

## Terraform 03&04

1) Watch terraform-03 video.

--completed

2) Execute the script shown in video.

Output variables:

--template

```
main.tf > ...
1  resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
2      prefix    = "MR"
3      separator = "."
4      length    = 1
5  }
6
7  output "my-pet" {
8      value       = random_pet.mypet.id
9      description = "Optional name"
10 }
11
12
```

--execution

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Changes to Outputs:
  + my-pet = "MR.seal"

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.pet: Destroying... [id=05d47dc6d2096da645e708e0d7702ad2d36c3425]
local_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.

Outputs:

my-pet = "MR.seal"
PS C:\terroform basic> |
```

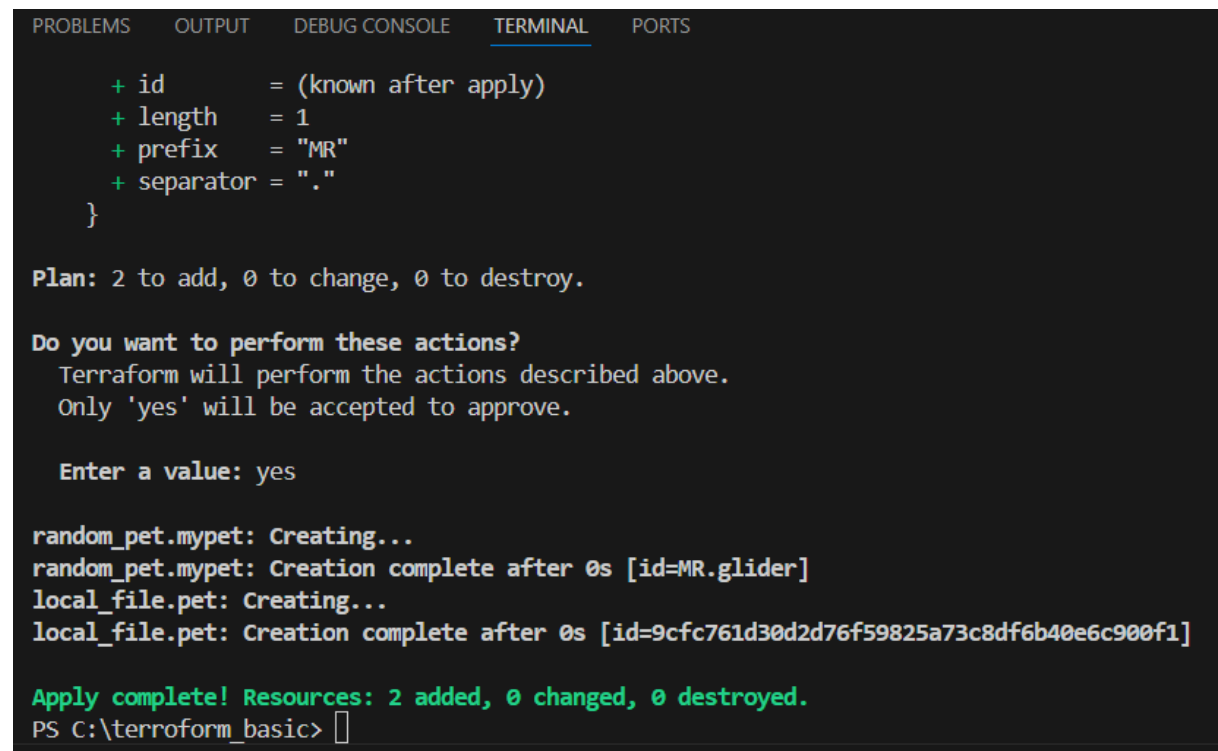
## Resource Attribute reference:

### --template



```
main.tf > resource "local_file" "pet"
1  resource "local_file" "pet" {
2    filename = "/root/pets.txt"
3    content = "My cat is ${random_pet.mypet.id}"
4  }
5  resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
6    prefix = "MR"
7    separator = "."
8    length = "1"
9  }
```

### --execution



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

+ id      = (known after apply)
+ length  = 1
+ prefix  = "MR"
+ separator = "."
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

random_pet.mypet: Creating...
random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.glider]
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=9cfc761d30d2d76f59825a73c8df6b40e6c900f1]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

## Resource Dependencies:

### --template

```
main.tf > ...
1  resource "local_file" "pet" {
2    filename = "/root/pets.txt"
3    content = "My cat is MR.CAT"
4    depends_on = [
5      random_pet.mypet
6    ]
7  }
8  resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
9    prefix = "MR"
10   separator = "."
11   length = "1"
12 }
```

### --execution

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

+ prefix      = "MR"
+ separator = "."
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.my-pet: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet: Destruction complete after 0s
random_pet.mypet: Creating...
random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.phoenix]
local_file.pet: Creating...
local_file.pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=05d47dc6d2096da645e708e0d7702ad2d36c3425]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

### 3) Intergrate terraform in jenkins using Terraform plugin.

--install Terraform plugin in Jenkins server

--add that plugin in tools

--create job

-- add pipeline to it

Configure

General  
Triggers  
Pipeline  
Advanced

Definition

Pipeline script

```
Script ?
3
4 tools {
5   terraform 'Terraform' // Make sure this matches your Jenkins Terraform tool name
6 }
7
8 environment {
9   TF_ROOT = "${WORKSPACE}"
10 }
11
12 stages {
13   stage('Checkout') {
14     steps {
15       git branch: 'main',
16         url: 'https://github.com/narendar-20/terraform.git'
17     }
18   }
19 }
```

☒ Use Groovy Sandbox ?

[Pipeline Syntax](#)

--execute the job

✓ #3 Rebuild Configure ...

Manually run by narendar Started 1 min 24 sec ago Queued 1 ms Took 10 sec

Graph

```
graph LR
  Start((Start)) --> ToolInstall[Tool Install]
  ToolInstall --> Checkout[Checkout]
  Checkout --> TerraformInit[Terraform Init]
  TerraformInit --> TerraformPlan[Terraform Plan]
  TerraformPlan --> TerraformApply[Terraform Apply]
  TerraformApply --> End((End))
```

Search

Tool Install 1.7 sec  
Checkout 0.43 sec  
Terraform Init 1.6 sec  
Terraform Plan 3 sec  
Terraform Apply 3.2 sec

✓ Terraform Apply 3.2 sec Started 1 min 22 sec ago Jenkins ...

- ✓ Use a tool from a predefined Tool Installation Terraform > 65 ms
- ✓ Fetches the environment variables for a given tool in a list of 'FOO=bar' strings suitable for the withEnv step. > 74 ms
- ✓ terraform apply -auto-approve > 3 sec

