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%Code to demonstrate the working of Arithmetic coding for an image
%29 Jan 2026
clc;
clear all;
close all;

I=imread("C:\Users\hp\Downloads\sydney.jpg");
if size(I,3)==3
    I=rgb2gray(I);
end
figure
imshow(I);
>Loading an 8-bit grayscale image.

counts=imhist(I);
p=counts/sum(counts);
%Computing probabilities of gray levels using histogram normalization.

symbols=find(p>0)-1;
p=p(p>0);
%Keeping only those symbols that actually appear in the image.
%keeping those having probability greater than 0

cumProb=cumsum(p);
low=[0; cumProb(1:end-1)];
high=cumProb;
%Generating cumulative probability intervals required for arithmetic
coding.

sequence=symbols(1:10);
%Taking a small symbol sequence from the image for encoding
demonstration.

L=0;
H=1;
%Initializing the arithmetic coding interval as [0,1].

for k=1:length(sequence)

    sym=sequence(k);
    idx=find(symbols==sym);
    %Finding the index of the current symbol in the probability table.

    range=H-L;
    %Computing the current interval width.

    H=L+range*high(idx);
    L=L+range*low(idx);
    %Updating interval boundaries based on symbol probability
    subrange.

end
```

```
code=(L+H)/2;  
%Choosing a number inside final interval as the arithmetic code.  
  
disp("Arithmetic Coding Output:");  
fprintf("Final Lower Bound=%.10f\n",L);  
fprintf("Final Upper Bound=%.10f\n",H);  
fprintf("Encoded Tag Value=%.10f\n",code);  
%Displaying the final encoded value representing the entire sequence.
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Arithmetic Coding Output:  
Final Lower Bound=0.0000001010  
Final Upper Bound=0.0000001010  
Encoded Tag Value=0.0000001010
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