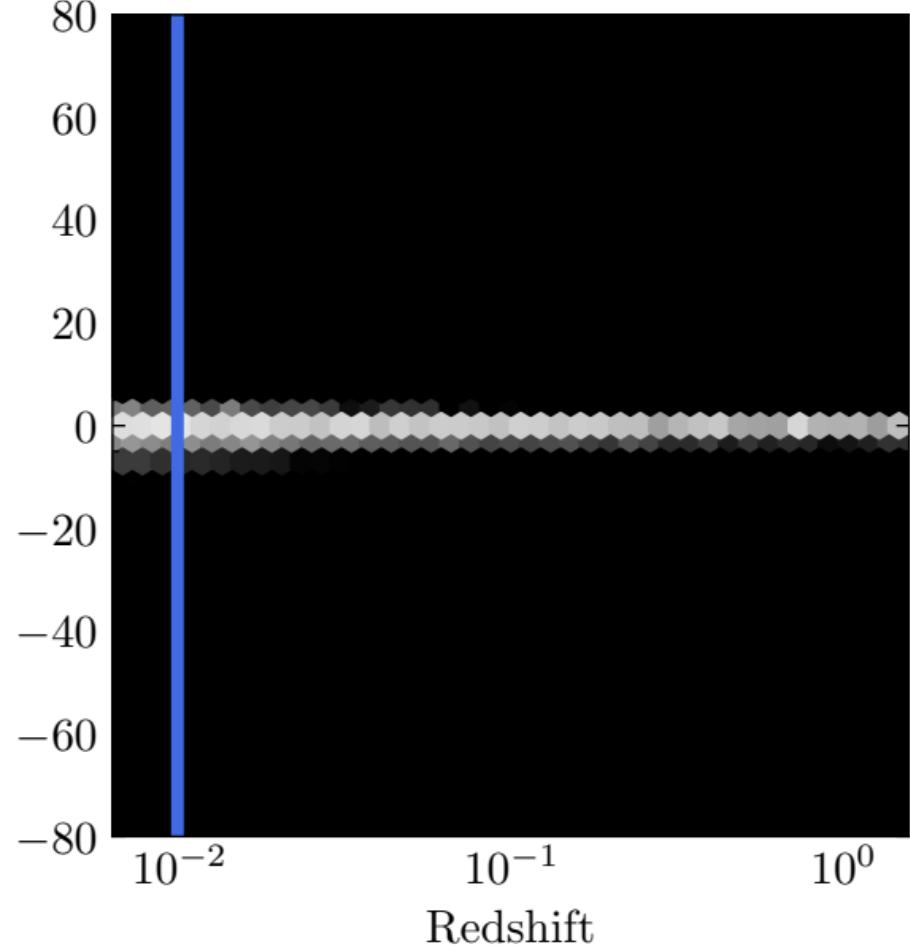
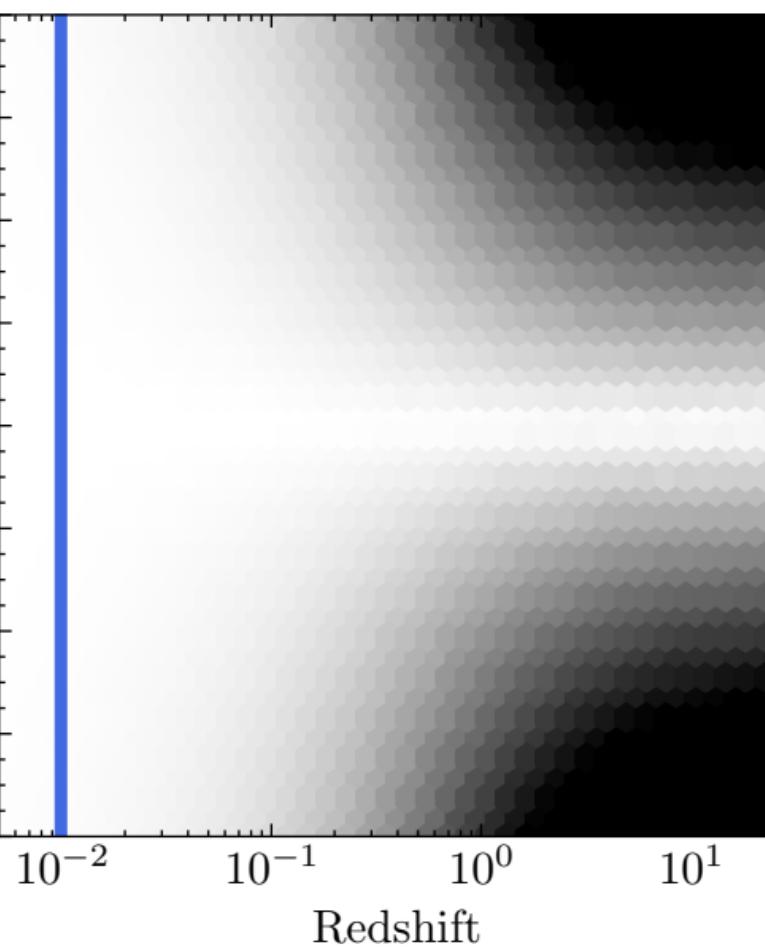
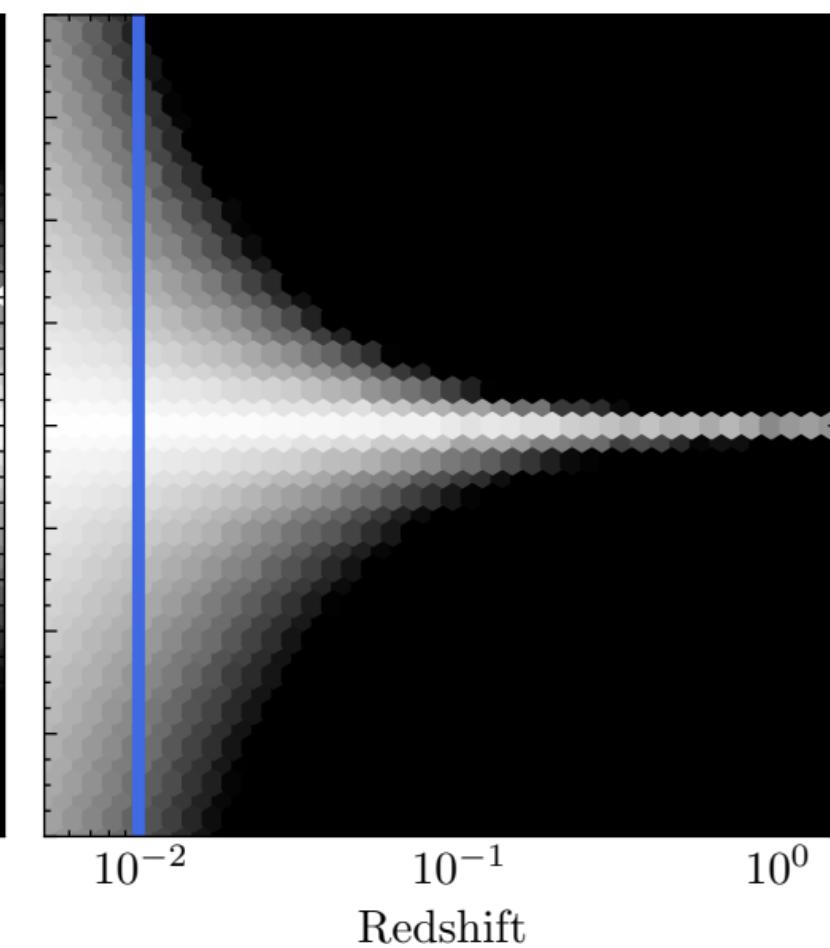


Large extra dimensions

 Ξ -parameterization

Running Planck mass



$$\Delta = \left| \frac{D_L^{\text{GW}} - D_L^{\text{EM}}}{D_L^{\text{EM}}} \right|$$

A vertical color bar indicating the value of Δ from 0.0 to 0.5. The color scale is linear, with white representing 0.0 and black representing 0.5.