
65岁及以上	65 and Above		142.36	292.83	372.58	523.65	708.60
四、民族 (万人)	Population by Ethnicity (10 000 persons)						
汉族	Han	2972.84	3688.86	5344.98	6247.44	8518.75	10225.32
各少数民族	Ethnic Minorities	5.47	8.85	18.21	35.53	123.42	206.73
五、城乡 (万人)	Population by Residence (10 000 persons)						
市、镇人数	Urban and Township Population	358.16	676.96	1034.13	2309.35	4752.56	6903.03
乡村人数	Rural Population	2620.15	3020.75	4329.06	3973.62	3889.61	3529.02
六、受教育程度(万人)	Population with Various Education Attainments (10 000 persons)						
大专以上	Junior College and Above		14.17	26.21	84.09	307.65	890.55
高中	Senior Secondary School		53.99	416.41	561.48	1113.09	1826.75
初中	Junior Secondary School		186.92	907.58	1447.82	3170.72	4407.60
小学	Primary School		1010.04	2220.41	2542.56	2864.37	2378.87
文盲、半文盲	Illiterate and Semi-literate Population		1115.52	864.50	818.17	332.21	208.77
七、婚姻 (万人)	Marital Status (10 000 persons)						
未婚	Never Married			1141.50	1319.27	2090.55	2726.95
有配偶	Married			2114.67	2770.18	4128.16	5514.72
离婚	Divorce			18.75	19.31	34.69	70.16
丧偶	be widowed in middle age			285.59	294.48	300.20	359.83

注：1. “各少数民族”的人口数，含其他未识别的民族和外国人加入中国籍(入籍)的人口。

2. “市、镇人数”，历次人口普查的划分标准各有不同，其中第三次人口普查的市人口是指所有建制市的人口(不含市辖县人口)；镇人口是指县辖镇的人口。第四次人口普查的市人口指设区的市所辖的区人口和不设区的市所辖的街道人口；镇人口是指不设区的市所辖镇的居民委员会人口。第五次人口普查的市镇人口是按国家统计局1999年发布的《关于统计上划分城乡的规定(试行)》划分。第六次人口普查的城市、镇、乡村是按国务院于2008年7月12日国函[2008]60号批复统计上划分城乡的规定划分。

3. “文盲、半文盲”的人口数，指15周岁及以上人口中的文盲、半文盲人数。

Note: a) Population of ethnic minorities also include the population of unidentified ethnic minorities and foreign immigrants who have joined Chinese nationalities.

b) The grouping of urban and population is different in each population census. In the 3rd census, urban population refers to the total population of all cities (excluding the population of counties), and the township population refers to the population of towns. In the 4th census, the urban population refers to the population of districts and streets under the administration of cities, and township population refers to the population of residents' committees of towns directly under the administration of cities. In the 5th census, the grouping is in accordance with the Interim Regulations on Statistical Classification of Urban and Rural Population issued by National Bureau of Statistics in 1999. In the 6th census, the grouping is in accordance with the Written Reply on Statistical Classification of Urban and Rural Population by the State Council on July 12th AA2008.

c) Illiterate and Semi-literate Population refers to the population aged 15 and above.