```
0 + terraform apply -auto-approve
1
2 Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution
40 + 10 = (known after apply)
21 }
22
23 # random_pet.mypet will be created
24 + resource "random_pet" "mypet" {
25   + id      = (known after apply)
26   + length  = 1
27   + prefix  = "MR"
28   + separator = "."
29 }
30
31 Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
32 random_pet.mypet: Creating...
33 random_pet.mypet: Creation complete after 0s [id=MR.shrimp]
34 local_file.pet_file: Creating...
35 local_file.pet_file: Creation complete after 0s [id=fefacccdae259f2533749abfb90e27558256459]
36
37 Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

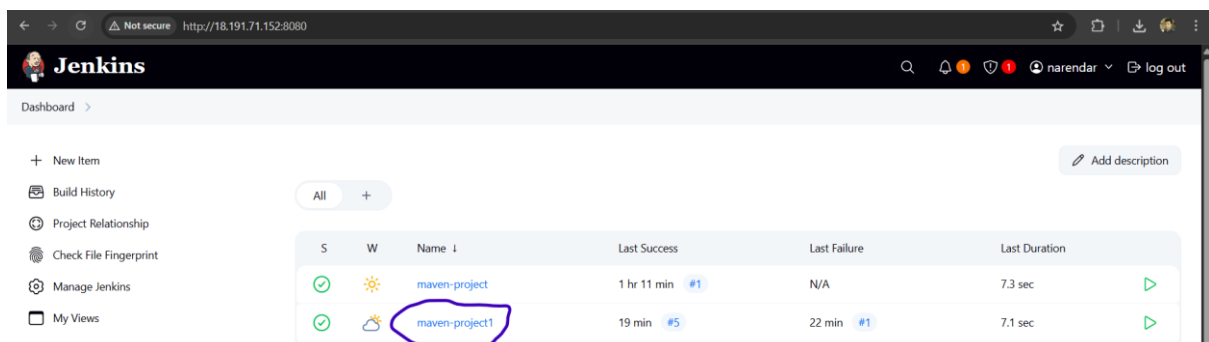
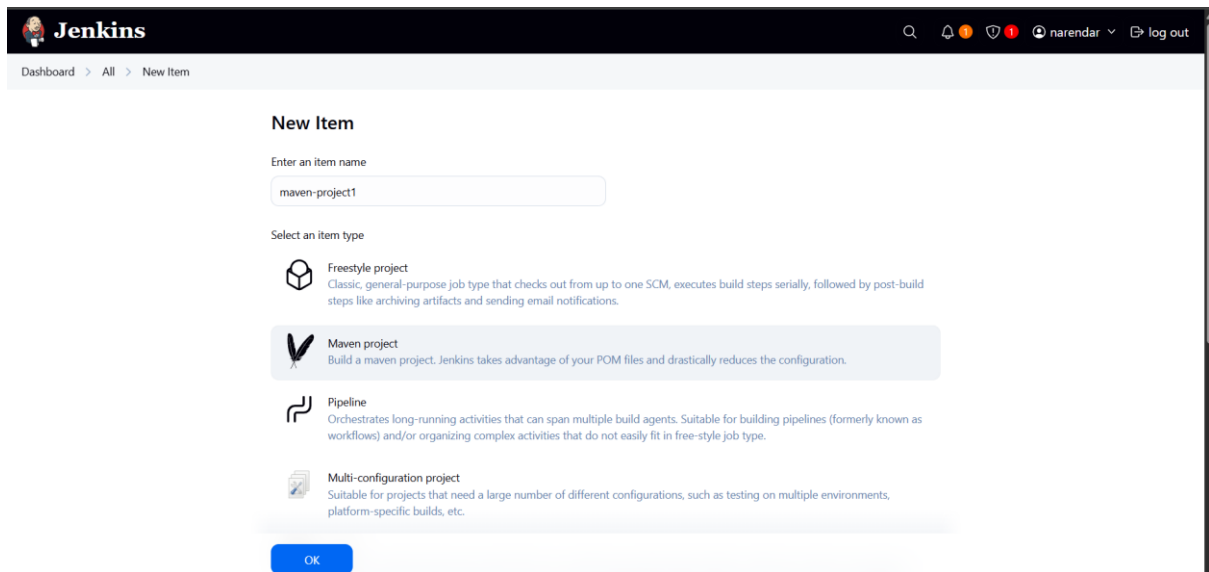
4) Create one jenkins job using MAVEN PROJECT for the below code with two stages.

stage 1: Git clone

stage 2: Maven Compilation

Code: <https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git>

--create a Maven project job



--add git url

Dashboard > maven-project1 > Configuration

### Configure

- General
- Source Code Management
- Triggers
- Environment
- Pre Steps
- Build
- Post Steps
- Build Settings
- Post-build Actions

#### Source Code Management

Connect and manage your code repository to automatically pull the latest code for your builds.

☐ None

☒ Git ?

Repositories ?

Repository URL ?

https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git

Credentials ?

-- none -

+ Add

Advanced ▾

Add Repository

Save Apply

← → ↻ Not secure http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/maven-project1/configure

Dashboard > maven-project1 > Configuration

### Configure

- General
- Source Code Management
- Triggers
- Environment
- Pre Steps
- Build
- Post Steps
- Build Settings
- Post-build Actions

#### Source Code Management

Branches to build ?

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') ?

\*/main

Add Branch

Repository browser ?

