DOCKER 3

- 1) Create a image from running container.
 - --create container:

docker container run -itd -p 80:80 nginx:latest



--to Create a image from running container use below command:

docker commit 6b764470af6f

```
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~]# docker commit 6b764470af6f
sha256:a262667520186246a7e8e90909870dd72bfa626dc09d44810e284798740d894c
```

--created image from running container:

```
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY
             TAG
                       IMAGE ID
                                      CREATED
                                                        STZE
                       a26266752018
                                                        192MB
<none>
             <none>
                                      27 seconds ago
nginx
             latest
                       53a18edff809
                                       8 weeks ago
                                                        192MB
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~]#
```

- 2) Copy image from local machine to docker server and load the image.
 - --download docker desktop
 - --connect to lacal machine from pem key is their

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/Public/Downloads

naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
$ docker --version
Docker version 28.0.1, build 068a01e
```

--pull nginx image

```
Taren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
$ docker pull nginx: latest

latest: Pulling from library/nginx
c22eb46e87la: Pulling fs layer
373fe654e984: Pulling fs layer
373fe654e984: Pulling fs layer
417c4bcc7534: Pulling fs layer
e7e0ca015e55: Pulling fs layer
e7e0ca015e55: Pulling fs layer
e7e0ca015e55: Pulling fs layer
e8e003cdb790: Pulling fs layer
e8e003cdb790: Pulling fs layer
e7e0ca015e55: Download complete
c22eb46e87la: Download complete
e7e0ca015e55: Download complete
e7e0ca015e55: Download complete
e7e0ca015e55: Download complete
e7e0ca015e55: Download complete
e7e0ca015e75: Download complete
e7e0ca015e79: Pull complete
e8e003cdb790: Download complete
e8e003cdb790: Download complete
e8e003cdb790: Download complete
e7e3fe634e984: Pull complete
417c4bccf534: Pull complete
e7e3fe54e984: Pull complete
e7e3fe54e984: Pull complete
e7e0ca015e55: Pul
```

--create tar file

docker save -o nginx.tar nginx:latest

```
naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
$ docker save -o nginx.tar nginx:latest

naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
$ ls
971422718404_CloudTrail_ap-northeast-2_20250304T0935Z_hegLZVW1RcPRrCbW.json
'ANSIBLE 01.pdf'
'ANSIBLE 02.pdf'
'ANSIBLE 03.pdf'
'ANSIBLE 04 (1).pdf'
'ANSIBLE 04.pdf'
'ANSIBLE 04.pdf'
'ANSIBLE 04.pdf'
'AUTOSCALING GROUPS TASK.pdf'
```

--created nginx.tar file

```
docker.pem
hyd.pem
jenkins.pem
'linux 01.pdf'
my-key.pem
new-vpc.pem
nginx.tar
'sample (1).war'
sample.war
```

-- Copy image from local machine to docker server use below command \$ scp -i /c/Users/Public/Downloads/docker.pem nginx.tar ec2-

user@18.226.17.190:/tmp

