# *Terraform* 03&04

1) **Watch terraform-03 video.**

   **--completed**

2) **Execute the script shown in video.**

   **Output variables:**

   **--template**

```
main.tf > ...
1   resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
2     prefix    = "MR"
3     separator = "."
4     length    = 1
5   }
6
7   output "my-pet" {
8     value       = random_pet.mypet.id
9     description = "Optional name"
10  }
11
12
```

   **--execution**

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Changes to Outputs:
  + my-pet = "MR.seal"

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.pet: Destroying... [id=05d47dc6d2096da645e708e0d7702ad2d36c3425]
local_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.

Outputs:

my-pet = "MR.seal"
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

## Resource Attribute reference:

## --template

Welcome | main.tf | pets.txt | varia

main.tf > resource "local_file" "pet"

```
resource "local_file" "pet" {
filename = "/root/pets.txt"
content = "My cat is ${random_pet.mypet.id}"
}
resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
prefix = "MR"
separator = "."
length = "1"
}
```

## --execution

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
      + id        = (known after apply)
      + length    = 1
      + prefix    = "MR"
      + separator = "."
    }

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

random_pet.mypet: Creating...
random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.glider]
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=9cfc761d30d2d76f59825a73c8df6b40e6c900f1]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

## Resource Dependencies:

### --template

main.tf > ...

```
resource "local_file" "pet" {
filename = "/root/pets.txt"
content = "My cat is MR.CAT"
depends_on = [
random_pet.mypet
]
}
resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
prefix = "MR"
separator = "."
length = "1"
}
```

### --execution

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
      + prefix    = "MR"
      + separator = "."
    }

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.my-pet: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet: Destruction complete after 0s
random_pet.mypet: Creating...
random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.phoenix]
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=05d47dc6d2096da645e708e0d7702ad2d36c3425]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

## 3) Intergrate terrafrom in jenkins using Terraform plugin.

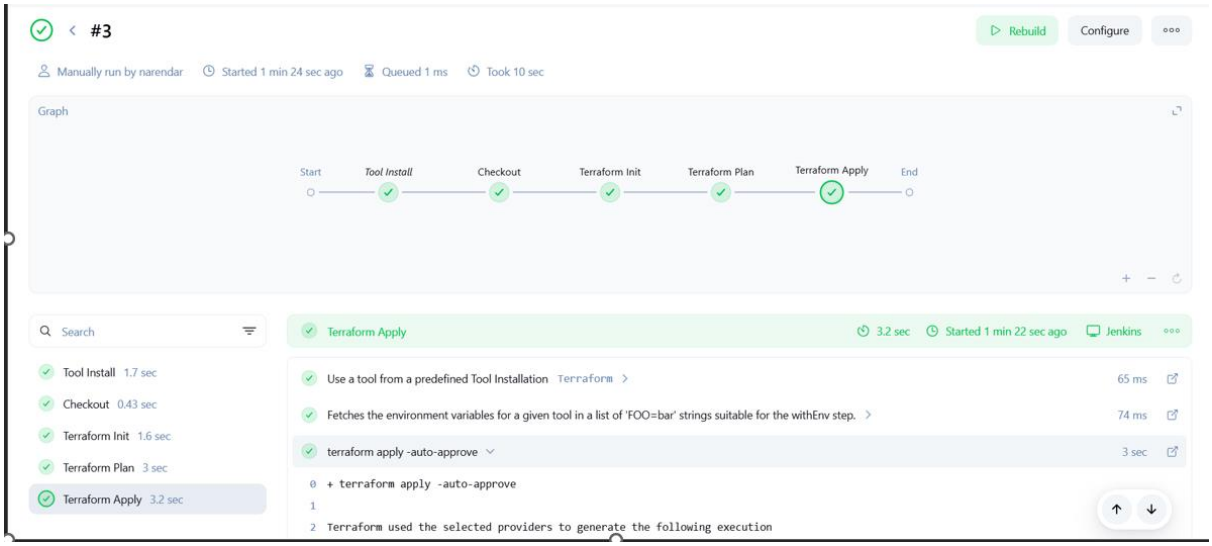
**--install Terraform plugin in Jenkins server**