(Auto) ▾

Additional Behaviours

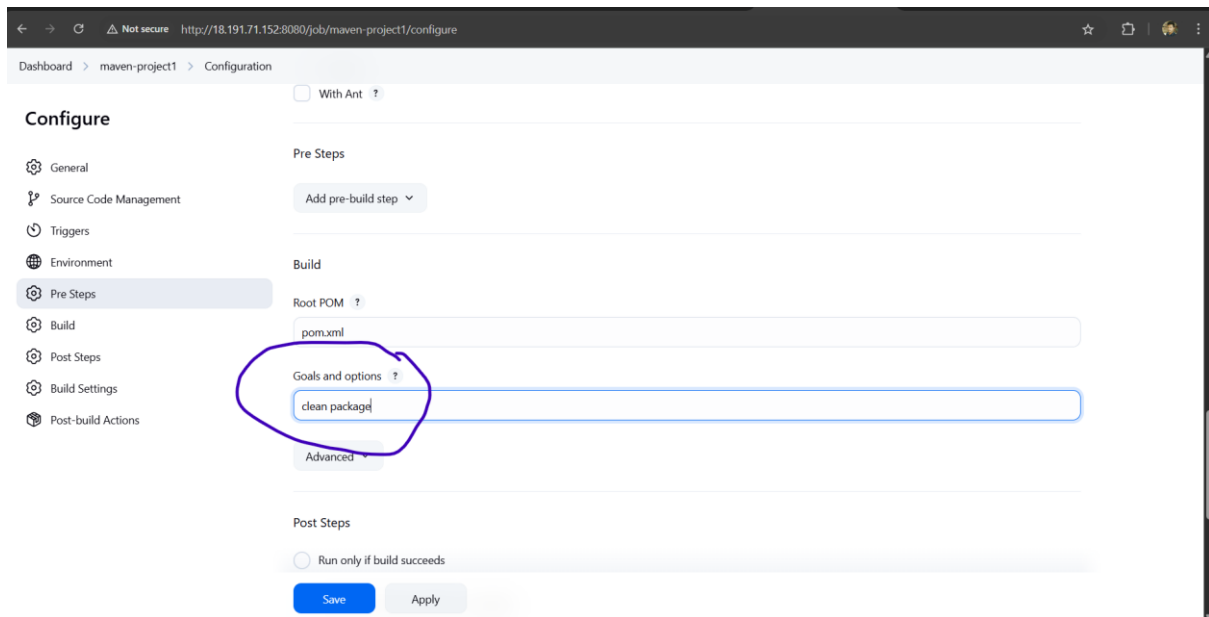
Add ▾

#### Triggers

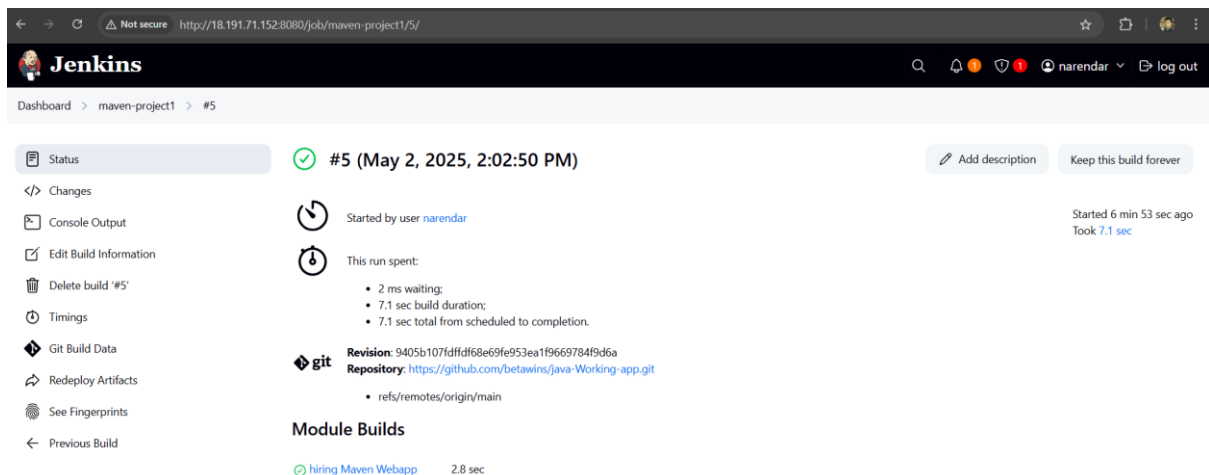
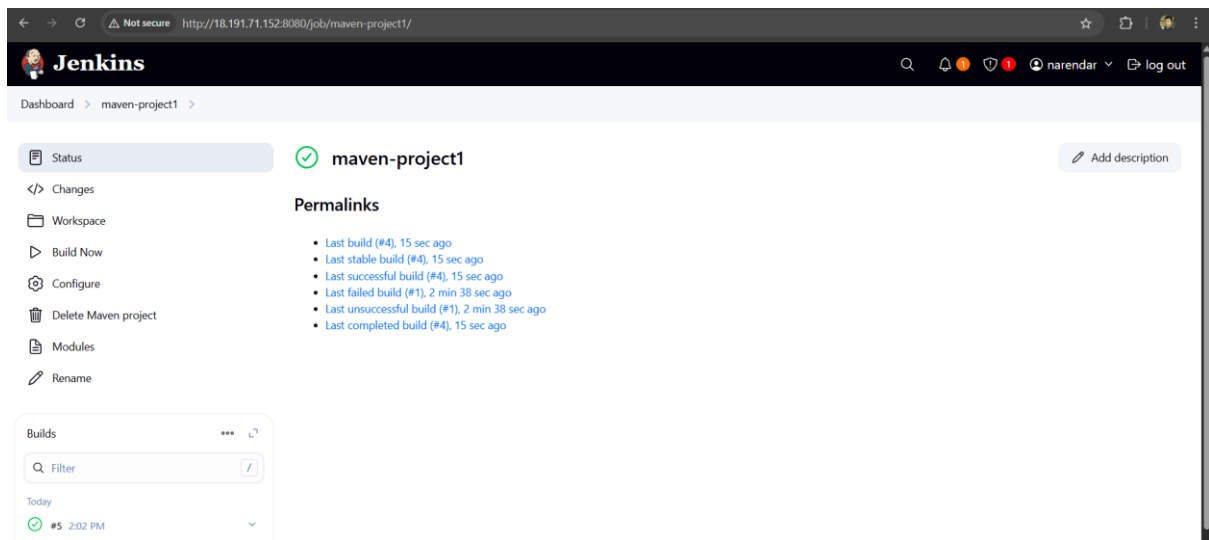
Set up automated actions that start your build based on specific events, like code changes or scheduled times.

☒ Build whenever a SNAPSHOT dependency is built ?

☐ Build whenever a dependency is built ?