```
naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
/c/Users/Public/Downloads
naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
$ scp -i /c/Users/Public/Downloads/docker.pem nginx.tar ec2-user@18.226.17.190:/tmp
The authenticity of host '18.226.17.190 (18.226.17.190)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:73e9LV6NY5thM8/uCD0Dtnco0Qogg81]B8z2XKkAK5A.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '18.226.17.190' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
 aren@narendar MINGW64 /c/Users/Public/Downloads
--check tarfile in ec2 docker server
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~] # cd /tmp
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 tmp]# ls
                                                                                                                          sys
systemd-private-1e186bb4a12e4f859b6198b9f0458150-chronyd.service-bTAgXP
                                                                                                                          sys
systemd-private-1e186bb4a12e4f859b6198b9f0458150-dbus-broker.service-VpbRfe
                                                                                                                          sys
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 tmp]# docker images
--load the image
     docker load -i nginx.tar
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 tmp]# docker load -i nginx.tar
Loaded image: nginx:latest
--image created
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 tmp]# docker images
REPOSITORY
                                                   IMAGE ID
                                 TAG
                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                       SIZE
<none>
                                  <none>
                                                   a26266752018
                                                                              3 hours ago
                                                                                                       192MB
                                                   53a18edff809
                                                                                                       192MB
nginx
                                 latest
                                                                              8 weeks ago
```

- 3) Create Docker image using alpine and customize with tomcat.
 - -- Created Docker file

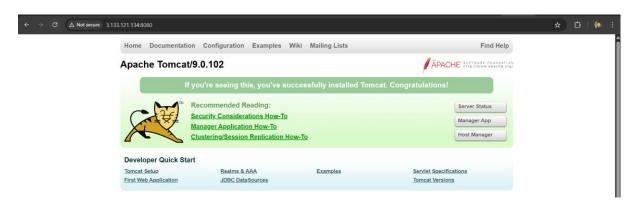


-- Docker image created using alpine

--Run the image

[root@ip-172-31-4-129 tomcat-alpine]# docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name mytomcat tomcat-alpine lbcd241de6d77742c5ddb9cfbe7fa4045cf45cc3f406bbaf231ffa05751d8275

--Run the Tomcat



4) Create single stage and multi stage docker file using the below source code.

https://github.com/betawins/multi-stage-example.git

-- clone the url

git clone https://github.com/betawins/multi-stage-example.git

```
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 ~] # git --version
git version 2.47.1
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 ~] # git clone https://github.com/betawins/multi-stage-example.git
Cloning into 'multi-stage-example'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 31, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Total 31 (delta 2), reused 1 (delta 1), pack-reused 24 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (31/31), 53.25 KiB | 2.42 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 ~] # ls
multi-stage-example
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 ~] # cd multi-stage-example/
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # ls
Dockerfile README.md mvnw mvnw.cmd pom.xml src
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # vi Dockerfile
```

--Single stage Docker file:

FROM openjdk:8-jdk

RUN mkdir -p /app/source

COPY . /app/source

WORKDIR /app/source

RUN ./mvnw clean package

EXPOSE 8080

ENTRYPOINT ["java","-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", "-jar", "/app/source/target/multi-stage-example-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar"]

```
FROM openjdk:8-jdk
RUN mkdir -p /app/source
COPY . /app/source
WORKDIR /app/source
RUN ./mvnw clean package
EXPOSE 8080
ENTRYPOINT ["java","-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", "-jar", "/app/source/target/multi-stage-example-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar"]
```

--now build dockerimage using docker file

```
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # docker build -t singlestage:vl .
[*] Building 0.2s (10/10) FINISHED

> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile

> = > transferring dockerfile: 3528

> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/openjdk:8-jdk

= [internal] load .dockerignore

> => transferring context: 2B

> [internal] load build context

> [internal] load build context

> CACHED [2/5] RUN mkdir -p /app/source

> CACHED [3/5] COPY . /app/source

> CACHED [4/5] WorkDIR /app/source

> CACHED [4/5] Work
```

--create container from image

--check it in browser



-- Multistage Dockerfile:

FROM openjdk:8-jdk as builder

RUN mkdir -p /app/source

COPY . /app/source

WORKDIR /app/source

RUN ./mvnw clean package

#Run image

FROM openjdk:8-jdk

WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /app/source/target/*.jar /app/app.jar

EXPOSE 8080

ENTRYPOINT ["java","-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", "-jar", "/app/app.jar"]

```
FROM openjdk:8-jdk as builder

RUN mkdir -p /app/source

COPY . /app/source

WORKDIR /app/source

RUN ./mvnw clean package

#Run image

FROM openjdk:8-jdk

WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /app/source/target/*.jar /app/app.jar

EXPOSE 8080

ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", "-jar", "/app/app.jar"]

~
```

--build image from docker file

```
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage=example] # docker build -t multistage:v2 .
[+] Building 0.2s (12/12) FINISHED

> (internal) load build definition from Dockerfile

> > transferring dockerfile: 4198

> (internal) load metadata for docker.io/library/openjdk:8-jdk

> (internal) load dockerignore

> > transferring context: 2B

> (internal) load build context

> > transferring context: 7.41KB

> (builder 1/5) FROM docker.io/library/openjdk:8-jdk@sha256:86e863cc57215cfb181bd319736d0baf625fe8f150577f9eb58bd937f5452

