**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 767)

Chapters of the same document (n = 8)

Removed for other reasons (Indexes, etc.) (n = 21)

Records identified from databases (n = 2786):

SpringerLink (n = 442)

ScienceDirect (n = 452)

IEEEXplore (n = 321)

PubMed (n = 551)

Scopus (n = 514)

WebofScience (n = 507)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n = 1990)

Records excluded:

By title (n = 1387)

By Abstract (n =)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 605)

Reports not retrieved

(n =)

**Screening**

Reports excluded by full text

(n =)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n =)

Studies included in review

(n =)

**Included**

\*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).

\*\*If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.