

K8s 01

1) Setup Minikube in your local machine.

→ Follow the below steps to set up Minikube:

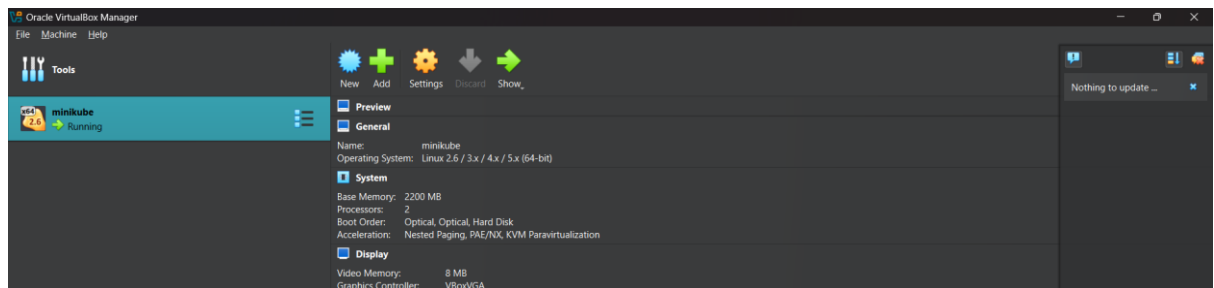
1) Install Docker on windows.

```
naren@narendar MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ docker --version
Docker version 28.0.1, build 068a01e
```

<https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/>

2) Install Oracle box on windows

<https://adamtheautomator.com/install-virtualbox-on-windows-10/>



3) Check system info in CMD

Systeminfo

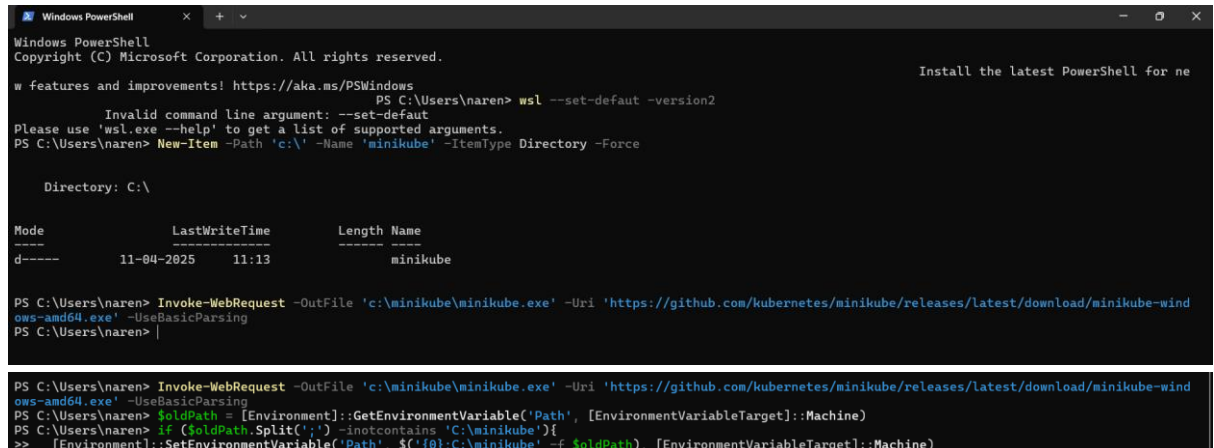
```
C:\Users\naren>systeminfo
```

```
Host Name:                NARENDAR
OS Name:                   Microsoft Windows 11 Home Single Language
OS Version:                10.0.26100 N/A Build 26100
OS Manufacturer:          Microsoft Corporation
```

```
Virtualization-based security: Status: Running
Required Security Properties:
Available Security Properties:
    Base Virtualization Support
    Secure Boot
    DMA Protection
    UEFI Code Readonly
    Mode Based Execution Control
    APIC Virtualization
Services Configured:
Services Running:
App Control for Business policy: Enforced
App Control for Business user mode policy: Off
Security Features Enabled:
Hyper-V Requirements:      A hypervisor has been detected. Features required for Hyper-V will not be displayed.
```