## --execution



--check in Jenkins server .war file got created

```
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 ~]# cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# ls
Parameterized-Job  Parameterized-Job@tmp  maven-project  maven-project1  maven-project@tmp  task-04-tf  task-04
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 workspace]# cd maven-project1
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 maven-project1]# ls
Dockerfile  Jenkinsfile  README.md  'Untitled Diagram.drawio'  jenkinsfile-cicd  pom.xml  src  target
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 maven-project1]# cd target
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]#
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]# ls
hiring  hiring.war  maven-archiver
[root@ip-172-31-7-208 target]#
```

i-06add05e8e88f0610 (jenkins)

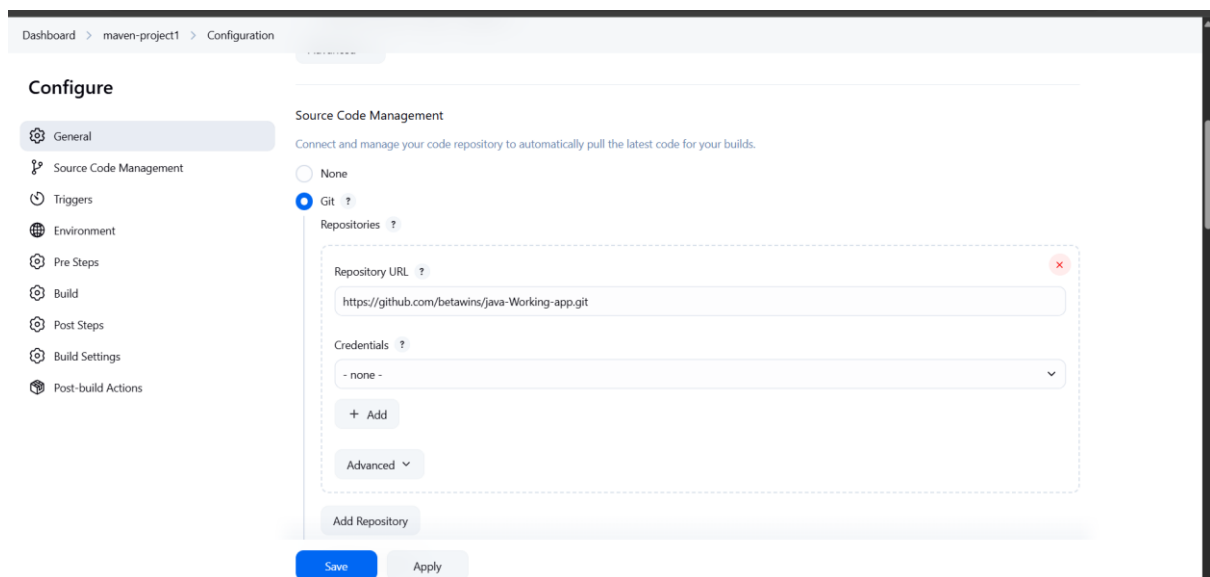
5) Use the below code and create a parameterized job in jenkins

stage 1: Git clone

stage 2: Maven Compilation

Code: <https://github.com/betawins/java-Working-app.git>

--install maven integration plugin





## --add plugin in tools

→ ↻ Not secure http://18.191.71.152:8080/manage/configureTools/

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Add ANT

Maven installations

Add Maven

≡ **Maven**

Name

mvn

☒ Install automatically ?

≡ **Install from Apache**

Version

3.9.9

Add Installer ▾

Save Apply

## --create a job

Jenkins 🔍 🔔 🟡 🛡️ 🔴 narendar ▾ ↵ log out

Dashboard >

+ New Item

📅 Build History

⚙️ Manage Jenkins


📁 My Views

Build Queue ▾  
No builds in the queue.

Add description

S	W	Name	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration	
🟢	🌞	maven-project	17 min #1	N/A	7.3 sec	▶
🟢	🌞	Parameterized-Job	2 min 34 sec #1	N/A	3.5 sec	▶

## --pipeline



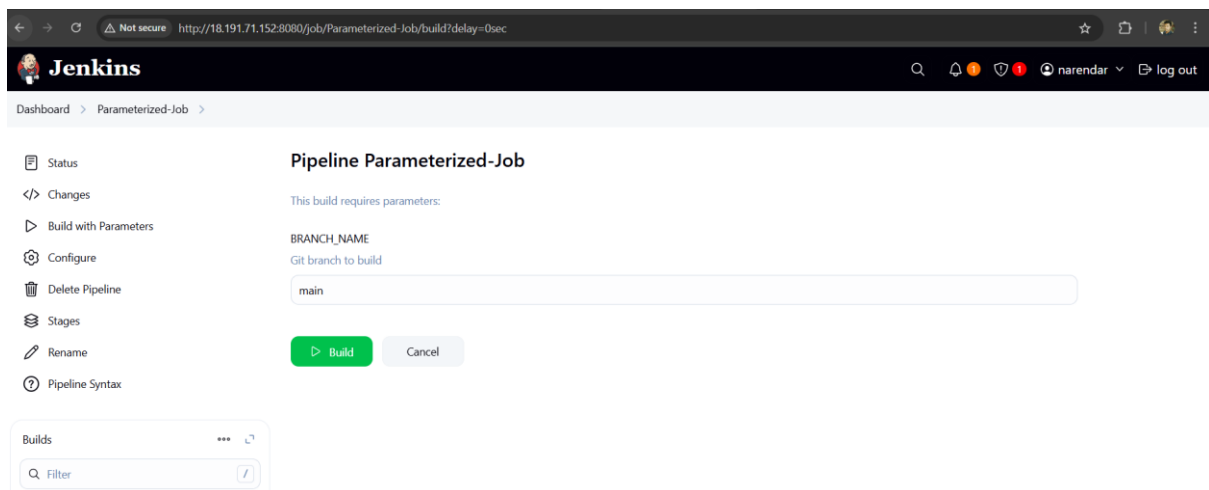
The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Configure' page for a 'Parameterized-Job'. The left sidebar has tabs for 'General', 'Triggers', 'Pipeline', and 'Advanced', with 'Pipeline' selected. The main area is titled 'Pipeline' and contains the instruction 'Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.' Below this is a 'Definition' section with a dropdown menu set to 'Pipeline script'. A text area labeled 'Script ?' contains the following Groovy code:

```
1 // Define job properties BEFORE the pipeline block
2 properties{
3     parameters{
4         choice(name: 'BRANCH', choices: ['main', 'dev', 'feature'], description: 'Choose a Git branch to build')
5     }
6 }
7 pipeline {
8     agent any
9     tools {
10         maven 'mvn' // Must match the name you set in Global Tool Configuration
11     }
12     stages {
13         stage('Git Clone') {
14             steps {
15                 echo "Cloning branch: ${params.BRANCH}"
16             }
17         }
18     }
19 }
```

At the bottom of the script area, there is a checkbox labeled 'Use Groovy Sandbox' which is checked.

