

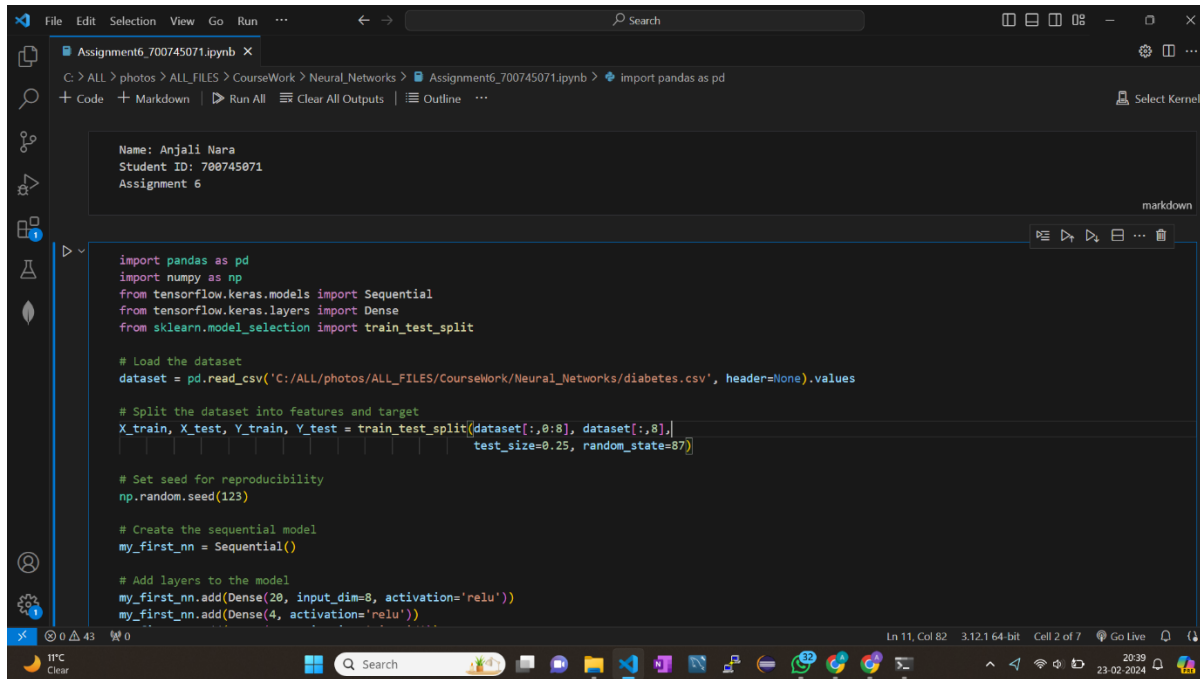
Assignment – 6

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Github link: https://github.com/naraanali/Assignment_6

Video link: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1UAclAOm95MFYAX-yWaGh35NiQzFQdXgQ/view?usp=sharing>



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a file explorer on the left and a code editor in the center. The file explorer shows the path: C:\ALL\photos\ALL_FILES\CourseWork\Neural_Networks> Assignment6_700745071.ipynb. The code editor contains the following Python code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Load the dataset
dataset = pd.read_csv('C:/ALL/photos/ALL_FILES/CourseWork/Neural_Networks/diabetes.csv', header=None).values