4) Install Minikube using powershell

<https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/>



```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

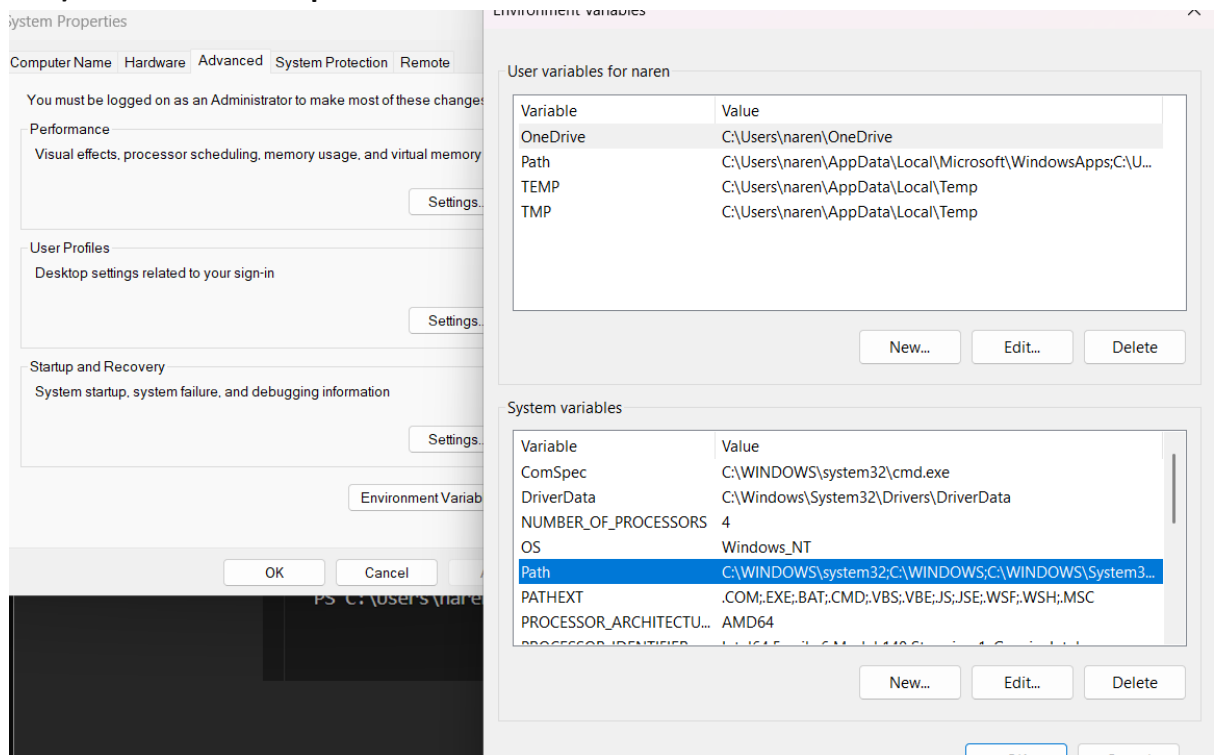
w features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows
PS C:\Users\naren> wsl --set-default --version2
Invalid command line argument: --set-default
Please use 'wsl.exe --help' to get a list of supported arguments.
PS C:\Users\naren> New-Item -Path 'c:\' -Name 'minikube' -ItemType Directory -Force

Directory: C:\

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----         11-04-2025    11:13             minikube

PS C:\Users\naren> Invoke-WebRequest -OutFile 'c:\minikube\minikube.exe' -Uri 'https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/releases/latest/download/minikube-wind
ows-amd64.exe' -UseBasicParsing
PS C:\Users\naren> if ($($?Path.Split(';') -notcontains 'C:\minikube'){
>> [Environment]::SetEnvironmentVariable('Path', $('{};C:\minikube' -f $?Path), [EnvironmentVariableTarget]::Machine)
```

5) Set the minikube path to environmental variable



minikube start

```
PS C:\Users\naren> minikub start
```

To check minikube ip use : minikube ip

```
PS C:\Users\naren> minikube ip
192.168.59.100
PS C:\Users\naren> minikub start
```

To ssh to minikube: minikube ssh

```
PS C:\Users\naren> minikube ssh
```

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\begin{array}{c} |0\rangle \\ |1\rangle \end{array} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\begin{array}{c} |0\rangle \\ |1\rangle \end{array} \right)$

2) Setup k8s master and two worker nodes on ubuntu.

→ launch 3 ec2 instance as master and worker nodes by following below:

- ubuntu AMI
- type-t2.medium
- volume-20 gb
- enable public ip
- key pair create-k8s

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for the EC2 Instances page. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, a search bar, and the user's name 'narendar p'. The left sidebar shows the 'EC2' service selected, with links to 'Dashboard', 'EC2 Global View', and 'Events'. The main content area displays the 'Instances (3/3)' page, which includes a table of three EC2 instances. The instances are 'k8s-master', 'worker-01', and 'worker-02'. All instances are in the 'Running' state. The 'k8s-master' instance is a 't2.medium' instance with '2/2 checks passed'. The 'worker-01' and 'worker-02' instances are also 't2.medium' instances with '2/2 checks passed'. The table includes columns for Name, Instance ID, Instance state, Instance type, Status check, Alarm status, Availability Zone, and Public IP. The 'k8s-master' instance has a public IP of '10.0.1.10'. The 'worker-01' and 'worker-02' instances have public IPs of '10.0.1.11' and '10.0.1.12' respectively. The page also includes a 'Launch instances' button and a 'Connect' button.