**--add that plugin in tools**

**--create job**

**-- add pipeline to it**


**--execute the job**




```
    }

  # random_pet.mypet will be created
  + resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
      + id        = (known after apply)
      + length    = 1
      + prefix    = "MR"
      + separator = "."
    }

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
random_pet.mypet: Creating...
random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.shrimp]
local_file.pet_file: Creating...
local_file.pet_file: Creation complete after 0s [id=fefacccdae259f25533749abfb90e27558256459]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

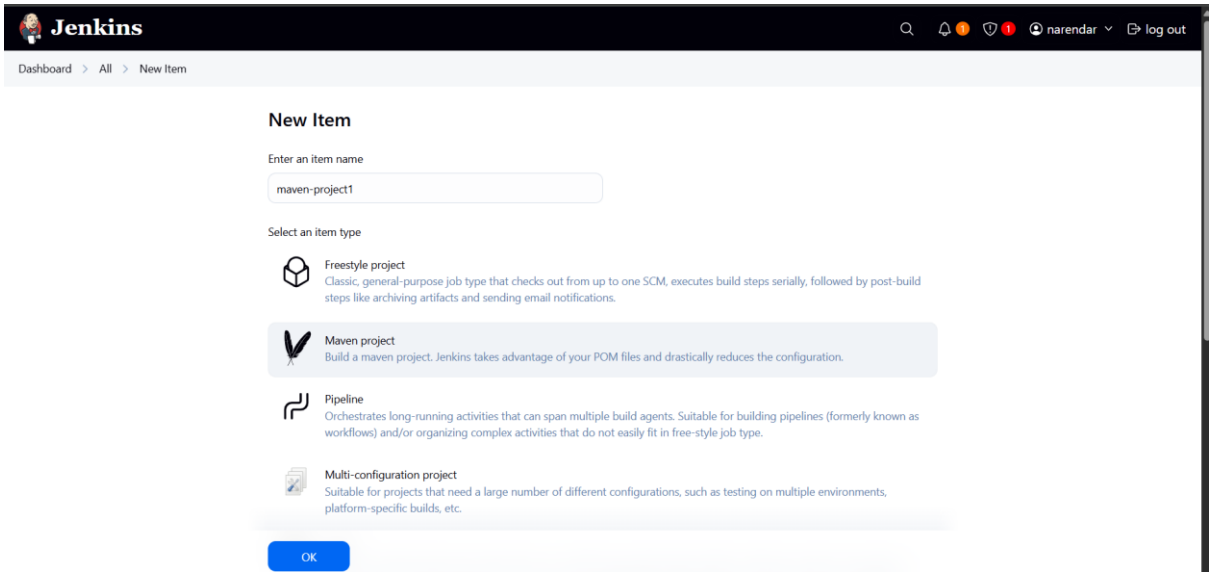
**4) Create one jenkins job using MAVEN PROJECT for the below code with two stages.**

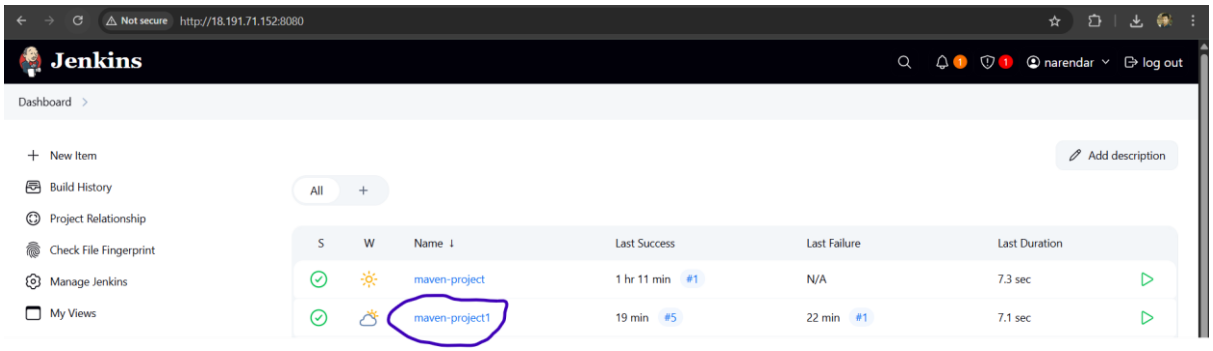
**stage 1: Git clone**

**stage 2: Maven Compilation**

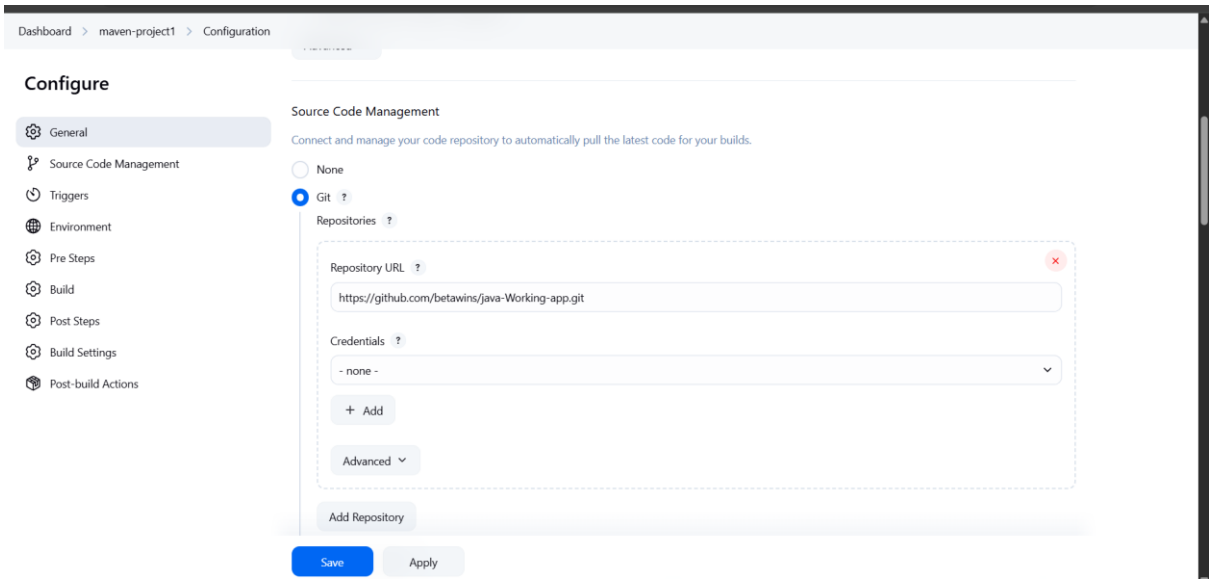
**Code: https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git**

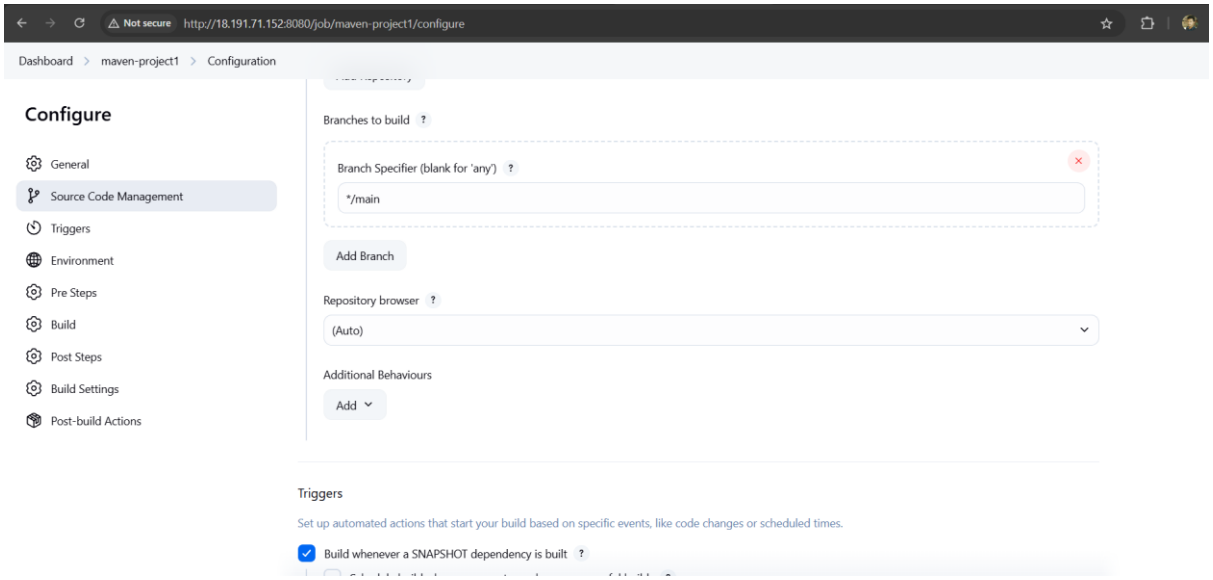
**--create a Maven project job**

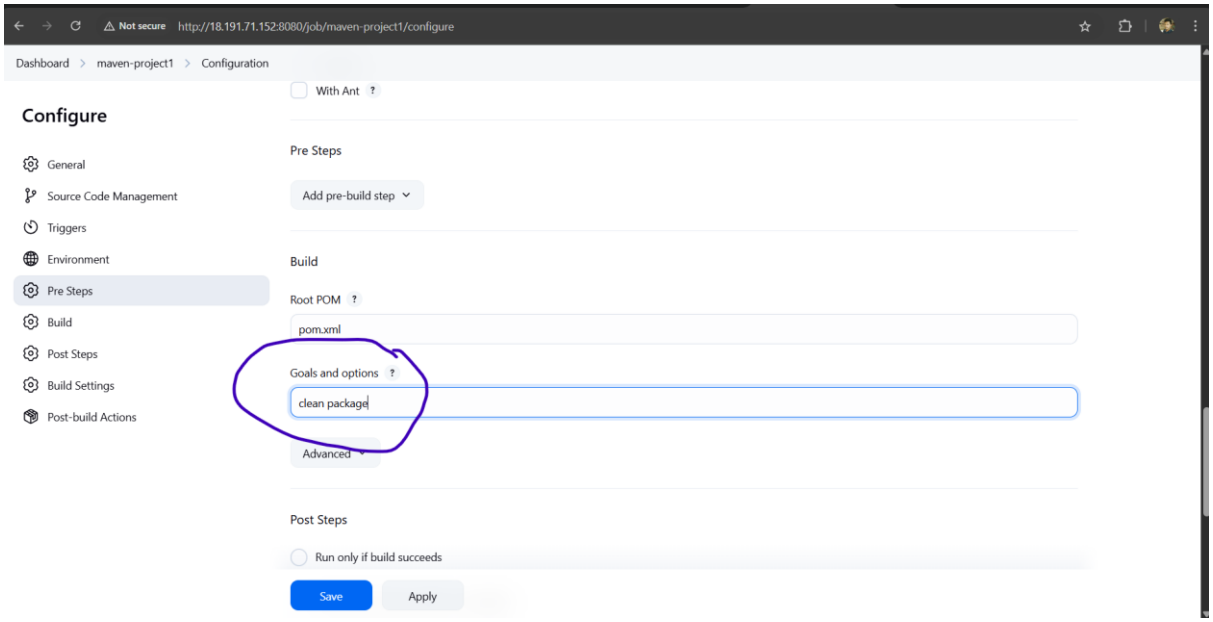


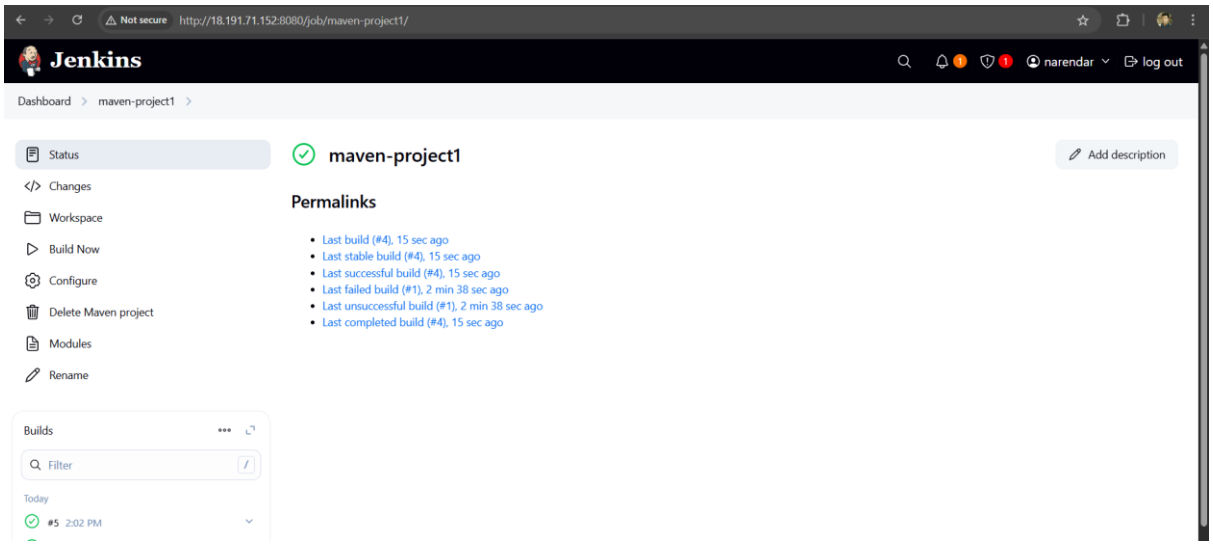
## --add git url

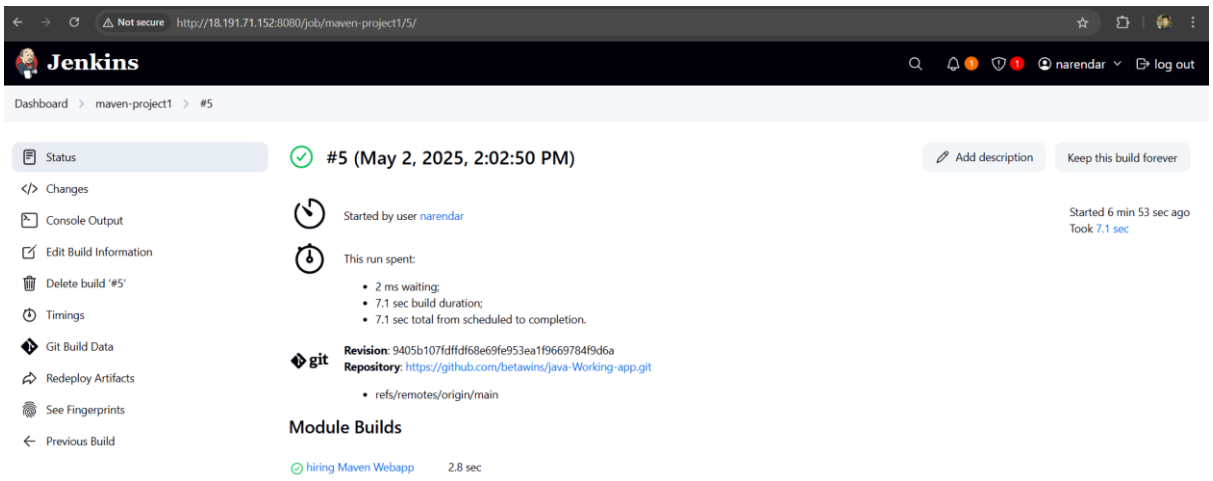

Dashboard > maven-project1 > Configuration
Configure
General
Source Code Management
Triggers
Environment
Pre Steps
Build
Post Steps
Build Settings
Post-build Actions
Source Code Management
Connect and manage your code repository to automatically pull the latest code for your builds.
None
Git
Repositories
Repository URL
https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git
Credentials
- none -
Add
Advanced
Add Repository
Save
Apply


Not secure
http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/maven-project1/configure
Dashboard > maven-project1 > Configuration
Configure
General
Source Code Management
Triggers
Environment
Pre Steps
Build
Post Steps
Build Settings
Post-build Actions
Branches to build
Branch Specifier (blank for 'any')