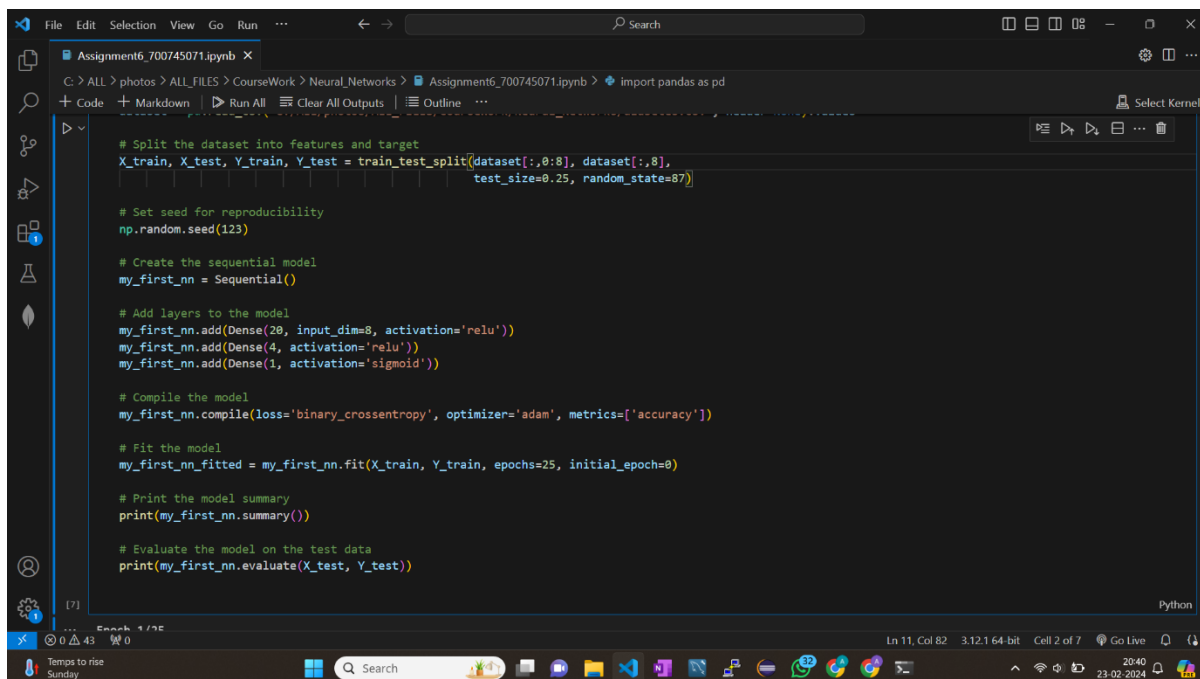
# Split the dataset into features and target
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(dataset[:,0:8], dataset[:,8],
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)

# Set seed for reproducibility
np.random.seed(123)

# Create the sequential model
my_first_nn = Sequential()

# Add layers to the model
my_first_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=8, activation='relu'))
my_first_nn.add(Dense(4, activation='relu'))
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at Line 11, Column 82, and the kernel is running.



