```
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ echo $0
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ~
bash: /home/narendar: Is a directory
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ mkdir narendar1 narendar2
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd narendar1
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop/narendar1$ touch file1 file2
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop/narendar1$ ls
file1 file2
narendar@ubuntu:~/Desktop/narendar1$ ll
total 8
drwxrwxr-x 2 narendar narendar 4096 Feb 6 09:38 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 narendar narendar 4096 Feb 6 09:37 ../
-rw-rw-r-- 1 narendar narendar
                                  0 Feb 6 09:38 file1
-rw-rw-r-- 1 narendar narendar
                                  0 Feb 6 09:38 file2
```

```
narendar@ubuntu:~$ touch tech
narendar@ubuntu:~$ vi tech
narendar@ubuntu:~$ cat tech
hello world
narendar@ubuntu:~$ date
Thu Feb 6 10:31:56 AM UTC 2025
narendar@ubuntu:~$ wc tech
1 2 12 tech
narendar@ubuntu:~$
```

```
arendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
          Downloads file1 Music
                                        Public tech
Oocuments file
                     file2 Pictures snap
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
         Downloads file2 Pictures snap Templates
file1 Music Public tech Videos
Documents file1
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls -a
                                                               .profile
               .bash logout
                                         file1
                                                                          .sudo_as_admin_successful Videos
               .bashrc
.bash_history .cache
                                         file2
                                                                          tech
```

```
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
                  Downloads file1 file2 Music Pictures Public snap tech Templates Videos
narendar@ubuntu:~$ mv .tech
mv: missing destination file operand after '.tech'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
narendar@ubuntu:~$ mv . tech
mv: cannot overwrite non-directory 'tech' with directory '.'
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
                   Downloads file1 file2 Music Pictures Public snap tech Templates Videos
narendar@ubuntu:~$ mv .Music
mv: missing destination file operand after '.Music'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
        Documents Downloads file1 file2 Music Pictures Public snap tech Templates Videos
narendar@ubuntu:~$ mv Music .Music
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
                   Downloads file1 file2 Pictures Public snap tech Templates Videos
     .bash_logout .config Downloads .local .bashrc Desktop file1 .Music
                                                            .profile .ssh
                        Desktop file1
Documents file2
                                                 .Music Public .sudo_as_admin_successful Videos
Pictures snap tech
              .bashrc
.bash_history
narendar@ubuntu:~$ mv .Music Music
narendar@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads file1 file2 Music Pictures Public snap tech Templates Videos
narendar@ubuntu:~$ cp file1 Music
narendar@ubuntu:~$
```

```
narendar@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/narendar
narendar@ubuntu:~$ cd
narendar@ubuntu:~$ cd ...
narendar@ubuntu:/home$ cd ../..
narendar@ubuntu:/$ history
   1 pwd
   2
      ls
   3 clear
   4
      echo $0
   5
   6
      mkdir narendar1 narendar2
   8
      cd narendar1
   9
      touch file1 file2
   10
      ls
  11
      u
  12
  13
      cd~
  14
      clear
  15
      cd /home/narendar
  16
      ls
  17
      ш
  18 ls -a
  19
      cd..
   20
      cd ..
      cd ../..
  21
      clear
  22
  23
      ls -a
   24
      cd ~
   25
      cd /
  26 clear
```