*/main
Add Branch
Repository browser
(Auto)
Additional Behaviours
Add
Triggers
Set up automated actions that start your build based on specific events, like code changes or scheduled times.
Build whenever a SNAPSHOT dependency is built


Not secure http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/maven-project1/configure
Dashboard > maven-project1 > Configuration
Configure
General
Source Code Management
Triggers
Environment
Pre Steps
Build
Post Steps
Build Settings
Post-build Actions
With Ant
Pre Steps
Add pre-build step
Build
Root POM
pom.xml
Goals and options
clean package
Advanced
Post Steps
Run only if build succeeds
Save
Apply

## --execution


Not secure http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/maven-project1/
Jenkins
narendar
log out
Dashboard > maven-project1 >
Status
Changes
Workspace
Build Now
Configure
Delete Maven project
Modules
Rename
maven-project1
Add description
Permalinks
Last build (#4), 15 sec ago
Last stable build (#4), 15 sec ago
Last successful build (#4), 15 sec ago
Last failed build (#1), 2 min 38 sec ago
Last unsuccessful build (#1), 2 min 38 sec ago
Last completed build (#4), 15 sec ago
Builds
Filter
Today
#5 2:02 PM


Not secure http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/maven-project1/5/
Jenkins
narendar
log out
Dashboard > maven-project1 > #5
Status
Changes
Console Output
Edit Build Information
Delete build '#5'
Timings
Git Build Data
Redeploy Artifacts
See Fingerprints
Previous Build
#5 (May 2, 2025, 2:02:50 PM)
Add description
Keep this build forever
Started by user narendar
Started 6 min 53 sec ago
Took 7.1 sec
This run spent:
2 ms waiting;
7.1 sec build duration;
7.1 sec total from scheduled to completion.
Revision: 9405b107fdffdf68e69fe953ea1f9669784f9d6a
Repository: https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git
refs/remotes/origin/main
Module Builds
hiring Maven Webapp
2.8 sec

--check in Jenkins server .war file got created