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Pub
k8s-master	i-05a8836f74d20453e	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	us-east-2a	ec2
worker-01	i-0d4d9541e5f4c53b4	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	us-east-2a	ec2
worker-02	i-0c1796758f73fe56b	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	us-east-2a	ec2

→connect now master:

- swap memory should be zero check it

```
ubuntu@master:~$ free -h
```

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	3.8Gi	417Mi	3.3Gi	892Ki	384Mi	3.4Gi
Swap:	0B	0B	0B			

```
ubuntu@master:~$
```

→change hostname

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-77:~$ sudo echo $hostname
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-77:~$ sudo hostname master
```

Follow above then do refresh

```
ubuntu@master:~$
```

```
Last login: Fri Apr 11 12:39:17 2025 from 3.16.146.5
ubuntu@worker-02:~$ sudo -i
root@worker-02:~#
```

```
Last login: Fri Apr 11 12:37:07 2025 from 3.16.146.5
ubuntu@worker-01:~$ sudo -i
root@worker-01:~#
```

→install docker in all machines

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
```

apt install docker

systemctl start docker

systemctl enable docker

systemctl status docker

```
ubuntu@master:~$ sudo systemctl start docker
ubuntu@master:~$ sudo systemctl enable docker
Synchronizing state of docker.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable docker
ubuntu@master:~$ sudo -i
root@master:~# systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2025-04-11 14:54:15 UTC; 3min 28s ago
     TriggeredBy: ● docker.socket
    Docs: https://docs.docker.com
   Main PID: 20192 (dockerd)
      Tasks: 9
     Memory: 20.2M (peak: 21.4M)
        CPU: 302ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
            └─20192 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```

```
ubuntu@worker-01:~$ sudo systemctl start docker
ubuntu@worker-01:~$ sudo systemctl enable docker
Synchronizing state of docker.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable docker
ubuntu@worker-01:~$ sudo -i
root@worker-01:~# systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2025-04-11 14:54:03 UTC; 2min 28s ago
     TriggeredBy: ● docker.socket
    Docs: https://docs.docker.com
   Main PID: 19150 (dockerd)
      Tasks: 9
     Memory: 20.1M (peak: 20.5M)
        CPU: 296ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
            └─19150 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```

```

ubuntu@worker-02:~$ sudo systemctl start docker
ubuntu@worker-02:~$ sudo systemctl enable docker
Synchronizing state of docker.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable docker
ubuntu@worker-02:~$ sudo -i
root@worker-02:~# systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2025-04-11 14:54:09 UTC; 3min 1s ago
 TriggeredBy: ● docker.socket
    Docs: https://docs.docker.com
   Main PID: 19124 (dockerd)
     Tasks: 10
    Memory: 20.2M (peak: 21.4M)
       CPU: 302ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
            └─19124 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock

```

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gpg

curl -fsSL <https://pkgs.k8s.io/core/stable/v1.32/deb/Release.key> | sudo gpg --

dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg

echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg]

<https://pkgs.k8s.io/core/stable/v1.32/deb/> /' | sudo tee

/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl

sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl

Initiliaze with CIDR in master machine use command below

kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16

```

Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully!

To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

  mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
  sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
  sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

Alternatively, if you are the root user, you can run:

  export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.
Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:
  https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:

kubeadm join 172.31.24.93:6443 --token 4dj1nh.9co81jfxo34o205 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:69e19acd2f14a891ed7d1c75b34402e3f942c7deed46004e910ffde3c99c30c2
root@master:~#

```

mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube

sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config

sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config

```

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kubeadm join 172.31.24.93:6443 --token 4dj1nh.9co81jfzxo34o205 \
  --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:69e19acd2f14a891ed7d1c75b34402e3f942c7deed46004e910ffde3c99c30c2
root@master:~# mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
root@master:~# sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
root@master:~# sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
root@master:~#

```

```

root@master:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME        STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
master      NotReady  control-plane  5m1s  v1.32.3

```

→copy the token and give it on both worker machines

```

kubeadm join 172.31.24.93:6443 --token 4dj1nh.9co81jfzxo34o205 \
  --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:69e19acd2f14a891ed7d1c75b34402e3f942c7deed46004e910ffde3c99c3
0c2

