2. フーリエ変換 (Fourier Transform)

2.1 フーリエ変換

$$f(x)$$
は $-\infty < x < \infty$ で有界変動、

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left| f(x) \right| dx < \infty$$

$$F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

 $(e^{-i\omega x} = \cos \omega x - i \sin \omega x)$

をf(x)のフーリエ変換という。

$$F(\omega) = Ff(x)$$
と書く。

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

を逆フーリエ変換という。

$$f(x) = F^{-1}F(\omega)$$
と書く。

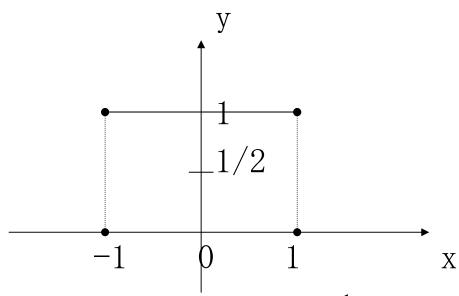
2.2フーリエ変換の例

〔例〕

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & (|x| < 1) \\ \frac{1}{2} & (x = \pm 1) \\ 0 & (|x| > 1) \end{cases}$$

のフーリエ変換及び逆フーリエ変換を用いて

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$$
であることを示せ。



(注)不連続点では $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \{ f(x+0) + f(x-0) \}$ の値を取る。

(解)

$$F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-1}^{1} 1 \cdot (\cos \omega x - i\sin \omega x) dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{1} \cos \omega x dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[\frac{\sin \omega x}{\omega} \right]_{0}^{1} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega)e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} (\cos \omega x + i\sin \omega x) d\omega$$

$$= \frac{2}{2\pi} \cdot 2 \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cdot \cos \omega x}{\omega} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cos \omega x}{\omega} d\omega$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin \omega \cos \omega}{\omega} d\omega$$
$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin 2\omega}{\omega} d\omega$$

$$2\omega = \lambda \xi + 3\xi, 2d\omega = d\lambda \xi$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin 2\omega}{\omega} d\omega = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin \lambda}{\frac{\lambda}{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} d\lambda$$

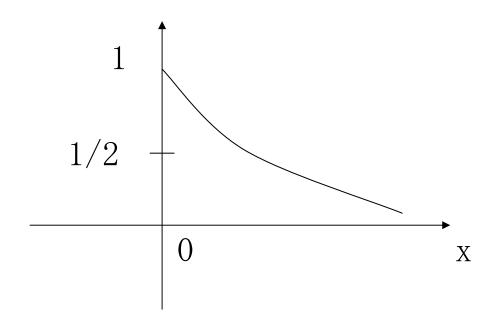
$$=\frac{1}{\pi}\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin\lambda}{\lambda} \, d\lambda$$

$$\therefore \frac{\pi}{2} = \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin \lambda}{\lambda} d\lambda$$

〔例2〕

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-ax} (a > 0) (x > 0) \\ \frac{1}{2} (x = 0) \\ 0 (x < 0) \end{cases}$$

のフーリエ変換、及び逆フーリエ変換 を用いて、f(x)の積分表示を求めよ。



(解)

$$F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)e^{-i\omega x} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-ax} e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-(a+i\omega)x} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[\frac{e^{-(a+i\omega)x}}{-(a+i\omega)} \right]_{0}^{\infty}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{1}{a+i\omega} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a-i\omega}{(a+i\omega)(a-i\omega)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{a-i\omega}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}}$$

$$f(x) = F^{-1}F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a-i\omega}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}} e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{(a-i\omega)(\cos \omega x + i\sin \omega x)}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{(a\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x) + i(a\sin \omega x - \omega \cos \omega x)}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}} d\omega$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}} d\omega$$

$$+ \frac{i}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a\sin \omega x - \omega \cos \omega x}{a^{2}+\omega^{2}} d\omega$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a\cos\omega x + \omega\sin\omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega$$
(:: $f(x)$ は実関数より)

i.e.
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a \sin \omega x - \omega \cos \omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega = 0$$

また
$$x = 0$$
とすると $f(0) = \frac{1}{2}$ より

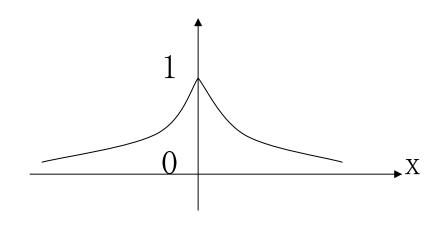
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega$$
$$= \frac{2a}{2\pi} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega$$

$$i.e. \quad \int_0^\infty \frac{1}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2a}$$

〔例3〕

 $f(x) = e^{-a|x|}$ (a > 0)のフーリエ変換、及び 逆フーリエ変換を用いて

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{\cos \omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2a} e^{-a|x|}$$
を示せ。



(解)

$$F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-a|x|} e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-a|x|} (\cos \omega x - i \sin \omega x) dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-a|x|} \cos \omega x dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-ax} \cos \omega x dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-ax} \cos \omega x dx$$

$$\therefore Re e^{i\omega x} = \cos \omega x$$

$$\therefore F(\omega) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{-ax} \cdot Ree^{i\omega x} dx$$

$$= Re \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{-ax} e^{i\omega x} dx = Re \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{(-a+i\omega)x} dx$$

$$= Re \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[\frac{e^{(-a+i\omega)x}}{-a+i\omega} \right]_0^\infty = Re \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{a-i\omega}$$

$$= Re \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a+i\omega}{a^2+\omega^2} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a}{a^2+\omega^2}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a}{a^2 + \omega^2} e^{+i\omega x} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{a}{a^2 + \omega^2} (\cos \omega x + i \sin \omega x) d\omega$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{a}{a^2 + \omega^2} \cos \omega x d\omega$$

$$= \frac{2a}{\pi} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega$$

$$\therefore e^{-a|x|} = \frac{2a}{\pi} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega$$
i.e.
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x}{a^2 + \omega^2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2a} e^{-a|x|}$$