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1. Develop and demonstrate a XHTML document that illustrates the use external style sheet, ordered list, table, borders, padding, color and the tag.

1.html

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD//XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/DTD/xhtml11/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Program 1</title>
k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="1.css"/>
</head>
<body>
<h3>for span</h3>
my mother has<span class="brown">light brown</span>eyes
my mother has<span class="green">light green</span>eyes
<br/>
<br/>
<h3>for ordered List</h3>
type upper-roman

    class="upper-roman">

     coffee
     tea
     cool drinks
<br/><br/>
type upper-alpha

    class="upper-alpha">

    coffee
    tea
    cool drinks
```

```
<br/>
type decimal

    class="decimal">

  coffee
  tea
  cool drinks
<br/><br/>
type lower-roman

    class="lower-roman">

  coffee
  tea
  cool drinks
type lower-alpha

    class="lower-alpha">

  coffee
  tea
  cool drinks
<br/><br/>
for table
<caption>fruit juice drinks</caption>
apple
   orange
   screw driver
```

```
break fast
  0
  1
   0 
lunch
 1
 0
  0 
dinner
 0
 0
 1
<br/><br/>
Welcome to ait
</body>
```

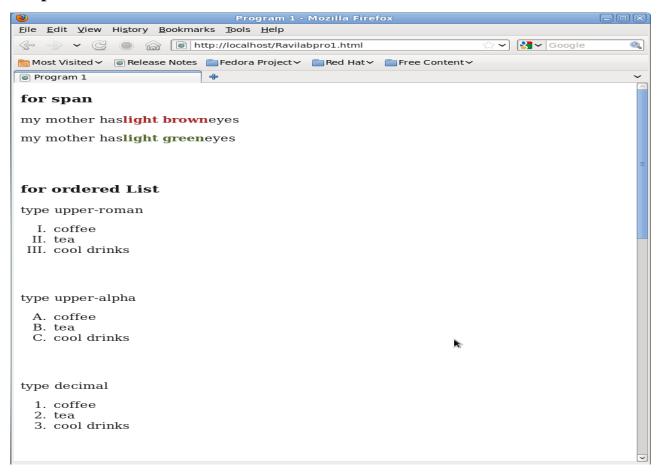
```
</html>
1.css
span.brown
       color:brown;
       font-weight:bold;
span.green
       color:darkolivegreen;
       font-weight:bold;
ol.upper-roman
       {
       list-style-type:upper-roman;
ol.upper-alpha
    {
    list-style-type:upper-alpha;
     }
ol.decimal
    {
    list-style-type:decimal;
     }
ol.lower-roman
       {
```

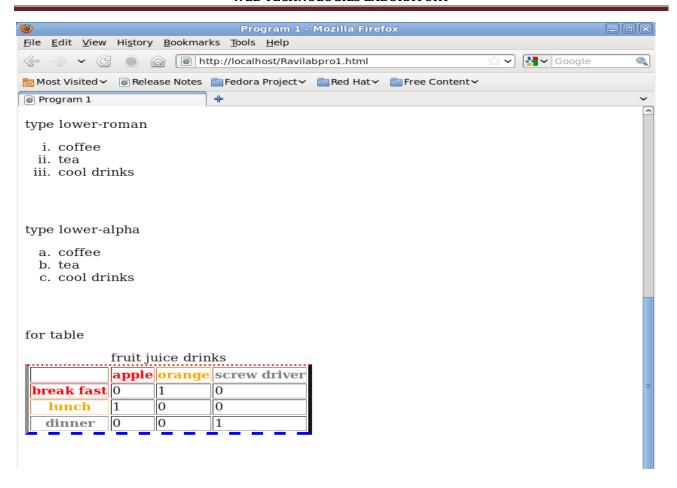
```
list-style-type:lower-roman;
       }
ol.lower-alpha
       list-style-type:lower-alpha;
       }
table
       border-top-width:medium;
       border-bottom-width:thick;
       border-top-color:red;
       border-bottom-color:blue;
       border-top-style:dotted;
       border-bottom-style:dashed;
       }
p.one
       margin:0.2in;
       padding:0.2in;
       background-color:silver;
       border-style:dashed;
       }
p.two
    margin:0.1in;
    padding:0.1in;
    background-color:grey;
```

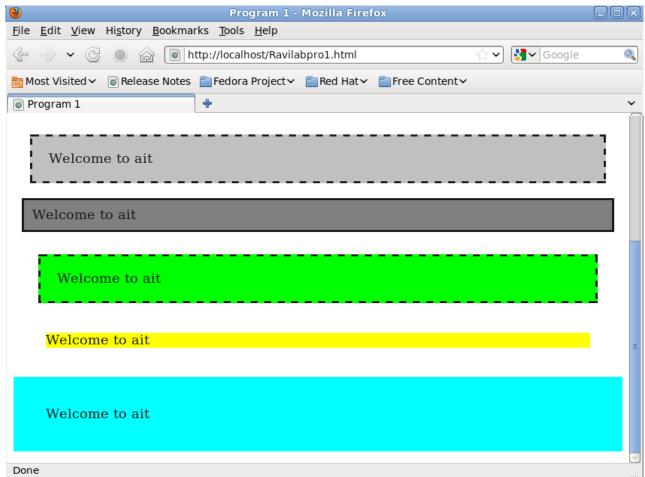
```
border-style:solid;
     }
p.three
    margin:0.3in;
    padding:0.2in;
    background-color:lime;
    border-style:dashed;
    }
p.four
    margin:0.4in;
    background-color:yellow;
    }
p.five
     {
    padding:0.4in;
    background-color:aqua;
    }
th.grey
       color:grey;
th.red
    color:red;
     }
```