The screenshot shows the same Jupyter Notebook interface, but with the second part of the code visible. The code continues from the previous cell:

```
# Split the dataset into features and target
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(dataset[:,0:8], dataset[:,8],
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)

# Set seed for reproducibility
np.random.seed(123)

# Create the sequential model
my_first_nn = Sequential()

# Add layers to the model
my_first_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=8, activation='relu'))
my_first_nn.add(Dense(4, activation='relu'))
my_first_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

# Compile the model
my_first_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Fit the model
my_first_nn_fitted = my_first_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=25, initial_epoch=0)

# Print the model summary
print(my_first_nn.summary())

# Evaluate the model on the test data
print(my_first_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at Line 11, Column 82, and the kernel is running.

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import pandas as pd
+ Code + Markdown Run All Clear All Outputs Outline ... Select Kernel

... Epoch 1/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 7.3032 - accuracy: 0.3316
Epoch 2/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 2.8347 - accuracy: 0.3385
Epoch 3/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.9049 - accuracy: 0.5816
Epoch 4/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.7660 - accuracy: 0.6580
Epoch 5/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.7225 - accuracy: 0.6615
Epoch 6/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6971 - accuracy: 0.6632
Epoch 7/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 806us/step - loss: 0.6821 - accuracy: 0.6632
Epoch 8/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 999us/step - loss: 0.6797 - accuracy: 0.6649
Epoch 9/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6780 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 10/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.6764 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 11/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.6753 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 12/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 992us/step - loss: 0.6739 - accuracy: 0.6649
Epoch 13/25
...

None
6/6 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6828 - accuracy: 0.5990
[0.6827899813652039, 0.5989583134651184]
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import pandas as pd
+ Code + Markdown Run All Clear All Outputs Outline ... Select Kernel

... Epoch 20/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6640 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 21/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6627 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 22/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6624 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 23/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6602 - accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 24/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6595 - accuracy: 0.6632
Epoch 25/25
18/18 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.6583 - accuracy: 0.6667
Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
=====
dense_3 (Dense) (None, 20) 180

dense_4 (Dense) (None, 4) 84

dense_5 (Dense) (None, 1) 5

=====
Total params: 269 (1.05 KB)
Trainable params: 269 (1.05 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

None
6/6 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6828 - accuracy: 0.5990
[0.6827899813652039, 0.5989583134651184]
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import pandas as pd
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

import keras
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
cancer_data = load_breast_cancer()
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(cancer_data.data, cancer_data.target,
                                                    test_size=0.25, random_state=87)
np.random.seed(155)
my_nn = Sequential()
my_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=30, activation='relu'))
my_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
my_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
my_nn_fitted = my_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=100,
                        initial_epoch=0)
print(my_nn.summary())
print(my_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))

[9] Python
...
Epoch 1/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 11.6343 - acc: 0.4390
Epoch 2/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 4.4691 - acc: 0.5047
Epoch 3/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1.7968 - acc: 0.6174
Epoch 4/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1437 - acc: 0.6784
Epoch 5/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1437 - acc: 0.6784
Ln 11, Col 82 3.12.1 64-bit Cell 2 of 7 Go Live 20:42 23-02-2024
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

Epoch 5/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1352 - acc: 0.9413
Epoch 95/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1555 - acc: 0.9296
Epoch 96/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1264 - acc: 0.9484
Epoch 97/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1312 - acc: 0.9437
Epoch 98/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1858 - acc: 0.9343
Epoch 99/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1353 - acc: 0.9554
Epoch 100/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1508 - acc: 0.9343
Model: "sequential_3"

Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=====
dense_8 (Dense)               (None, 20)                620
dense_9 (Dense)               (None, 1)                 21
=====
Total params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Trainable params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

