

1 -> a  
2 -> b  
 3 -> c  
 +2 ->  
 25 -> y  
26 -> z

123  
a b c  
 Lc  
a w

'12'

10 20

1203  
 30

one two  
 10 26

1 2 3  
 23 12 3

21567243  
 2 1567243 21 567243  
 '12' - '1'  
 ('a' + str.charAt(0) - '1')  
 '1' -> a

```
static void helper(String str, String ans) {
```

```
    if(str.length() == 0) {  
        System.out.println(ans);  
        return ;  
    }
```

```
    if(str.length() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ans + (char)('a' + str.charAt(0) - '1'));  
        return ;  
    }
```

```
    // safe condi  
    if(str.charAt(0) == '0') {  
        return ;  
    }
```

```
    // pick one char
```

```
    helper(str.substring(1), ans + (char)('a' + str.charAt(0) - '1'));
```

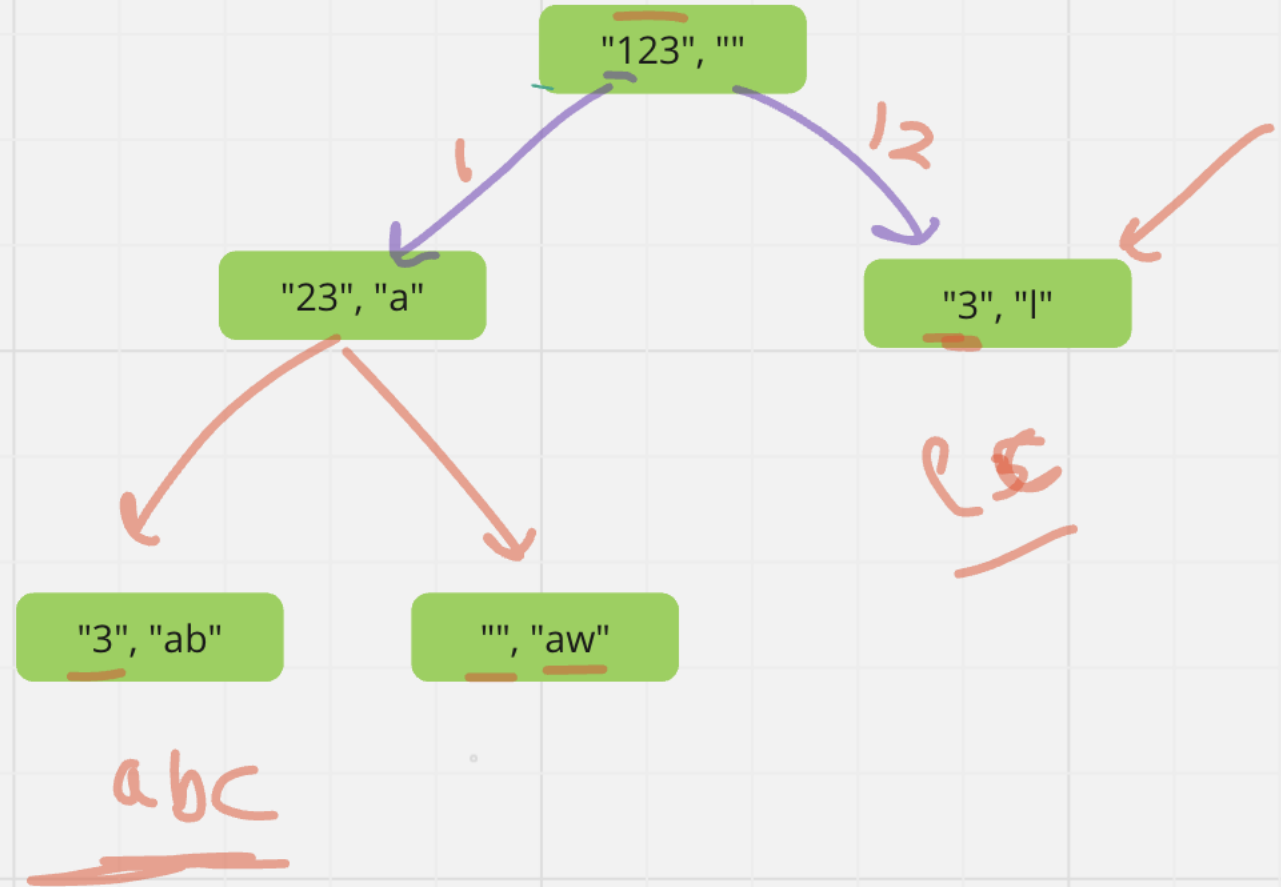
```
    // two char
```

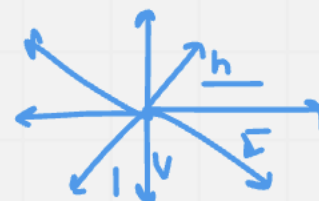
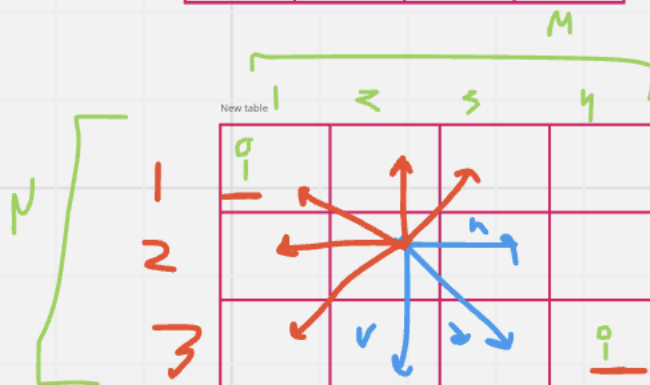
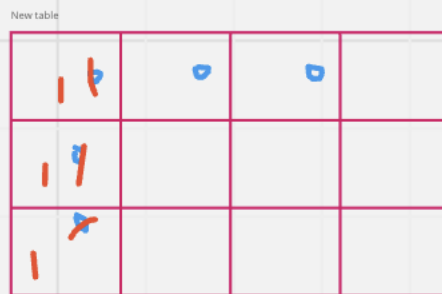
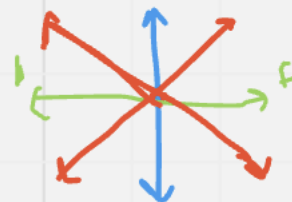
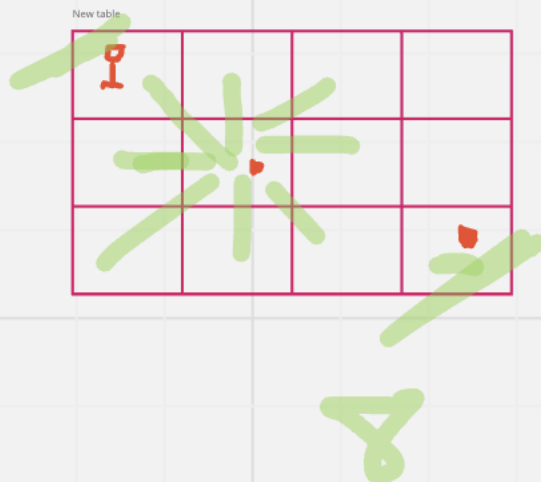
```
    // 23
```

```
    int val = Integer.parseInt(str.substring(0, 2));  
    if(val >= 10 && val <= 26) {  
        helper(str.substring(2), ans + (char)('a' + val - 1));  
    }
```

```
}
```

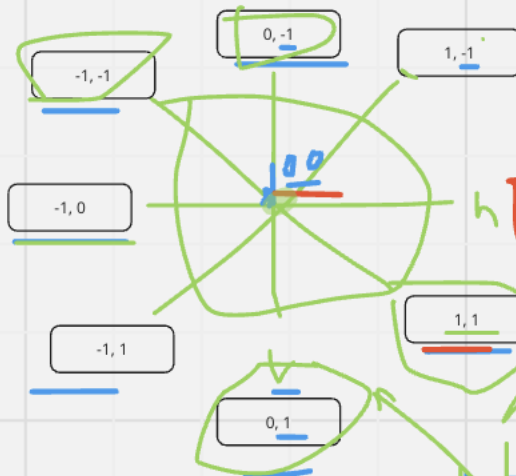
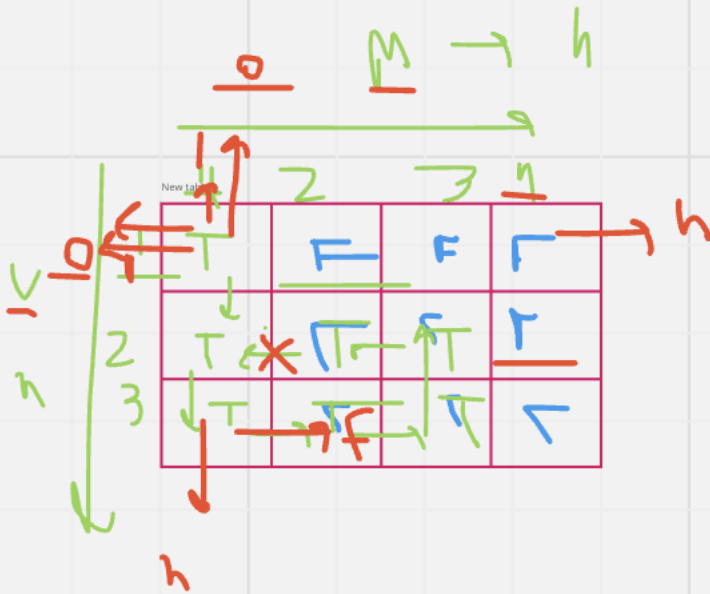
aw





// safe condi

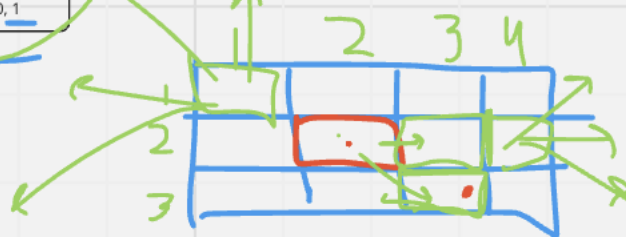
```
if(h <= 0 || v <= 0 || h > m || v > n){
    return 0;
}
```



h

v

|   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0  | 1  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | -1 | -1 | -1 |



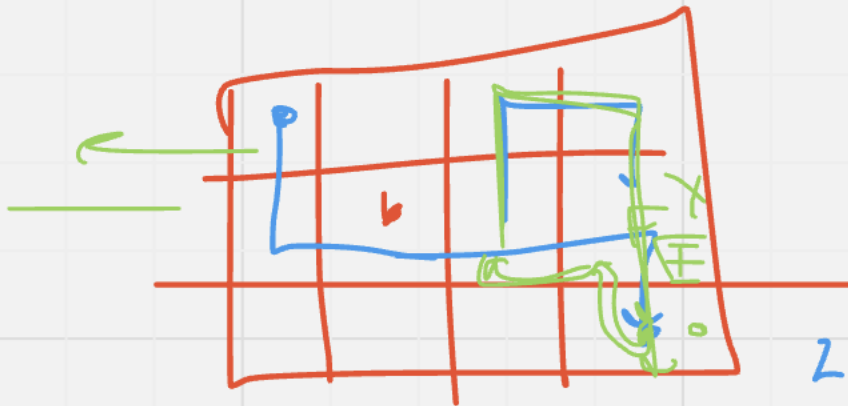
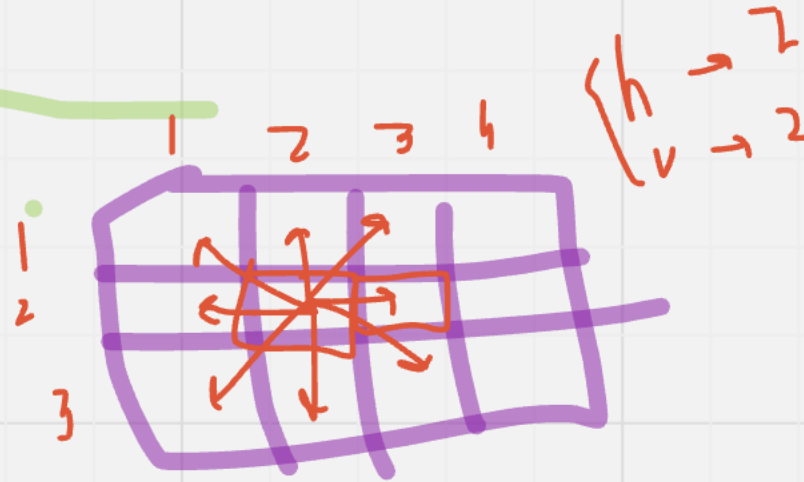
$h+1, v$

$2 \rightarrow 2'$

$\begin{matrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 2' \\ 2' \end{matrix}$

```
int dirH = {1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1, 0, 1};  
int dirV = {0, 1, 1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1};
```

```
for(int k = 0; k < 8; k++) {  
    int nh = n + dirH[k];  
    int nv = v + dirV[k];  
    if(isSafe(n, m, nh, nv) && !vis[nv][nh]) {  
        vis[nv][nh] = true;  
        ans += countAllPath(n, m, nh, nv, vis);  
    }  
}
```



Graph