

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB

QUERY FORMULATION - I

BATCH I & II

**Date: 11th & 13th July 2018
(Week-4)**

note: all the students must come well prepared for the lab. Solve all the exercises and get your observations marked during the lab session itself.

Supplementary Reading

Steps in creating and using a (relational) database:

1. Design schema
2. Create schema (using DDL)
3. Insert data
4. Repeat: execute queries and updates on the database

Sample Database for this week

The database consists of three relations ;

Sailors(sid: integer, sname: string, rating: integer, age: real)

Boats(bid: integer, bname: string, color: string)

Reserves(sid: integer, bid: _~_r:teger, day: date)

Write the SQL statements to create these relations, including appropriate versions of primary and foreign key constraints.

| Sailors | | | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| <i>sid</i> | <i>sname</i> | <i>rating</i> | <i>age</i> |
| 22 | Dustin | 7 | 45.0 |
| 29 | Brutus | 1 | 33.0 |
| 31 | Lubber | 8 | 55.5 |
| 32 | Andy | 8 | 25.5 |
| 58 | Rusty | 10 | 35.0 |
| 64 | Horatio | 7 | 35.0 |
| 71 | Zorba | 10 | 16.0 |
| 74 | Horatio | 9 | 35.0 |
| 85 | Art | 3 | 25.5 |
| 95 | Bob | 3 | 63.5 |

| Boats | | |
|------------|--------------|--------------|
| <i>bid</i> | <i>bname</i> | <i>color</i> |
| 101 | Interlake | Blue |
| 102 | Interlake | Red |
| 103 | Clipper | Green |
| 104 | Marine | Red |

| Reserves | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| <i>sid</i> | <i>bid</i> | <i>day</i> |
| 22 | 101 | 10/10/98 |
| 22 | 102 | 10/10/98 |
| 22 | 103 | 10/8/98 |
| 22 | 104 | 10/7/98 |
| 31 | 102 | 11/10/98 |
| 31 | 103 | 11/6/98 |
| 31 | 104 | 11/12/98 |
| 64 | 101 | 9/5/98 |
| 64 | 102 | 9/8/98 |
| 74 | 103 | 9/8/98 |

Lab Exercises - Write the following queries in Relational algebra and SQL.

Q1. Find the names of the sailors who have reserved boat 103.

Q2. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red boat.

Q3. Find the colors of boats reserved by lubber.

Q4. Find the names of sailors who have reserved at least one boat.

Q5. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red or a green boat.

Q6. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red and a green boat.

Q7. Find the sides of sailors with age over 20 who have not reserved a red boat.

Q8. Find the sides and names of sailors whose name has at least 4 characters.

Q9. Find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats

(This query is quite challenging; congratulations if you get it right.)

Q10. Find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats called interlake.

(This query is very challenging; extra congratulations if you get it right.)