```

```

root@master:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME        STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
master      NotReady  control-plane  6m15s  v1.32.3
worker-01   NotReady  <none>     14s    v1.32.3
worker-02   NotReady  <none>     18s    v1.32.3

```

we need to start these nodes by flannel

command: **kubectl apply -f <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/flannel-io/flannel/master/Documentation/kube-flannel.yml>**

→now the pods are ready:

```

root@master:~# kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/flannel-io/flannel/master/Documentation/kube-flannel.yml
namespace/kube-flannel created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/flannel created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/flannel created
serviceaccount/flannel created
configmap/kube-flannel-cfg created
daemonset.apps/kube-flannel-ds created
root@master:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME        STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
master      Ready     control-plane  13m    v1.32.3
worker-01   Ready     <none>     7m52s  v1.32.3
worker-02   NotReady  <none>     7m56s  v1.32.3
root@master:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME        STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
master      Ready     control-plane  14m    v1.32.3
worker-01   Ready     <none>     8m49s  v1.32.3
worker-02   Ready     <none>     8m53s  v1.32.3
root@master:~#

```

3) Run one nginx pod.

→ in minikube:

```
kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
```

```
PS C:\Users\naren> kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
pod/firstpod created
```

→ in k8s setup

--check if any pods are running

-- to run nginx pod use command:

```
kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
```

-- check if pod is running or not Use command:

```
kubectl get pods
```

```
root@master:~# kubectl get pods
No resources found in default namespace.
root@master:~# kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
error: required flag(s) "image" not set
root@master:~# kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
error: required flag(s) "image" not set
root@master:~# kubectl run firstpod --image=nginx
pod/firstpod created
root@master:~# kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
firstpod      1/1     Running   0           67s
```

-- to access in browser

First we need to expose to port number by using below command

```
kuberctl expose pod firstpod --port=80 --type=NodePort
```

```
root@master:~# kuberctl expose pod firstpod --port=80 --type=NodePort
service/firstpod exposed
```

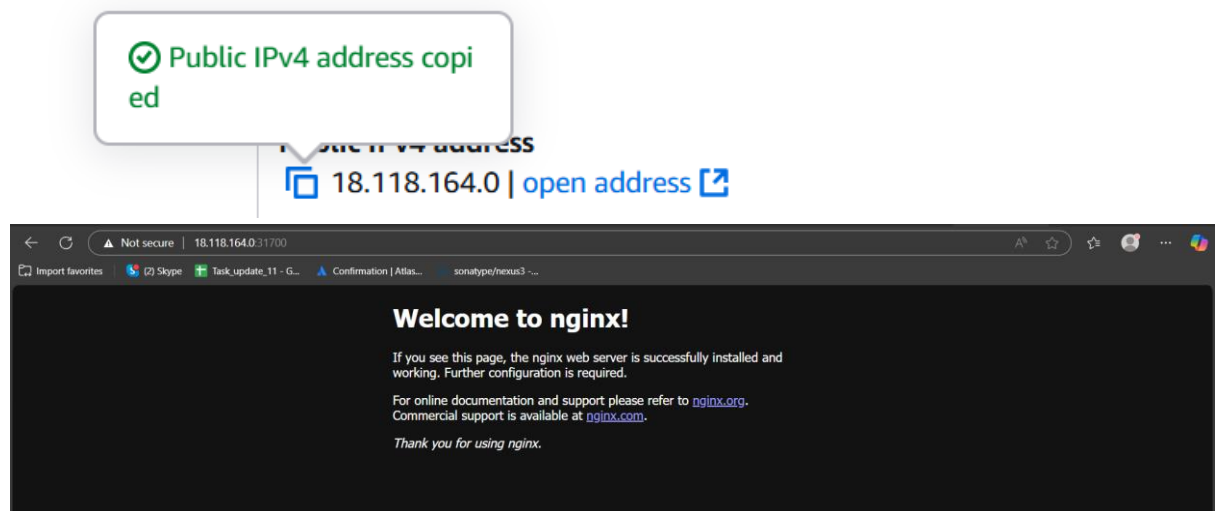
```
root@master:~# kuberctl get pods -o wide
NAME    READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP           NODE    NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
firstpod 1/1     Running   0           30m   10.10.171.4  worker-01 <none>          <none>
```

--use this command to show port number

```
kuberctl get svc firstpod
```

```
root@master:~# kuberctl get svc firstpod
NAME    TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
firstpod NodePort    10.105.174.181 <none>        80:31700/TCP     3m33s
```

--now access with worker-01 node pubip:31700 on browser



4) Mugup Master and slave components on k8s.

→Noted