```
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~]# cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# ls
Parameterized-Job  Parameterized-Job@tmp  maven-project  maven-project1  maven-project@tmp  task-04-tf  task-04
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# cd maven-project1
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 maven-project1]# ls
 Dockerfile   Jenkinsfile   README.md  'Untitled Diagram.drawio'   jenkinsfile-cicd   pom.xml   src   target
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 maven-project1]# cd target
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]#
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]# ls
hiring  hiring.war  maven-archiver
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]#
```

i-06add05e8e88f0610 (jenkins)

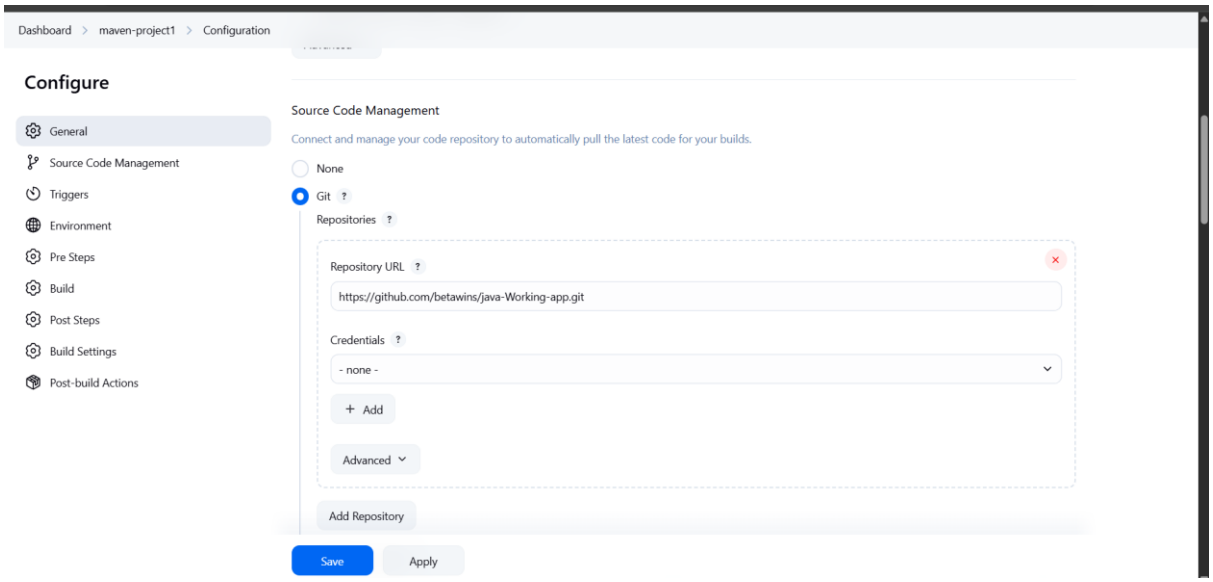
## 5) Use the below code and create a parameterized job in jenkins

stage 1: Git clone

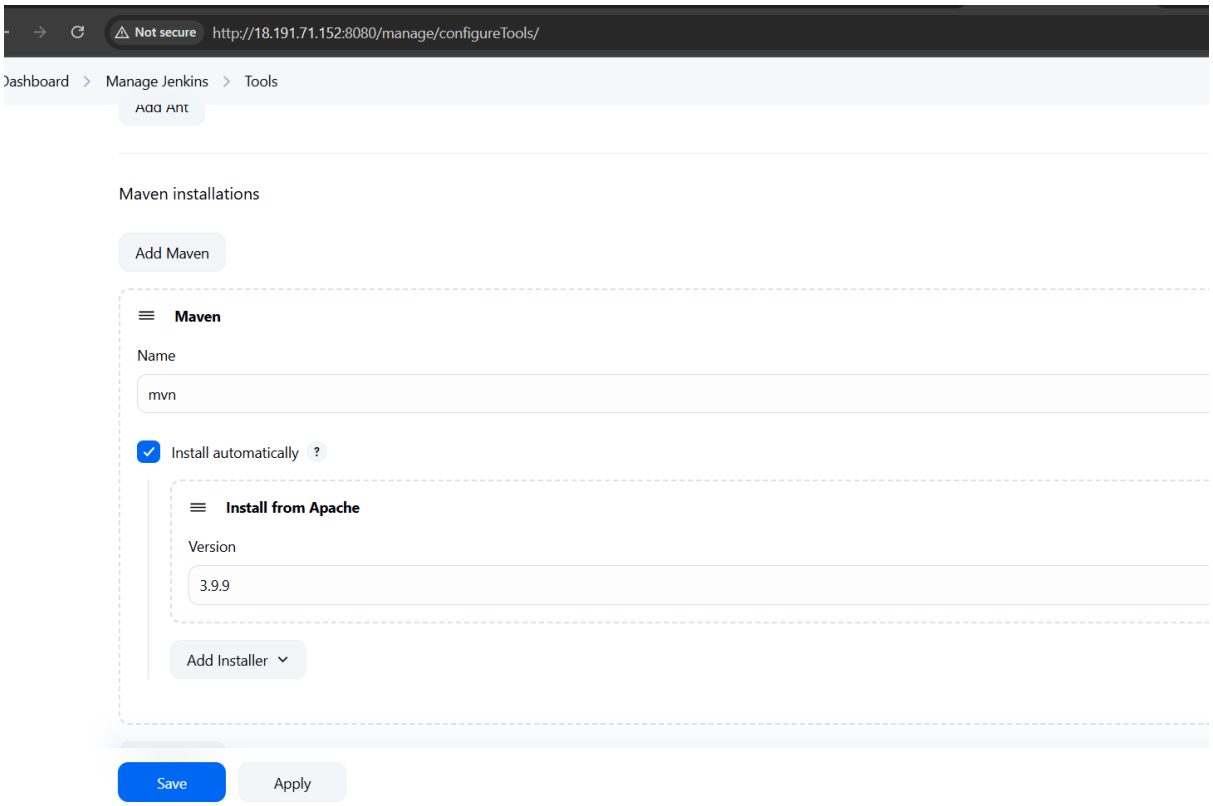
stage 2: Maven Compilation

Code: https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git

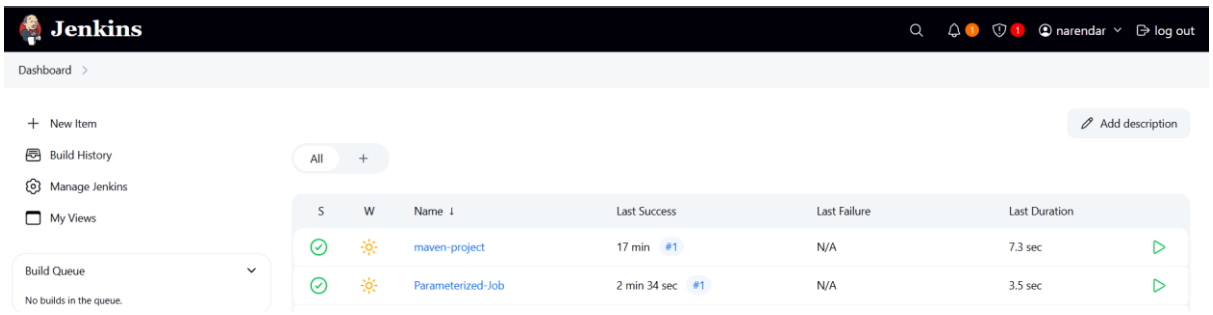
--install maven integration plugin



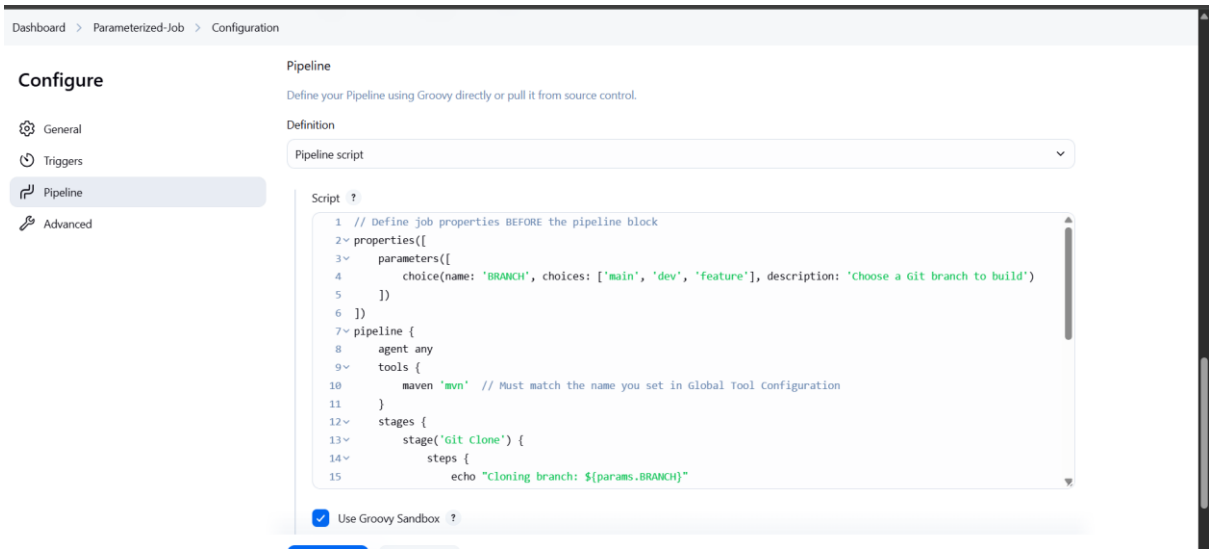
## --add plugin in tools




## --create a job

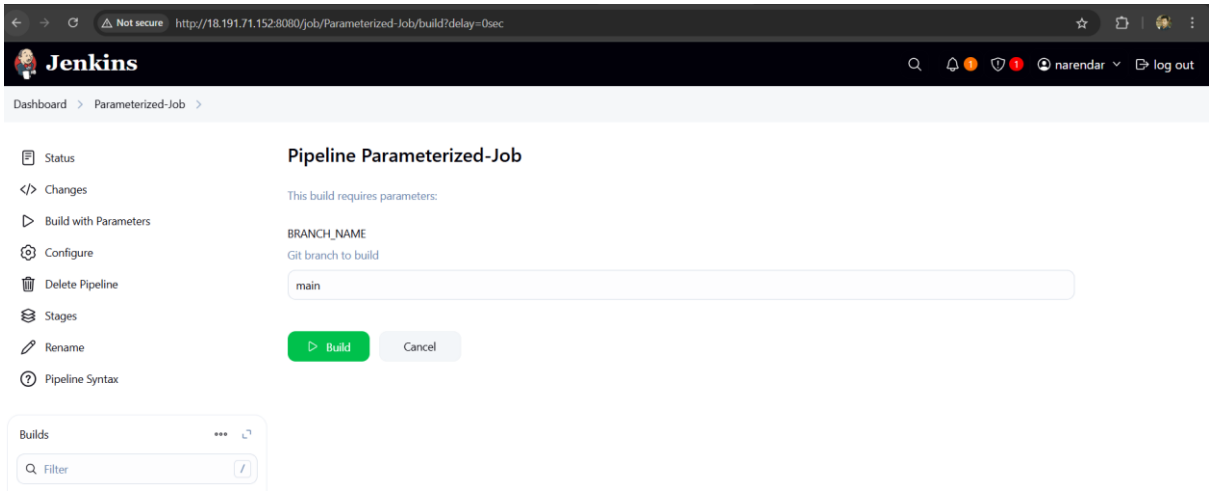


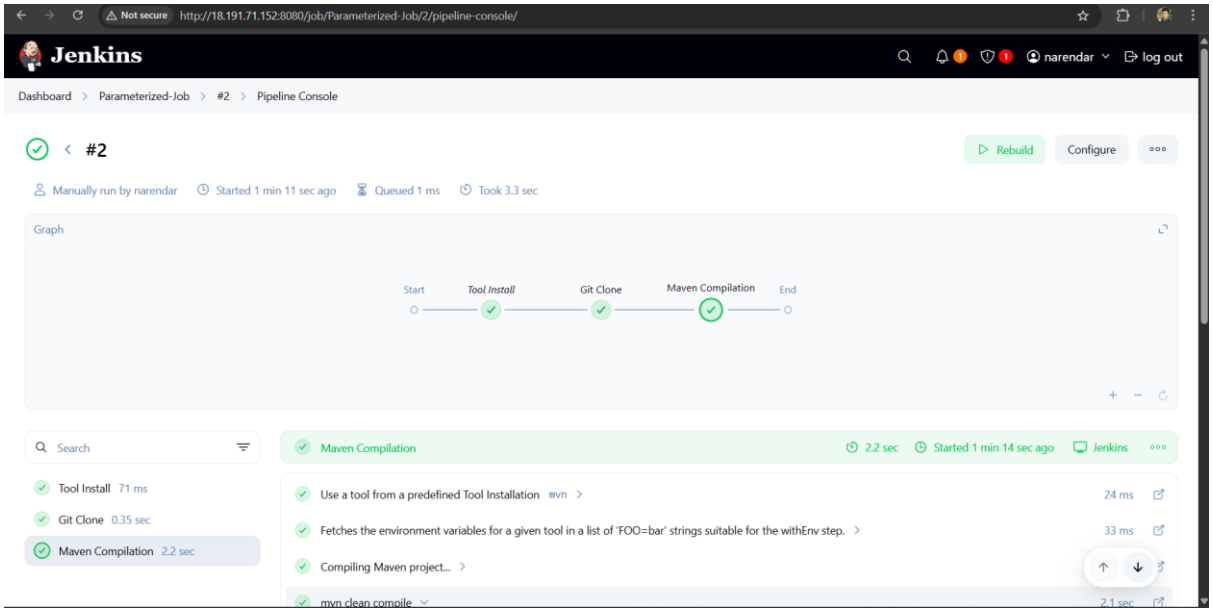
## --pipeline




## --execution

## --build with parameters






