Import Necessary Packages

```
In [1]:
         import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import seaborn as sns
         from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
         from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         from sklearn.svm import SVC
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         data = pd.read_csv("titanic_data.csv")
In [2]:
         data.head()
In [3]:
Out[3]:
            PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                      Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                                                 Ticket
                                                                                          Fare Cabin
                                            Name
                                           Braund,
                                                                                   A/5
         0
                      1
                               0
                                                                           0
                                                                                         7.2500
                                         Mr. Owen
                                                     male 22.0
                                                                                                 NaN
                                                                                 21171
                                             Harris
                                          Cumings,
                                          Mrs. John
                                            Bradley
                      2
                               1
                                                   female 38.0
                                                                             PC 17599 71.2833
                                                                                                  C85
                                          (Florence
                                            Briggs
                                              Th...
                                         Heikkinen,
                                                                              STON/O2.
         2
                      3
                               1
                                      3
                                             Miss.
                                                                    0
                                                                                         7.9250
                                                   female 26.0
                                                                                                 NaN
                                                                               3101282
                                             Laina
                                           Futrelle,
                                              Mrs.
                                           Jacques
                      4
                                                   female 35.0
                                                                                113803 53.1000
                                                                                                 C123
                                             Heath
                                          (Lily May
                                              Peel)
                                          Allen, Mr.
         4
                      5
                               0
                                      3
                                           William
                                                     male 35.0
                                                                    0
                                                                           0
                                                                                373450
                                                                                         8.0500
                                                                                                 NaN
                                            Henry
         data.info()
In [4]:
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64
3	Name	891 non-null	object
4	Sex	891 non-null	object
5	Age	714 non-null	float64
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object
dtyp	es: float64(2), int64(5), obj	ect(5)

memory usage: 83.7+ KB

In [5]: data.describe()

Out[5]:		PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
	count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
	mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
	std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
	min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
	25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
	50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
	75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
	max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

Find The NULL Values

```
In [6]: data.isna().sum()
        PassengerId
                          0
Out[6]:
        Survived
                          0
        Pclass
                          0
        Name
                          0
        Sex
                          0
        Age
                        177
        SibSp
                          0
        Parch
                          0
        Ticket
        Fare
                          0
                        687
        Cabin
        Embarked
                          2
        dtype: int64
```

Clean NULL values

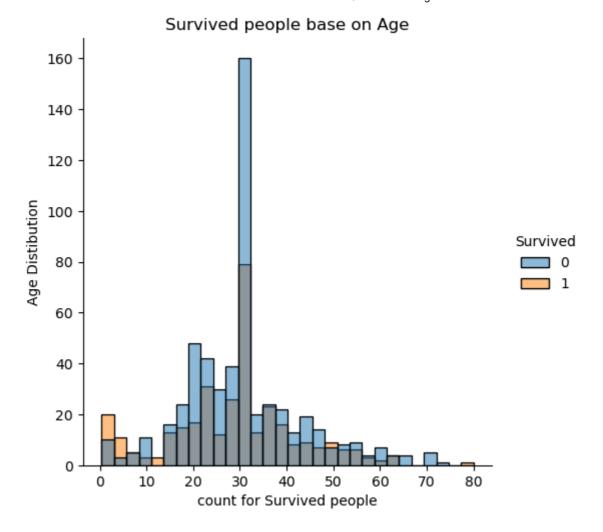
```
age_mean = data["Age"].mean()
In [7]:
          data["Age"] = data["Age"].fillna(age_mean)
 In [8]:
          data.isna().sum()
In [9]:
         PassengerId
Out[9]:
         Survived
                           0
         Pclass
                           0
         Name
                           0
         Sex
                           0
         Age
                           0
         SibSp
                           0
         Parch
                           0
         Ticket
                           0
         Fare
                           0
         Cabin
                         687
         Embarked
                           2
         dtype: int64
In [10]:
         data["Embarked"] = data["Embarked"].fillna("S")
In [11]:
          data.isna().sum()
         PassengerId
Out[11]:
         Survived
                           0
         Pclass
                           0
         Name
                           0
         Sex
                           0
         Age
                           0
         SibSp
                           0
         Parch
                           0
         Ticket
                           0
         Fare
                           0
         Cabin
                         687
          Embarked
         dtype: int64
```

Perform Analysis

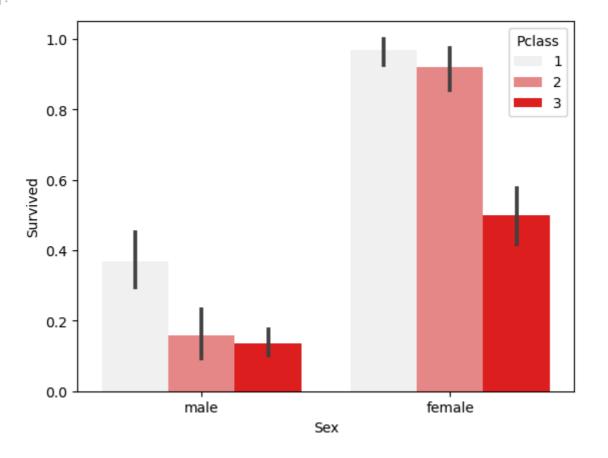
```
In [12]: sns.displot(x = data["Age"] , hue = data["Survived"] , color = "red")
  plt.xlabel("count for Survived people")
  plt.ylabel("Age Distibution")
  plt.title("Survived people base on Age")