## --execution

## --build with parameters



The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Pipeline Parameterized-Job' build page. The browser address bar shows the URL 'http://18.191.71.152:8080/job/Parameterized-Job/build?delay=0sec'. The Jenkins logo and user 'narendar' are visible in the top right. The left sidebar has tabs for 'Status', 'Changes', 'Build with Parameters', 'Configure', 'Delete Pipeline', 'Stages', 'Rename', and 'Pipeline Syntax', with 'Build with Parameters' selected. The main area is titled 'Pipeline Parameterized-Job' and contains the text 'This build requires parameters:'. Below this is a parameter field for 'BRANCH\_NAME' with the value 'main'. At the bottom, there are 'Build' and 'Cancel' buttons. A 'Builds' section at the bottom left shows a search filter and a list of builds.



## 6) What are the global variables in Jenkins?

### 1. env

**Definition:** Access environment variables.

**Example:**

```
echo "Path is: ${env.PATH}"
```

### 2. params

**Definition:** Access build parameters.

**Example:**

```
echo "Username: ${params.USERNAME}"
```

### 3. currentBuild

**Definition:** Metadata about the current build.

**Example:**

```
echo "Build number: ${currentBuild.number}"
```

### 4. scm

**Definition:** Refers to the source control (Git, SVN).

**Example:**

```
checkout scm
```

### 5. node

**Definition:** Defines the Jenkins agent (node) to run the job.

**Example:**

```
node {  
    echo "Running on a node"  
}
```

### 6. tool

**Definition:** Uses a tool configured in Jenkins (e.g., Maven).

**Example:**

```
def mvnHome = tool 'Maven 3.8.5'
```

### 7. pipeline

**Definition:** Refers to the pipeline script object (used in libraries).

**Example:**

```
pipeline {  
    agent any  
}
```

### 8. Shared Library Variable

**Definition:** Custom global functions from vars/ directory in a shared library.

helloWorld('Narendar') // Defined in vars/helloWorld.groovy

### 9. User-defined environment variable

**Definition:** Custom env variable declared in pipeline.

**Example:**

```
environment {  
    DEPLOY_ENV = 'dev'  
}
```

### 10. User-defined Groovy variable

**Definition:** Custom variable in scripted pipeline.

**Example:**

```
def appName = 'MyApp'  
echo "Deploying ${appName}"
```

**7) Watch terraform-04 video.**

**--completed**

## 8) Execute the script shown in video.

### Version Constraints:

#### --template

```
main.tf > ...
1  terraform {
2    required_providers {
3      local = {
4        source = "hashicorp/local"
5        version = "2.3.0"
6      }
7    }
8  }
9
```

#### --execution

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform init -upgrade
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/local versions matching "2.3.0"...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/random...
- Installing hashicorp/local v2.3.0...
- Installed hashicorp/local v2.3.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/random v3.7.2
Terraform has made some changes to the provider dependency selections recorded
in the .terraform.lock.hcl file. Review those changes and commit them to your
version control system if they represent changes you intended to make.
```

**Terraform has been successfully initialized!**

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

**Plan:** 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

**Do you want to perform these actions?**

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

local\_file.pet: Destroying... [id=9cfc761d30d2d76f59825a73c8df6b40e6c900f1]

local\_file.pet: Destruction complete after 0s

random\_pet.mypet: Destroying... [id=MR.glider]

random\_pet.mypet: Destruction complete after 0s

**Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.**

## Data Sources:

### --template

```
Welcome  main.tf  pets.txt  variables.tf
main.tf > data "local_file" "dog"
1  resource "local_file" "my-pet" {
2    filename = "pets.txt"
3    content = data.local_file.dog.content
4  }
5  data "local_file" "dog" {
6    filename = "dogs.txt"
7  }
```

### --execution

```
PS C:\terroform_basic> terraform apply
data.local_file.dog: Reading...
data.local_file.dog: Read complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Refreshing state... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
```

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.  
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

```
local_file.my-pet[2]: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Destroying... [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Destruction complete after 0s
local_file.my-pet[1]: Destruction complete after 0s
```

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.

```
PS C:\terroform_basic>
```

```
TERROFORM_BASIC  pets.txt
> .terraform      1  I love cats!
> root
≡ .terraform.lock.hcl
main.tf
≡ pets.txt
```

## Meta-Arguments:

### Example of count

--templates

Main.tf

```
Welcome  main.tf  dogs.txt.txt  variables.tf  {}
main.tf > ...
1  resource "local_file" "my-pet" {
2    filename = var.filename[count.index]
3    content  = "I love cats!"
4    count    = 3
5  }
6
7
```

Variables.tf

```
Welcome  main.tf  dogs.txt.txt  variables.tf  terraform.tfstate
variables.tf > ...
1  variable "filename" {
2    default = [
3      "pets.txt",
4      "cats.txt",
5      "dogs.txt"
6    ]
7  }
8
```

--execution

```
+ directory_permission = "0777"
+ file_permission      = "0777"
+ filename              = "pets.txt"
+ id                    = (known after apply)
+ content_sha512        = (known after apply)
+ directory_permission = "0777"
+ file_permission      = "0777"
+ filename              = "cats.txt"
+ id                    = (known after apply)
+ content_sha512        = (known after apply)
+ directory_permission = "0777"
+ file_permission      = "0777"
+ filename              = "dogs.txt"
+ id                    = (known after apply)
```

3 files are created