```
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] echo
Archiving WAR from target directory
[Pipeline] archiveArtifacts
Archiving artifacts
Recording fingerprints
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```

## --check in Jenkins server .war file has created or not

```
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~]# cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# ls
Parameterized-Job  Parameterized-Job@tmp  maven-project  maven-project@tmp  task-04-tf  task-04-tf@tmp  task-07-tf  task-07-tf@tmp
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# cd Parameterized-Job
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 Parameterized-Job]# ls
 Dockerfile   Jenkinsfile   README.md  'Untitled Diagram.drawio'   jenkinsfile-cicd   pom.xml   src   target
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 Parameterized-Job]# cd target/
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]# ls
hiring  hiring.war  maven-archiver
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]#
```

## 6) What are the global varaiables in jenkins?

**1. env**

**Definition:** Access environment variables.
**Example:**

```
echo "Path is: ${env.PATH}"
```

**2. params**

**Definition:** Access build parameters.
**Example:**

```
echo "Username: ${params.USERNAME}"
```

**3. currentBuild**

**Definition:** Metadata about the current build.
**Example:**

```
echo "Build number: ${currentBuild.number}"
```

**4. scm**

**Definition:** Refers to the source control (Git, SVN).
**Example:**

```
 checkout scm
```

**5. node**

**Definition:** Defines the Jenkins agent (node) to run the job.
**Example:**

```
node {
  echo "Running on a node"
}
```

**6. tool**

**Definition:** Uses a tool configured in Jenkins (e.g., Maven).
**Example:**

```
    def mvnHome = tool 'Maven 3.8.5'
```

**7. pipeline**

**Definition:** Refers to the pipeline script object (used in libraries).
**Example:**

```
pipeline {
   agent any
}
```

**8. Shared Library Variable**

**Definition:** Custom global functions from vars/ directory in a shared library.

```
helloWorld('Narendar')  // Defined in vars/helloWorld.groovy
```

**9. User-defined environment variable**

**Definition:** Custom env variable declared in pipeline.
**Example:**

```
environment {
   DEPLOY_ENV = 'dev'
}
```

**10. User-defined Groovy variable**

**Definition**: Custom variable in scripted pipeline.
**Example:**

```
   def appName = 'MyApp'
   echo "Deploying ${appName}"
```

## 7) Watch terraform-04 video.

**--completed**

## 8) Execute the script shown in video.

**Version Constraints:**

**--template**

main.tf > ...

