Terraform-01 and Terraform-02

1) Install Terraform on your PC

--terraform download-windows-extract file-copy and paste in c-open gitbashexpose environmentvariables-save it now check it

```
MINGW64:/c/terraform
naren@narendar MINGW64 /c/terraform
$ terraform -v
Terraform v1.11.4
on windows_386
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\naren> cd C:\
PS C:\> cd terroform_basic
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform -v
Terraform v1.11.4
on windows_386
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

2) Execute all the templates shown in video.

- --connect to visual studio code
- --create template_basic folder
- -Create main.tf file

Then do

a) basic terraform template with local-file provider

```
main.tf X

C: > terroform_basic > \ main.tf > \ resource "local_file" "pet" > \ content

1    resource "local_file" "pet" {
2    filename = " pets.txt"
3    content = "I love pets!"
4  }
5
```

-execution

first do init

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
 Finding latest version of hashicorp/local...
  Installing hashicorp/local v2.5.2...
 Installed hashicorp/local v2.5.2 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

do plan and check

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform plan
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # local_file.pet will be created
  = (known after apply)
      + content_md5
                          = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
      + content_sha1
      + content sha256
      + content_sha512
        directory_permission = "0777"
                          e "0777"
= "0777"
= " pets.txt"
= (known after apply)
      + file_permission
      + filename
      + id
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

then do apply

--if we want to delete above template delete by using below command

b) multiple provider (random provider & local file provider)

--TF template

```
🍸 main.tf
           ×
C: > terroform_basic > 💜 main.tf > ...
       resource "local_file" "pet" {
       filename = " pets.txt"
       content = "I love pets!"
       resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
       prefix = "MR"
      separator = "."
      length = "1"
 10
```

--execution

- -init
- -plan
- -then apply random name created

local_file.pet: Creating... random_pet.mypet: Creating...

random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.raccoon]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed

local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=7e4db4fbfdbb108bdd04692602bae3e9bd1e1b68]

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform apply
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
Terraform will perform the following actions:
 # local_file.pet will be created
    resource "local_file"
                         = (known after apply)
  # random_pet.mypet will be created
  + resource "random pet" "mypet" {
      + id = (known after apply)
+ length = 1
+ prefix = "MR"
      + separator = ".'
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
  Enter a value: yes
```

3)Note down below points

Terraform Init
Terraform Plan
Terraform Apply
Terraform Provider

Terraform Init

- Initializes the working directory with Terraform configuration files.
- -Downloads provider plugins.
- -Sets up backend configuration (if defined).

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/local...
- Installing hashicorp/local v2.5.2...
- Installed hashicorp/local v2.5.2 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

Terraform Plan

- Creates an execution plan by comparing current infrastructure with desired state.
- Helps you review what will change before applying.

Terraform Apply

- -Applies the changes to reach the desired state as defined in the configuration.
- -Prompts for approval before execution unless -auto-approve is used.

```
S C:\terroform basic> terraform apply
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
   + create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # local_file.pet will be created
+ resource "local_file" "pet" {
        + content
                                        = "I love pets!"
        + content_base64sha256 = (known after apply)
        + content_base64sha512 = (known after apply)
       + content_md5 = (known after apply)

+ content_sha1 = (known after apply)

+ content_sha256 = (known after apply)

+ content_sha512 = (known after apply)

+ directory_permission = "0777"
        + file permission = "0777"

+ file permission = "0777"

+ filename = "pets.txt"

+ id = (known after apply)
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
  Enter a value: yes
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=7e4db4fbfdbb108bdd04692602bae3e9bd1e1b68]
Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

Terraform Provider

- Providers are plugins that allow Terraform to interact with APIs (e.g., AWS, Azure, Google Cloud, etc.).
- Defined in configuration files using the provider block.
- Providers are downloaded during terraform init.

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform providers

Providers required by configuration:

_____ provider[registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/local]

Providers required by state:

_____ provider[registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/local]
```

Terroform format

-The terraform fmt command is used to automatically format your Terraform configuration files to follow the canonical style.

```
main.tf
           ×
C: > terroform_basic > 🔭 main.tf > ...
      resource "local file" "pet" {
        filename = " pets.txt"
        content = "I love pets!"
      resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
      prefix = "MR"
       separator = "."
       length = "1"
 10
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                 TERMINAL
                                           PORTS
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform fmt
main.tf
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

4)Integrate a sample Terraform template in jenkins.

--create EC2 instance

--install Jenkins

```
Getting Started

Jenkins is ready!

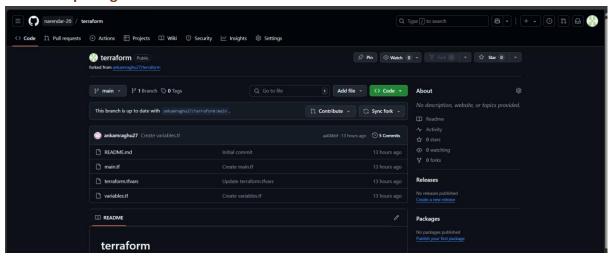
Your Jenkins setup is complete.

