

R101/R102 演習 4-1

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# 1 回転速度の計算

演習 3-1 で導出した  $\dot{\phi}_R, \dot{\phi}_L$  の式を次に示す。

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \frac{2v + dw}{2r} \quad (1.1)$$

$$\dot{\phi}_L = \frac{2v - dw}{2r} \quad (1.2)$$

ここで  $v, w$  は半径  $R$ , 周期  $T$  より、

$$v = \frac{2\pi}{T} \times R \quad (1.3)$$

$$w = \frac{2\pi}{T} \quad (1.4)$$

演習の説明文より、 $R = 1.0, T = 10.0$  であるから、それぞれ値を代入して計算すると、

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \frac{2 \times (\frac{\pi}{5}) + d \times (\frac{\pi}{5})}{0.05} \quad (1.5)$$

$$\dot{\phi}_L = \frac{2 \times (\frac{\pi}{5}) - d \times (\frac{\pi}{5})}{0.05} \quad (1.6)$$

したがって、 $\dot{\phi}_R = 11.13, \dot{\phi}_L = 14.00$  である。

## 2 回転のシミュレーション

### 2.1 ソースコード

#### 2.1.1 パラメータ

Listing 2.1: mobile \_\_ robot \_\_ params.m

```
1 % mobile_robot_params.m
2 % Configuration parameters for mobile robot simulation
3
4
5 % Robot physical parameters - fixed, not intended to be changed
6 params.wheel_radius = 0.05; % radius of wheel [m]
```

```

7  params.wheel_distance = 0.23; % distance between wheels [m]
8  params.body_length = 0.3; % length of robot body [m]
9  params.body_width = 0.3; % width of robot body [m]
10
11 % Simulation parameters
12 params.sim_time = 40; % simulation time [s]
13 params.ode_max_step = 1e-1; % maximum step size for ODE solver
14
15 % Animation parameters
16 params.draw_mode = 1; % 0: update existing plot, 1: create new plot
    ↪ each frame
17 params.ani_sample = 100; % animation sampling rate (higher = slower
    ↪ animation)
18 params.field_size = 3; % size of the field for visualization [m]
19
20 % Motion parameters - different exercises
21 % Exercise 1: Constant wheel velocities
22 ex1.left_wheel_vel = 1.0; % left wheel angular velocity [rad/s]
23 ex1.right_wheel_vel = 1.0; % right wheel angular velocity [rad/s]
24
25 % Exercise 2: Circular motion
26 ex2.period = 10; % period [s]
27 ex2.radius = 1.0; % radius of rotation [m]
28
29 % Exercise 3: Figure-8 motion
30 ex3.period = 20; % period for half of figure-8 [s]
31 ex3.radius = 1.0; % radius of rotation [m]
32
33 % Exercise 4: Square path
34 ex4.period = 10; % period for each segment [s]
35 ex4.side_length = 2.0; % length of one side of square [m]
36
37 % Motion type selection (1, 2, 3, or 4)
38 % Change this value to select different motion types:
39 % 1: Constant Wheel Velocities
40 % 2: Circular Motion
41 % 3: Figure-8 Motion
42 % 4: Square Path
43 params.motion_type = 2;
44
45 % Combine all exercise parameters
46 params.ex1 = ex1;
47 params.ex2 = ex2;
48 params.ex3 = ex3;
49 params.ex4 = ex4;