None
5/5 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2418 - acc: 0.9161
[0.24183444678783417, 0.9160839319229126]
Ln 28, Col 40 3.12.1 64-bit Cell 3 of 7 Go Live 20:42 23-02-2024
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
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from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Assuming X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test are already defined

# Normalize the input features
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train_normalized = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_normalized = sc.transform(X_test)

# Define the model
model_normalized = Sequential()
model_normalized.add(Dense(32, activation='relu', input_shape=X_train.shape[1],))
model_normalized.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model_normalized.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model_normalized.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

# Compile the model
model_normalized.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model
model_normalized.fit(X_train_normalized, Y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=32, validation_data=(X_test_normalized, Y_test))

# Evaluate the model
accuracy_normalized = model_normalized.evaluate(X_test_normalized, Y_test)[1]
print("Accuracy with normalization:", accuracy_normalized)

Ln 28, Col 40 3.12.1 64-bit Cell 3 of 7 Go Live
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

accuracy_normalized = model_normalized.evaluate(X_test_normalized, Y_test)[1]
print("Accuracy with normalization:", accuracy_normalized)

[11] Python

... Epoch 1/10
14/14 [=====] - 1s 11ms/step - loss: 0.6174 - accuracy: 0.7019 - val_loss: 0.4815 - val_accuracy: 0.9301
Epoch 2/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3753 - accuracy: 0.9178 - val_loss: 0.2627 - val_accuracy: 0.9301
Epoch 3/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1958 - accuracy: 0.9366 - val_loss: 0.1709 - val_accuracy: 0.9510
Epoch 4/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1202 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1239 - val_accuracy: 0.9650
Epoch 5/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0776 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 0.1102 - val_accuracy: 0.9790
Epoch 6/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0585 - accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.1081 - val_accuracy: 0.9790
Epoch 7/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0480 - accuracy: 0.9883 - val_loss: 0.1130 - val_accuracy: 0.9790
Epoch 8/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0404 - accuracy: 0.9859 - val_loss: 0.1220 - val_accuracy: 0.9720
Epoch 9/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0340 - accuracy: 0.9883 - val_loss: 0.1252 - val_accuracy: 0.9720
Epoch 10/10
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0299 - accuracy: 0.9906 - val_loss: 0.1335 - val_accuracy: 0.9790
5/5 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1335 - accuracy: 0.9790
Accuracy with normalization: 0.9790209531784858

Ln 28, Col 40 Cell 3 of 7 Go Live
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
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import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# load MNIST dataset
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()

# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255

# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)

# create a simple neural network model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

# train the model and record the training history
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown + Run All Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

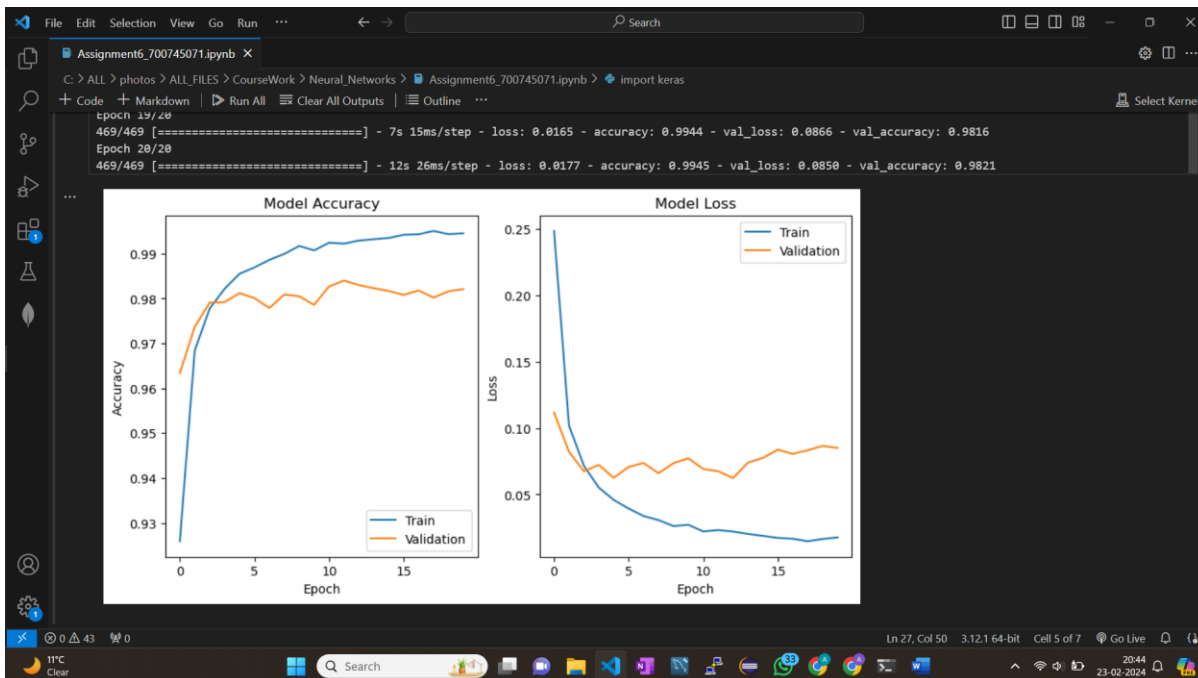
# train the model and record the training history
history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
                    epochs=20, batch_size=128)

# plot the training and validation accuracy and loss curves
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='lower right')

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper right')

plt.show()
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel
Python
[12]
... Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz
11490434/11490434 [=====] - 1s 0us/step
Epoch 1/20
469/469 [=====] - 5s 9ms/step - loss: 0.2483 - accuracy: 0.9259 - val_loss: 0.1117 - val_accuracy: 0.9634
Epoch 2/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1019 - accuracy: 0.9684 - val_loss: 0.0821 - val_accuracy: 0.9737
Epoch 3/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0716 - accuracy: 0.9778 - val_loss: 0.0674 - val_accuracy: 0.9791
Epoch 4/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0551 - accuracy: 0.9822 - val_loss: 0.0722 - val_accuracy: 0.9792
Epoch 5/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0459 - accuracy: 0.9855 - val_loss: 0.0625 - val_accuracy: 0.9812
Epoch 6/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0394 - accuracy: 0.9869 - val_loss: 0.0707 - val_accuracy: 0.9801
Epoch 7/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0338 - accuracy: 0.9886 - val_loss: 0.0737 - val_accuracy: 0.9779
Epoch 8/20
469/469 [=====] - 5s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0307 - accuracy: 0.9900 - val_loss: 0.0660 - val_accuracy: 0.9809
Epoch 9/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0262 - accuracy: 0.9917 - val_loss: 0.0735 - val_accuracy: 0.9805
Epoch 10/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0272 - accuracy: 0.9907 - val_loss: 0.0772 - val_accuracy: 0.9786
Epoch 11/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0221 - accuracy: 0.9924 - val_loss: 0.0691 - val_accuracy: 0.9827
Epoch 12/20
...
Epoch 19/20
469/469 [=====] - 7s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0165 - accuracy: 0.9944 - val_loss: 0.0866 - val_accuracy: 0.9816
Epoch 20/20
```



