

[arrow back](#)

Qualification Round 2020 - Code Jam 2020

Time remaining

09:12:45

timeline3question\_answer2

Indicium (7pts, 25pts)

Competitive Submissions

You have not attempted this problem.

Last updated: Apr 5 2020, 01:47

## Problem

Indicium means "trace" in Latin. In this problem we work with Latin squares and matrix traces.

A *Latin square* is an **N**-by-**N** square matrix in which each cell contains one of **N** different values, such that no value is repeated within a row or a column. In this problem, we will deal only with "natural Latin squares" in which the **N** values are the integers between 1 and **N**.

The *trace* of a square matrix is the sum of the values on the main diagonal (which runs from the upper left to the lower right).

Given values **N** and **K**, produce any **N**-by-**N** "natural Latin square" with trace **K**, or say it is impossible. For example, here are two possible answers for **N** = 3, **K** = 6. In each case, the values that contribute to the trace are underlined.

```
2 1 3   3 1 2
3 2 1   1 2 3
1 3 2   2 3 1
```

## Input

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases, **T**. **T** test cases follow. Each consists of one line containing two integers **N** and **K**: the desired size of the matrix and the desired trace.

## Output

For each test case, output one line containing Case #*x*: *y*, where *x* is the test case number (starting from 1) and *y* is IMPOSSIBLE if there is no answer for the given parameters or POSSIBLE otherwise. In the latter case, output **N** more lines

of **N** integers each, representing a valid "natural Latin square" with a trace of **K**, as described above.

## Limits

Time limit: 20 seconds per test set.

Memory limit: 1GB.

$N \leq K \leq N^2$ .

Test set 1 (Visible Verdict)

$T = 44$ .

$2 \leq N \leq 5$ .

Test set 2 (Hidden Verdict)

$1 \leq T \leq 100$ .

$2 \leq N \leq 50$ .

## Sample

### Input Output

```
Case #1: POSSIBLE
2      2 1 3
3 6    3 2 1
2 3    1 3 2
Case #2: IMPOSSIBLE
```

Sample Case #1 is the one described in the problem statement.

Sample Case #2 has no answer. The only possible 2-by-2 "natural Latin squares" are as follows:

```
1 2    2 1
2 1    1 2
```

These have traces of 2 and 4, respectively. There is no way to get a trace of 3.



1

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Syntax pre-check



Show Test Input