```
th.orange
{
    color:orange;
}
```

Output:-







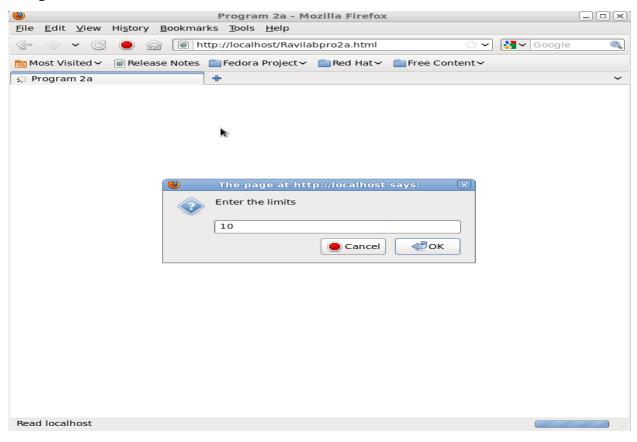
- 2. Develop and demonstrate a XHTML file that includes JavaScript script for the following problems:
- a) *Input:* A number n obtained using prompt *Output:* The first n Fibonacci numbers
- b) Input: A number n obtained using prompt
 Output: A table of numbers from 1 to n and their squares using alert

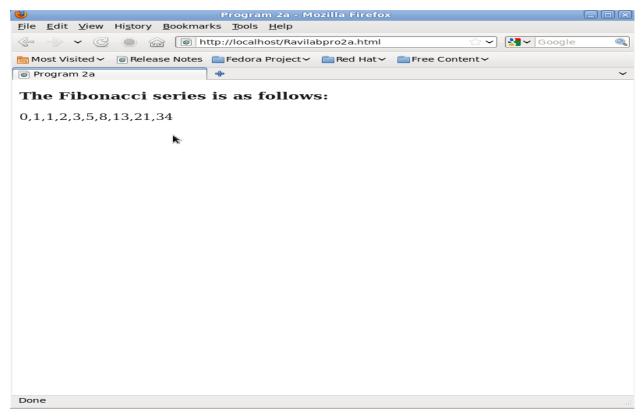
2a.html

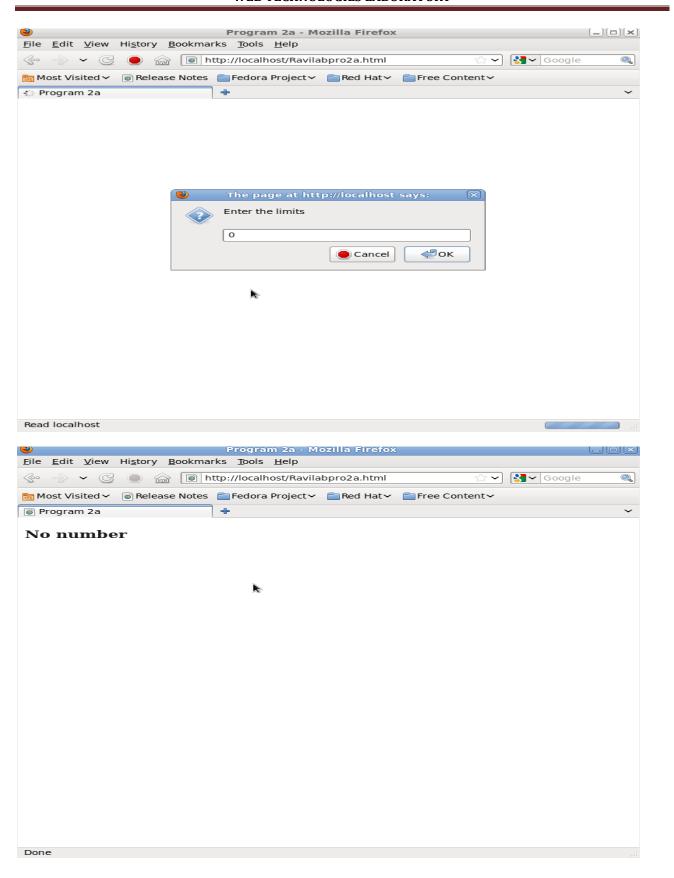
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTMl 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<script type="text/javascript">
       function fun(str)
              var num=Number(str);
             var i=0, j=1, k, count;
             if(num==0)
                     document.write("<h3>"+"No number"+"</h3>");
             else if(num==1)
                     document.write("<h3>"+"The Fibonacci series is as follows:"+"</h3>");
                     document.write(i);
                     }
             else
                     {
                     document.write("<h3>"+"The Fibonacci series is as follows:"+"</h3>");
                     document.write(i);
                     document.write(","+j);
                     for(count=2;count<num;count++)</pre>
                            {
```

```
k=i+j;
                             i=j;
                             j=k;
                             document.write(","+k);
                      }
               }
</script>
<title>Program 2a</title>
</head>
<body>
<script type="text/javascript">
var input_str=prompt("Enter the limits","");
if(input_str=="")
       alert("Please enter a valid number");
       input_str=prompt("Enter the limits","");
       }
fun(input_str);