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    local = {
      source = "hashicorp/local"
      version = "2.3.0"
    }
  }
}
```

**--execution**

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform init -upgrade
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/local versions matching "2.3.0"...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/random...
- Installing hashicorp/local v2.3.0...
- Installed hashicorp/local v2.3.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/random v3.7.2
Terraform has made some changes to the provider dependency selections recorded
in the .terraform.lock.hcl file. Review those changes and commit them to your
version control system if they represent changes you intended to make.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.
```

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.pet: Destroying... [id=9cfc761d30d2d76f59825a73c8df6b40e6c900f1]
local_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s
random_pet.mypet: Destroying... [id=MR.glider]
random_pet.mypet: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.
```

## Data Sources:

### --template

Welcome | main.tf | pets.txt | variables.tf

main.tf > data "local_file" "dog"

```
resource "local_file" "my-pet" {
filename = "pets.txt"
content = data.local_file.dog.content
}
data "local_file" "dog" {
filename = "dogs.txt"
}
```

### --execution

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform apply
data.local_file.dog: Reading...
data.local_file.dog: Read complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
```

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.my-pet[2]: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Destruction complete after 0s
local_file.my-pet[1]: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

TERROFORM_BASIC

- .terraform
- root
- .terraform.lock.hcl
- main.tf
- pets.txt

pets.txt

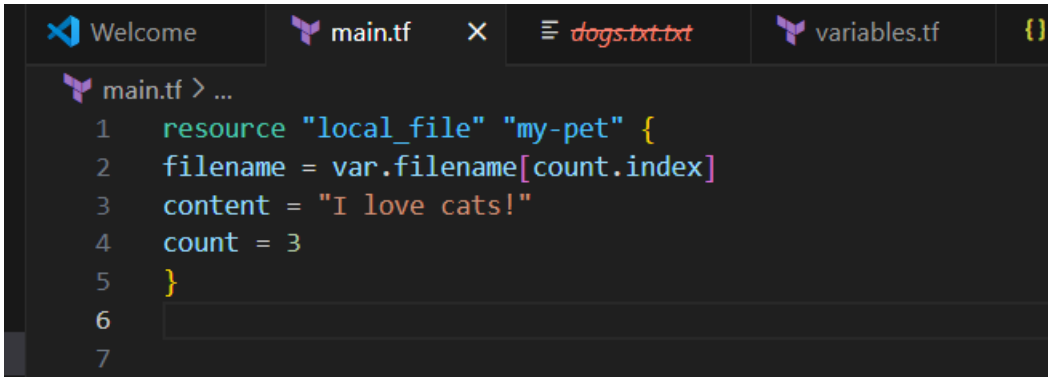
```
1   I love cats!
```

## Meta-Arguments:

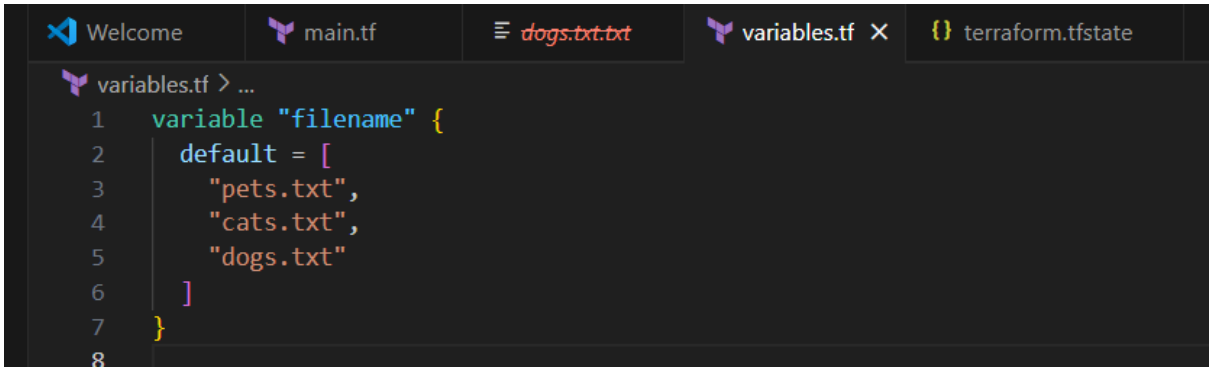
### Example of count

**--templates**

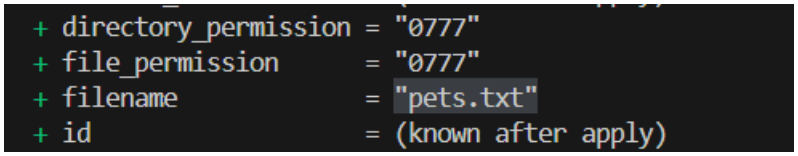
**Main.tf**

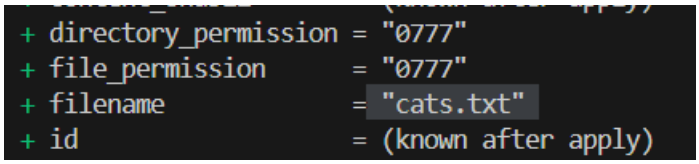


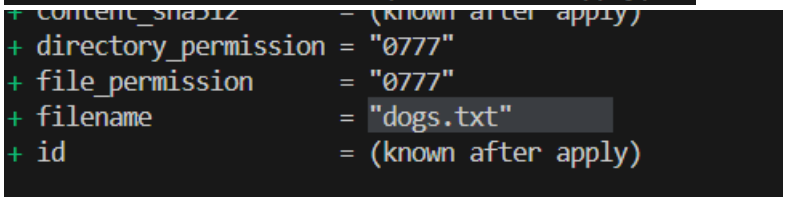

**Variables.tf**



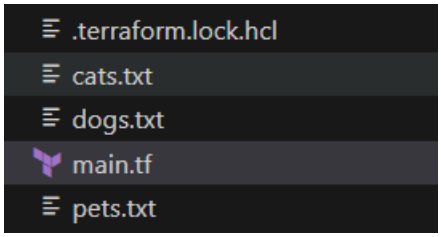

**--execution**




**3 files are created**



```
Changes to Outputs:
  - my-pet = "MR.seal" -> null

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

random_pet.mypet: Destroying... [id=MR.seal]
random_pet.mypet: Destruction complete after 0s
local_file.my-pet[0]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[1]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[2]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[0]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
```

## Create an AWS IAM user:

### --do aws configure

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [****************3K73]: AKIA6ELKOLHCL2KFNDGG
AWS Secret Access Key [****************X+Ub]: 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
Default region name [us-east-2]: us-east-2
Default output format [json]: json
```

### --template

main.tf

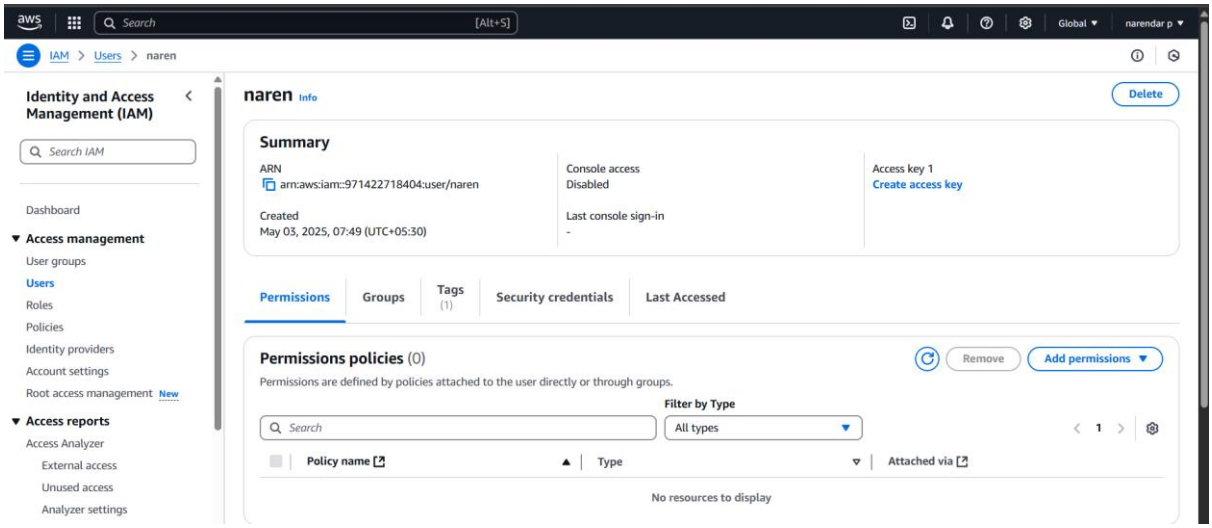
main.tf > resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user"

```
1  resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user" {
2  name = "naren"
3  tags = {
4    "description" = "Technical Team Lead"
5  }
6  }
```

### --execution

```
      + unique_id     = (known after apply)
    }

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Creating...
aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Creation complete after 3s [id=naren]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

