

# CANVAS

## The Application Protocol

My protocol, **C**oloring **A**nd **V**iewing **A**rt **S**quares, provides a simple means of changing the “pixels” of a single common “image.” In reality the image is an array of text and its pixels are Full Block (U+2588) characters. Message passing is handled by UDP over POSIX sockets. Clients send instructions to the server, and in response the server modifies or erases a pixel in the image. Clients can also request the current state of the image, as well as a sample image.

The idea of having an indefinite number of clients modify an image simultaneously was partially inspired by the Reddit’s April Fools Day gag for 2017, [/r/place](https://redditblog.com/2017/04/18/place-part-two).

(<https://redditblog.com/2017/04/18/place-part-two>)

## Running Client and Server

First ensure that the executables are ready to run by compiling/cleaning with **make**.

To run the server, simply invoke `./proj4d port`, where **port** is the port number that is available for you to use on your system.

To run a client, simply invoke `./proj4 host port`, where **host** is the host name of the server you wish to reach (e.g. `localhost`, `eeclab-5.case.edu`) and **port** is the port number that the server is expecting connections on.

## Protocol Commands

*Note: All commands are case-sensitive. In general all capitals should be used.*

**MARK** Marks (colors or recolors) a certain pixel in the image.

Format: `MARK X Y COLOR`

Parameters:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| X     | the x-coordinate of the pixel                     |
| Y     | the y-coordinate of the pixel                     |
| COLOR | the color that replaces the pixel’s current color |
|       | [ RED   GRN   YEL   BLU   MAG   CYN   WHT ]       |

**ERAS** Erases a certain pixel in the image.

Format: `ERAS X Y`

Parameters:

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| X | the x-coordinate of the pixel |
| Y | the y-coordinate of the pixel |

**PRNT** Prints the current image.

Format: `PRNT`

Parameters:

none

**TEST** Prints a sample image for testing display compatibility.

Format: `TEST`

Parameters:

none

**TIME** Prints the current server time.

Format: TIME

Parameters:

none

## Justifications

UDP was selected for use instead of TCP due to the nature of the application compared with UDP's strengths. CANVAS does not require a persistent connection, messages are short and the data transfer is minimal. Additionally, the server does not need to retain information about clients after it gives a response.

## How Things Should Look

The sample image, requested with TEST, on the programmer's machine and on eeclab-5.