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-



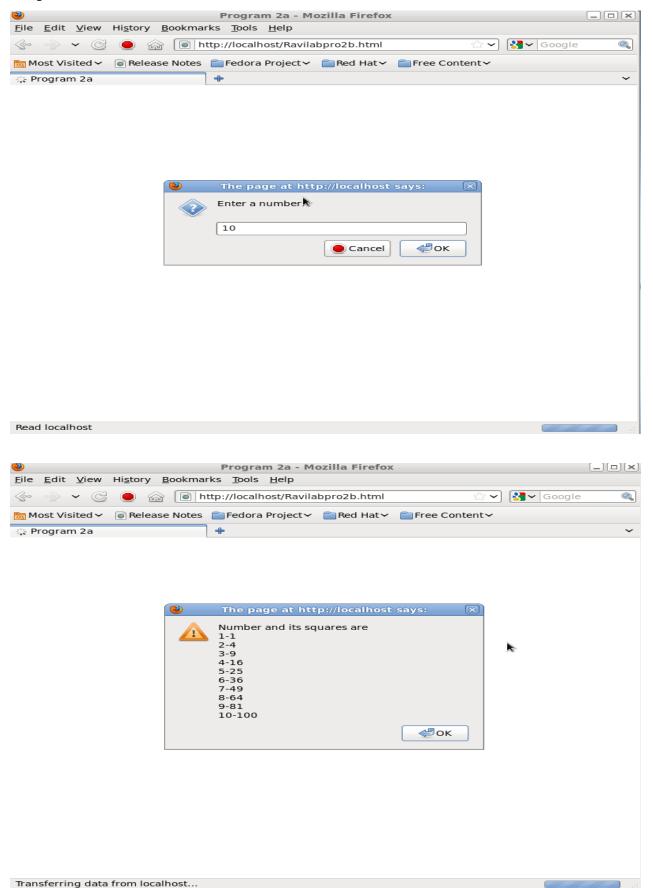


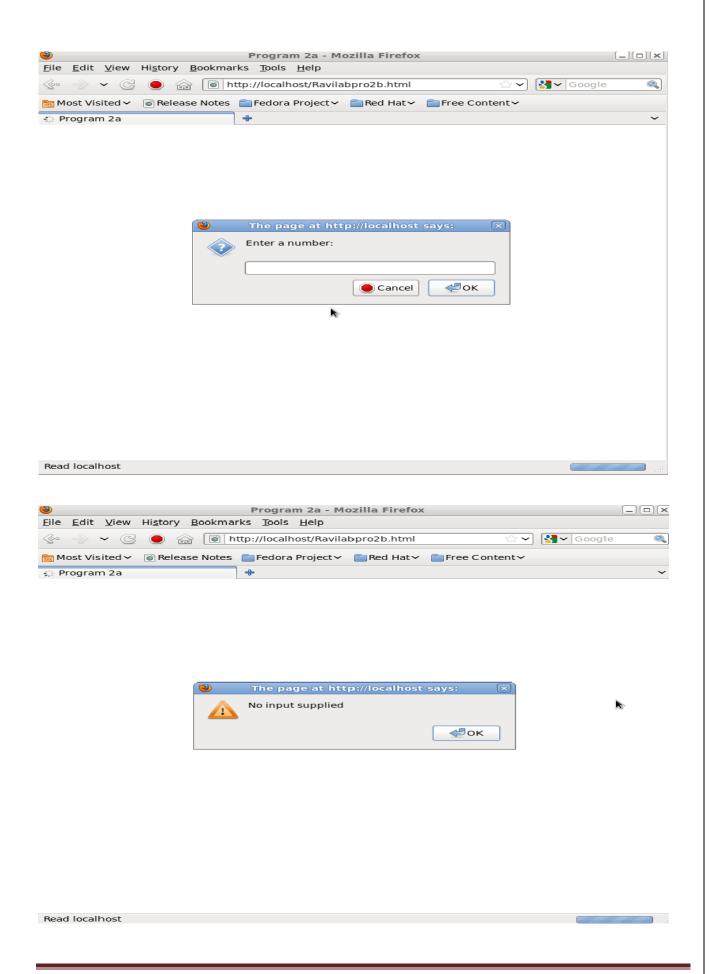


2b.html

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//En"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org./1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Program 2a</title>
</head>
<body>
<script type="text/javascript">
var num=prompt("Enter a number: \n","");
if(num>0 && num!=null)
       {
       msgstr="Number and its squares are \n";
       for(i=1;i<=num;i++)
             {
             msgstr=msgstr+i+"-"+i*i+"\setminus n";
              }
       alert(msgstr);
       }
else
      alert("No input supplied");
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-





3. Develop and demonstrate a XHTML file that includes JavaScript script that uses functions for the following problems:

a) Parameter: A string

Output: The position in the string of the left-most vowel

b) Parameter: A number

Output: The number with its digits in the reverse order

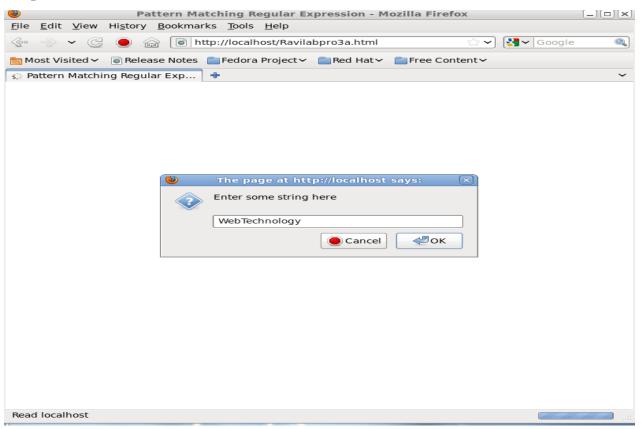
3a.html

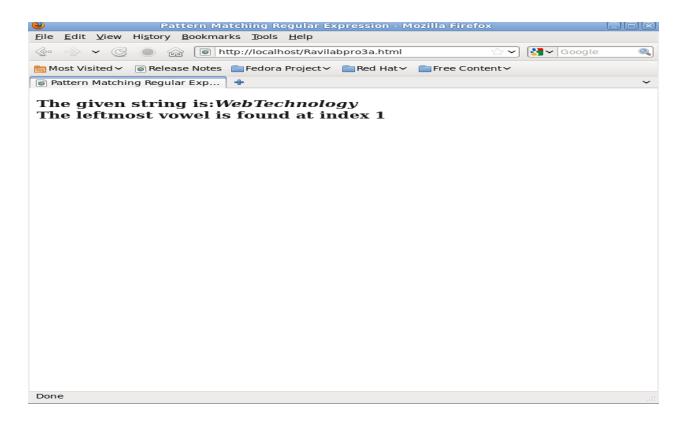
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTMl 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Pattern Matching Regular Expression</title>
<script type="text/javascript">
function TestString(str)
       document.write("The given string is:");
       document.write("<em>"+str+"</em>"+"<br/>");
       var i=str.match(/[aeiouAEIOU][a-zA-Z]*/);
       return i:
       }
</script>
</head>
<body>
< h3 >
<script type="text/javascript">
var input_str=prompt("Enter some string here","");
p=TestString(input_str);
document.write("The leftmost vowel is found at index"+" "+p.index);
</script>
</h3>
```