C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserWarning: T
  he figure layout has changed to tight
       self._figure.tight_layout(*args, **kwargs)

Out[12]:
Out[12]:
```





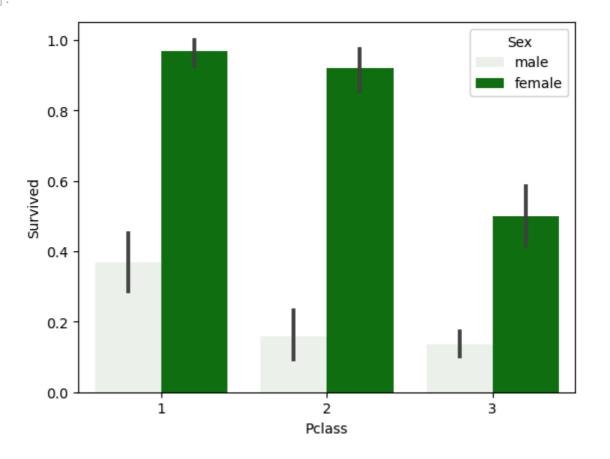


Out[14]:

In [14]: data.head()

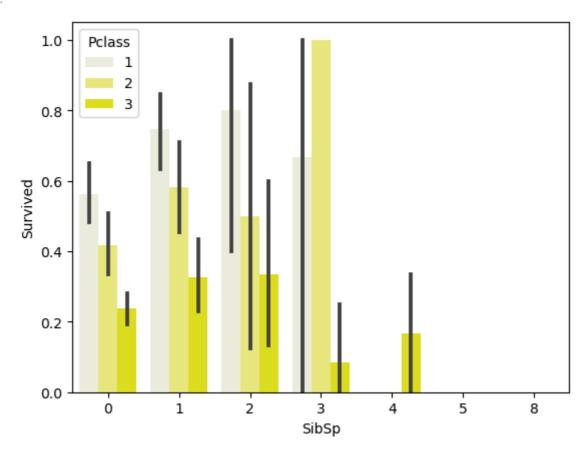
	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN

In [15]: sns.barplot(data = data , x = "Pclass" , y = "Survived" , hue = "Sex" , color = "gr
Out[15]: <Axes: xlabel='Pclass', ylabel='Survived'>



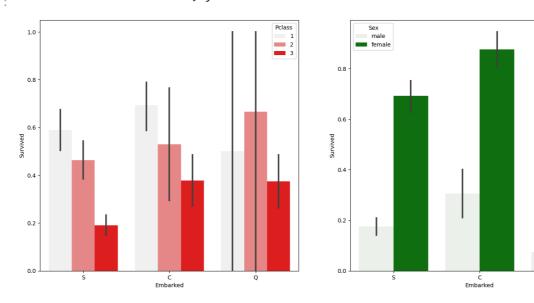
In [16]: sns.barplot(data = data , x = "SibSp" , y = "Survived" , hue = "Pclass" , color =

Out[16]: <Axes: xlabel='SibSp', ylabel='Survived'>



