

SRINIVASA RAMANUJAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**(AUTONOMOUS)**

II B. Tech I Sem – Semester End Examinations – Regular – Mar 2021

DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**[194GA05301]**

(Computer Science & Engineering)

Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 70****PART-A**

(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- a) Define Normal form.
 - b) Write in brief about the rules for predicate calculus.
 - c) List out the operations on binary sets.
 - d) What are the properties of binary relations?
 - e) Define abelian group.
 - f) Why do we need Partial ordered set?
 - g) What is pigeon hole principal?
 - h) Define Generating function.
 - i) What are the advantages of Prims algorithm?
 - j) What a given graph is said to be planar?

PART-B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-1

- 2 a) Find the truth table for the propositional formula $(P \leftrightarrow \sim Q) \leftrightarrow (Q \rightarrow P)$? [5M]
b) What is a Well-Formed Formula? What are rules of the Well-Formed Formulas? [5M]
(OR)
- 3 a) Obtain the PCNF of the following formula $(\sim P \rightarrow R) \wedge (Q \leftrightarrow P)$ by using Truth Table. [5M]
b) Prove that the following argument is valid? [5M]
 $p \rightarrow q, \sim(q \vee r), \sim p$

UNIT-2

- 4 a) If $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $B = \{4, 5\}$. Find $A \times B$ and $B \times A$? [5M]
b) Let $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$ and $R = \{(x, y) / x - y \text{ is divisible by } 3\}$ in X . Show that R is an Equivalence Relation. [5M]
(OR)
- 5 a) Let $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ and $P = \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{4\}\}$ be a partition of A . Find the equivalence relation determined by P ? [5M]
b) Draw the Hasse diagram of $(P(S), \leq)$, where $P(S)$ is power set of the set $S = \{a, b, c\}$? [5M]

UNIT-3

- 6 a) Let that $H = \{0, 2, 4\} \subseteq Z_6$, check that $\langle H, +_6 \rangle$ is a sub group of $\langle Z_6, +_6 \rangle$. [5M]
b) Describe in brief about the procedure for testing of primary numbers? [5M]
(OR)
- 7 a) Discuss in brief about Euclidean algorithm. [5M]
b) Show that the identity element in a group is unique. [5M]

UNIT-4

- 8 a) In how many different ways can the letters of the word 'OPTICAL' be arranged so that the vowels always come together? [5M]
b) Find the number of positive integers less than or equal to 2076 and divisible by 3 or 4. [5M]
(OR)
- 9 a) In a birthday party, every person shakes hand with every other person. If there was a total of 28 handshakes in the party, how many persons were present in the party? [5M]
b) In how many ways can a committee of 5 teachers and 4 students be selected from 9 teachers and 15 students such that teacher A refuses if student B is in the committee. [5M]

UNIT-5

- 10 a) Write the rules for constructing Hamiltonian paths and cycles? [5M]
b) Prove that a connected plane graph with 7 vertices and $\text{degree}(V) = 4$ for each vertex V of G must have 8 regions of degree 3 and one region of degree 4? [5M]
(OR)
- 11 a) Show that a connected graph with n vertices has at least $n-1$ edges [5M]
b) How many edges does a graph have if it has vertices of degree 4,3,3,2,2? Draw such a graph? [5M]