</body>

</html>

Output:-



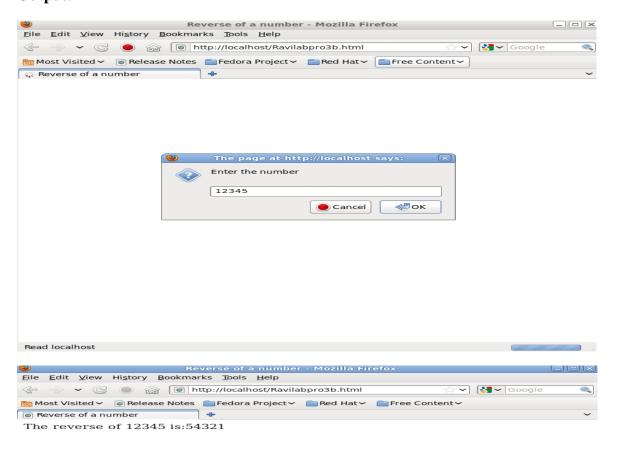


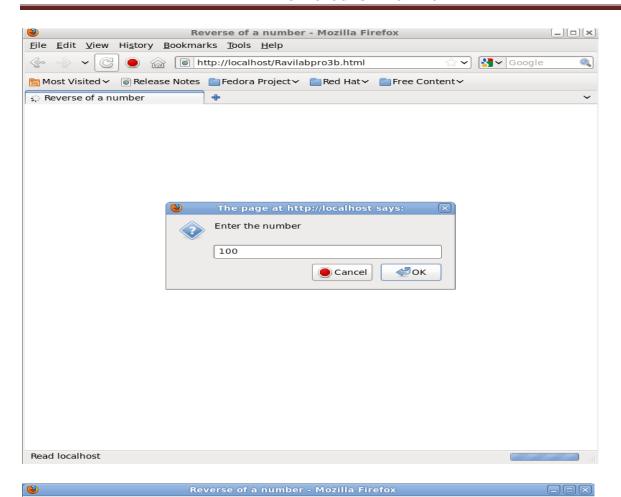
3b.html

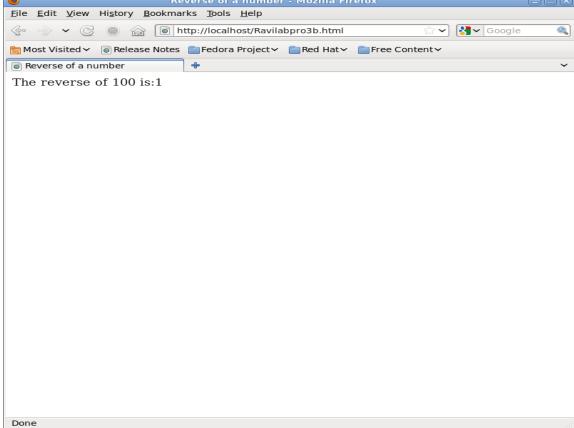
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Reverse of a number</title>
<script type="text/javascript">
var result;
function reverser(num)
{
var digit,position=0;
if(num<10)
return num;
result=num%10;
num=Math.floor(num/10);
do
digit=num%10;
result=10*result+digit;
num=Math.floor(num/10);
}while(num>=1);
return result;
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
var num1=prompt("Enter the number","");
result=reverser(num1);
document.write("The reverse of"+" "+num1+" "+"is:"+result+"<br/>");
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-







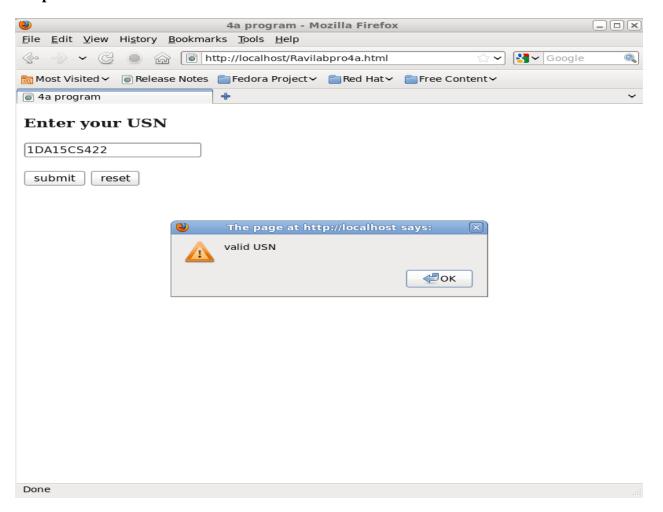
- 4.a) Develop and demonstrate, using JavaScript script, a XHTML document that collects the USN (the valid format is: A digit from 1 to 4 followed by two uppercase characters followed by two digits followed by two upper-case characters followed by three digits; no embedded spaces allowed) of the user. Event handler must be included for the form element that collects this information to validate the input. Messages in the alert windows must be produced when errors are detected.
- b) Modify the above program to get the current semester also (restricted to be a number from 1 to 8)

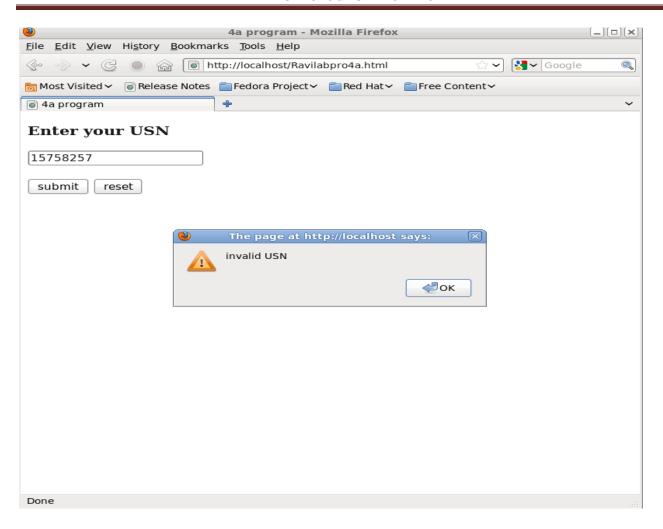
4a.html

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>4a program</title>
<script type="text/javascript">
function validate_usn()
      var str1=document.getElementById("usn");
      var result=str1.value.search(/^[1-4]{1}[A-Z]{2}\d{2}[A-Z]{2}\d{3}$/i);
      if(result!=0)
              {
             alert("invalid USN");
              }
      else
             alert("valid USN");
              }
</script>
```

```
</head>
<body>
<form id="form1">
<h3>Enter your USN</h3>
<input type="text" id="usn"/>
<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
<input type="button" OnClick="validate_usn()" value="submit"/>
<input type="reset" value="reset"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-