## --check in aws account IAM user has been created




## Create an AWS IAM user with policy attached to the user narendar:

## --template

main.tf

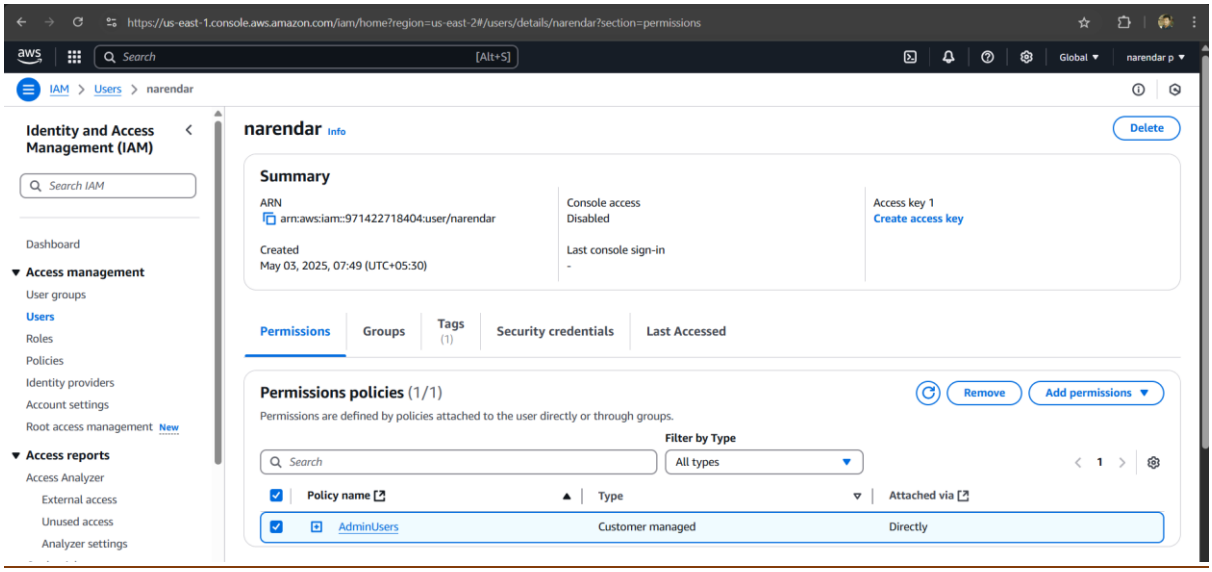
main.tf > resource "aws_iam_policy" "adminuser" > name

```
resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user" {
  name = "narendar"
  tags = {
    "description" = "Technical Team Lead"
  }
}
resource "aws_iam_policy" "adminuser" {
  name   = "AdminUsers"
  policy = <<EOF
{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
        {
            "Sid": "1234567890",
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": "*",
            "Resource": "*"
        }
    ]
}
EOF
}
```

**--execution**

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Modifying... [id=naren]
aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Modifications complete after 3s [id=narendar]

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 1 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

