

## **Education**

**RICE University** Houston Texas

PHD IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Advisor: Dr. Luay Nakhleh

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Kanpur

MS BY RESEARCH IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING Sept 2020 - Jul 2023

CPI: 9.0/10.0

MVJ College of Engineering (MVJCE), Bangalore

Bangalore, India B.Tech in Computer Science and Engineering June 2015 - June 2019

CGPA: 8.04/10.0

## Research Interests

Scalable and efficient computational techniques involving aspects of probabilistic machine learning, statistics, and algorithms for analyzing genomic data.

## **Publications**

#### TransLIST: A Transformer-Based Linguistically Informed Sanskrit Tokenizer

JIVNESH SANDHAN, RATHIN SINGHA, NAREIN RAO, SUVENDU SAMANTA, LAXMIDHAR BEHERA, PAWAN GOYAL

EMNLP22 (Findings) - DOI: arXiv:2210.11753

#### Charting spatial ligand-target activity using Renoir

Narein Rao, Tanush Kumar, Rhea Pai, Archita Mishra, Florent Ginhoux, Jerry Chan, Ankur Sharma, Hamim Zafar

(Under review - Nature Communications) biorxiv - DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2023.04.14.536833

#### Intratumor Heterogeneity Through the Lens of Gene Regulatory Networks

NAREIN RAO, NICOLAE SAPOVAL, HAMIM ZAFAR, LUAY NAKHLEH

RECOMB CCB 2024 - biorxiv - DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2025.04.01.646625

# Research Experience

#### Intratumor Heterogeneity Through the Lens of Gene Regulatory Networks

RICE University

Aug. 2023 - Present

Kanpur, India

SUPERVISOR: DR. LUAY NAKHLEH

July 2024 - Present

- Reliably infer differential network patterns between clonal subpopulations offering complementary insight to differential gene analyses.
- · Analyses indicate that a substantial proportion of GRN edges can be attributed to clone-specific activity

#### **Charting spatial ligand-target activity**

IIT Kanpur

GRADUATE THESIS | SUPERVISOR: DR. HAMIM ZAFAR

Oct. 2021 - Oct. 2022

- Developed a novel approach to chart ligand target activity across spatial transcriptomic data.
- Allows inference of spatially resolved ligand-target interaction domains, colocalized celltype interactions and signalling pathways.

#### **Gene Regulatory Networks for Spatial Transcriptomic Data**

IIT Kanpur

RESEARCH ASSISTANT | SUPERVISOR: DR. HAMIM ZAFAR

Mar. 2021 - July 2021

- · Developed an algorithm to extend gene regulatory network inference for spatial transcriptomic data.
- Discovering gene regulatory networks for domains defined by spatial gene expression and celltype distribution.

#### Automatic hyperparameter tuning for celltype deconvolution

IIT Kanpur

RESEARCH ASSISTANT | SUPERVISOR: DR. HAMIM ZAFAR

Nov 2022 - March 2023

- Analyzed the impact of various distance metrics on cell type clustering and meta-cell inference in single-cell RNA sequencing datasets to evaluate clustering robustness and biological relevance.
- Developed an automated parameter search algorithm to identify optimal configurations for clustering and meta-cell inference tools, improving performance of downstream analyses.

#### **Sanskrit Word Segmentation**

IIT Kanpur

INDEPENDENT COLLABORATION

Jun 2021 - Jan 2022

- Developed a Transformer based Linguistically Informed Sanskrit Tokenizer capable of tackling Sandhi phenomenon.
- Outperformed the current state of the art system by an average 7.2 points absolute gain in terms of perfect match (PM) metric

## **Academic / Research Projects**

#### **Predicting drug resistance in Mycobacterium Tuberculosis**

Course: Computational Genomics

MENTOR: Dr. Hamim Zafar Oct. 2020 - Nov. 2020

- Developed statistical models to predict the resistance of Mycobacterium tuberculosis (MTB) towards several first and second line drugs commonly used for treating tuberculosis.
- Showcased an average predictive accuracy of 92% across 10 first and second line drugs.