主要统计指标解释

总人口 指一定时点、一定地区范围内有生命的个人的总和。按不同的统计范围可分为常住人口和户籍人口；统计时点通常为每年12月31日24时。

0-14岁人口比例（少年儿童人口系数或少年儿童人口比例）指0-14岁的少年儿童人口与同期总人口之比，反映人口的年龄结构特征。通常以百分比表示。

15-64岁人口比例（成年人口系数或成年人口比例）指15-64岁的成年人口与同期总人口之比，反映人口的年龄结构特征。通常以百分比表示。

65岁及以上人口比例（老年人口系数或老年人口比例）指65岁及以上的老年人口与同期总人口之比，反映人口的老龄化程度。通常以百分比表示。

城镇人口比例 指城镇人口与同期总人口之比，反映该区域人口的城镇化水平。通常以百分比表示。

人口密度 指某一时点单位土地面积上居住的人口数。通常以每平方公里常住的人口数表示。

性别比 总人口（或分年龄人口）中男性人数与女性人数之比。通常以每100个女性人口相应有多少男性人口表示。

其计算公式为： $\text{性别比} = \text{男性人口数} / \text{女性人口数} \times 100$

出生率（也称粗出生率） 指某一人口在一定时期（通常为一年）内活产婴儿数与同期总人口的生存人口数（或同期平均总人口、年中人口数）之比。通常以千分比表示。

死亡率（也称粗死亡率） 指一定时期（通常为一年）内全部死亡人数与同期平均总人口之比，反映该时期人口的死亡强度。通常以千分比表示。

自然增长率 指一定时期（通常为一年）内人口自然增加数（出生人口减死亡人口）与同期平均总人口之比。通常以千分比表示。

迁入率（迁出率） 指一定时期（通常为一年）内迁入（迁出）人数与同期平均总人口之比。通常以千分比表示。

总迁移率 指一定时期（通常为一年）内人口迁移总量（迁入人口加迁出人口）与同期平均总人口之比。通常以千分比表示。

净迁移率 指一定时期（通常为一年）内人口迁入迁出相抵后（迁入人口减迁出人口）与同期平均总人口之比。通常以千分比表示。

跨省净迁移率 指一定时期（通常为一年）内省外迁入人口和迁往省外（含出国）人口之差与同期平均总人口之比。通常以千分比表示。

总抚养比 总抚养比也称总负担系数，是指人口总体中非劳动年龄人口数（0-14岁人口+65岁及以上人口）与劳动年龄人口数（15-64岁人口）之比，通常用百分比表示。

少年儿童抚养比 少年儿童抚养比也称少年儿童抚养系数，是指某一人口中少年儿童人口数（0-14岁人口）与劳动年龄人口数（15-64岁人口）之比，通常用百分比表示。

老年人口抚养比 老年人口抚养比也称老年人口抚养系数，是指某一人口中老年人口数（65岁及以上人口）与劳动年龄人口数（15-64岁人口）之比，通常用百分比表示。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Total Population refers to the total number of people alive within a given area at a certain point of time. It can be divided into the permanent population and the population with residence registration according to different statistical coverage. The reference time of the statistics on total population is usually taken at midnight of December 31.

Proportion of Population Aged 0-14 (coefficient of child population or proportion of child population) refers to the proportion of population aged 0-14 in the total population during the same period of time. It is an indicator of age structure, usually expressed in percentage.

Proportion of Population Aged 15-64 (coefficient of adult population or proportion of adult population) refers to the proportion of population aged 15-64 in the total population during the same period of time. It is an indicator of age structure, usually expressed in percentage.

Proportion of Population Aged 65 and Over (coefficient of aged population or proportion of aged population) refers to the proportion of population aged 65 and over in the total population during the same period of time. It is an indicator of population ageing, usually expressed in percentage.

Proportion of Urban Population refers to the proportion of urban population in the total population during the same period of time. It is an indicator of population urbanization in a certain region, usually expressed in percentage.

Population Density refers to the number of people located in a given land area at a certain point of time, usually expressed in the number of permanent population per square kilometer.

Sex Ratio refers to the ratio of the male population to the female population among the total population (or population grouped by age), usually expressed in the number of males per 100 females.

The following formula is used:

$$\text{Sex Ratio} = \text{Number of Male Population} / \text{Number of Female Population} \times 100$$

Birth Rate (or Crude Birth Rate) refers to the ratio of live births to the total number of population alive (or average population, mid-year population) during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰.

Death Rate (or Crude Death Rate) refers to the ratio of deaths to the average population during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰. Death rate reflects the death intensity of the population during the same period of time.

Natural Growth Rate refers to the ratio of natural increase in population (number of births minus number of deaths) during a certain period of time (usually one year) to the average population of the same period, expressed in ‰.

Immigration Rate (Emigration Rate) refers to the ratio of the number of immigration (emigration) to the average population during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰.

Total Migration Rate refers to the ratio of the total number of migration (number of immigration plus number of emigration) to the average population during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰.

Net Migration Rate refers to the ratio of the net number of migration (number of immigration minus number of emigration) to the average population during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰.

Net Migration Rate across Province refers to the ratio of the number of immigration from outside the province minus the number of emigration to outside the province (including those going abroad) to the average population during a certain period of time (usually one year), expressed in ‰.

Gross Dependency Ratio also called gross dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of the non-working-age population to the working-age population, expressed in %.

Children Dependency Ratio also called children dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of the children population to the working-age population, expressed in %.

Old Dependency Ratio also called old dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of the elderly population to the working-age population, expressed in %.