Records identified from databases (n = 2882):

SpringerLink (n = 442)

ScienceDirect (n = 452)

IEEEXplore (n = 321)

PubMed (n = 551)

Scopus (n = 514)

WebofScience (n = 507)

Citations (n=96)

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 839)

Chapters of the same document (n = 8)

Removed for other reasons (Indexes, etc.) (n = 21)

Records screened

(n = 2015)

Records excluded:

By title (n = 1411)

By abstract (n = 183)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 421)

Reports not retrieved (n = 6)

Reports retracted (n = 1)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n = 414)

Reports excluded after full text reading (n = 194)

Studies included in review

(n = 220)

**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

**Identification**

**Screening**

**Included**