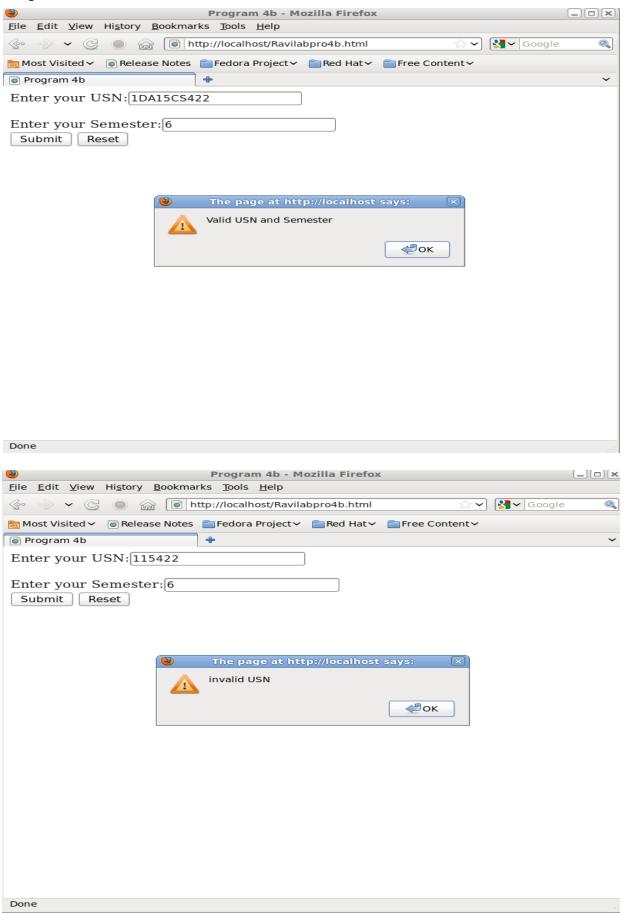


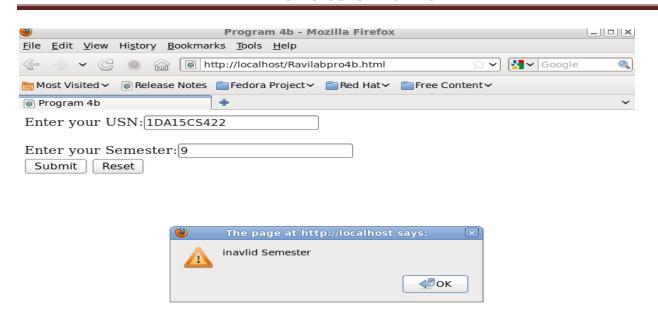
4b.html

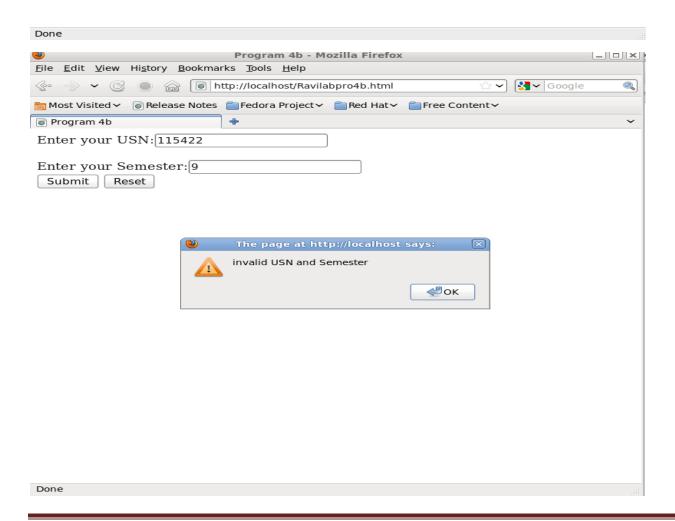
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD Xhtml 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Program 4b</title>
<script type="text/javascript">
function validate usn()
{
var str1=document.getElementById("usn");
var valid\_usn=str1.value.search(/^[1-4]{1}[A-Z]{2}\d{2}[A-Z]{2}\d{3}$/i);
var str2=document.getElementById("semi");
var valid_sem=str2.value.search(/^[1-8]{1}$/);
if(valid_usn>=0 && valid_sem>=0)
{
alert("Valid USN and Semester");
}
else if(valid_usn<0 &&valid_sem>=0)
{
alert("invalid USN");
}
else if(valid_usn>=0 && valid_sem<0)
{
alert("inavlid Semester");
}
else
```

```
alert("invalid USN and Semester");
}
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<form id="form1">
Enter your USN:<input type="text" id="usn"/>
<br/>br/>
<br/>br/>
Enter your Semester:<input type="test" id="semi"/>
<br/>br/>
<input type="button" value="Submit" name="submit" onclick="validate_usn()"/>
<input type="reset" value="Reset" name="reset"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-







- 5.a) Develop and demonstrate, using JavaScript script, a XHTML document that contains three—short paragraphs of text, stacked on top of each other, with only enough of each showing so that the mouse cursor can be placed over some part of them. When the cursor is placed over the exposed part of any paragraph, it should rise to the top to become completely visible.
- b) Modify the above document so that when a paragraph is moved from the top stacking position, it returns to its original position rather than to the bottom.

```
5a.css
.text1
{
       padding:1cm;
       width:500px;
       position:absolute;
       top:100px;
       left:200px;
       border:solid thick black;
       background-color:pink;
}
.text2
       padding:1cm;
       width:500px;
       position:absolute;
       top:120px;
       left:230px;
       border:solid thick black;
       background-color:yellow;
}
.text3
{
       padding:1cm;
       width:500px;
```

```
position:absolute;
      top:140px;
      left:270px;
      border:solid thick black;
      background-color:cyan;
}
5a.html
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C/DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Stacking the elements</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="5a.css"/>
<script type="text/javascript">
var topLayer="third";
function my_fun(toTop)
{
    var oldTop=document.getElementById(topLayer).style;
    var newTop=document.getElementById(toTop).style;
    oldTop.zIndex="0";
    newTop.zIndex="100";
    topLayer=document.getElementById(toTop).id;
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<span class="text1" id="first" onmouseover="my_fun(id);">
```

This is a story about four people; Everbody, Somebody, Anybody, and Nobody. There was an important job to be done and Everbody was asked to do do it. Everybody was sure somebody would do it.

Once upon a time, there lived a big lion in a jungke. Everyday he hunted and killed many animals to satisfy his hunger. The animals were worried that oneday none of them would be left alive.

Dassera is one of the most important
Hindu festival. It is the festival thatcelebrates the victory of lord Rama over Ravana of lanka on this
day, Rana had killed Ravana who had abducted Ramas wife sita to the kingdom of Lanka.

</body>

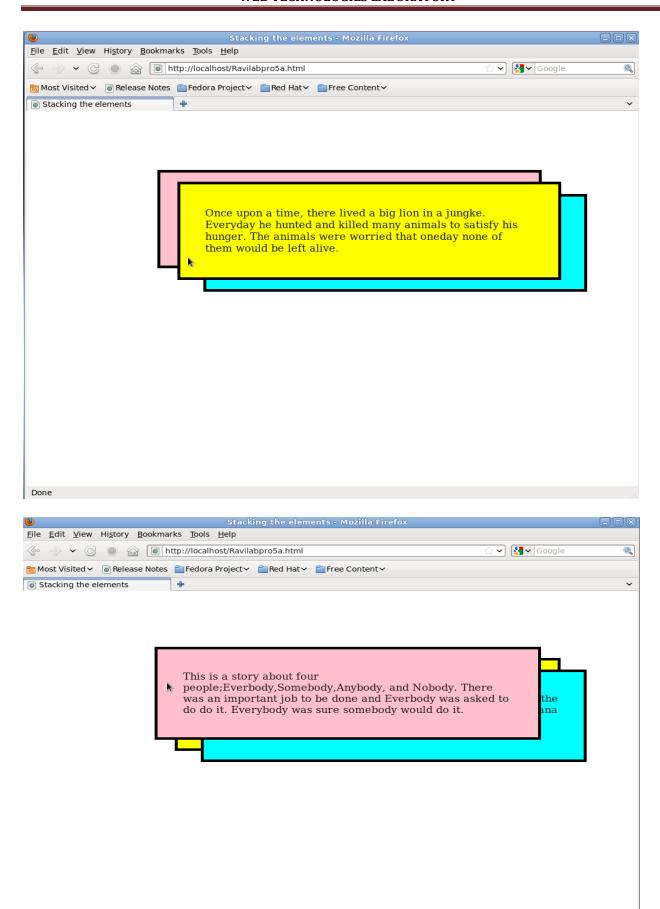
</html>

Output:-

Done



Dassera is one of the most important Hindu festival. It is the festival thatcelebrates the victory of lord Rama over Ravana of lanka on this day, Rana had killed Ravana who had abducted Ramas wife sita to the kingdom of Lanka.