**--check in aws account narendar user got created with attach policy**



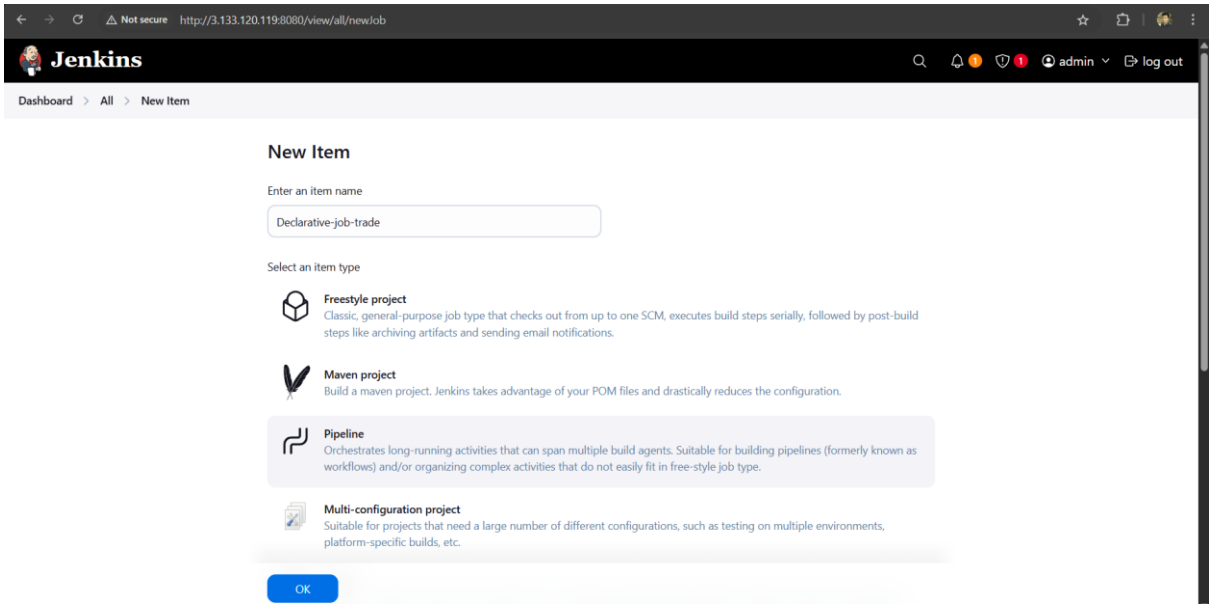

## 9) Integrate terrafrom in jenkins using Terraform plugin.

**--done in 3rd Task**

## 10) Create CICD pipeline for Nodejs Application.

https://github.com/betawins/Trading-UI.git

**--create job**



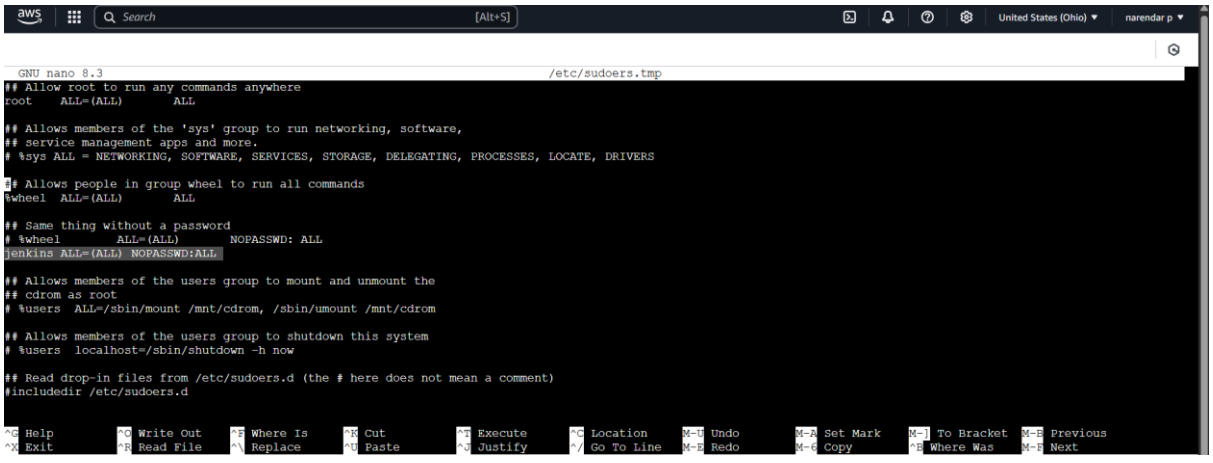

**--before build the job do this in Jenkins server**

**-do this visudo**

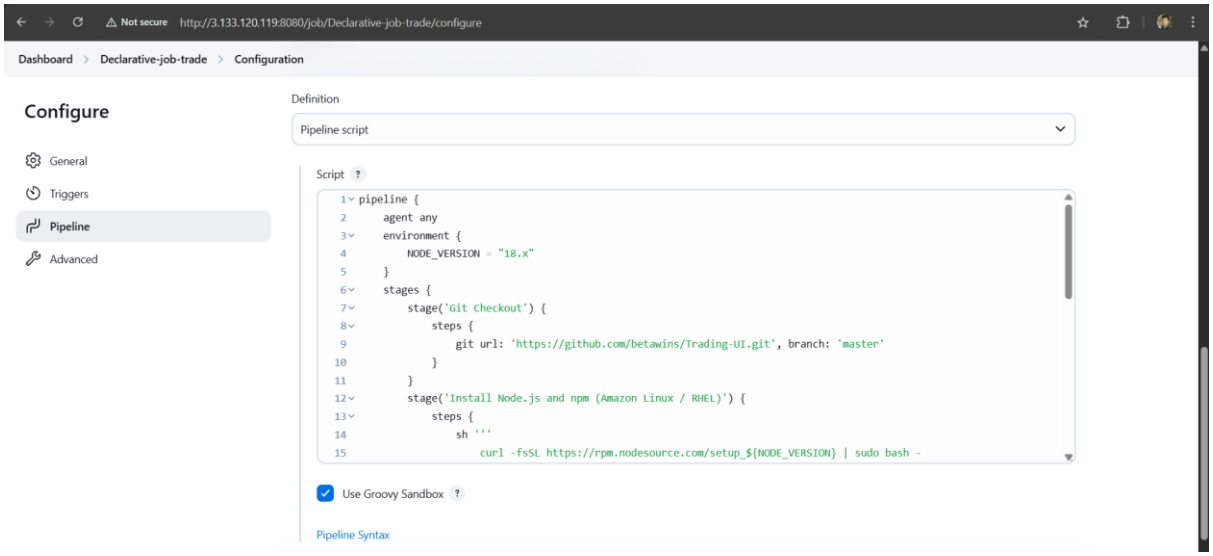
```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-5-197 ~]$ sudo -i
[root@ip-172-31-5-197 ~]# sudo visudo
```

**-then add this**

**jenkins ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD:ALL**



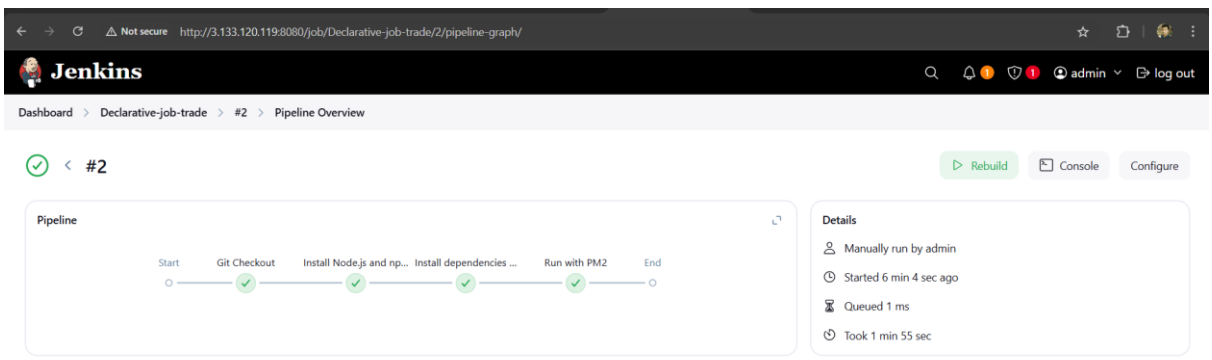
## --pipeline

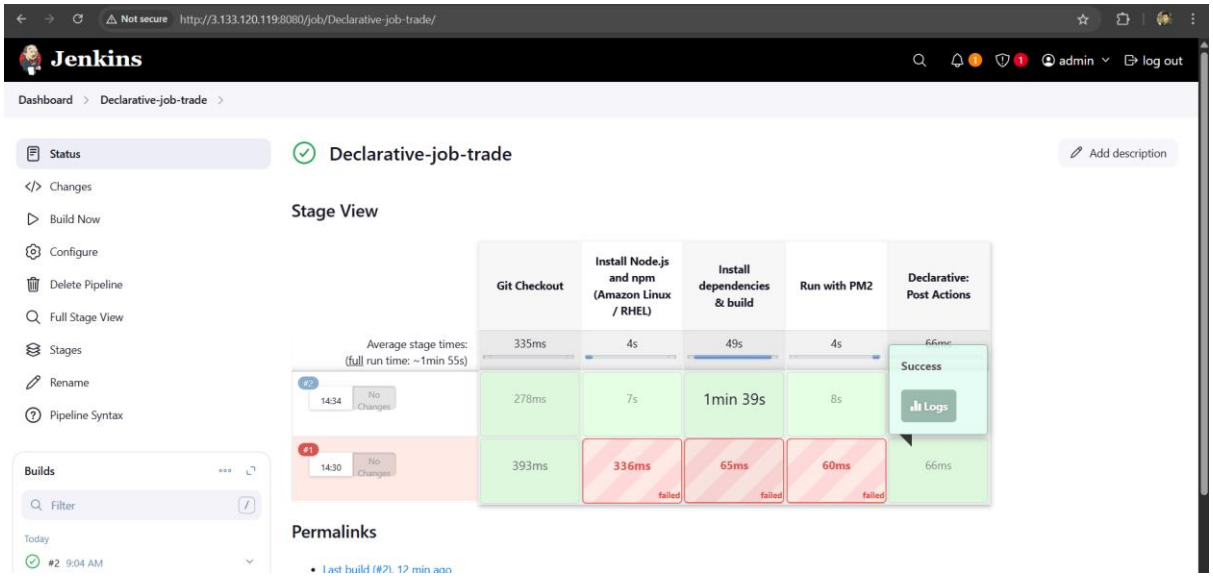



```
pipeline {
    agent any
    environment {
        NODE_VERSION = "18.x"
    }
    stages {
        stage('Git Checkout') {
            steps {
                git url: 'https://github.com/betawins/Trading-UI.git', branch: 'master'
            }
        }
        stage('Install Node.js and npm (Amazon Linux / RHEL)') {
            steps {
                sh '''
                    curl -fsSL https://rpm.nodesource.com/setup_${NODE_VERSION} | sudo bash -
                    sudo yum install -y nodejs
                '''
            }
        }
```

```
        stage('Install dependencies & build') {
            steps {
                sh 'npm install'
            }
        }
        stage('Run with PM2') {
            steps {
                sh '''
                    sudo npm install -g pm2
                    pm2 start app.js || true
                '''
            }
        }
    }
    post {
        failure {
            echo ":x: Pipeline failed. Please check the logs above."
        }
    }
}
```

**-- execution**






## 11) Explain 10 Maven commands.

### 1. mvn clean

- **Purpose**: Deletes the target directory (where Maven builds the project).
- **Use Case**: Clean up compiled files before rebuilding.

### 2. mvn compile

- **Purpose**: Compiles the source code of the project.
- **Use Case**: When you want to check if code compiles without packaging.

### 3. mvn test

- **Purpose**: Runs unit tests using a testing framework (like JUnit).
- **Use Case**: Ensures your application logic is working as expected.

### 4. mvn package

- **Purpose**: Compiles, tests, and packages the code into a .jar or .war.
- **Use Case**: Used when preparing a distributable artifact.

### 5. mvn install

- **Purpose**: Installs the built .jar/.war into the local Maven repository (~/.m2).
- **Use Case**: Makes the artifact available for other local projects.

### 6. mvn deploy

- **Purpose**: Uploads the artifact to a remote repository (like Nexus).
- **Use Case**: Used in CI/CD pipelines for deploying build outputs.

### 7. mvn validate

- **Purpose**: Validates if the project is correct and all necessary information is available.
- **Use Case**: Used early in the build process for project sanity checks.

### 8. mvn site

- **Purpose**: Generates a site or documentation for the project.
- **Use Case**: Used to produce project reports, javadocs, and metrics.

### 9. mvn dependency:tree

- **Purpose**: Displays the dependency tree of the project.
- **Use Case**: Debugging and analyzing transitive dependencies.

### 10. mvn versions:display-dependency-updates

- **Purpose**: Shows newer versions of project dependencies.
- **Use Case**: Helps in updating dependencies to the latest versions.