```
.terraform.lock.hcl
cats.txt
dogs.txt
main.tf
pets.txt
```



```

Changes to Outputs:
  - my-pet = "MR.seal" -> null

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

random_pet.mypet: Destroying... [id=MR.seal]
random_pet.mypet: Destruction complete after 0s
local_file.my-pet[0]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[1]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[2]: Creating...
local_file.my-pet[0]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[2]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]
local_file.my-pet[1]: Creation complete after 0s [id=c4956e2d4fae5b8edc05f4140566ad7a77210aa8]

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.

```

### Create an AWS IAM user:

#### --do aws configure

```

PS C:\terroform_basic> aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****3K73]: AKIA6ELK0LHCL2KFNDGG
AWS Secret Access Key [*****X+Ub]: 0XbKtSItJFG1Dk7z0PVe7GzypouyHhZtwIS7atsy
Default region name [us-east-2]: us-east-2
Default output format [json]: json

```

#### --template

```

main.tf  X
main.tf > resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user"
1  resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user" {
2    name = "naren"
3    tags = {
4      "description" = "Technical Team Lead"
5    }
6  }

```

#### --execution

```

+ unique_id      = (known after apply)
}

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

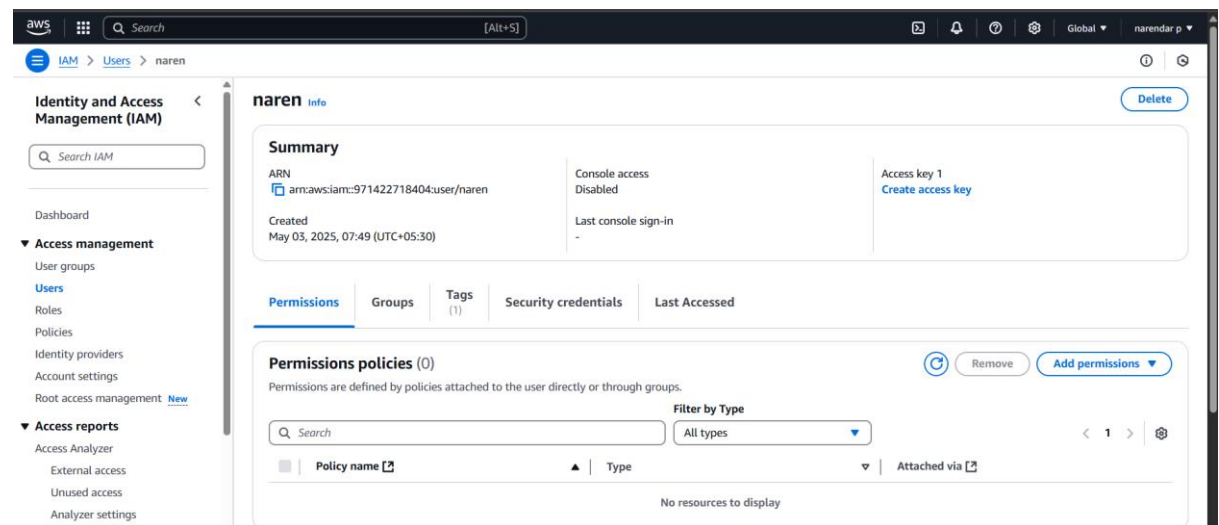
  Enter a value: yes

aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Creating...
aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Creation complete after 3s [id=naren]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\terroform_basic>

```

--check in aws account IAM user has been created



Create an AWS IAM user with policy attached to the user narendar:

--template