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Done

5b.html

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C/DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Stacking the elements</title>
k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="5a.css"/>
<script type="text/javascript">
var topLayer="third";
var origPos;
function my_fun(toTop,pos)
{
    var newTop=document.getElementById(toTop).style;
    newTop.zIndex="10";
    topLayer=document.getElementById(toTop).id;
      origPos=pos;
}
function my_fun1()
{
      document.getElementById(topLayer).style.zIndex=origPos;
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<span class="text1" id="first" onmouseover="my_fun('first','1');" onmouseout="my_fun1();" >
```

This is a story about four people; Everbody, Somebody, Anybody, and Nobody. There was an important job to be done and Everbody was asked to do do it. Everybody was sure somebody would do it.

Once upon a time, there lived a big lion in a jungke. Everyday he hunted and killed many animals to satisfy his hunger. The animals were worried that oneday none of them would be left alive.

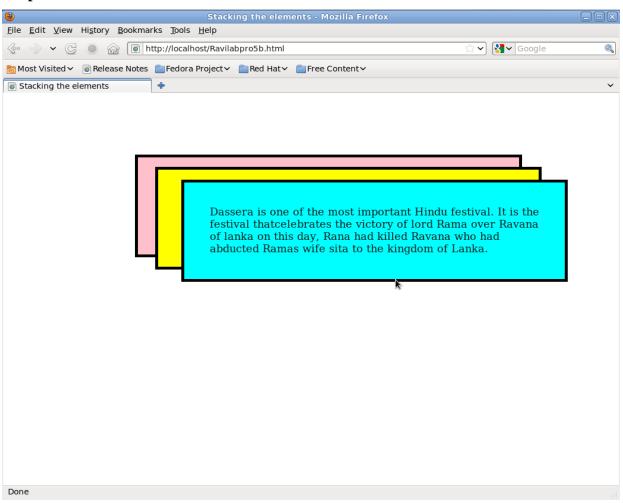
<span class="text3" id="third" onmouseover="my_fun('third','3');"</pre>

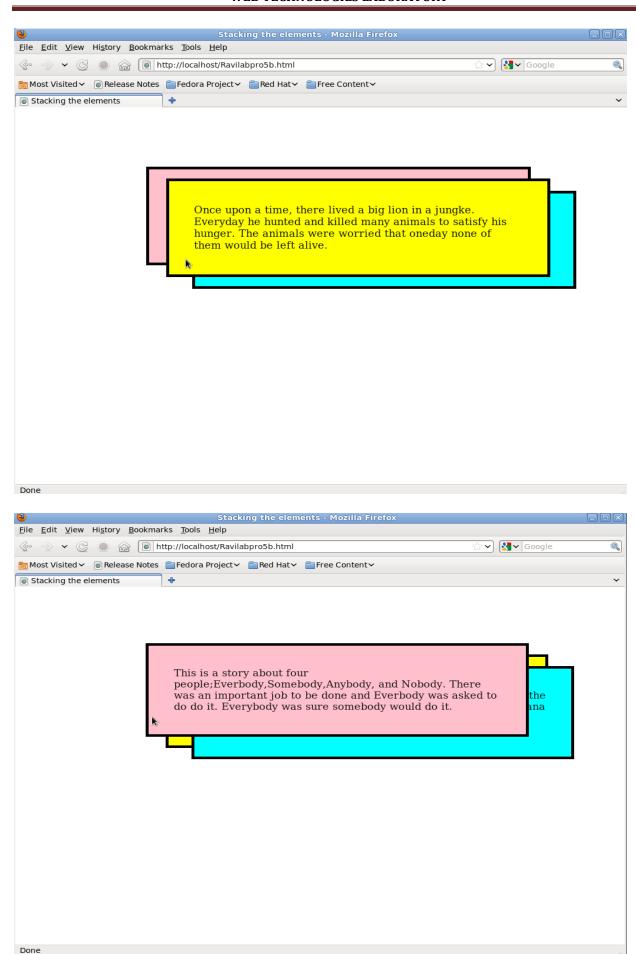
onmouseout="my_fun1();">Dassera is one of the most important Hindu festival. It is the festival that celebrates the victory of lord Rama over Ravana of lanka on this day, Rana had killed Ravana who had abducted Ramas wife sita to the kingdom of Lanka.

</body>

</html>

Output:-





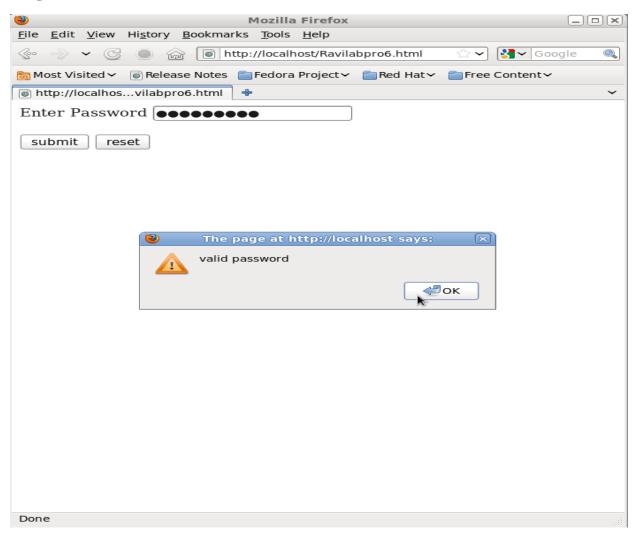