Start using Jenkins
```

--install terraform in Jenkins server along with git

```
Complete!
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~]# terraform -v
Terraform v1.11.4
on linux_amd64
```

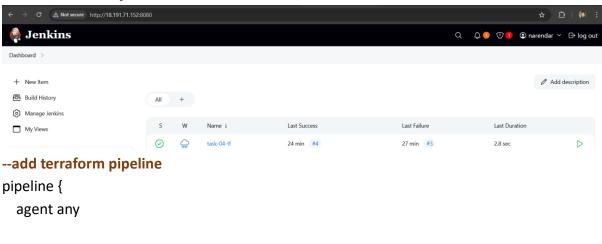
--create repo in git hub



https://github.com/narendar-20/terraform.git

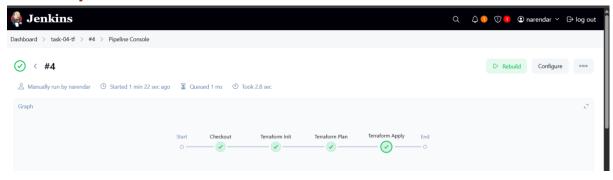
--create a Jenkins job

environment {



```
TF_IN_AUTOMATION = "true"
  }
  stages {
    stage('Checkout') {
      steps {
         git url: 'https://github.com/narendar-20/terraform.git', branch: 'main'
      }
    }
    stage('Terraform Init') {
       steps {
         sh 'terraform init'
      }
    }
    stage('Terraform Plan') {
      steps {
         sh 'terraform plan'
      }
    }
    stage('Terraform Apply') {
      steps {
         sh 'terraform apply -auto-approve'
      }
    }
  }
}
```

--build the job



↑ ↓

--check in Jenkins server

```
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~] # terraform -v
Terraform v1.11.4
on linux_amd64
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~] # ll
total 0
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~] # cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace] # ls
task-04-tf task-04-tf@tmp
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace] # cd task-04-tf
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 task-04-tf] # ls
README.md main.tf pets.txt terraform.tfstate terraform.tfvars variables.tf
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 task-04-tf] # ]
```

i-06add05e8e88f0610 (jenkins)

PublicIPs: 18.191.71.152 PrivateIPs: 172.31.7.208

5) Watch the terraform-02 video.

--completed

- 6) Execute all the templates shown in video.
- a) create_before_destroy

--template

```
main.tf > ...

1    resource "local_file" "pet" {
2      filename = " pets.txt"
3      content = "I love dog"
4      lifecycle {
5          create_before_destroy = true
6      }
7    }
8    resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
9      prefix = "MR"
10      separator = "."
11      length = "1"
12    }
13
```

--execution

Its creating before destroy

```
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=d933fb7152a99816ca16f99eb573a6bc34eeef82]
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s

[id=7e4db4fbfdbb108bdd04692602bae3e9bd1e1b68]
local_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
```

b) prevent_destroy

--template

```
main.tf
⋈ Welcome ×
                            ×
                                 ≡ .terraform.lock.hcl
🍸 main.tf > ધ resource "local_file" "pet" > ધ lifecycle
       resource "local file" "pet" {
         filename = " pets.txt"
         content = "I love dog"
         lifecycle {
           prevent destroy = true
   6
       resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
         prefix
                    = "MR"
         separator = "."
                   = "1"
         length
```

--execution

Its not destroyed gave an error

c) ignore_changes

--first make changes in state file

```
EXPLORER
                                                         ⋈ Welcome
                                                                                                       {} terraform.tfstate •
                                   同の計算
TERROFORM BASIC
                                                                        "resources": [
> .terraform