```
In [17]: plt.figure(figsize = (18,8))
   plt.subplot(1,2,1)
   sns.barplot(data = data , x = "Embarked" , y = "Survived" , hue = "Pclass" , color
   plt.subplot(1,2,2)
   sns.barplot(data = data , x = "Embarked" , y = "Survived" , hue = "Sex" , color = "Sex" )
```

Out[17]: <Axes: xlabel='Embarked', ylabel='Survived'>



```
In [18]: data.head()
```

Out[18]:	Passe	ngerld	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
	0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
	2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
	4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN
4												•
In [19]:	<pre>sex = {"male" : 1 , "female" : 0} data["Sex"] = data["Sex"].map(sex) Embarked = {"S" : 1 , "C" : 2 , "Q" : 3} data["Embarked"] = data ["Embarked"].map(Embarked)</pre>											
In [20]:	data.he	ad()										

Out[20]:	Pa	assenger Id	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin I
	0	1	0	3	Braund Mr. Owen Harris	1	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	0	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
	2	3	1	3	Heikkinen Miss Laina	. 0	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	0	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
	4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	1	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN
4												•
In [21]:	sns.	heatmap(d	lata[["Su	ırvived"	', "Pcla	ss",	"Sex'	' , "A _{	ge", "	SibSp",	"Fare"	, "Embar
Out[21]:	<axe< th=""><th>s: ></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></axe<>	s: >										
	urvived	1	-0.34	-0.54	-0.07	-0.035	5 0	.26	0.11		1.0	
	Pclass Survived	-0.34	-0.34	-0.54	-0.07 -0.33	-0.035 0.083	ı		0.11 0.046	- (1.0 0.8 0.6	
	Sex Pclass Survived						3 -0			- (0.8	
		-0.34	1	0.13	-0.33	0.083	-0	0.55	0.046	- (- (0.8	
	Sex	-0.34 -0.54	0.13	0.13	-0.33 0.084	-0.11	-C	0.55	0.046 -0.12	- (- (- ().8).6).4	
	SibSp Age Sex	-0.34 -0.54 -0.07	1 0.13 -0.33	0.13 1 0.084	-0.33 0.084	-0.11 -0.23	-C	0.55	0.046 -0.12 0.0075	- (- (- (0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2	
	SibSp Age Sex	-0.34 -0.54 -0.07 -0.035	1 0.13 -0.33 0.083	0.13 1 0.084 -0.11	-0.33 0.084 1 -0.23	0.083 -0.11 -0.23 1 0.16	-C	0.55	0.046 -0.12 0.0075 -0.06	- () - () - () - ()	0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2	
	Embarked Fare SibSp Age Sex	-0.34 -0.54 -0.07 -0.035	1 0.13 -0.33 0.083 -0.55 0.046	0.13 1 0.084 -0.11 -0.18	-0.33 0.084 1 -0.23 0.092	0.083 -0.11 -0.23 1 0.16	-co	0.55 0.18 0.92 0.16 1	0.046 -0.12 0.0075 -0.06 0.062	- () - () - () - ()	0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 -0.2	

data.head()

In [23]:

Out[23]:		Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Fare	Embarked
	0	0	3	1	22.0	1	7.2500	1
	1	1	1	0	38.0	1	71.2833	2
	2	1	3	0	26.0	0	7.9250	1
	3	1	1	0	35.0	1	53.1000	1
	4	0	3	1	35.0	0	8.0500	1

Spliting Data