6. Develop and demonstrate, using JavaScript script, a XHTML document that collects the Password (the valid format is: 7 to 16 characters which contain only characters, numeric digits, underscore and the first character must be a letter, no embedded space is allowed) of the user. Event handler must be included for the form element that collects this information to validate the input. Messages in the alert window must be produced when errors are detected.

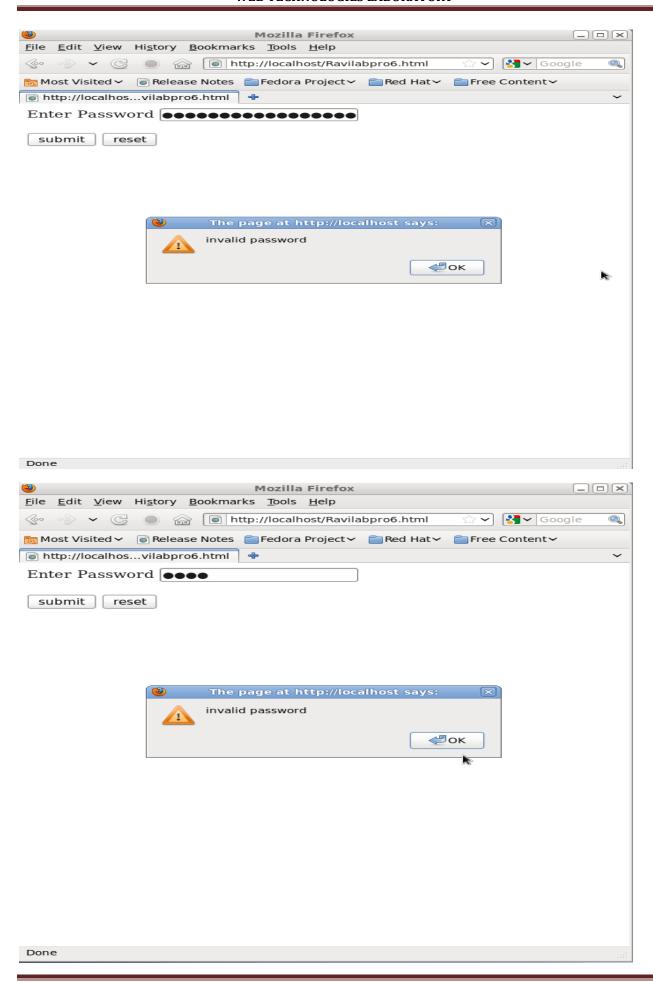
6.html

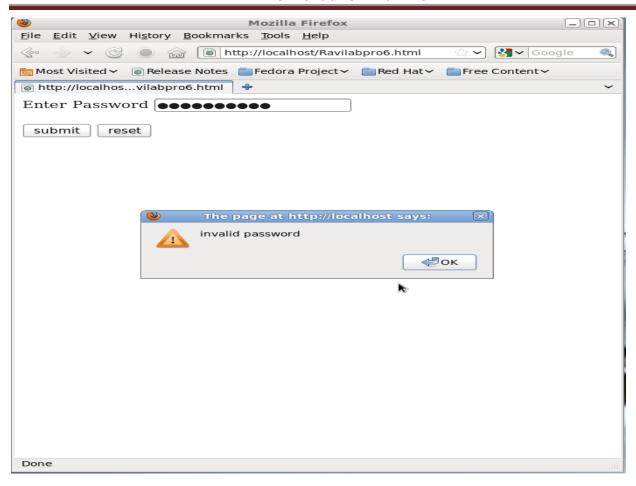
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<script type="text/javascript">
function validate_password()
      var str=document.getElementById("passwd");
      var result=str.value.search(/^[a-zA-Z]\w{6,15}$/);
      if(result!=0)
              {
             alert("invalid password");
      else
             alert("valid password");
              }
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<form id="form1">
<label>Enter Password
<input type="password" id="passwd"/></label>
<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
<input type="button" onclick="validate_password();" value="submit"/>
<input type="reset" value="reset"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-





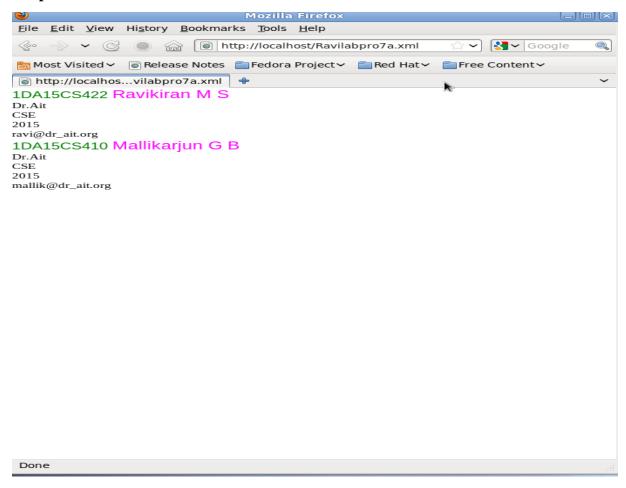


- 7.a) Design an XML document to store information about a student in an engineering college affiliated to VTU. The information must include USN, Name, Name of the College, Brach, Year of Joining, and e-mail id. Make up sample data for 3 students. Create a CSS style sheet and use it to display the document.
- b) Create an XSLT style sheet for one student element of the above document and use it to create a display of that element.

