## 8. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

## **Advantages**

# 1. Automated Classification

The model automatically classifies rice types with high accuracy, reducing human effort and error.

#### 2. Time-Efficient

Uploading and predicting the rice grain class takes only a few seconds, making it ideal for real-time applications.

# 3. User-Friendly Interface

The web application has a clean and intuitive UI, even for users with no technical background.

#### 4. Scalable Solution

The project is built using modular components (Flask, Keras, etc.), making it scalable to other grains or image-based classifications.

### 5. Cost-Effective

No need for expensive hardware or third-party APIs. It can run locally on a normal laptop.

### 6. Open Source

The code is available on GitHub for further development, improvement, and customization.

## Disadvantages

### 1. Limited Dataset

The model performance may degrade if it encounters rice grain images that are very different from the training dataset.

# 2. No Real-Time Camera Support

Currently, the app supports only image uploads. Real-time camera integration is not included.

#### 3. No Mobile Responsiveness

The current interface is designed for desktop usage. May not work well on mobile devices.

## 4. Model Size

The rice.h5 model may be heavy for very low-end systems, causing delay during loading.

### 5. Security Aspects Missing

The app lacks authentication, validation checks, and secure file handling.