> CACHED [stage-1 2/3] WORKDIR /app

> CACHED [builder 3/5] COPY . /app/source

> CACHED [builder 3/5] COPY . /app/source

> CACHED [builder 4/5] WORKDIR /app/source

> CACHED [builder 4/5] WORKDIR /app/source

> CACHED [builder 5/5] RUN ./mvnw clean package

> CACHED [stage-1 3/3] COPY --from-builder /app/source/target/*.jar /app/app.jar

> exporting to image

> > exporting layers

> > writing image sha256:ff3446le48ld8177db314b968890585a547e2cc180fa79c0a3c8afd09ddlecda8

> > naming to docker.io/library/multistage:v2

[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

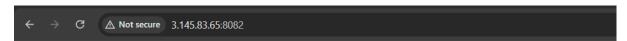
multistage v2 f3446le48ld8 2 minutes ago 545MB

singlestage v2 f3446le48ld8 2 minutes ago 545MB
```

--create container by running above image

```
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # docker container run -itd -p 8082:8080 multistage:v2
b1228b56714babb407f92985f0e1369a56cceb6a365ca4a78d6id13ea6bb17f8
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage-example] # docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
b1228b56714b multi-stage:v2 "java -bjava.securit." 8 seconds ago Up 6 seconds 0.0.0.0:8082->8080/tcp, :::8082->8080/tcp flamboyant_leavitt
[root@ip-172-31-10-249 multi-stage:v2]
```

--check it in browser



Whitelabel Error Page

This application has no explicit mapping for /error, so you are seeing this as a fallback.

Tue Apr 08 07:27:09 UTC 2025
There was an unexpected error (type=Not Found, status=404).
No message available

5) Install docker compose and execute sample application.

--docker compose installed

```
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 tomcat-alpine]# docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name mytomcat tomcat-alpine lbcd241de6d77742c5ddb9cfbe7fa4045cf45cc3f406bbaf231ffa05751d8275 [root@ip-172-31-4-129 tomcat-alpine]# vi Dockerfile [root@ip-172-31-4-129 tomcat-alpine]# cd [root@ip-172-31-4-129 ~]# DOCKER_CONFIG=${DOCKER_CONFIG:-$HOME/.docker}
 nkdir -p $DOCKER_CONFIG/cli-plugins
curl -SL https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/latest/download/docker-compose-linux-x86_64 \
-o $DOCKER_CONFIG/cli-plugins/docker-compose
 chmod +x $DOCKER_CONFIG/cli-plugins/docker-compose
                                                 Average Speed Time
Dload Upload Total
                                                                                                   Time Current
Left Speed
   % Total
                  % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                                                                      Time
                                                                                     Spent
                                                              0 --:--:-- --:--:--
100 71.4M 100 71.4M
                                             0 57.9M
                                                                  0 0:00:01 0:00:01 --:-- 69.0M
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 ~]# docker compose version
Docker Compose version v2.34.0
```

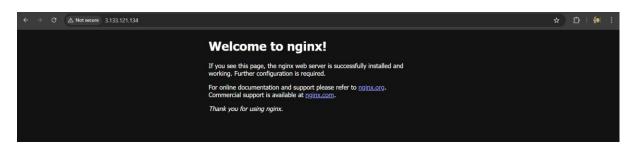
-- Executed Sample Application

```
services:
  web:
    image: nginx:alpine
    ports:
      - "80:80"
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 sample-app]# vi docker-compose.yml
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 sample-app]# docker compose up -d
 √ web Pulled
   √ f18232174bc9 Already exists
  √ ccc35e35d420 Pull complete
  √ 43f2ec460bdf Pull complete
  √ 984583bcf083 Pull complete
  √ 8d27c072a58f Pull complete
  √ ab3286a73463 Pull complete
  √ 6d79cc6084d4 Pull complete
  √ 0c7e4c092ab7 Pull complete