```
main.tf x
main.tf > resource "aws_iam_policy" "adminuser" > name
1 resource "aws_iam_user" "Admin-user" {
2   name = "narendar"
3   tags = {
4     "description" = "Technical Team Lead"
5   }
6 }
7 resource "aws_iam_policy" "adminuser" {
8   name = "AdminUsers"
9   policy = <<EOF
10 {
11   "Version": "2012-10-17",
12   "Statement": [
13     {
14       "Sid": "1234567890",
15       "Effect": "Allow",
16       "Action": "*",
17       "Resource": "*"
18     }
19   ]
20 }
21 EOF
22 }
```

## --execution

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

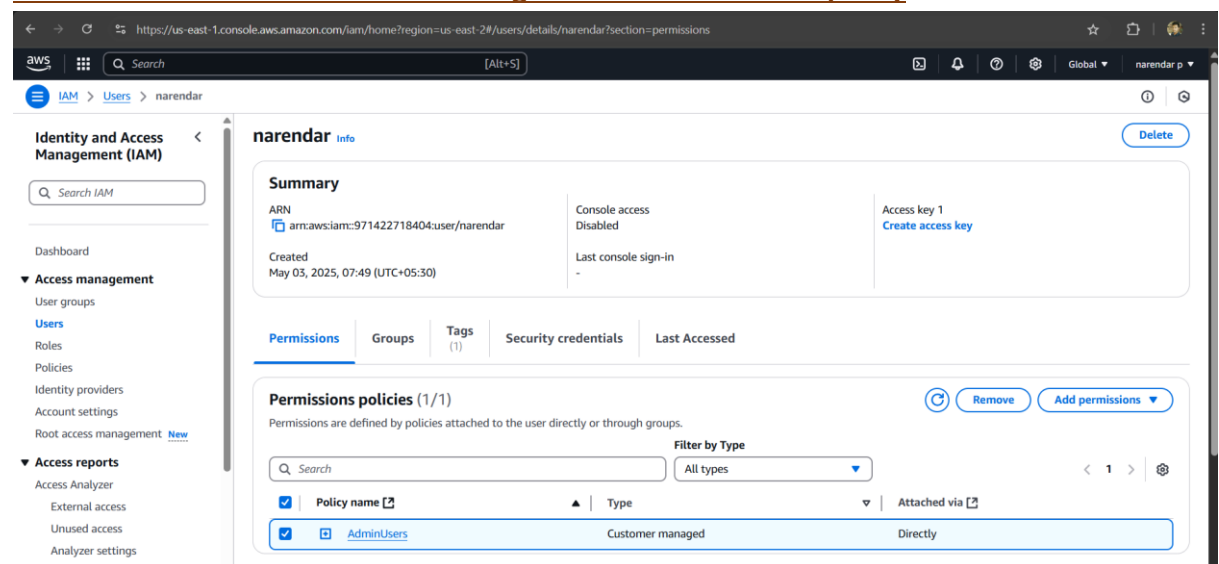
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Modifying... [id=naren]
aws_iam_user.Admin-user: Modifications complete after 3s [id=narendar]

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 1 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

## --check in aws account narendar user got created with attach policy



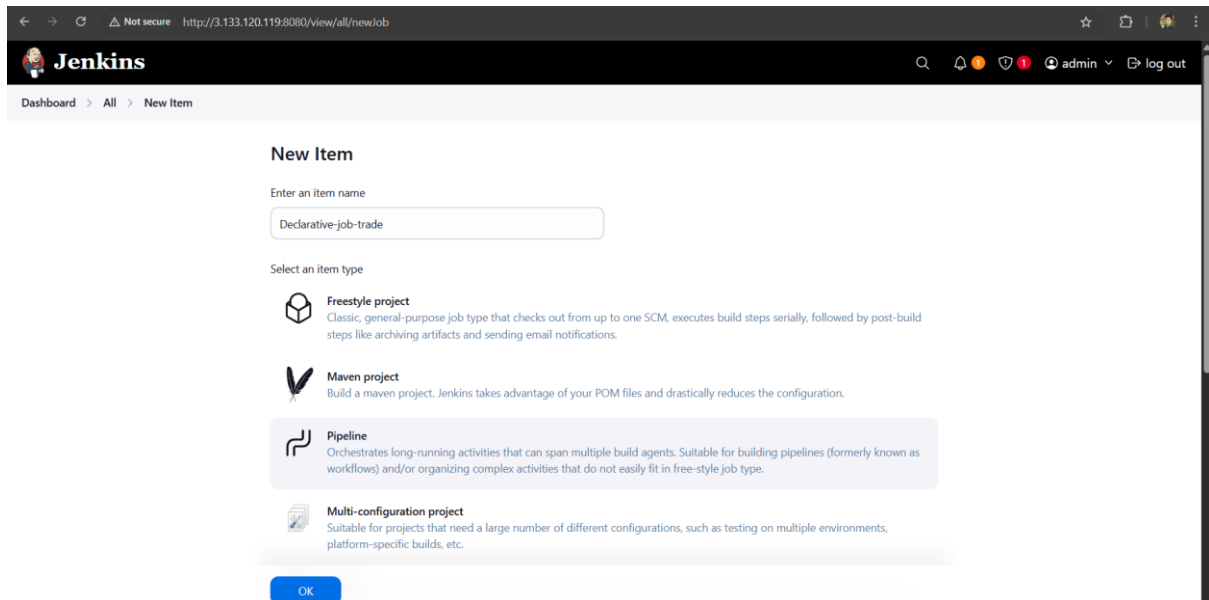
## 9) Integrate terraform in jenkins using Terraform plugin.

--done in 3<sup>rd</sup> Task

## 10) Create CICD pipeline for Nodejs Application.

<https://github.com/betawins/Trading-UI.git>

--create job



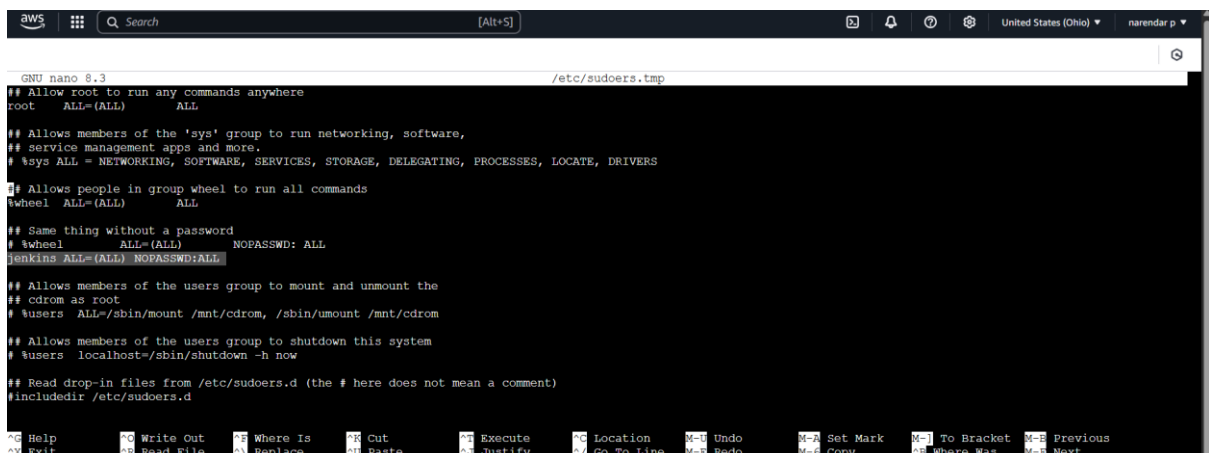
--before build the job do this in Jenkins server

-do this visudo

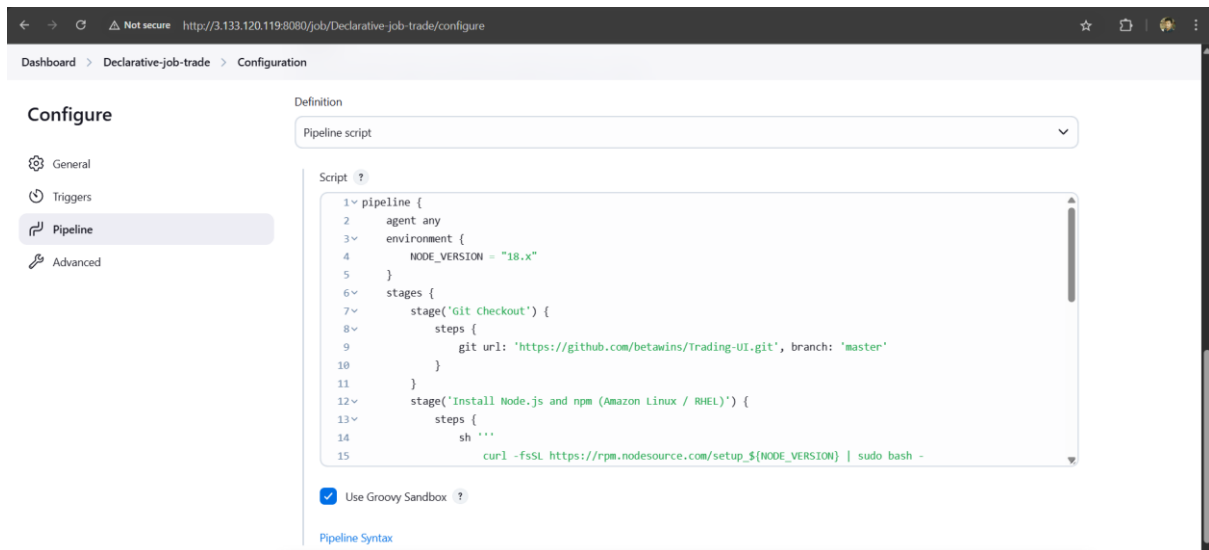
```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-5-197 ~]$ sudo -i
[root@ip-172-31-5-197 ~]# sudo visudo
```

-then add this

jenkins ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD:ALL



## --pipeline