```
In [26]: x = data.drop("Survived" , axis = 1)
y = data[["Survived"]]
```

In [27]:

Out[27]:

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Fare	Embarked
0	3	1	22.000000	1	7.2500	1
1	1	0	38.000000	1	71.2833	2
2	3	0	26.000000	0	7.9250	1
3	1	0	35.000000	1	53.1000	1
4	3	1	35.000000	0	8.0500	1
•••						
886	2	1	27.000000	0	13.0000	1
887	1	0	19.000000	0	30.0000	1
888	3	0	29.699118	1	23.4500	1
889	1	1	26.000000	0	30.0000	2
890	3	1	32.000000	0	7.7500	3

891 rows × 6 columns

In [28]: **y**

Out[28]:		Survived
	0	0
	1	1
	2	1
	3	1
	4	0
	•••	
	886	0
	887	1
	888	0
	889	1
	890	0

891 rows × 1 columns

In [29]: x_train , x_test , y_train , y_test = train_test_split(x , y , test_size = 0.2 , ra

In [30]: x_train

Pclass Sex Out[30]:

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Fare	Embarked
711	1	1	29.699118	0	26.5500	1
525	3	1	40.500000	0	7.7500	3
76	3	1	29.699118	0	7.8958	1
626	2	1	57.000000	0	12.3500	3
159	3	1	29.699118	8	69.5500	1
•••						
742	1	0	21.000000	2	262.3750	2
528	3	1	39.000000	0	7.9250	1
74	3	1	32.000000	0	56.4958	1
176	3	1	29.699118	3	25.4667	1
338	3	1	45.000000	0	8.0500	1

712 rows × 6 columns

In [31]: x_test

Out[31]:		Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Fare	Embarked
	736	3	0	48.000000	1	34.3750	1
	421	3	1	21.000000	0	7.7333	3
	442	3	1	25.000000	1	7.7750	1
	196	3	1	29.699118	0	7.7500	3
	200	3	1	28.000000	0	9.5000	1
	•••						
	603	3	1	44.000000	0	8.0500	1
	750	2	0	4.000000	1	23.0000	1
	185	1	1	29.699118	0	50.0000	1
	644	3	0	0.750000	2	19.2583	2
	815	1	1	29.699118	0	0.0000	1

179 rows × 6 columns

In	[32]:	y_train
----	-------	---------

Out[32]:		Survived
	711	0
	525	0
	76	0
	626	0
	159	0
	•••	
	742	1
	528	0
	74	1
	176	0
	338	1

712 rows × 1 columns

In [33]: y_test

Out[33]:

Survived

	736	0								
	421	0								
	442	0								
	196	0								
	200	0								
	•••									
	603	0								
	750	1								
	185	0								
	644	1								
	815	0								
	179 rows ×	1 columns								
[34]:	scalar = S	StandardScaler()								
[34]:	▼ StandardScaler									
	StandardScaler()									
[35]:	<pre>x_train_scalar = scalar.fit_transform(x_train) x_test_scalar = scalar.transform(x_test)</pre>									
[37]:	x_train_so	calar								
[37]:	array([[-1	1.53184784, 0.71980808, -0.00277682, -0.45812021, -0.12304699,								
	- V									
	[6	0.56364944], 0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131 , -0.45812021, -0.48463015,								
	[6	0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131 , -0.45812021, -0.48463015, 2.63410674],								
	[6 2 [6 -6	0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131, -0.45812021, -0.48463015, 2.63410674], 0.84435186, 0.71980808, -0.00277682, -0.45812021, -0.48182595, 0.56364944],								
	[6 2 [6 -6 	0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131, -0.45812021, -0.48463015, 2.63410674], 0.84435186, 0.71980808, -0.00277682, -0.45812021, -0.48182595, 0.56364944], ., 0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.17290461, -0.45812021, 0.45290496,								
	[6 2 [6 -6 	0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131, -0.45812021, -0.48463015, 2.63410674], 0.84435186, 0.71980808, -0.00277682, -0.45812021, -0.48182595, 0.56364944],								
	[6	0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.8219131, -0.45812021, -0.48463015, 2.63410674], 0.84435186, 0.71980808, -0.00277682, -0.45812021, -0.48182595, 0.56364944], ., 0.84435186, 0.71980808, 0.17290461, -0.45812021, 0.45290496, 0.56364944],								

In [38]: x_test_scalar

Define Models

