GitHub Copilot

(Al Pair Programming)



Contents

- Al Pair Programming
- GitHub
 - GitHub Pro
 - GitHub Enterprise
- GitHub Copliot
 - Copilot Individual
 - Copilot Enterprise

Al Pair Programming

- GitHub Copilot
- Gemini Code Assist
- CodiumAl
- Gemini in Android Studio (Studio Bot)
- https://www.codium.ai/codiumai-vs-github-copilot/
- https://www.kajetandomagala.com/codeium-vs-copilot/
- https://developer.android.com/studio/preview/gemini

GitHub (Basic)

https://medium.com/@naruapon/การใช้งาน-git-8a563531d1f1

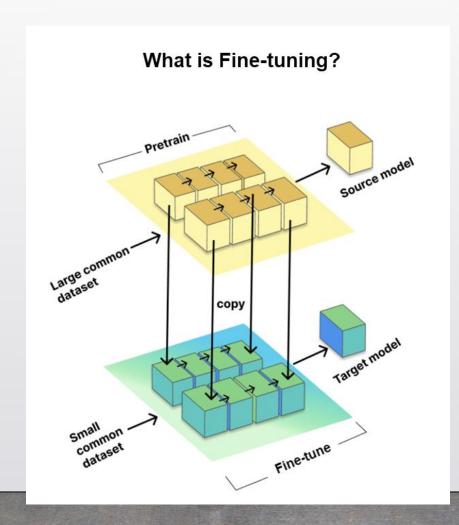
GitHub Pro

- GitHub Support via email
- 3,000 GitHub Actions minutes per month
- 2 GB GitHub Packages storage
- 180 GitHub Codespaces core hours per month
- 20 GB GitHub Codespaces storage per month
- Advanced tools and insights in private repositories

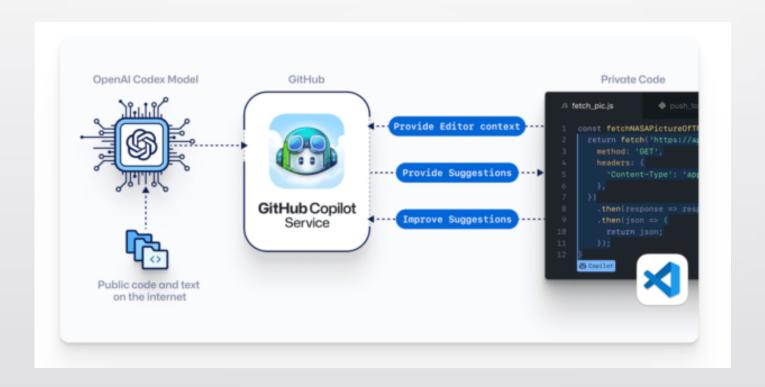
How GitHub Copilot Works

- GitHub Copilot is powered by OpenAI Codex. The auto-generated suggestions come from the context within the file, like function names, code comments, docstrings, file names, cursor position, and more. Based on this information, Copilot suggests code snippets that developers can accept by simply pressing the Tab key on their keyboards.
- The AI tool understands TypeScript, Python, JavaScript, Ruby, and dozens of other common languages.

GitHub Copilot Large Language Models (LLMs)



How GitHub Copilot Works



Copilot Individual

- Who's it for: Individual developers, freelancers, students, and educators who want to code faster.
- Cost: \$10 per month or \$100 per year.
- Free for verified students, teachers, and maintainers of popular opensource projects.

What's included:

- Chat
 - Unlimited messages and interactions
 - Context-aware coding support and explanations
 - Debugging and security remediation assistance
- Code completion
 - Real-time code suggestions
 - Comments to code

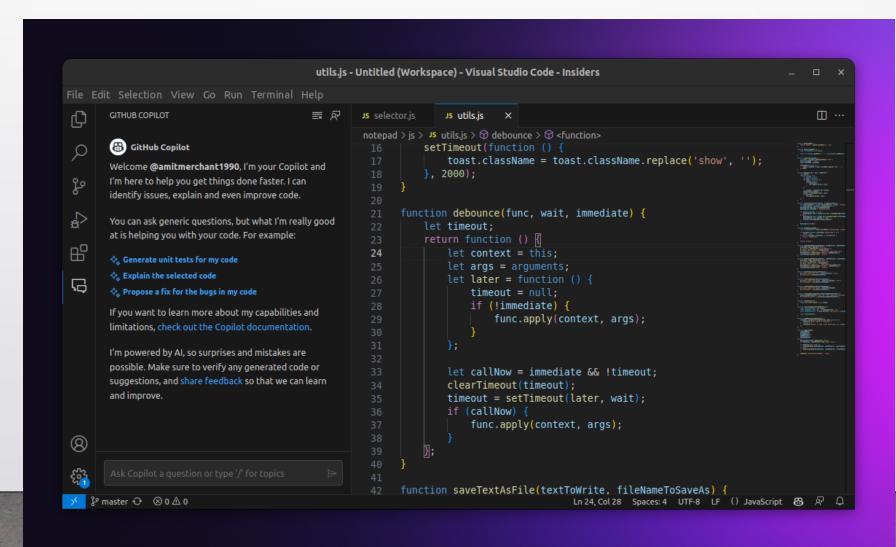
What's included:

- Smart actions
 - Inline chat and prompt suggestions
 - Slash commands and context variables
 - Commit message generation
- Supported environments
 - IDE, CLI, and GitHub Mobile
- Management and policies
 - Public code filter

Copilot Enterprise

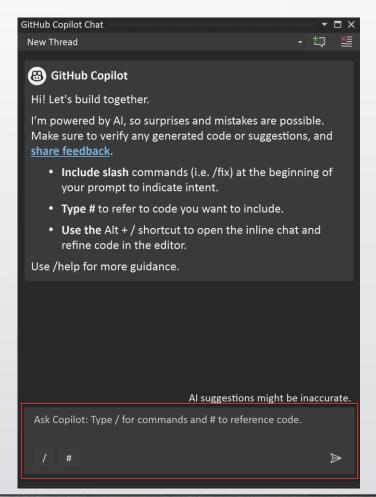
- Who's it for: Companies that want to customize GitHub Copilot to their organization and infuse AI across the developer workflow.
- Cost: \$39 per user per month.

