

**SRINIVASA RAMANUJAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY****(AUTONOMOUS)**

II B. Tech I Sem – Semester End Examinations – Supplementary – Jul 2022

**DISCRETE MATHEMATICS****[194GA05301]**

(Computer Science &amp; Engineering)

**Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 70****PART-A**

(Compulsory Question)

\*\*\*

1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)

- a) What is well formed formula?
- b) Write in brief about the rules of inferences.
- c) Define Equivalence relation.
- d) What is a composition function?
- e) When a group is said to be an abelian group?
- f) Define Homomorphism.
- g) Write in brief about the principle of inclusion.
- h) Define generating function.
- i) Define Euler Graph.
- j) List different types of graphs.

**PART-B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-1**

- 2 a) Show that the following statement is a tautology. **[5M]**  
 $(P \wedge (P \rightarrow Q)) \rightarrow Q$
- b) Show that  $R \wedge (P \vee Q)$  is a valid conclusion from the premises  $P \vee Q$ ,  $Q \rightarrow R$ ,  $P \rightarrow M$  and  $\neg M$ . **[5M]**

(OR)

- 3 a) Show that the following statements are logically equivalent without using truth table. **[5M]**  
 $(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (P \rightarrow R) \leftrightarrow P \rightarrow (Q \wedge R)$
- b) Determine the truth value of each of the following statements **[5M]**
  - i)  $6 + 2 = 7$  and  $4 + 4 = 8$ .
  - ii) four is even.
  - iii)  $4 + 3 = 7$  and  $6 + 2 = 8$ .

**UNIT-2**

- 4 a) Let  $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$  and  $R = \{(x,y) / x-y \text{ is divisible by } 3\}$  in  $X$ . Show that  $R$  is **[5M]**  
an Equivalence Relation.
- b) Draw the Hasse diagram for the poset  $(P(S), \subseteq)$ , where  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 6\}$ . **[5M]**

(OR)

- 5 If  $A = \{2, 3\}$ ,  $B = \{-1, 2\}$  and  $C = \{a, b\}$  verify that **[10M]**
  - i)  $A \times (B \cup C) = (A \times B) \cup (A \times C)$
  - ii)  $A \times (B \cap C) = (A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$

**UNIT-3**

- 6 Explain in brief about Euler's Theorem with Example? **[10M]**
- (OR)
- 7 a) Let  $G$  be a group of order  $P$ , where  $P$  is a prime. Find all subgroups of  $G$ .? **[5M]**
- b) Explain in brief about Fermat's theorem? **[5M]**

**UNIT-4**

- 8 a) 15 males and 10 females are members are seated in a round table meeting. How many ways they can seated if all the females seated together? [5M]  
b) Write about sum rule and product rule with an example. [5M]  
(OR)
- 9 a) Eight people enter an elevator at the first floor. The elevator discharges a passenger on each successive floor until it empties on the fifth floor. How Many different ways can this happen? [5M]  
b) Find the sum of all 4 digit numbers that can be obtained by using the digits 2,3,5 and 7 (without repetition )? [5M]

**UNIT-5**

- 10 State the Krushkal's algorithm for finding Minimal Spanning Tree? Explain it with an Example. [10M]  
(OR)
- 11 a) Write the rules for constructing Hamiltonian paths and cycles. [5M]  
b) Show that the complete bi-partite graph  $K_{3,3}$  is not planar graph. [5M]

\*\*\*\*\*