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
num_classes = 10
train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
          epochs=20, batch_size=128)

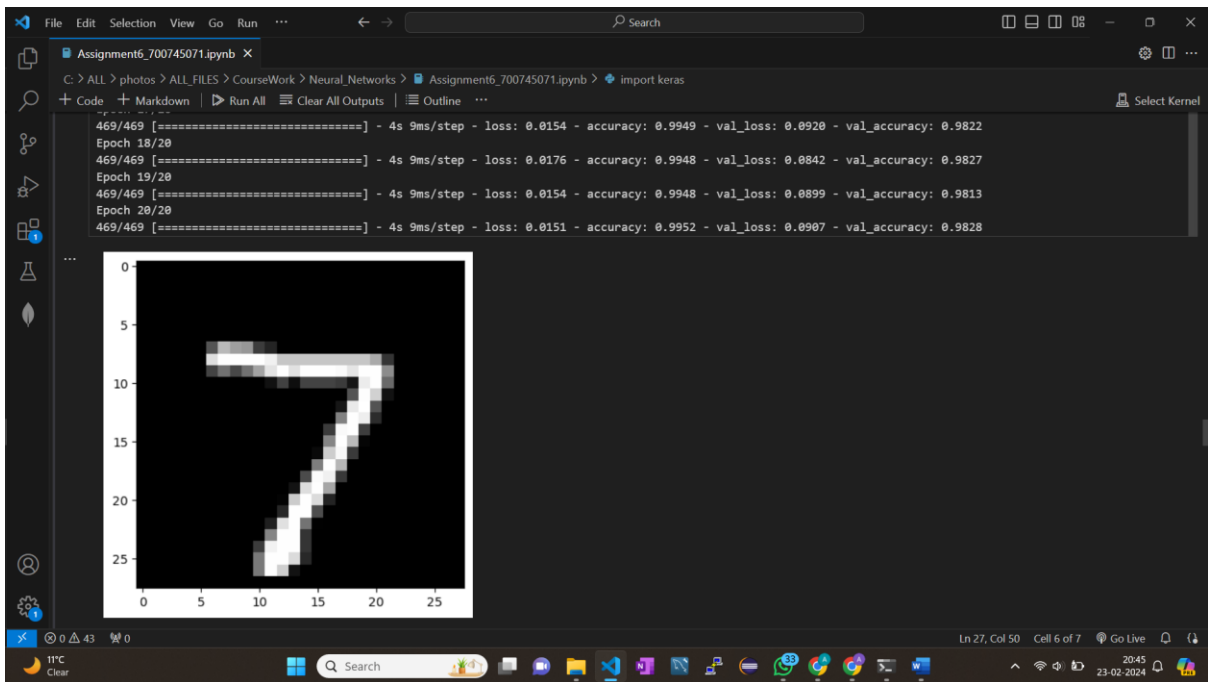
plt.imshow(test_images[0], cmap='gray')
plt.show()
prediction = model.predict(test_images[0].reshape(1, -1))
print('Model prediction:', np.argmax(prediction))

