

# NYC FLIGHT 2013 BUSINESS ANALYSIS

```
library(dplyr)
library(tidyverse)
```

Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

filter, lag

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

Warning message in system("timedatectl", intern = TRUE):

"running command 'timedatectl' had status 1"

Warning message:

"Failed to locate timezone database"

— Attaching packages ————— tidyverse 1.3

```
flights <- read.csv("flights.csv")
```

```
complete.cases(flights)
```

[illegible]

```
sum(complete.cases(flights)/nrow(flights))
```

0.971999192341495

**Complete case** 97.19%

## DROP MISSING VALUES

```
flights <- drop_na(flights)
```

```
glimpse(flights)
```

Rows: 327,346

Columns: 19

```
$ year      <int> 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013, 2013
$ month     <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1
$ day       <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1
$ dep_time  <int> 517, 533, 542, 544, 554, 554, 555, 557, 557, 558, 558, 559, 561, 562, 564, 565, 567, 568, 569
$ sched_dep_time <int> 515, 529, 540, 545, 600, 558, 600, 600, 600, 600, 600, 601, 601, 601, 601, 601, 601, 601, 601
$ dep_delay <int> 2, 4, 2, -1, -6, -4, -5, -3, -3, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2, -2
$ arr_time  <int> 830, 850, 923, 1004, 812, 740, 913, 709, 838, 753, 844, 845, 848, 850, 853, 854, 855, 857, 858
$ sched_arr_time <int> 819, 830, 850, 1022, 837, 728, 854, 723, 846, 745, 844, 844, 846, 848, 851, 853, 854, 856, 857
$ arr_delay <int> 11, 20, 33, -18, -25, 12, 19, -14, -8, 8, -2, -3, 7, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17
$ carrier   <chr> "UA", "UA", "AA", "B6", "DL", "UA", "B6", "EV", "B6", "DL", "AA", "B6", "DL", "AA", "B6", "DL", "AA", "B6"
$ flight    <int> 1545, 1714, 1141, 725, 461, 1696, 507, 5708, 79, 301, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109
$ tailnum   <chr> "N14228", "N24211", "N619AA", "N804JB", "N668DN", "N14228", "N24211", "N619AA", "N804JB", "N668DN", "N14228", "N24211", "N619AA", "N804JB", "N668DN", "N14228", "N24211"
$ origin    <chr> "EWR", "LGA", "JFK", "JFK", "LGA", "EWR", "EWR", "LGA", "JFK", "JFK", "LGA", "EWR", "EWR", "LGA", "JFK", "JFK", "LGA", "EWR", "EWR"
$ dest      <chr> "IAH", "IAH", "MIA", "BQN", "ATL", "ORD", "FLL", "IAH", "IAH", "MIA", "BQN", "ATL", "ORD", "FLL", "IAH", "IAH", "MIA", "BQN"
$ air_time  <int> 227, 227, 160, 183, 116, 150, 158, 53, 140, 138, 149, 158, 152, 151, 155, 154, 152, 150, 148
$ distance  <int> 1400, 1416, 1089, 1576, 762, 719, 1065, 229, 944, 73, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582, 1582
$ hour      <int> 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6
$ minute    <int> 15, 20, 40, 45, 0, 58, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
```

## 5 BUSINESS QUESTIONS

Q1 : Top 3 months had most flights

```
flights %>%
  count(month) %>%
  arrange(desc(n)) %>%
  head(3)
```

A data.frame: 3 × 2

	month	n
	<int>	<int>
1	8	28756
2	10	28618
3	7	28293

ANS : Aug , Oct , Jul had most flights in 2013.

#### # Q2 which carrier had most flights in august 2013

```
flights %>%  
  filter(month==8, year==2013) %>%  
  count(month,carrier) %>%  
  arrange(desc(n)) %>%  
  head(3)
```

A data.frame: 3 × 3

	month	carrier	n
	<int>	<chr>	<int>
1	8	UA	5085
2	8	B6	4941
3	8	EV	4337

ANS : UA , B6 , EV is Top3 carrier in august 2013.

#### Q3 WHERE IS TOP DESINATION IN AUGUST 2013

```
flights %>%  
  filter(month==8, year==2013) %>%  
  count(dest) %>%  
  arrange(desc(n)) %>%  
  head(5)
```

A data.frame: 5  
× 2

	dest	n
	<chr>	<int>
1	ORD	1569
2	LAX	1500
3	ATL	1488
4	BOS	1351
5	MCO	1256

ANS : O'Hare International Airport

**Q 4 : Top 3 destination had longest air time**

```
flights %>%  
  group_by(dest) %>%  
  summarise(mean_arrrtime = mean(arr_time)) %>%  
  arrange(desc(mean_arrrtime )) %>%  
  head(3)
```

A tibble: 3 × 2

dest	mean_arrrtime
<chr>	<dbl>
LEX	2227.000
SJC	2097.015
CRW	2057.806

ANS : LEX , SJC , CRW

**Q5: What was top 5 popular destination of UA ?**

```
flights %>%  
  filter(carrier == "UA") %>%  
  group_by(dest) %>%  
  summarise(n = n()) %>%  
  arrange(desc(n)) %>%  
  head(5)
```

A tibble: 5 × 2

dest	n
<chr>	<int>
IAH	6814
ORD	6744
SFO	6728
LAX	5770
DEN	3737