

$E_{^{18}\text{O}} = 124.92 \rightarrow 111.33 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $I_{^{18}\text{O}}: 4.00 \text{ e}\mu\text{A} (4.17 \times 10^{12} \text{ pps})$ ,  $T_{\text{Au}} = 900^\circ\text{C}$

$$f_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}} = \varepsilon_{\text{transportation}} \varepsilon_{\text{desorption}} \varepsilon_{\text{ionization}} \varepsilon_{\text{escape}} \frac{P_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}}{j} I_{^{18}\text{O}}$$

$$P_{^{208}/^{209}/^{210}/^{211}\text{Fr}}: 1.3 / 12.6 / 18.3 / 5.0 [\times 10^6/\text{s}]$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{escape}}(^{208}/^{209}/^{210}/^{211}\text{Fr}): 49.8 / 32.9 / 35.2 / 28.9 \%$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{ionization}}: 100.0\%, \varepsilon_{\text{desorption}}: 100.0\% (?), \varepsilon_{\text{transportation}}: 100.0\% (?)$$

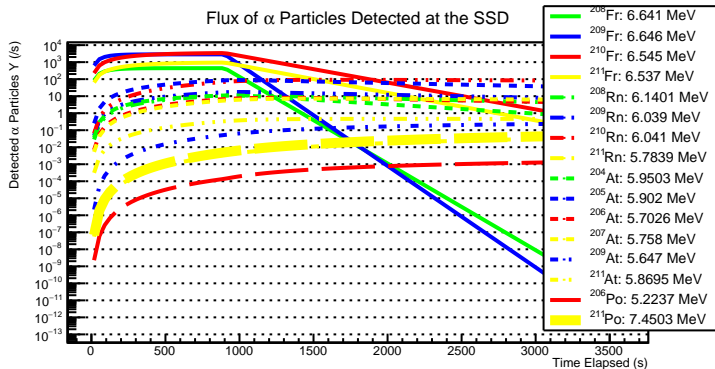
$$f_{^{208}/^{209}/^{210}/^{211}\text{Fr}}: 0.6 / 4.1 / 6.4 / 1.4 [\times 10^6/\text{s}]$$

Number of ions at MCP surface

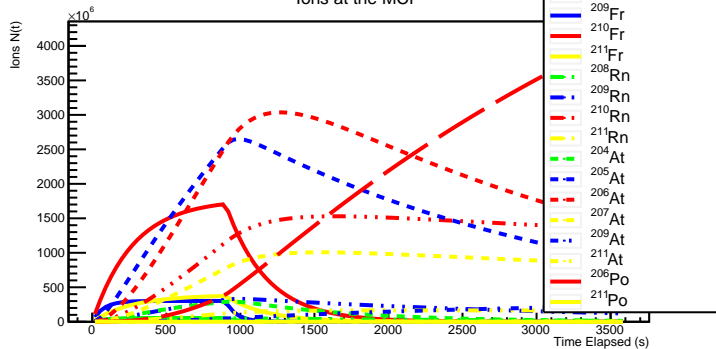
$$N_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}(t) = f_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}} \tau_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}} + \left[ N_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}(t_{\text{ON}}) - f_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}} \tau_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}} \right] e^{-\frac{t - t_{\text{ON}}}{\tau_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}}} \rightarrow N_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}(t_{\text{OFF}}) e^{-\frac{t - t_{\text{OFF}}}{\tau_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}}}$$

**\*\*We assume that only Fr is extracted from the target.**

Flux of  $\alpha$  Particles Detected at the SSD



Ions at the MCP



$$\text{Detected signal } Y_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}(t) = \varepsilon_{\text{signal}} \varepsilon_{\text{SSD}} (1 - \varepsilon_{\text{OAR}}) \frac{b_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}}{\tau_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}} N_{\text{A}_{\text{Fr}}}(t)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{signal}} = 100.0\% (?), \varepsilon_{\text{SSD}} = 0.21\%, \varepsilon_{\text{OAR}} = 63.0\%$$

After 900.00 seconds of beam irradiation:

$^{208}\text{Fr}$ :  $\alpha$  detection 399.66 pps (6.64 MeV)

$^{209}\text{Fr}$ :  $\alpha$  detection 2548.76 pps (6.65 MeV)

$^{210}\text{Fr}$ :  $\alpha$  detection 3308.05 pps (6.54 MeV)

$^{211}\text{Fr}$ :  $\alpha$  detection 911.69 pps (6.54 MeV)