```
In [57]: logistic = LogisticRegression()
         Support_vector = SVC()
         Tree = DecisionTreeClassifier()
         Random forest = RandomForestClassifier(n estimators=1000)
         KNN = KNeighborsClassifier()
         print("model for LogisticRegression
                                                                   ", logistic)
In [58]:
                                                                   " ,Support_vector)
         print("model for support vector machine
                                                                  " , Tree)
         print("model for Decision tree
                                                                   " , Random_forest)
         print("model for Random forest
                                                                  ", KNN)
         print("model for K nearst neghbor
         model for LogisticRegression
                                                             LogisticRegression()
         model for support vector machine
         model for Decision tree
                                                             DecisionTreeClassifier()
         model for Random forest
                                                             RandomForestClassifier(n_estim
         ators=1000)
         model for K nearst neghbor
                                                             KNeighborsClassifier()
         logistic_model = logistic.fit(x_train_scalar , y_train)
In [59]:
         SVC_model = Support_vector.fit(x_train_scalar, y_train)
         tree model = Tree.fit(x train scalar , y train)
         random_forest_model = Random_forest.fit(x_train , y_train)
         KNN_model = KNN.fit(x_train_scalar , y_train)
         C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1184: DataC
         onversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Pleas
         e change the shape of y to (n samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1184: DataC
         onversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Pleas
         e change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:1151: DataConversionWar
         ning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the
         shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
           return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
         C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\neighbors\_classification.py:22
         8: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expecte
         d. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
          return self._fit(X, y)
```

Predictions

```
In [60]: logistic_prediction = logistic_model.predict(x_test_scalar)
    SVC_prediction = SVC_model.predict(x_test_scalar)
    tree_prediction = tree_model.predict(x_test_scalar)
    random_forest_prediction = random_forest_model.predict(x_test_scalar)
    KNN_model_prediction = KNN_model.predict(x_test_scalar)

C:\Users\godde\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but RandomForestClassifier was fitted with feature names
    warnings.warn(
```

LogisticRegression Prediction

SVC Algoritham prediction

Decision Tree Algoritham prediction

Random Forest Algoritham Prediction

KNN Algoritham prediction

Cost Function for All Above algorithams

```
In [69]:
         logistic_model_error = mean_squared_error(logistic_prediction , y_test)
         SVC_model_error = mean_squared_error(SVC_prediction , y_test)
         random_forest_error = mean_squared_error(random_forest_prediction , y_test)
         decision_tree_error = mean_squared_error(tree_prediction , y_test)
         KNN model error = mean squared error(KNN model prediction , y test)
         print("Cost Function For Logistic regression
                                                                             ,logistic model
In [71]:
         print("Cost Function For SVC ALgoritham Prediction
                                                                            ,SVC model error)
         print("Cost Function For Random Forest Algoritham
                                                                             ,random forest €
         print("Cost Function For Decision Tree Algoritham
                                                                            ,decision tree er
         print("Cost Function For KNN Algoritham
                                                                           ,KNN_model_error)
         Cost Function For Logistic regression
                                                                    0.16759776536312848
         Cost Function For SVC Algoritham Prediction
                                                                 = 0.1564245810055866
         Cost Function For Random Forest Algoritham
                                                                    0.6089385474860335
         Cost Function For Decision Tree Algoritham
                                                                 = 0.2569832402234637
         Cost Function For KNN Algoritham
                                                                 = 0.16759776536312848
In [ ]:
         data.head()
In [72]:
```

Out[72]:		Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Fare	Embarked
	0	0	3	1	22.0	1	7.2500	1
	1	1	1	0	38.0	1	71.2833	2
	2	1	3	0	26.0	0	7.9250	1
	3	1	1	0	35.0	1	53.1000	1
	4	0	3	1	35.0	0	8.0500	1