#### Analysis of degree of contribution of mutations in Mycobacterium Tuberculosis

Undergraduate Thesis Sept. 2018 - May. 2019

MENTOR: DR. MANJU KHANNA

- Developed an algorithm to understand the relation between mutations and drug susceptibility exhibited by mycobacterium tuberculosis
- The implementation is based on "Machine learning for classifying tuberculosis drug-resistance from DNA sequencing data" by Yang Yang et al.

#### Comparison of GAN and VAE in continual learning

Course: Probabilistic Modeling and

Inference

MENTOR: DR. PIYUSH RAI

Mar. 2021 - May. 2021

- Provided a measure of realism for the images generated by GAN/VAE
- Found the relation between no. of tasks and forgetfullness in GAN/VAE
- · Generated images over a domain perceptually-distant from the domain the models have been trained over

#### Study on the effect of Covid-19 lockdown on Air Quality in India

Course: Data Mining

MENTOR: DR. ARNAB BHATTACHARYA

Sept. 2020 - Nov. 2020

- Integrated Air Quality Index (AQI) and air borne disease data from multiple data sources.
- Performed time series predictions, statistical and probablistic analysis to gain further insights between AQI, air borne diseases and number of Covid-19 cases.

#### Bluetooth attendance system

Research Project

INDEPENDENT PROJECT

Feb. 2018 - Apr. 2018

- Developed a multi-agent based bluetooth attendance system (Proxy) using JADE framework with a user friendly android application.
- Proxy is a bluetooth-based attendance system that employs smart phones and (optionally) bluetooth tags to speed up attendance calls and automate student registrations and provide log reports.

#### Multi agent system for power regulation

Research Project

MENTOR: DR. MANJU KHANNA

Feb. 2018 - Apr. 2018

- A multi-agent system that regulated power supplied by wind and solar energy sources was simulated and developed as a prototype. The simulation was executed over existing data sources.
- Anylogic simulations were used to examine the behaviour of the agents in the environment, and a prototype system was developed using the JADE framework.

## **Notable Achievements**

- Cleared GATE 2020 entrance with an overall standing within the top 0.6 % of total participating students.
- Proxy (bluetooth attendance system) gained press attention from five publications, including some of India's most prominent news organisations (Times of India, 2018).

## **Relevant Coursework**

- Computational Genomics
- Probablistic Modeling and Inference
- Introduction to Machine Learning
- Data Mining
- Big data analytics
- Design and analysis of algorithms
- Programming and Data Structures
- Unix and shell programming

## **Technical Skills**.

**Programming** Python, R, C, Java, Bash, Latex

**DevOps** Docker, Git, Firebird **Cloud Platforms** AWS, Microsoft Azure

Tools PyTorch, Seurat, Scanpy, Tableu, JADE

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# **Teaching Experience**

### **Programming for Data Science (COMP614)**

RICE University

TEACHING ASSISTANT

Aug. 2024 - Dec. 2024

• Core responsibilities included teaching classes, holding office hours to address questions and clarify concepts, contributing to the design of tests and assignments, and grading student work.

#### **Graduate Tools and Models - Data Science (COMP543)**

RICE University

TEACHING ASSISTANT

Jan. 2024 - May 2024

· Core responsibilities holding office hours to address questions and clarify concepts and grading student work.

#### **Fundamentals of Computing (ESC101)**

IIT Kanpur

TEACHING ASSISTANT

Jun. 2021 - Jun. 2022

• Core responsibilities included conducting first-year undergrad labs, quizzes and grading lab solutions.

Discrete Mathematics Freelance

Sep. 2022 - Present

• Held one-to-one tutoring sessions for students which involved lectures, assignments and quizzes.

Operating Systems Freelance

UTOR Jun. 2022 - Jul. 2022

• Held one-to-one tutoring sessions for students which involved lectures and assignments.