√ Network sample-app default Created

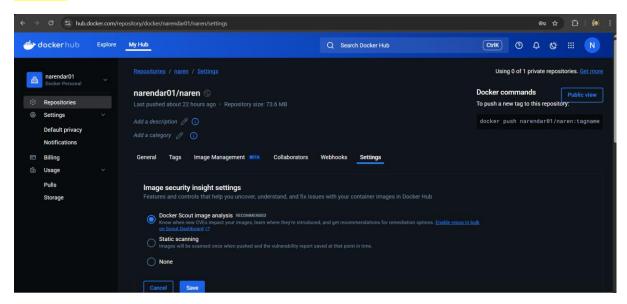
✓ Container sample-app-web-1 Started
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 sample-app]#
```

--Access It on browser



6) Implement solution to scan images when pushed to docker registry.

--to do this first goto dockerhub-repositories-settings-enable Dcocker scout image analysis



--create tag:

docker tag nginx:latest narendar01/naren:v2

```
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~] # docker tag nginx:latest narendar01/naren:v2
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY
                   TAG
                             IMAGE ID
                                             CREATED
                                                              SIZE
<none>
                   <none>
                             a26266752018
                                             30 minutes ago
                                                              192MB
nginx
                   latest
                             53a18edff809
                                             8 weeks ago
                                                              192MB
                             53a18edff809
narendar01/naren
                                             8 weeks ago
                                                              192MB
                   v^2
[root@ip-172-31-3-201
```

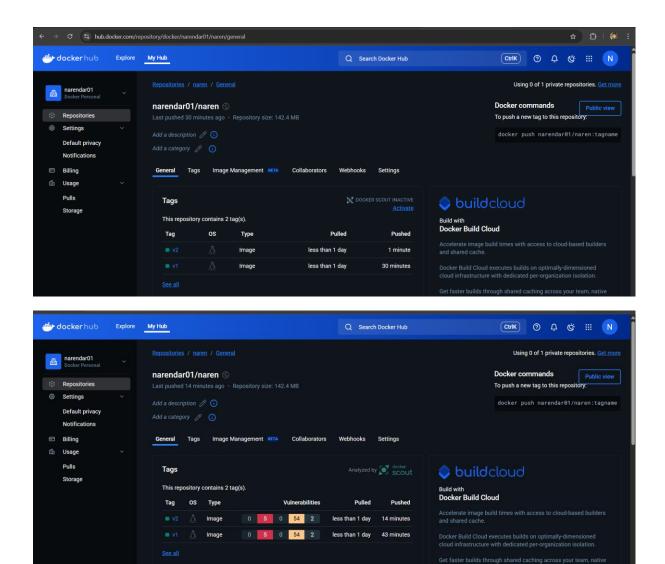
```
denied: requested access to the resource is denied
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~] # docker login
Log in with your Docker ID or email address to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't it
You can log in with your password or a Personal Access Token (PAT). Using a limited-scope PAT grant
more at https://docs.docker.com/go/access-tokens/

Username: narendar01
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[root@ip-172-31-3-201 ~]# [
```

--push to docker registry:

-- docker push narendar01/naren:v2



7) Implement solution to scan images when pushed to aws ecr.

--pushed to AWS ECR

```
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 ~]  # docker build -t narendar01/naren .

[+] Building 0.3s (9/9) FINISHED

> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile

> > transferring dockerfile: 306B

> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/amazonlinux:latest

> [auth] library/amazonlinux:puil token for registry-1.docker.io

| [internal] load .dockerinore

> > transferring context: 2B

> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/amazonlinux:latest@sha256:fc7c82b2ba834045bdf454ef0f9e73d6fdf01166e08671037c8ffdaa9de2cac4

| [internal] load build context

> > transferring context: 89B

> CACHED [2/3] RUN yum update -y & yum install -y nginx & yum clean all

> CACHED [3/3] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

> exporting to image

> > * exporting layers

> > writing image sha256:1bd79aebeb92dc3b713068cbb570b635e76c65ac305aedae34e155b4da03a189