```

## 2.1.2 シミュレーション

Listing 2.2: exe \_\_ mobile \_\_ robot \_\_ sim.m

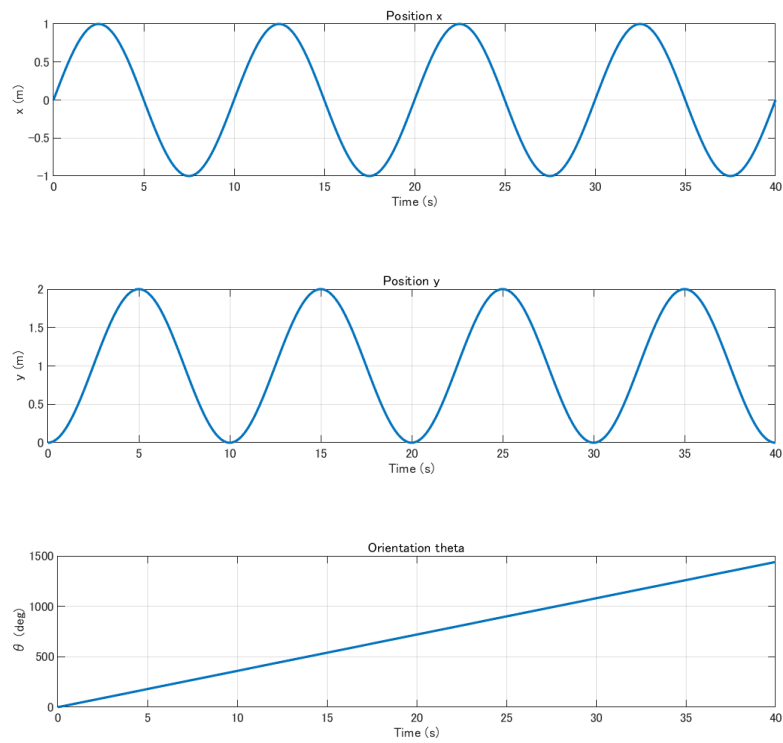
```
1
2 % exe_mobile_robot_sim.m
3 % Main simulation file for mobile robot using RobotDataCollector
4
5 clear;
6 close all;
7
8 % Load parameters
9 mobile_robot_params;
10
11 % Initial state [x, y, theta]
12 initial_state = [0.0; 0.0; 0.0];
13
14 % Configure ODE options
15 opts = odeset('MaxStep', params.ode_max_step, 'RelTol', 1e-4, 'AbsTol', 1e
    ↪ -6);
16
17 % Display selected motion type
18 motion_types = {'Constant Wheel Velocities', 'Circular Motion', ...
19               'Figure-8 Motion', 'Square Path'};
20 fprintf('Running simulation with motion type %d: %s\n', params.motion_type,
    ↪ motion_types{params.motion_type});
21
22 % Run simulation
23 tic;
24 [t, x] = ode45(@(t, x) dynamics_mobile_robot(t, x, params), [0 params.
    ↪ sim_time], initial_state, opts);
25 sim_time = toc;
26 fprintf('Simulation completed in %.2f seconds\n', sim_time);
27
28 % Process results using RobotDataCollector
29 collector = RobotDataCollector();
30 collector.process(t, x, params);
31
32 % Save results
33 collector.save('robot_simulation_result.mat');
34
35 % Make sure we don't have old animation windows lingering
36 close(findobj('Type', 'figure', 'Name', 'Mobile Robot Animation'));
37
38 % Plot basic trajectories
39 collector.plotBasicTrajectories();
40
```

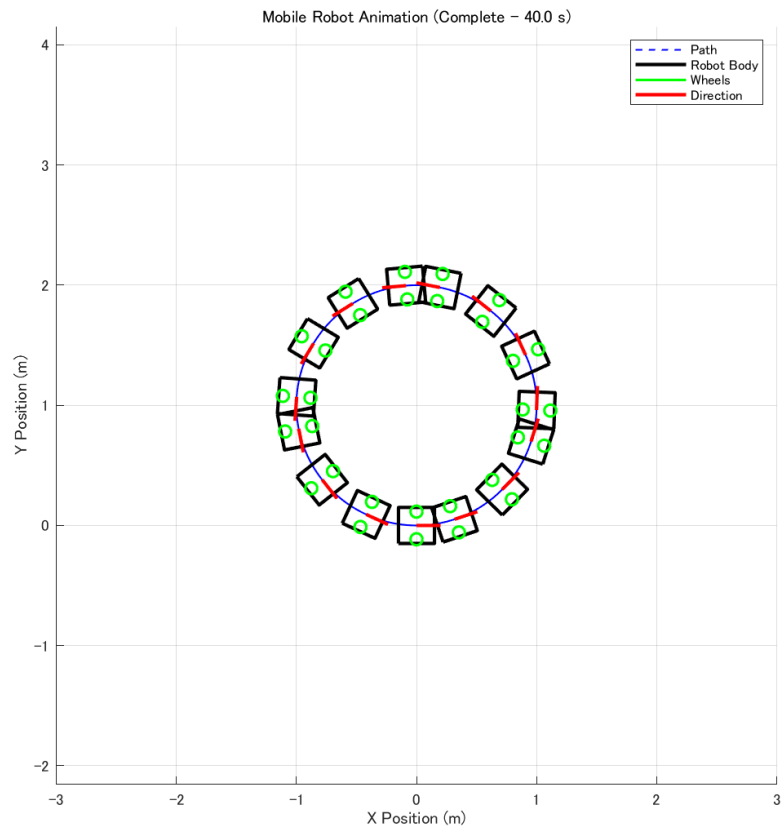
```

41 % Optional: Plot detailed analysis
42 % collector.plotDetailedAnalysis();
43
44 % Run animation using the new integrated method
45 collector.animateRobot();

```

### 3 シミュレーション結果





## 4 参考文献

[1] テキスト (第 4 章まで)