

Diverse PowerShell Commands, Features og Tools

Det med rødt skal tilpasses jeres egen opstilling!

Server:

Get-NetIPAddress eller Get-NetIPConfiguration

New-NetIPAddress -IPAddress 192.168.110.10 -PrefixLength 24 -DefaultGateway 192.168.110.1 -InterfaceAlias Ethernet0 (eller -interfaceindex 4) -AddressFamily ipv4

Set-DnsClientServerAddress -InterfaceAlias Ethernet0 (eller -interfaceindex 4) -ServerAddresses 192.168.110.10

Rename-Computer -NewName "DCSrv01" -Force -Restart

Promote en Server til Domain Controller:

Install-WindowsFeature -Name AD-Domain-Services -IncludeManagementTools

Install-ADDSForest -DomainName "SDEDOM.local" -installDNS

Installer og konfigurer DHCP på server (DC):

Install-WindowsFeature -Name "DHCP" -IncludeManagementTools

Først add'et server til listen af authorized DHCP servere

Add-DhcpServerInDC

Opret et scope i DHCP IPv4 – og sæt dns

Add-DhcpServerv4Scope -Name "KlientScope" -startrange 192.168.110.20 -endrange 192.168.110.200 -SubnetMask 255.255.255.0 -LeaseDuration 0.08:00:00 -state Active -Description "Scope til alle klienterne på netværket"

Set-DhcpServerv4OptionValue -Router 192.168.110.1 -DnsServer 192.168.110.10 -DnsDomain "SDEDOM.local"

Meld en Server eller klient ind i et domain:

Add-Computer -DomainName "SDEDOM.local" -Credential "SrvAdm" -Server DCSrv01

Brug Remote fra Klient:

(Get-Command).count

Køres evt. på server som skal overtages:

Enable-PSRemoting -Force # Eventuelt skal du manuelt starte WinRM service i Services

Get-Item WSMAN:\localhost\Client\TrustedHosts

Set-Item WSMAN:\localhost\Client\TrustedHosts -Value *

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Klient:

Statisk IP adresse:

Get-NetIPAddress eller Get-NetIPConfiguration

New-NetIPAddress -IPAddress 192.168.110.50 -PrefixLength 24 -DefaultGateway 192.168.110.1 -InterfaceAlias Ethernet0 -AddressFamily ipv4

Set-DnsClientServerAddress -InterfaceAlias Ethernet0 (eller -interfaceindex 4) -ServerAddresses 192.168.110.10

Dynamisk IP adresse:

Get-NetAdapter -Name Ethernet0 | Set-NetIPInterface -Dhcp Enabled

Set-DnsClientServerAddress -InterfaceIndex 4 -ResetServerAddresses

Rename-Computer -NewName Klient01 -Force -Restart

På Klient, hent RSAT online

(Get-Command).count

Get-WindowsCapability -Name RSAT* -Online

Get-WindowsCapability -Name RSAT* -Online | Add-WindowsCapability -Online

Overtag Server fra klient:

Enter-PSSession -Computername 192.168.110.10 -Credential SrvAdm

PS Commands på Server2019:

PS C:\>sconfig

PS C:\>shutdown -s

Links:

Manage a CORE Server fra Server eller Klient:

<https://www.vembu.com/blog/manage-windows-server-core/>

DFS med PS og Tools:

<https://www.vembu.com/blog/distributed-file-system-dfs-windows-server-2016-brief-overview/>

GUI Tools for Managing a CORE File Server:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=naAc0-HQ1PI>

How to install File Services on a CORE File Server:

<https://4sysops.com/archives/how-to-install-file-services-on-server-core/>

File Ressource manager via PS:

<https://nedimmehic.org/2017/04/10/how-to-install-and-configure-file-server-resource-manager-fsrm-part1/>

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1. Set the connection back to "Obtain an IP address automatically"
2. Remove the static default gateway
3. Set the connection back to "Obtain DNS server address automatically"

I can do this by running a sequence of three cmdlets, **Set-NetIPInterface**, **Remove-NetRoute**, and **Set-DNSClientServerAddress**. I will also incorporate **Get-NetIPInterface** and use piping to streamline the command input.

```
1
2
3 # Return network interface to a variable for future use
4 $interface = Get-NetIPInterface -InterfaceAlias "Ethernet0" -AddressFamily IPv4
5
6 # Remove the static default gateway
7 $interface | Remove-NetRoute -AddressFamily IPv4 -Confirm:$false
8
9 # Set interface to "Obtain an IP address automatically"
10 $interface | Set-NetIPInterface -Dhcp Enabled
11
12 # Set interface to "Obtain DNS server address automatically"
13 $interface | Set-DnsClientServerAddress -ResetServerAddresses
14
```

```
[192.168.20.10]: PS C:\> New-ADUser -Name Srvadm -DisplayName Srvadm -GivenName Srvadm -AccountPassword(Read-Host -AsSecureString "Password1") -Enabled $true
WARNING: A script or application on the remote computer 192.168.20.10 is sending a prompt request. When you are prompted, enter sensitive information, s
uch as credentials or passwords, only if you trust the remote computer and the application or script that is requesting the data.
```

```
[192.168.20.10]: PS C:\> Add-ADGroupMember -Identity ("administrators","Domain Admins") -Members "SrvAdm"
Cannot convert 'administrators Domain Admins' to the type 'Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADGroup' required by parameter 'Identity'. Specified
method is not supported.
```

```
+ CategoryInfo          : InvalidArgument: (:) [Add-ADGroupMember], ParameterBindingException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : CannotConvertArgument,Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.Commands.AddADGroupMember
```

```
[192.168.20.10]: PS C:\>
[192.168.20.10]: PS C:\> Add-ADGroupMember -Identity administrators" -Members "SrvAdm"
```

```
The string is missing the terminator: ".
+ CategoryInfo          : ParserError: (:) [], IncompleteParseException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : TerminatorExpectedAtEndOfString
```

```
[192.168.20.10]: PS C:\> Add-ADGroupMember -Identity "administrators" -Members "SrvAdm"
```