≡ pets.txt

    ∃ .terraform.lock.hcl

                                                                            "name": "pet",
"provider": "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/local\"]",
main.tf
                                                                             "instances":
≡ terraform.tfstate.backup
                                                                                  "schema_version": 0,
"attributes": {
| "content": "I love cat",
                                                                                     "content_base64": null,
                                                                                     "content_base64sha256": "H4n8ARFuizazPoskiLeX/zAqgWVm1b/N9tUILbxmJhE="
"content_base64sha512": "D/oSkMsivTfagv8VmQTqRhKJ2nAo0/Qdpi6UXEprc1CcDl
                                                                                     "content_md5": "f207f0440c5a66afb5fbab224b02c53e",
"content_sha1": "d933fb7152a99816ca16f99eb573a6bc34eeef82",
```

-- and don't do any changes in actual main.tf template

--execution

No changes happened here because of ignore_changes lifecycle

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform apply
local_file.pet: Refreshing state... [id=d933fb7152a99816ca16f99eb573a6bc34eeef82]
random_pet.mypet: Refreshing state... [id=MR.seal]

No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.

Terraform has compared your real infrastructure against your configuration and found no differences, so no changes are needed.

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

VARIABLES

----apply multiple variables

--templates

--execution

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

~ content_sha512 = "Offa1290cb22bd37da82ff159904ea461289da70283bf41da62e945c4a6b73509c0d648f8516e44413b6aae98477" -> (known after apply)

~ id = "d933fb7152a99816ca16f99eb573a6bc34eeef82" -> (known after apply)

# (3 unchanged attributes hidden)

}

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

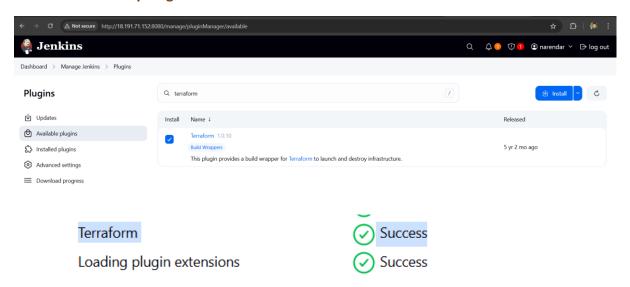
Enter a value: yes

local_file.pet: Destroying... [id=d933fb7152a99816ca16f99eb573a6bc34eeef82]
local_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=fefacccdae259f25533749abfb90e27558256459]

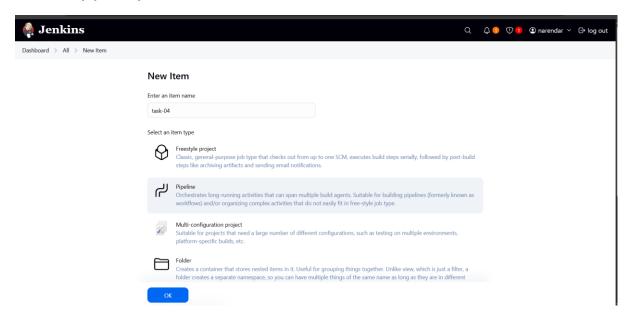
Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
```

7) Integrate terraform in jenkins using Terraform plugin.

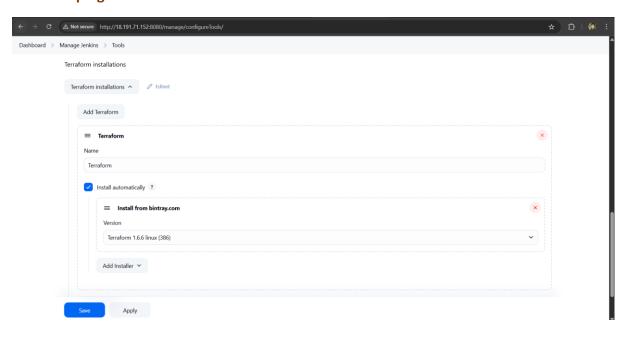
--install Terraform plungin in Jenkins GUI



--create a pipeline job



--add the plugin in Jenkins tools



--pipeline add

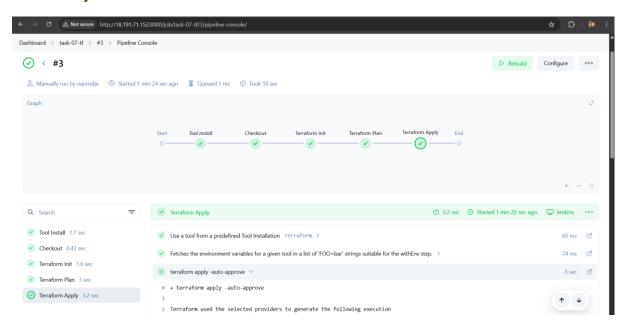
```
pipeline {
   agent any

tools {
   terraform 'Terraform' // Make sure this matches your Jenkins Terraform tool name
}
```

```
environment {
  TF_ROOT = "${WORKSPACE}"
}
stages {
  stage('Checkout') {
    steps {
      git branch: 'main',
         url: 'https://github.com/narendar-20/terraform.git'
    }
  }
  stage('Terraform Init') {
    steps {
      dir("${TF_ROOT}") {
         sh 'terraform init'
      }
    }
  }
  stage('Terraform Plan') {
    steps {
      dir("${TF_ROOT}") {
         sh 'terraform plan'
      }
    }
  }
```

```
stage('Terraform Apply') {
    steps {
        dir("${TF_ROOT}") {
            sh 'terraform apply -auto-approve'
        }
    }
}
```

--build the job



```
Dashboard > task-07-tf > #3 > Pipeline Console
                                           14
                                                  + content sha1
                                                                        = (known after apply)
                                                  + content sha256
                                                                       = (known after apply)
                                           15
                                                  + content_sha512
                                                                       = (known after apply)
                                           16
                                           17
                                                  + directory_permission = "0777"
                                                   + file_permission = "0777"
                                           19
                                                  + filename
                                                                        = "pets.txt"
                                          20
                                                   + id
                                                                       = (known after apply)
                                                }
                                          21
                                          22
                                          23 # random_pet.mypet will be created
                                           + resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
                                                  + id = (known after apply)
+ length = 1
+ prefix = "MR"
                                           27
                                                  + separator = "."
                                           28
                                          29 }
                                           31 Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
                                           32 random_pet.mypet: Creating...
                                           33 random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.shrimp]
                                          34 local_file.pet_file: Creating...
                                          35 local_file.pet_file: Creation complete after 0s [id=fefacccdae259f25533749abfb90e27558256459]
                                                                                                                                                                ↑ ↓
                                          37 Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

--now check in Jenkins server