GitHub Copilot Chat (Visual Studio Code)



Ask questions in the chat window

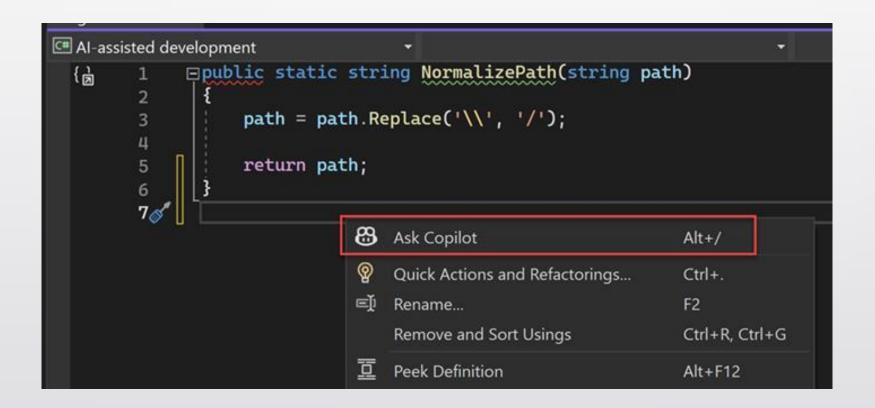
In Visual Studio, select View > GitHub Copilot Chat.



GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio

- Inline Chat View
 - Ctrl+I (Visual Studio Code)
 - Alt + / (Visual Studio)

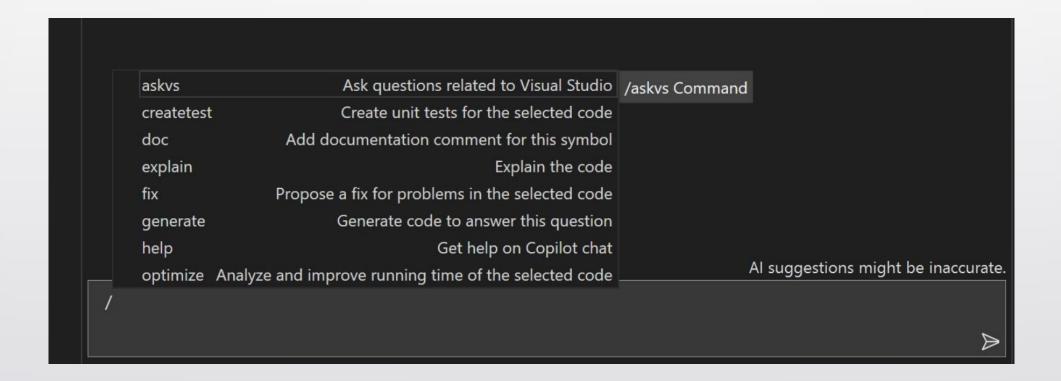
Inline Chat View



Inline Chat View

```
public async Task<Result<Basket>> SetQuantities(int basketId, Dictionary<string, int> quantities)
   var basketSpec = new BasketWithItemsSpecification(basketId);
   var basket = await _basketRepository.FirstOrDefaultAsync(basketSpec);
   if (basket == null) return Result<Basket>.NotFound();
                                                       Al suggestions might be inaccurate.
       Ask Copilot: Type / for commands and # to reference code.
    foreach (var item in basket. Items)
       if (quantities.TryGetValue(item.Id.ToString(), out var quantity))
            if (_logger != null) _logger.LogInformation($"Updating quantity of item ID:{item.Id} to {quantity}.");
            item.SetQuantity(quantity);
    basket.RemoveEmptyItems();
    await _basketRepository.UpdateAsync(basket);
    return basket;
```

Slash Commands to State Intent



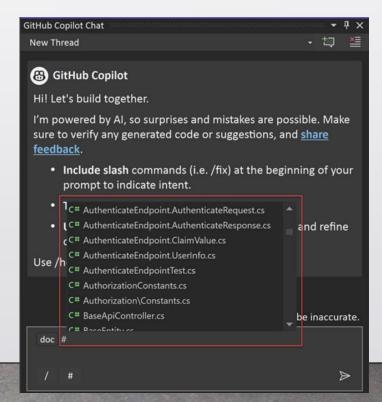
Chat Window and Inline Chat

Command	Usage	Chat window	Inline chat
/doc	Add comments for specified or selected code. Examples: - /doc DeleteBasketAsync method in BasketService.cs - select desired code and enter /doc	Yes	Yes
/explain	Get code explanations. Examples: - /explain the AddItemToBasket method in BasketService.cs - select desired code and enter /explain	Yes	Yes
/fix	Propose a fix for problems in the selected code. Examples: - /fix the SetQuantities method in BasketService.cs - select desired code and enter /fix	Yes	Yes
/generate	Generate code to answer specified question. Example: /generate code to add two numbers in Calculator.cs	Yes	Yes

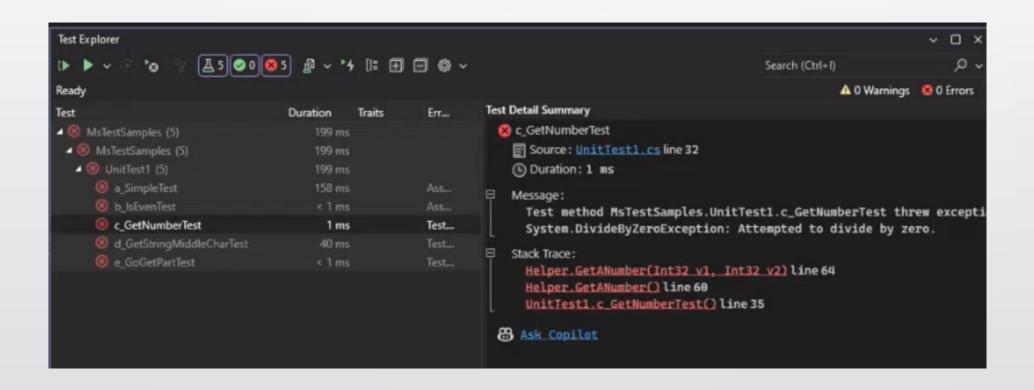
Context Variables to Refine Your Scope

The context variables feature allows you to specify files from your solution

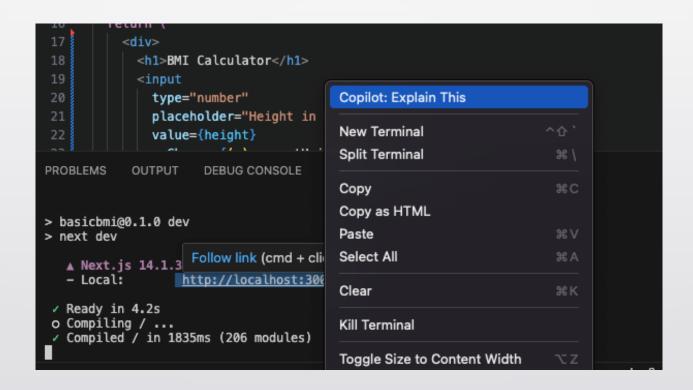
in your questions by using the # symbol.



Analyze and Fix Test Window Failures



Explain terminal



Github Copilot @workspace

- Github Copilot @workspace New Development Experience
- https://medium.com/@yar.dobroskok/github-copilot-workspace-new-development-experience-d69857fbd067





how do I start the current project?



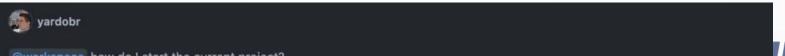
& GitHub Copilot

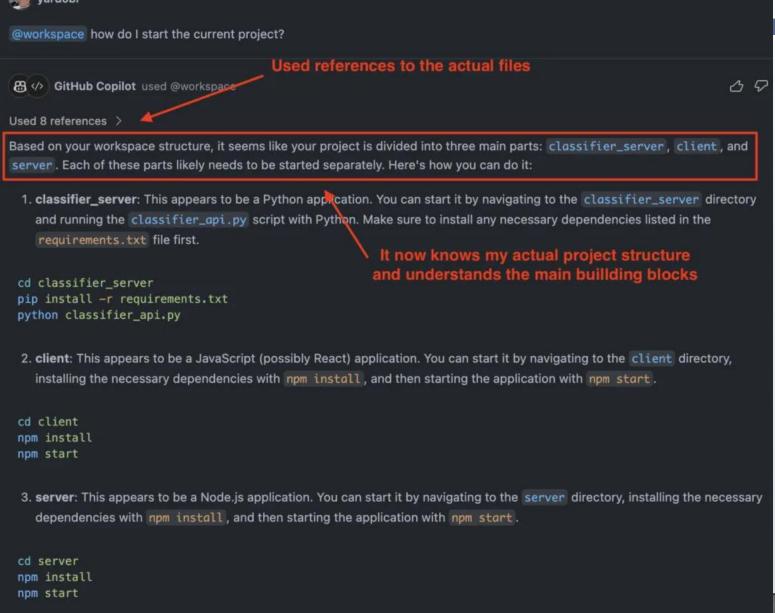
To start a project in Visual Studio Code, you typically need to follow these steps:

- 1. Open the terminal in Visual Studio Code. You can do this by going to the top menu and selecting View -> Terminal, or by using the shortcut Ctrl+ backtick (').
- 2. Navigate to the project's directory. You can do this by typing cd path/to/your/project in the terminal, replacing path/to/your/project with the actual path to your project.
- 3. Depending on the type of your project, you will need to run a specific command to start it. Here are some common examples:
 - For a Node is project, you might run npm start or node app. is (replace app. is with the entry point to your application).
 - For a Python project, you might run python main.py (replace main.py with the main Python file in your project).
 - · For a Java project, you might run javac Main. java followed by java Main (replace Main with the main class in your project).

Please replace the commands with the ones specific to your project. If you're not sure what command to run, check the documentation of the technology you're using or the README file of your project.







♦ How can I configure the admin account and create initial communities for the SocialEcho application?

The Ultimate Manual to GitHub Copilot

- Example #1: Convert Comments to Code
- Example #2: Autofill Repetitive Code
- Example #3: Run Tests
- Example #4: Navigating Unfamiliar Territory
- Example #5: Creating an Application Entirely With Copilot

Example #1: Convert Comments to Code

Example #2: Autofill Repetitive Code

```
comment_marker.ts  course.rb  Js time.js  lsPrimeTest.java

1 const seconds = 1000
2 const minutes = 60 * seconds
3 const hours = 60 * minutes
4 const days = 24 * hours
5 const weeks = 7 * days
6 const months = 30 * days
7 const years = 12 * months

Copilot
```

Example #3: Run Tests

```
strip_suffix.py
gcd.rb
JS count_button.js
 1 import React from "react";
 2 import { render, fireEvent } from "@testing-library/react";
 4 function Counter() {
 5 const [count, setCount] = React.useState(0);
 6 return (
       <div>
         <button onClick={() => setCount((currCount) => currCount + 1)}>
          Increment
         </button>
        Count: {count}
13 );
14 }
16 // a unit test that asserts that count increases when the button is clicked
17 it("increments count", () => {
const { getByText } = render(<Counter />);
    const button = getByText("Increment");
   fireEvent.click(button);
21 expect(getByText("Count: 1")).toBeInTheDocument();
22 });
   ⊞ Copilot
```

Example #4: Navigating Unfamiliar Territory

```
1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2    def draw_scatterplot(x_values, y_values):
4        plt.scatter(x_values, y_values, s=20)
5        plt.title("Scatter Plot")
6        plt.xlabel("x values")
7        plt.ylabel("y values")
8        Copilot
### draw_scatterplot.rb

### draw_scatter
```

How to Get Started With GitHub Copilot

- Step 1: Narrow Down Your Use Case and Goal
- Step 2: Install the GitHub Copilot Extension
- Step 3: Learn the GitHub Copilot Keyboard Shortcuts
- Step 4: Start Writing Your Code and Review the Suggestions
- Step 5: Make Edits and Test Your Code

Step 2: Install the GitHub Copilot Extension

- GitHub Copilot Visual Studio Code Marketplace
- GitHub Copilot JetBrains Marketplace
- Neovim Plugin for GitHub Copilot

GitHub Copilot — Visual Studio Code Marketplace

https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=GitHub.copilot

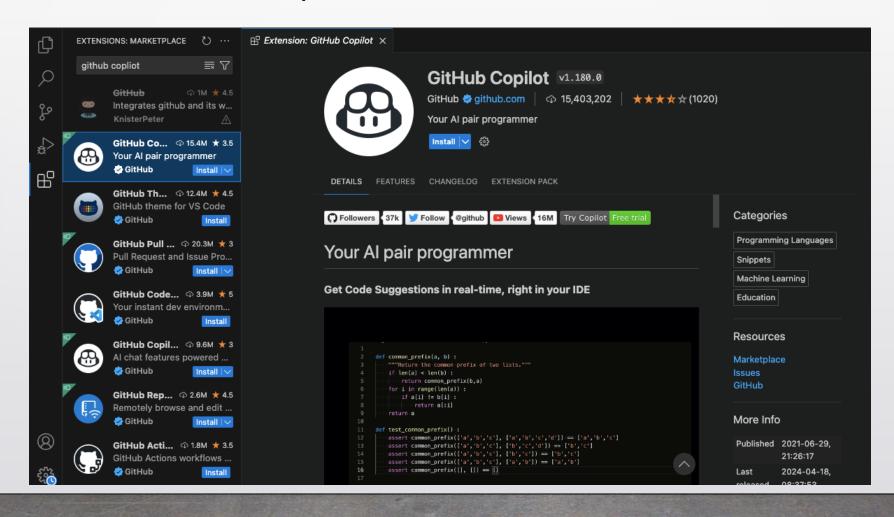
How to Install GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio

- A GitHub account. You can sign up for free at GitHub.com.
- An active GitHub Copilot subscription (Individual, Business, or Enterprise).
- Visual Studio 2022 17.6 or later installed.

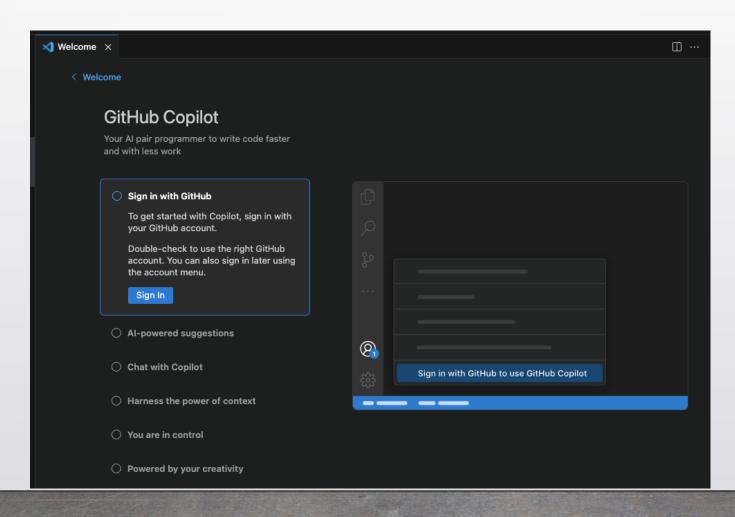
How to Install GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code

- In the Visual Studio Code Marketplace, go to the GitHub Copilot extension page and click Install.
- A popup will appear, asking to open Visual Studio Code. ...
- In the "Extension: GitHub Copilot" tab in Visual Studio Code, click Install.

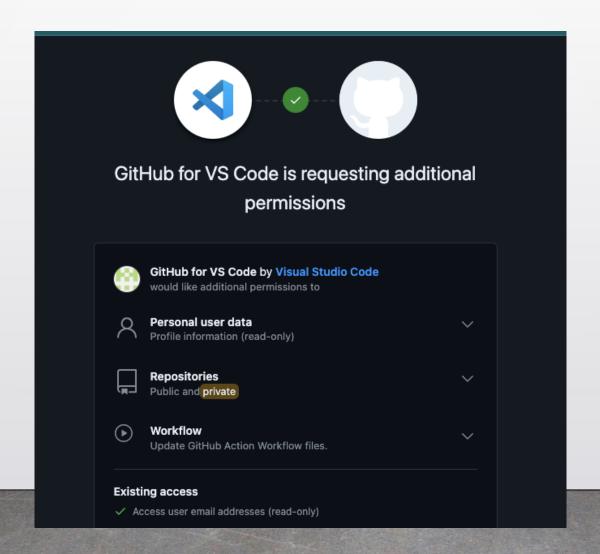
Install GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code



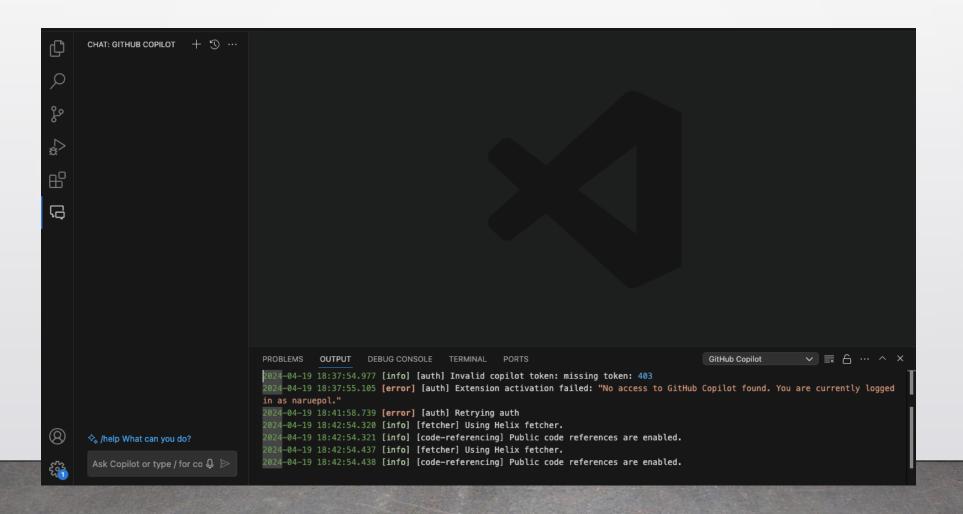
Install GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code



Install GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code



Chat GitHub Copliot

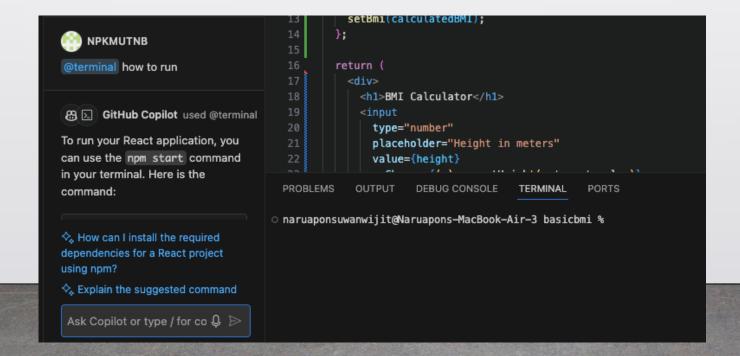


Step 3: Learn the GitHub Copilot Keyboard Shortcuts

- Accept inline code suggestion Tab
- Dismiss inline code suggestion Esc
- Show next suggestion Alt +] or Option (¬=) +]
- Show previous suggestion Alt + [or Option (¬¬) + [
- Trigger suggestion Alt + \ or Option (¬=) + \
- Open 10 suggestions in a separate pane Ctrl + Enter

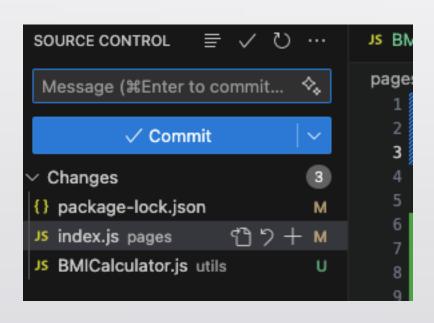
Run terminal commands from GitHub Copilot Chat

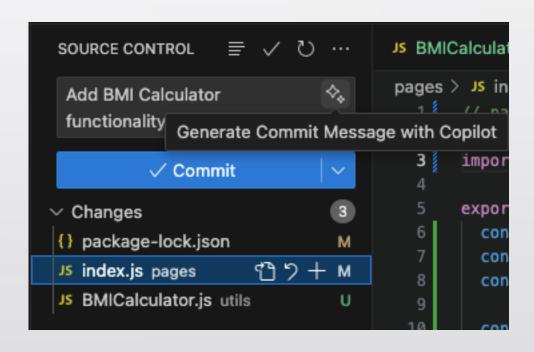
• If you ever forget how to run a particular command when you're working in your VS Code, GitHub Copilot Chat is here to help! With the new @terminal agent in VS Code, you can ask GitHub Copilot how to run a particular command.



Generate commit messages

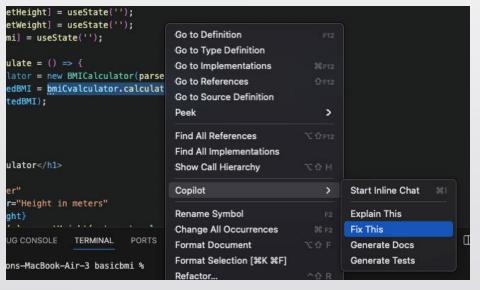
• GitHub Copilot can help you generate commit messages right in your IDE.





Fix code inline

highlight the code you want to fix, right click, and select "Fix using Copilot."



```
const handleCalculate = () => {
    const bmiCalculator = new BMICalculator(parseFloat(height), parseFloat(weight));

    //fix Could not find name 'bmiCvalculator'. Did you mean 'bmiCalculator'?

    To fix the issue, I would correct the typo in the variable name from 'bmiCvalculator' to 'bmiCalculator'.

    Accept Discard ひ 1 change 全 2 2

const calculatedBMI = bmiCalculator.calculateBMI();
setBmi(calculatedBMI);
};
```

Generate documentation for your code

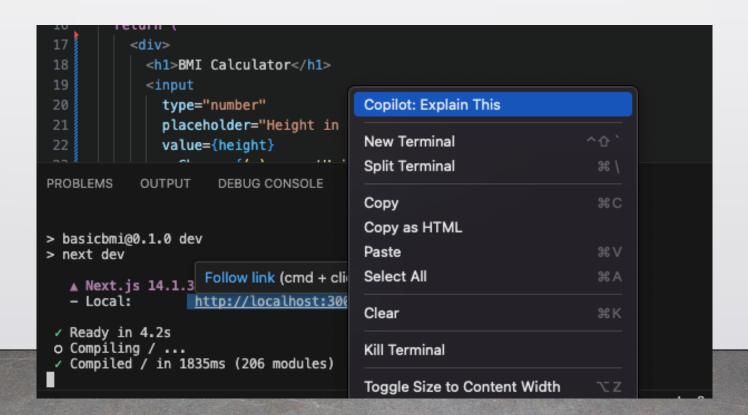
- /doc
- quickly generate documentation following language specific formats—Docstring for Python, JSDoc for Javascript or Javadoc for Java.

```
//doc

Accept Discard Discard
```

Get help with error messages in your terminal

highlight the error message, right click, and select "Explain with Copilot."



Prompt engineering foundations and best practices

- What is prompt engineering?
- Foundations of prompt engineering
- Best practices in prompt engineering
- How Copilot learns from your prompts

What is prompt engineering?

- Prompt engineering is the process of crafting clear instructions to guide Al systems, like GitHub Copilot, to generate context-appropriate code tailored to your project's specific needs.
- This ensures the code is syntactically, functionally, and contextually correct. Think of it like giving precise directions to a driver.
- Without them, the journey might be inefficient. But with clear guidance, the route becomes direct and efficient, saving time and energy.

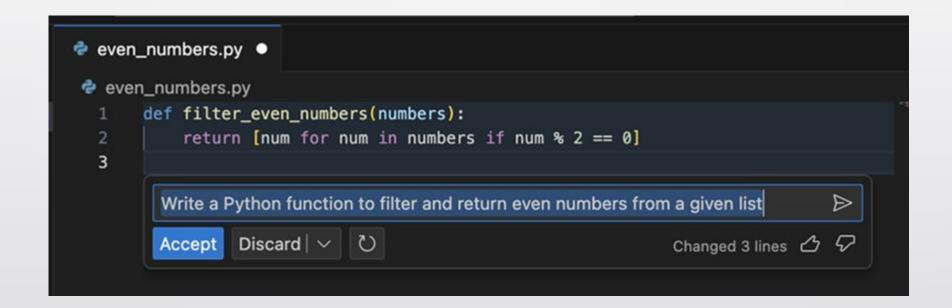
Principles of prompt engineering (4 S's)

- Single: Always focus your prompt on a single, well-defined task or question. This clarity is crucial for eliciting accurate and useful responses from Copilot.
- Specific: Ensure that your instructions are explicit and detailed. Specificity leads to more applicable and precise code suggestions.
- Short: While being specific, keep prompts concise and to the point. This balance ensures clarity without overloading Copilot or complicating the interaction.
- Surround: Utilize descriptive filenames and keep related files open. This provides Copilot with rich context, leading to more tailored code suggestions.

Best practices in prompt engineering

- Provide enough clarity
- Provide enough context with details
- Provide examples for learning

Provide enough clarity



Provide enough context with details

```
even_numbers.py •
even_numbers.py
  1 # write a simple flask app that returns a list of even numbers from a list of numbers
      # create a sample list of numbers
  4 # create a list of even numbers from the sample list
```

Provide examples for learning

```
even_numbers.py
even_numbers.py
       # create a sample list of numbers
       # create a list of even numbers from the sample list
       # return the list of even numbers
       # Example: [1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9] -> [2 4 6 8] < 1/2 > Accept Tab Accept Word * ...
     sample_list = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

How Copilot learns from your prompts

GitHub Copilot operates based on AI models trained on vast amounts of data. To enhance its understanding of specific code contexts, engineers often provide it with examples. This practice, commonly found in machine learning, led to different training approaches such as:

- Zero-shot learning
- One-shot learning
- Few-shot learning

Zero-shot learning

 GitHub Copilot generates code without any specific examples, relying solely on its foundational training

```
# I need a function to convert Celsius to Fahrenheit

def celsius_to_fahrenheit(celsius):

fahrenheit = (celsius * 9/5) + 32
return fahrenheit
```

One-shot learning

Building upon the previous zero-shot example

```
# Example: Function to convert Fahrenheit to Celsius
def fahrenheit_to_celsius(fahrenheit):
    celsius = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5/9
    return celsius

# Now I need a function to convert Celsius to Fahrenheit

def celsius_to_fahrenheit(celsius):
    fahrenheit = celsius * 9/5 + 32
    return fahrenheit
```

Few-shot learning

 In this method, Copilot is presented with several examples, which strike a balance between zero-shot unpredictability and the precision of finetuning.

Few-shot learning

```
greeting.py ×
 greeting.py
       # Example 1: Greeting message for morning
       # Input: 9 AM
       # Output: "Good morning!"
      # Example 2: Greeting message for afternoon
      # Input: 2 PM
      # Output: "Good afternoon!"
 10 # Input: 7 PM
     # and returns the appropriate greeting message
 16 # Solution:
 17 # Import datetime module
      import datetime
 20 # Get current time
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
     # Get current hour
     current_hour = current_time.hour
 26 # Check if it is morning (before 12 PM)
      if current_hour < 12:
          print("Good morning!")
     # Check if it is afternoon (between 12 PM and 4 PM)
      elif current_hour < 16:</pre>
          print("Good afternoon!")
 34 # Check if it is evening (after 4 PM)
      elif current_hour < 21:</pre>
          print("Good evening!")
     # Else it is night time
          print("Good night!")
```

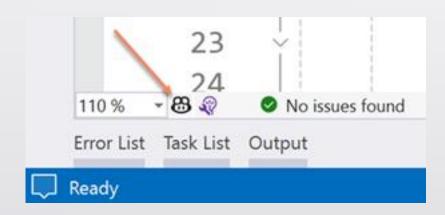
Validating the output of GitHub Copilot

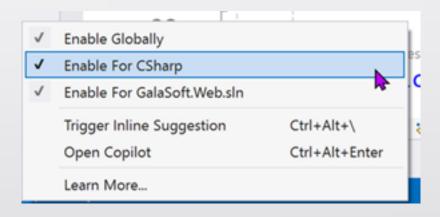
 The key principle to remember when working with AI assistants is that you should always verify the output. You have the chance to review the Copilot output either before accepting, when the code appears greyed out inline or after you have accepted the suggestion with the Tab key.

GitHub Copilot is not a compiler!

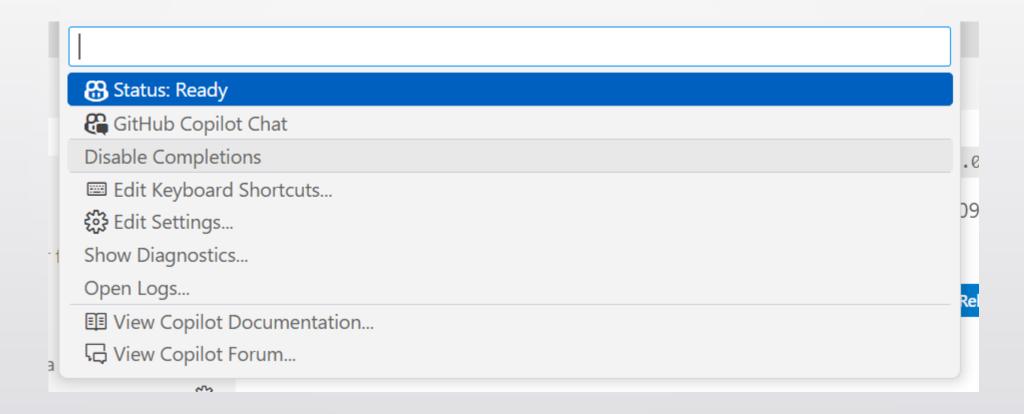
 This means that the code produced by GitHub Copilot can indeed fail to compile and/or be incorrect. It is your responsibility to review, resolve, and improve the suggested code, as necessary.

Disabling GitHub Copilot completions (VS Studio)



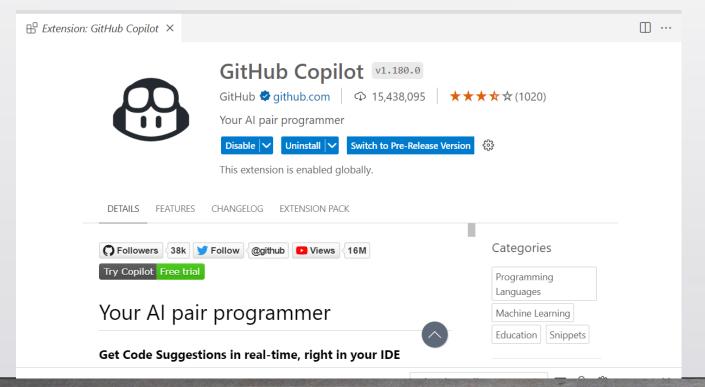


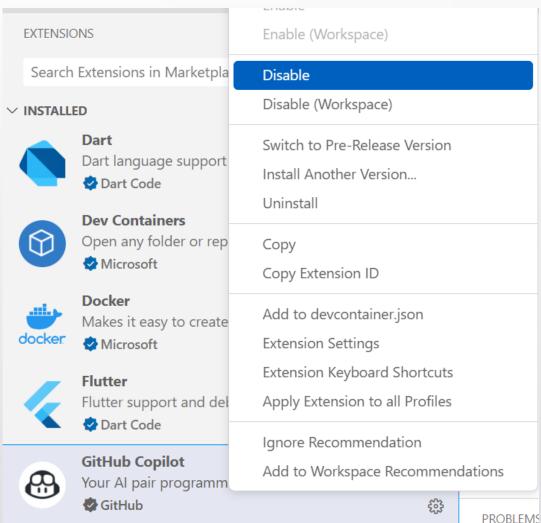
Disabling GitHub Copilot completions (VS Code)



Disabling GitHub Copilot

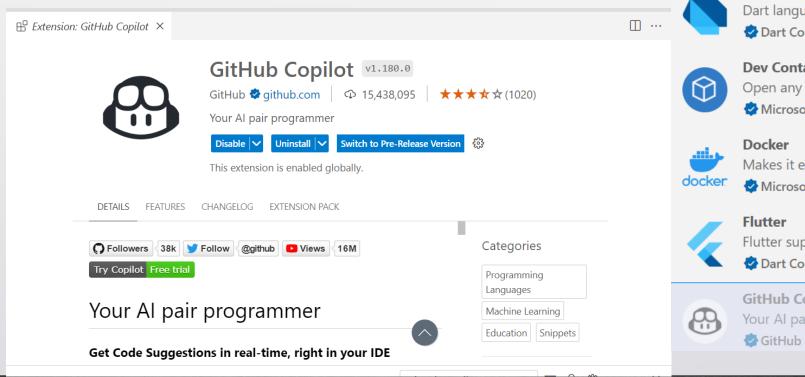
ctrl-shift-x : right click copilot - disable

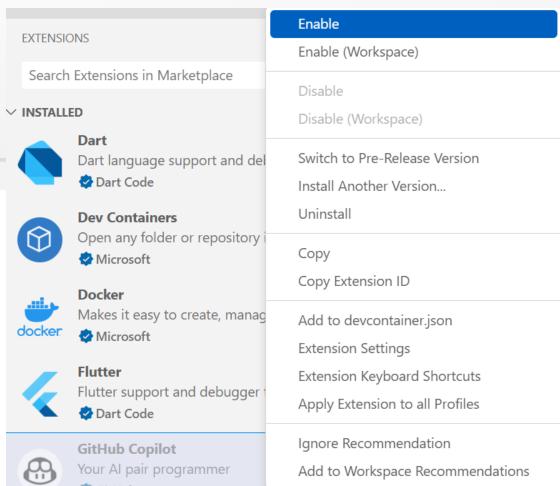




Enabling GitHub Copilot

ctrl-shift-x : right click copilot - Enable



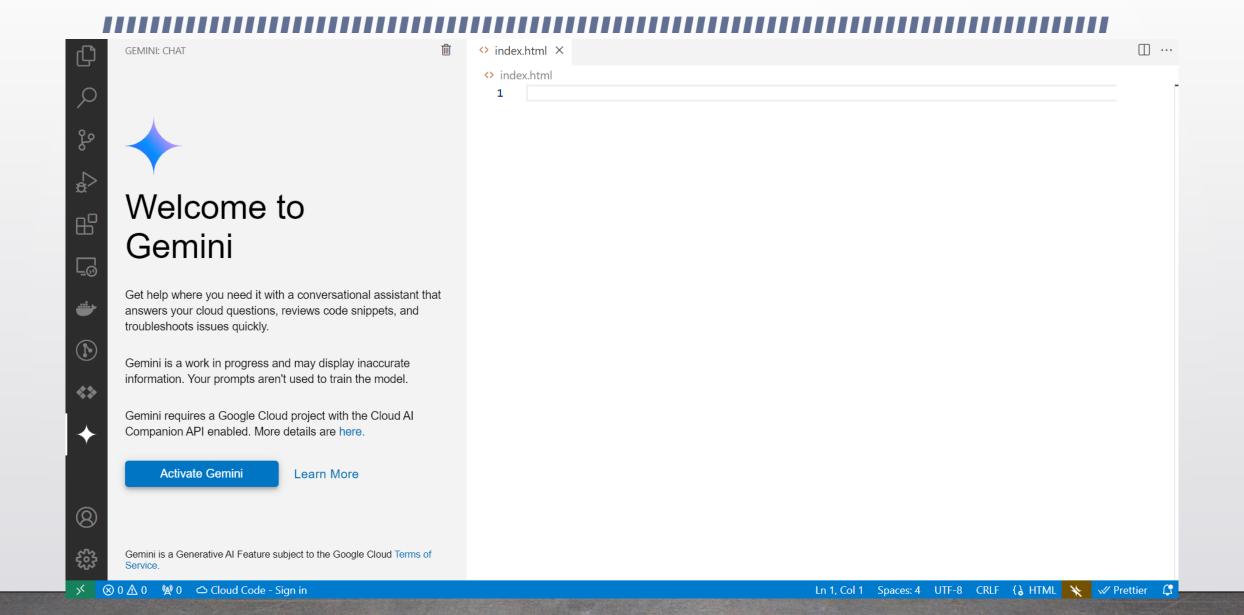


Build auto suggest engine with Copilot

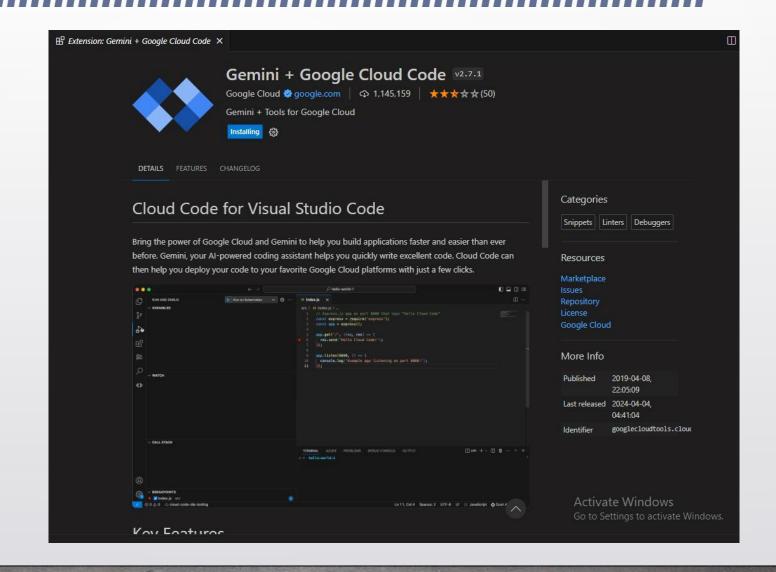
- Exercise Use Copilot to interpret code
- Exercise Use Copilot to autocomplete code
- Exercise Prompt Copilot to generate code
- Exercise Debug code with Copilot Chat
- Exercise Test code with Copilot
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/training/modules/build-auto-suggest-engine-copilot
- https://github.com/MicrosoftLearning/Guided-project-Build-an-Autosuggest-Engine-with-Copilot.git

Gemini Code Assist

- https://cloud.google.com/gemini/docs/codeassist/use-in-ide
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WsXVGr0Q3C4



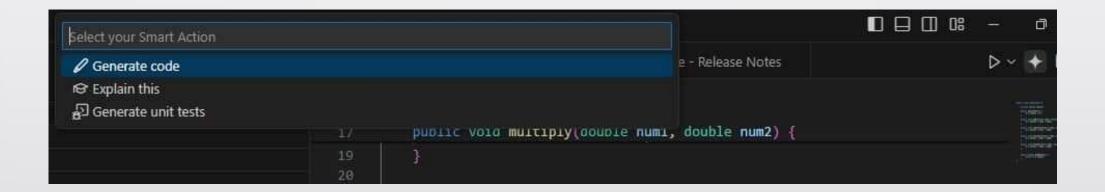
Extension



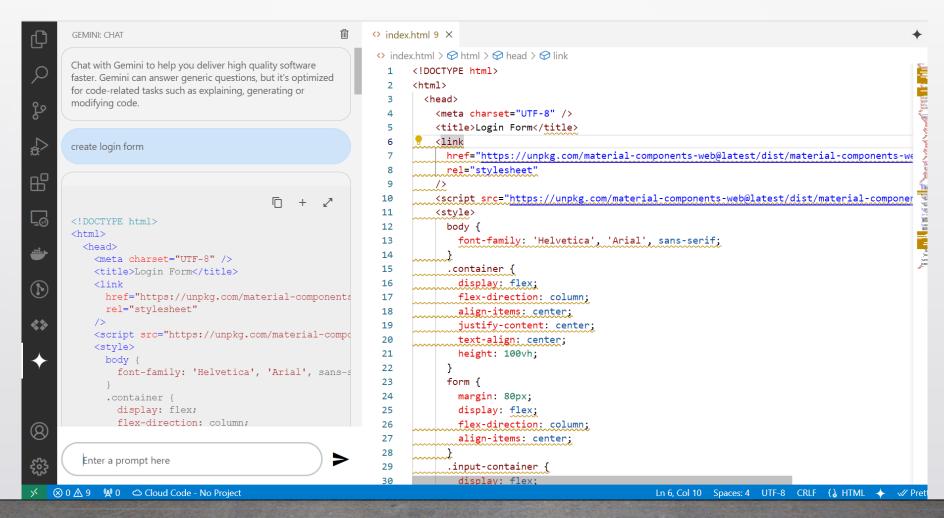
Generate Code (Ghost Text)

```
GEMINI: CHAT
                                                                             iii 🔀 Welcome
                                                                                                   J calculator.java X
                                                                                    J calculator.java
Creating a Calculator Class in Java
Step 1: Define the Class
                                                                                              private double result;
                                                                □ + Z
public class Calculator {
                                                              Insert in current file
    private double result;
                                                                                              public void add(double num1, double num2) {
    public Calculator() {
        this.result = 0;
    public void add(double num1, double num2) {
        this.result = num1 + num2;
    public void subtract (double num1, double num2) {
        this.result = num1 - num2;
    public void multiply(double num1, double num2) {
                                                                                              public void divide(double num1, double num2) {
        this.result = num1 * num2;
    public void divide(double num1, double num2) {
        this.result = num1 / num2;
    public double getResult() {
        return this.result;
```

Smart Action



GEMINI CHAT



Result

Login

Welcome back! Please login to your account.

LOGIN

RESET

Ctrl+Enter

```
O login.html
 1 //create login form
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html Lang="en">
       (head)
         <meta charset="UTF-8" />
         <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
         <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
         <title>Login</title>
         (style)
           .container {
             display: flex;
            flex-direction: column;
             align-items: center;
             margin: 24px;
           .input-container {
             display: flex;
            flex-direction: column;
             margin: 24px;
           .mdc-text-field {
             width: 300px;
           .button-container {
             display: flex;
             gap: 12px;
           .mdc-button {
             margin: 24px;
```

DayDiff

1 //create daydiff function

```
function daydiff($date1, $date2) {
    //convert dates to timestamps
    $timestamp1 = strtotime($date1);
    $timestamp2 = strtotime($date2);
    //calculate the difference in days
    $days = ($timestamp2 - $timestamp1) / (60 * 60 * 24);
    //return the difference in days
    return $days;
}
//call daydiff function
$days = daydiff("2023-03-08", "2023-03-15");
echo "The difference in days between 2023-03-08 and 2023-03-15 is: $days";
```

How to use a Comment to Prompt GitHub Copilot

- // function to get the year of birth
- // function to get the year of birth *from the age*

PHP

- DayDiff
- Login Form
- Calculator Class
- PHPUnit Test
 - https://medium.com/@naruapon/การก้าวสู่นักพัฒนามืออาชีพ-กับการทดสอบแบบหน่วยย่อย-Unittest-ด้วย-php-unit-9-0-1-ในเชิงปฏิบัติ-44692908b764

Refference

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- https://devblogs.microsoft.com/visualstudio/how-to-install-github-copilot-in-visualstudio/
- https://github.blog/2024-01-22-10-unexpected-ways-to-use-github-copilot
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- Gemini for Application Developers
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WsXVGr0Q3C4
- https://cloud.google.com/gemini/docs/codeassist/use-in-ide