[13] Python
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```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Clear All Outputs | Outline ... Select Kernel

... Epoch 1/20
469/469 [=====] - 5s 9ms/step - loss: 0.2476 - accuracy: 0.9254 - val_loss: 0.0978 - val_accuracy: 0.9690
Epoch 2/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1014 - accuracy: 0.9687 - val_loss: 0.0816 - val_accuracy: 0.9742
Epoch 3/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0738 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 0.0725 - val_accuracy: 0.9773
Epoch 4/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0566 - accuracy: 0.9819 - val_loss: 0.0735 - val_accuracy: 0.9760
Epoch 5/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0465 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val_loss: 0.0735 - val_accuracy: 0.9779
Epoch 6/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0398 - accuracy: 0.9869 - val_loss: 0.0691 - val_accuracy: 0.9795
Epoch 7/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0358 - accuracy: 0.9887 - val_loss: 0.0767 - val_accuracy: 0.9779
Epoch 8/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0312 - accuracy: 0.9891 - val_loss: 0.0760 - val_accuracy: 0.9799
Epoch 9/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0258 - accuracy: 0.9913 - val_loss: 0.0657 - val_accuracy: 0.9815
Epoch 10/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0243 - accuracy: 0.9919 - val_loss: 0.0777 - val_accuracy: 0.9816
Epoch 11/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0251 - accuracy: 0.9920 - val_loss: 0.0717 - val_accuracy: 0.9812
Epoch 12/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0214 - accuracy: 0.9932 - val_loss: 0.0780 - val_accuracy: 0.9813
Epoch 13/20
...
Epoch 19/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0154 - accuracy: 0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0899 - val_accuracy: 0.9813
Epoch 20/20
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0151 - accuracy: 0.9952 - val_loss: 0.0907 - val_accuracy: 0.9828

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```

Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X

C:\> ALL > photos > ALL_FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras

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Select Kernel

```
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# load MNIST dataset
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()

# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255

# convert class labels to binary class matrices
num_classes = 10
train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)

# create a list of models to train
models = []

# model with 1 hidden layer and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('1 hidden layer with tanh', model))
```

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11°C Clear

20:45 23-02-2024


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File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
Assignment6_700745071.ipynb X
C:\> ALL > photos > ALL FILES > CourseWork > Neural_Networks > Assignment6_700745071.ipynb > import keras
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# model with 1 hidden layer and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('1 hidden layer with sigmoid', model))

# model with 2 hidden layers and tanh activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with tanh', model))

# model with 2 hidden layers and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with sigmoid', model))

# train each model and plot loss and accuracy curves
for name, model in models:
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
    history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
                        epochs=20, batch_size=128, verbose=0)
    # plot loss and accuracy curves
```

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model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with tanh', model))

# model with 2 hidden layers and sigmoid activation
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with sigmoid', model))

# train each model and plot loss and accuracy curves
for name, model in models:
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
    history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
                        epochs=20, batch_size=128, verbose=0)
    # plot loss and accuracy curves
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='train_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train_accuracy')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
    plt.title(name)
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels, verbose=0)
print('{} - Test loss: {:.4f}, Test accuracy: {:.4f}'.format(name, loss, accuracy))
```

