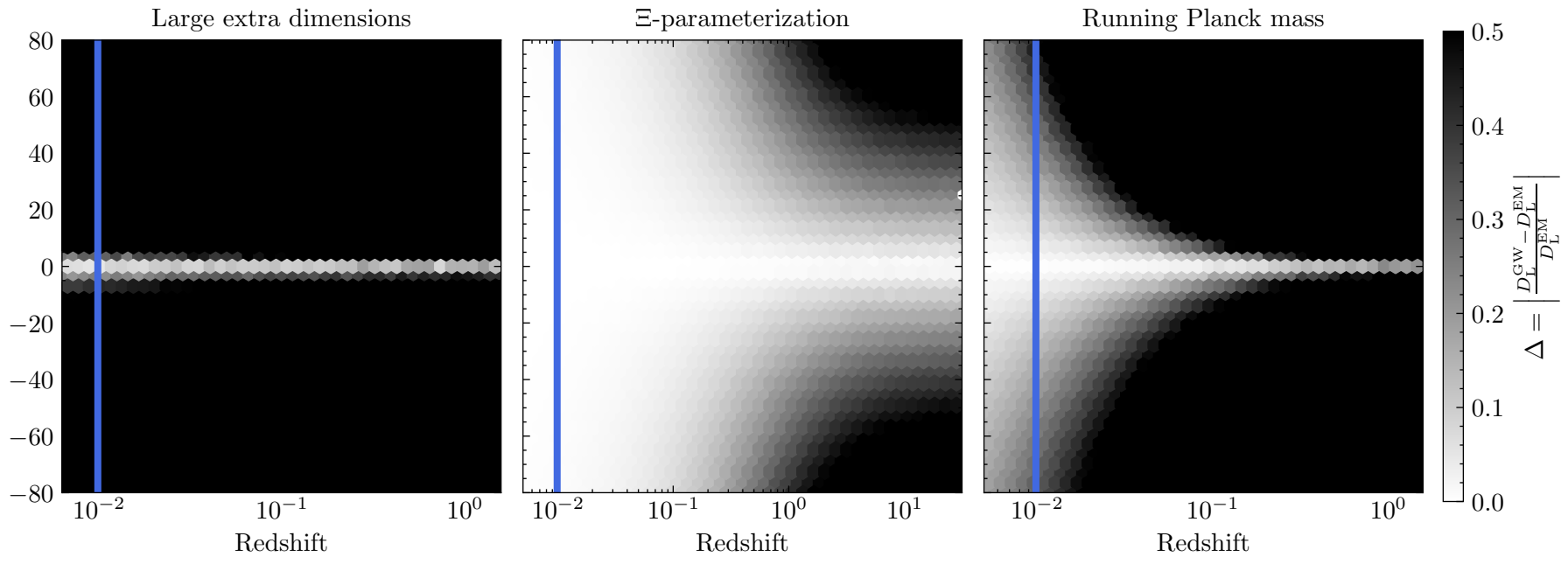
Large extra dimensions
Ξ-parameterization
Running Planck mass
80
60
40
20
0
−20
−40
−60
−80
10^{-2}
10^{-1}
10^{0}
10^{1}
Redshift
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
$\Delta = \left| \frac{D_L^{GW} - D_L^{EM}}{D_L^{EM}} \right|$