```
stud.css
Student
font-family:arial;
color:red;
font-size:10pt;
}
StudentInfo
{
font-family:"times new roman";
color:blue;
font-size:14pt;
}
USN
font-family:arial;
color:green;
font-size:12pt;
}
Name
font-family:arial;
color:magenta;
```

```
College, Branch, Year_of_Join, Email
{
display:block;
font-family:"times new roman";
color:black;
font-size:10pt;
}
7a.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/css" href="stud.css"?>
<Student>
      <StudentInfo>
             <USN>1DA15CS422</USN>
             <Name>Ravikiran M S</Name>
             <College>Dr.Ait</College>
             <Branch>CSE</Branch>
             <Year_of_Join>2015</Year_of_Join>
             <Email>ravi@dr_ait.org</Email>
      </StudentInfo>
      <StudentInfo>
             <USN>1DA15CS410</USN>
             <Name> Mallikarjun G B</Name>
             <College>Dr.Ait</College>
             <Branch>CSE</Branch>
             <Year_of_Join>2015</Year_of_Join>
           <Email>mallik@dr_ait.org</Email>
      </StudentInfo>
</Student>
```

Output:-

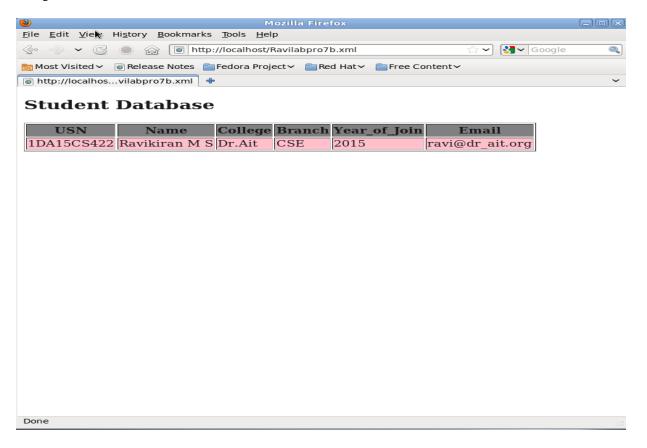


7b.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" href="7b.xsl"?>
<Student>
   <StudentInfo>
           <USN>1DA15CS422</USN>
           <Name>Ravikiran M S</Name>
           <College>Dr.Ait</College>
           <Branch>CSE</Branch>
           <Year_of_Join>2015</Year_of_Join>
           <Email>ravi@dr_ait.org</Email>
   </StudentInfo>
</Student>
7b.xsl
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0" xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">
<xsl:template match="/">
<html>
<body>
<h2>Student Database</h2>
USN
Name
College
Branch
Year_of_Join
```

```
Email
<xsl:for-each select="Student/StudentInfo">
<xsl:value-of select="USN"/>
<xsl:value-of select="Name"/>
<xsl:value-of select="College"/>
<xsl:value-of select="Branch"/>
<xsl:value-of select="Year_of_Join"/>
<xsl:value-of select="Email"/>
</xsl:for-each>
</body>
</html>
</xsl:template>
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

Output:-

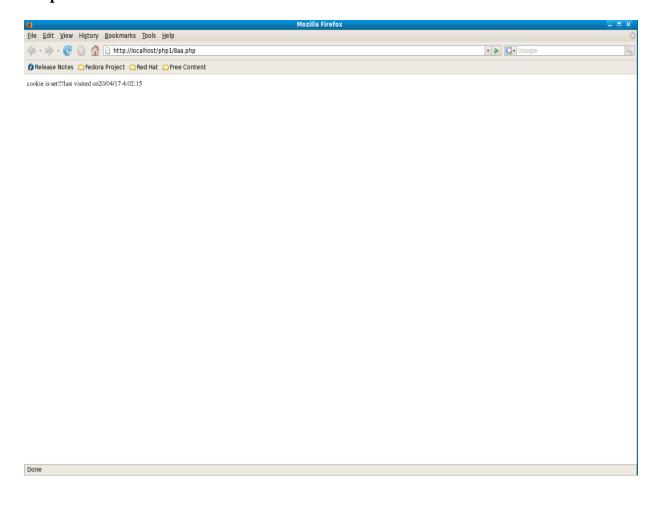


- 8.a) Write a PHP program to store current date-time in a COOKIE and display the 'Last visited on' date-time on the web page upon reopening of the same page.
- b) Write a PHP program to store page views count in SESSION, to increment the count on each refresh, and to show the count on web page.

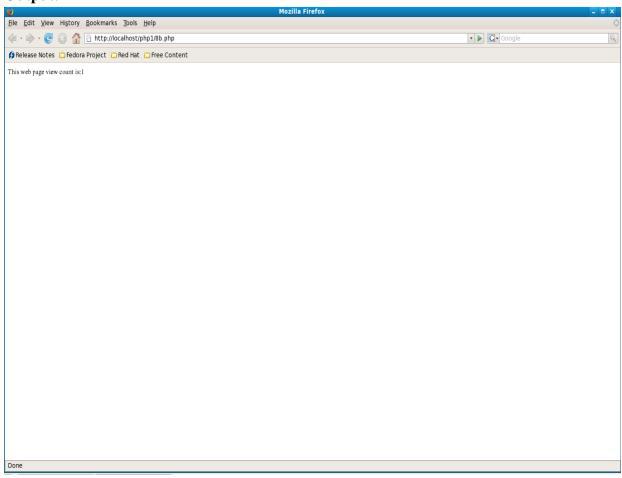
8a.php

```
{
    echo "This is not the desired use of cookies";
}
echo "last visited on".$Visit_val;
?>
```

Output:-



Output:-



9. Create a XHTML form with Name, Address Line 1, Address Line 2, and E-mail text fields. On submitting, store the values in MySQL table. Retrieve and display the data based on Name. (using php)

9a.php

```
<?php
$mysql=mysql_connect("localhost","root","")
or die("could not connect to mqsql");
$name=$_GET["name"];
$address1=$ GET["addr1"];
$address2=$_GET["addr2"];
$email=$_GET["email"];
mysql_db_query("ravi","INSERT INTO student(name,addr1,addr2,email)
VALUES('$name','$address1','$address2','$email')")
        or die("query failed");
$result=mysql_query("SELECT * FROM student")
        or die(mysql_error());
?>
<html>
<head>
<title> To insert data </title>
<body>
 name 
        address1 
        address2 
        email 
<?php
while($array=mysql_fetch_array($result))
{
       print "";
       print "" . $array["name"] . "";
```

```
print "" . $array["addr1"] . "";
        print "" . $array["addr2"] . "";
        print "" . $array["email"] . "";
        print "";
}
mysql_free_result($result);
mysql_close($mysql);
?>
<br />
<br />
 for searching based on name 
<a href="http://localhost/9b.html"> for searching form </a><br/>>br/>
<a href="http://localhost/9a.html">for inserting </a>
</body>
</html>
9b.php
<?php
$mysql=mysql_connect("localhost","root","") or die("could not connect to mysql");
mysql_select_db("ravi") or die("select failed");
$name_to_search=$_GET["name"];
$result=mysql_query("SELECT * FROM student WHERE name='$name_to_search'") or die("query
failed");
?>
<html>
<head>
<title>Search data record</title>
<body>
name
address1
address2
```

```
email
<?php
while($array=mysql_fetch_array($result))
{
print "";
print "". $array["name"]."";
print "". $array["addr1"]."";
print "". $array["addr2"]."";
print "". $array["email"]."";
print "";
mysql_free_result($result);
mysql_close($mysql);
?>
</body>
</html>
9a.html
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Accessing Database</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="http://localhost/php1/9a.php" method="GET">
<label>Enter your name:<br/>
<input type="text" name="name" size="40"/>
</label>
<br/>br/>
<label>Enter your address line1:<br/>
<input type="text" name="addr1" size="40"/>
```

```
</label>
<br/>br/>
<label>Enter your address line2:<br/>
<input type="text" name="addr2" size="40"/>
</label>
<br/>br/>
<label>Enter your email id:<br/>
<input type="text" name="email" size="40"/>
</label>
<br/>br/>
<input type="submit" value="submit"/>
<input type="reset" value="reset"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
9b.html
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN"</p>
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>To search the Database</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="http://localhost/php1/9b.php" method="GET">
<label>Enter your name:<br/>
<input type="text" name="name" size="40"/>
</label>
<br/>br/>
<input type="submit" value="submit"/>
<input type="reset" value="reset"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-

Done