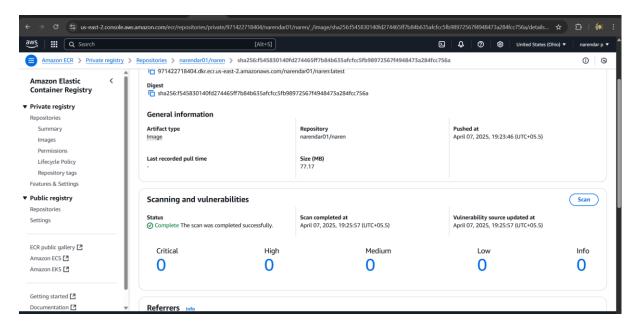
> > naming to docker.io/narendar01/naren

[root@ip-172-31-4-129 ~]  # docker tag narendar01/naren:latest 971422718404.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/narendar01/naren:latest

The push refers to repository [971422718404.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/narendar01/naren:latest

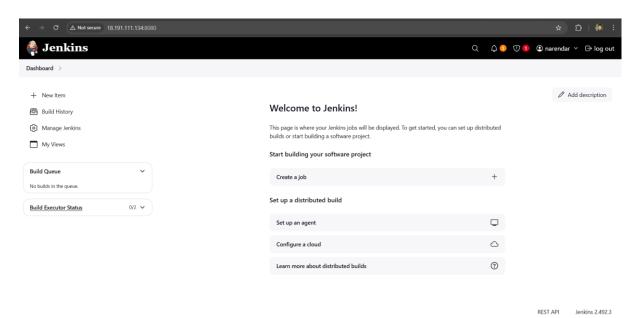
The push refers
```

-- solution to scan images when pushed to aws ecr

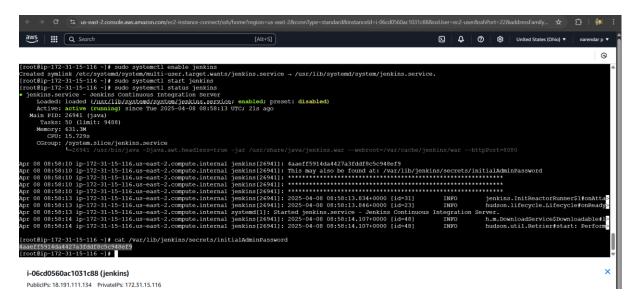


8) Create a jenkins pipeline to create a docker image and push the image to dockerhub.

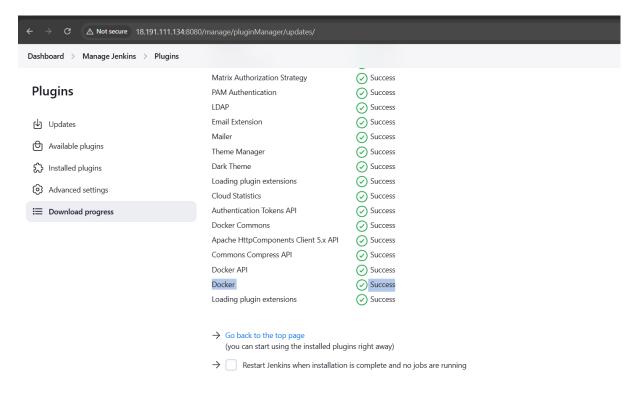
--create Jenkins:



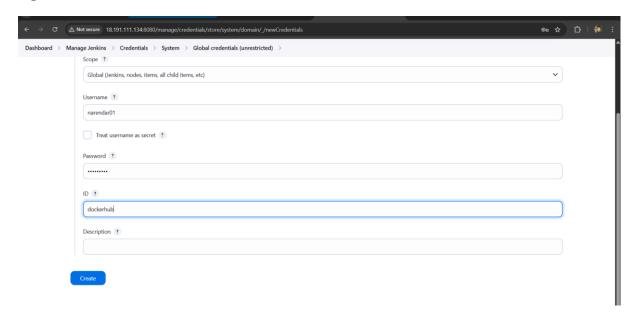
--jenkins running on server:



--install docker hub, dockerpipeline plugins in Jenkins:



--give credentials:



-- jenkins Declarative pipeline to create a docker image and push the image to dockerhub:

```
pipeline {
    agent any
    environment {
        DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS = 'dockerhub' // Your Jenkins credentials ID
        IMAGE_NAME = 'narendar01/nginx'
        IMAGE_TAG = 'v1'
    }
    stages {
        stage('Pull NGINX Image') {
```

```
steps {
        sh 'docker pull nginx:latest'
      }
    }
    stage('Tag Image') {
      steps {
        sh 'docker tag nginx:latest $IMAGE_NAME:$IMAGE_TAG'
      }
    }
    stage('Login to DockerHub') {
      steps {
        script {
          withCredentials([usernamePassword(credentialsId:
env.DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS, usernameVariable: 'DOCKERHUB_USER',
passwordVariable: 'DOCKERHUB PASS')]) {
            sh 'echo $DOCKERHUB_PASS | docker login -u
$DOCKERHUB_USER --password-stdin'
          }
        }
      }
    }
    stage('Push Image to DockerHub') {
      steps {
        sh 'docker push $IMAGE_NAME:$IMAGE_TAG'
      }
    }
```

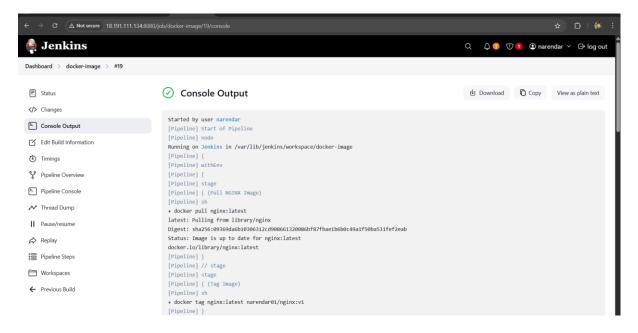
```
stage('Logout') {
                 steps {
                       sh 'docker logout'
                  }
      }
}
  Dashboard > docker-image > Configuration
   Configure
                                                   Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.
   (c) General
                                                   Definition
   Triggers
   Pipeline
    Advanced
                                                           1 > pipeline {
                                                                      DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS = 'dockerhub' // Your Jenkins credentials ID
                                                                       IMAGE_NAME = 'narendar01/nginx'
IMAGE_TAG = 'v1'
                                                                       ges {
    stage('Pull NGINX Image') {
        steps {
            sh 'docker pull nginx:latest'
        }
}
                                                         9 × 10 × 11 12 13 14 ×
   Configure
                                                     Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.
   (G) General

    Triggers

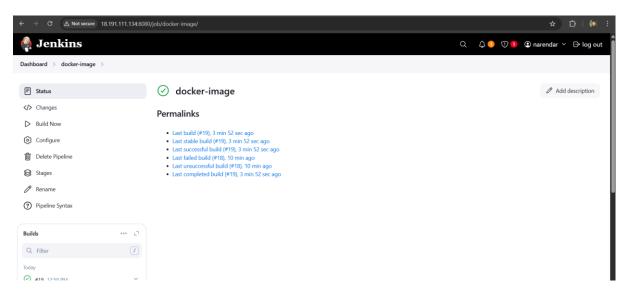
                                                       Pipeline script
   Pipeline کے
                                                          Script ?
    Advanced
                                                                          stage('Tag Image') {
   steps {
                                                             14~
                                                            16
17
                                                                                   sh 'docker tag nginx:latest $IMAGE_NAME:$IMAGE_TAG'
                                                            18
19 ×
20 ×
21 ×
                                                                          stage('Login to DockerHub') {
                                                                                   script {
                                                            22 ~
23
24
25
26
27
                                                                                        withCredentials([usernamePassword(credentialsId: env.DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS, usernameVariable: 'DX
                                                                                            sh 'echo $DOCKERHUB_PASS | docker login -u $DOCKERHUB_USER --password-stdin
```

Pipeline Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control. Definition Pipeline script Script ? 28 > stage('Push Image to DockerHub') { steps { 29 ~ sh 'docker push \$IMAGE_NAME:\$IMAGE_TAG' 30 31 32 stage('Logout') { 33 × 34 ~ 35 sh 'docker logout' 36 37 38 39 } 40 41

--Pipeline Excuted:



-- Docker image created:



--pushed docker image to docker hub:

