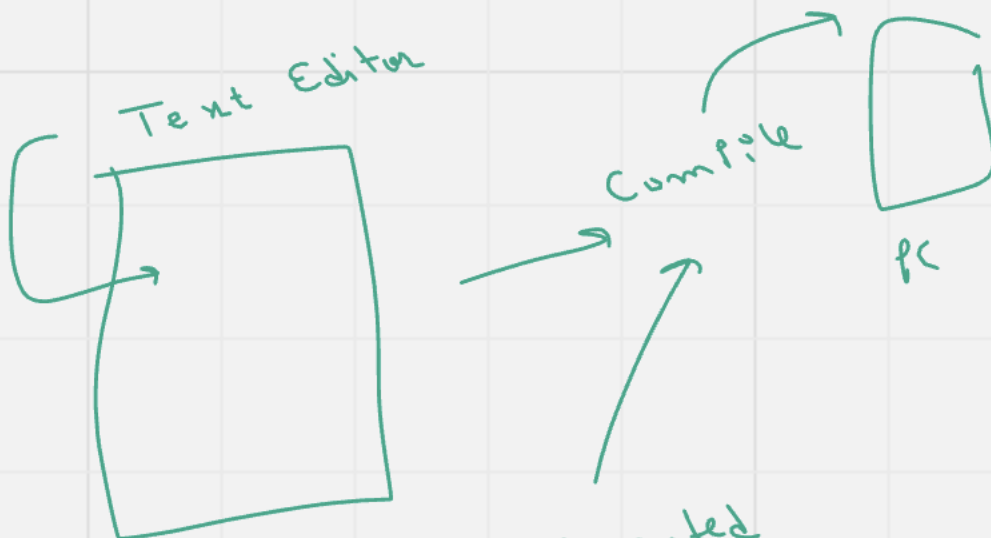


# Theory C

C → Programming Lang.

↳ Dennis Ritchie  
1972 | Bell Lab  
↑

↳ C  
fast > Python  
↑



↳ I D E → Integrated Development Environment

→ Visual Studio

Code Blocks

Turbo C

Dev C++

Good Internet

online Compiler

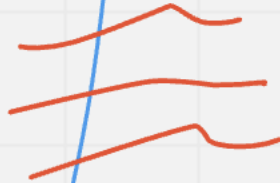
Start with C

function

Run

first

main



C  
int main() {

}

↓  
Show some  
output to  
Screen

Screen

↓  
output

function

→ printf

("string")

output screen

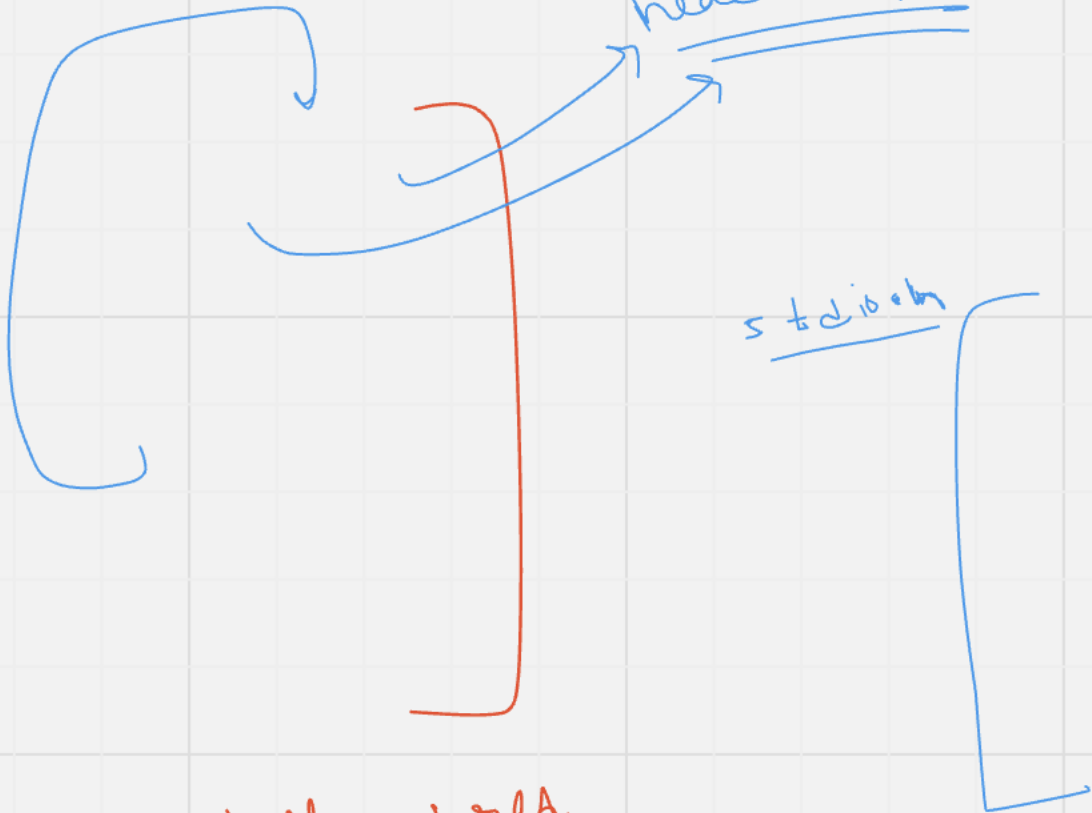
`#include <stdio.h>` `file`

```
void  
{  
    printf( )  
}
```

header file ✓

stdio.h

hello world



```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    printf("Hello World");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

function inc  
main

return 0

abc.txt

hello.txt

hello.c

extension

compile

output

header file

stdio.h

printf

stdio.h

only dec

printf ( )

se



Print → "My Name is Naresh"

Special

ln

↖  
↘  
new line

4 space

→ 4 space

backslash

→ backslash

✓  
✓  
My Name is ↘ hellow  
↖  
hellow

Comment ??

not exe  
only reading

→  
Variables in c

10 memory

boolean yes/no

data → 10, 23

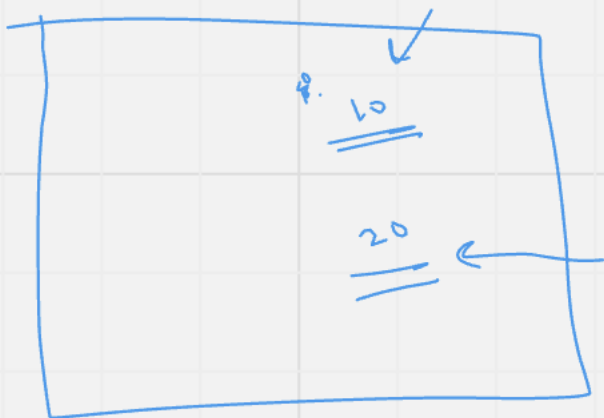
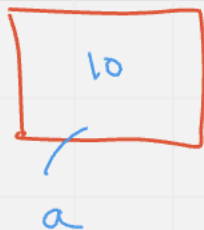
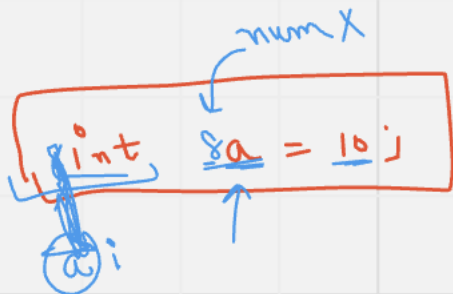
10

int

"abc def"

'c'

<u>int</u>	<u>a</u>	=	<u>10</u>
type	name of vari		value of vari



format specifier

%d → int

(%d) (%d)      2 int values

10 20

printf("~~%d%d~~", a, b);

1020

decimal

(%d)

Screen

printf(a) → error

✓ format spec

one inter

%d

%d

%d

2 Two int

```
int a = 10;
```

```
int b = 20;
```

```
//printf("%d", a);
```

```
printf("%d%d", a, b);
```

Handwritten notes showing the output format string and values:

~~"%d %d"~~    10    20    1020 ←

Handwritten diagram illustrating the output:

printf ( "    " )

↓

Screen

Screen

`printf("%d %d", a, b);`