```
pipeline {
  agent any
  environment {
    NODE_VERSION = "18.x"
  }
  stages {
    stage('Git Checkout') {
      steps {
        git url: 'https://github.com/betawins/Trading-UI.git', branch: 'master'
      }
    }
    stage('Install Node.js and npm (Amazon Linux / RHEL)') {
      steps {
        sh '''
          curl -fsSL https://rpm.nodesource.com/setup_${NODE_VERSION} | sudo bash -
          sudo yum install -y nodejs
        '''
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

stage('Install dependencies & build') {
    steps {
        sh 'npm install'
    }
}

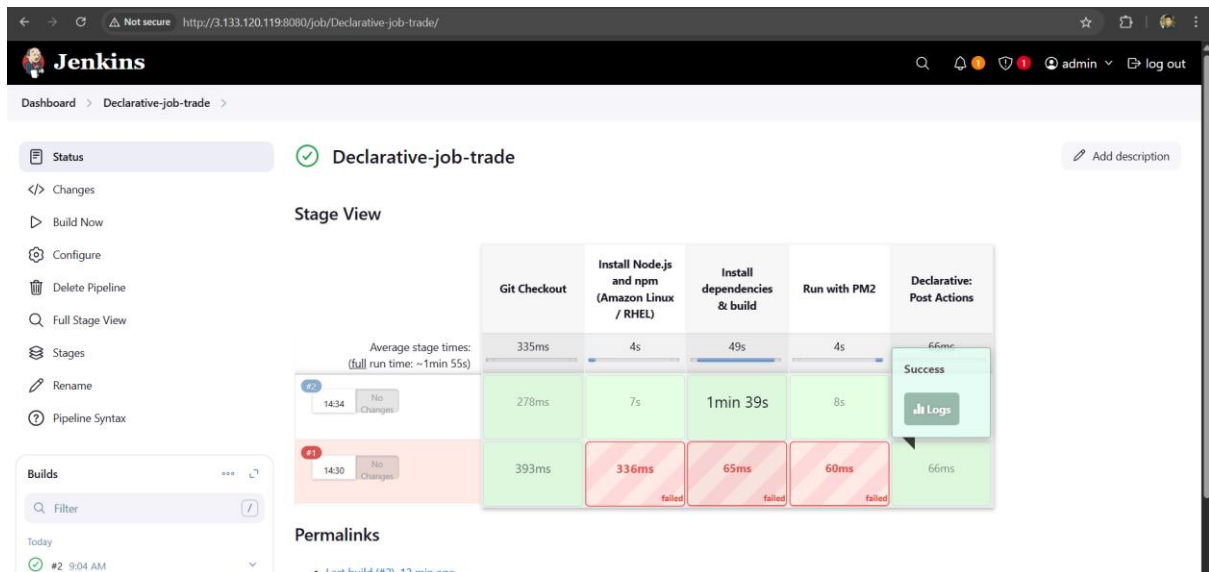
stage('Run with PM2') {
    steps {
        sh '''
            sudo npm install -g pm2
            pm2 start app.js || true
        '''
    }
}

post {
    failure {
        echo ":x: Pipeline failed. Please check the logs above."
    }
}
}

```

## -- execution

The screenshot shows the Jenkins web interface for a pipeline named 'Declarative-job-trade'. The current view is the 'Pipeline Overview' for job #2, which is in a successful state (indicated by a green checkmark). The pipeline graph shows five stages: 'Start', 'Git Checkout', 'Install Node.js and np...', 'Install dependencies ...', and 'Run with PM2', all of which are completed successfully (green checkmarks). The 'End' stage is also marked with a green checkmark. The 'Details' panel on the right provides additional information: 'Manually run by admin', 'Started 6 min 4 sec ago', 'Queued 1 ms', and 'Took 1 min 55 sec'. The top navigation bar includes links to 'Dashboard', 'Declarative-job-trade', '#2', and 'Pipeline Overview'. The bottom bar contains buttons for 'Rebuild', 'Console', and 'Configure'.



## 11) Explain 10 Maven commands.

### 1. mvn clean

- **Purpose:** Deletes the target directory (where Maven builds the project).
- **Use Case:** Clean up compiled files before rebuilding.

### 2. mvn compile

- **Purpose:** Compiles the source code of the project.
- **Use Case:** When you want to check if code compiles without packaging.

### 3. mvn test

- **Purpose:** Runs unit tests using a testing framework (like JUnit).
- **Use Case:** Ensures your application logic is working as expected.

### 4. mvn package

- **Purpose:** Compiles, tests, and packages the code into a .jar or .war.
- **Use Case:** Used when preparing a distributable artifact.

### 5. mvn install

- **Purpose:** Installs the built .jar/.war into the local Maven repository (~/.m2).
- **Use Case:** Makes the artifact available for other local projects.

## 6. mvn deploy

- **Purpose:** Uploads the artifact to a remote repository (like Nexus).
- **Use Case:** Used in CI/CD pipelines for deploying build outputs.

## 7. mvn validate

- **Purpose:** Validates if the project is correct and all necessary information is available.
- **Use Case:** Used early in the build process for project sanity checks.

## 8. mvn site

- **Purpose:** Generates a site or documentation for the project.
- **Use Case:** Used to produce project reports, javadocs, and metrics.

## 9. mvn dependency:tree

- **Purpose:** Displays the dependency tree of the project.
- **Use Case:** Debugging and analyzing transitive dependencies.

## 10. mvn versions:display-dependency-updates

- **Purpose:** Shows newer versions of project dependencies.
- **Use Case:** Helps in updating dependencies to the latest versions.