

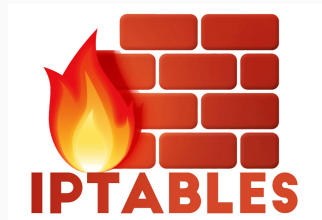
Фильтр пакетов iptables

Администрирование сетевых подсистем

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- Утилита для взаимодействия с Netfilter
- Позволяет определить, какие пакеты будут пропускаться, блокироваться, перенаправляться



Фильтры пакетов нужны чтобы:

- Контролировать трафик
- Уведомление об отсылке пакетов

Историческая справка

- 1994 - Linux 1.1
- 1998 - Linux 2.2
- 1999 - Linux 2.4



Рис. 1: Расти Рассел

1. Правила - содержат критерии и цель; Критерии: -protocol, -source, -destination, -jump, -in-interface, -dport, -sport и т.д. Основные действия: ACCEPT, DROP, QUEUE, RETURN, REJECT, DENY, ESTABLISHED.
2. Модуль - добавляет новые опции;
3. Цепочка - набор правил;
4. Таблица - хранит цепочки правил. Raw (PREROUTING, OUTPUT), NAT (PREROUTING, POSTROUTING, OUTPUT), Filter (INPUT, FORWARD, OUTPUT), Mangle (все пять цепочек).

Схема работы iptables

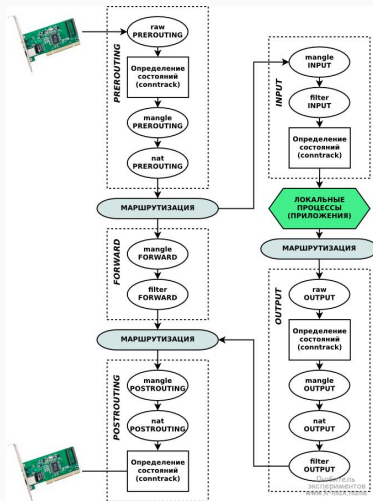


Рис. 2: Схема работы iptables

iptables [-t таблица] команда [критерии] [действие]

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --version
iptables v1.8.10 (nf_tables)
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --list
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target     prot opt source                destination
ACCEPT     all  --  anywhere               anywhere

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT)
target     prot opt source                destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target     prot opt source                destination
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-numbers -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 905 packets, 4317K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source               destination
1     36  5088 ACCEPT     0    --  lo      *        0.0.0.0/0             0.0.0.0/0

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source               destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source               destination
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 3: Просмотр версии и текущей конфигурации iptables

Блокировка IP-адресов

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -t filter -A INPUT -s 10.0.36.126 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -s 10.0.36.0/255.255.255.0 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -d 10.0.36.126 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-number -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 942 packets, 4320K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source         destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0     --  *      *         10.0.36.126    0.0.0.0/0      reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
2      0      0 REJECT    0     --  *      *         10.0.36.0/24   0.0.0.0/0      reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source         destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 42 packets, 3450 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source         destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0     --  *      *         0.0.0.0/0      10.0.36.126    reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 4: Блокировка IP-адресов

Блокировка портов

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport ssh -s 10.0.36.126 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport ssh -s 10.0.36.126 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -s 10.0.36.126 -j REJECT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport ssh -j DROP
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-number -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 947 packets, 4320K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
e
2      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.0/24         0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
e
3      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
4      0      0 REJECT    17 --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          udp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
5      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
6      0      0 DROP      6  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 47 packets, 3830 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            10.0.36.126        reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
e
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 5: Блокировка портов

Разрешение IP-адреса

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -s 10.0.36.126 -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -m iprange --src-range 10.0.36.126-10.0.36.156 -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -m iprange --dst-range 10.0.36.126-10.0.36.156 -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-number -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 952 packets, 4321K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
2      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.0/24          0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
3      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
4      0      0 REJECT    17 --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          udp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
5      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
6      0      0 DROP      6  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22
7      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.126          0.0.0.0/0
8      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0          source IP range 10.0.36.126-10.0
.36.156
Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 52 packets, 4210 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            10.0.36.126          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
2      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0          destination IP range 10.0.36.126
-10.0.36.156
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 6: Разрешение IP-адреса

Открытие портов

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -s 10.0.36.126 -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 22,80,443 -s 10.0.36.126 -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-number -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 956 packets, 4321K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
2      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.0/24        0.0.0.0/0          reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
3      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
4      0      0 REJECT    17 --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          udp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
5      0      0 REJECT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable
6      0      0 DROP     6  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0           0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22
7      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0
8      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0           0.0.0.0/0          source IP range 10.0.36.126-10.0
.36.156
9      0      0 ACCEPT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          tcp dpt:22
10     0      0 ACCEPT    6  --  *      *       10.0.36.126         0.0.0.0/0          multiport dports 22,80,443

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 56 packets, 4514 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      0      0 REJECT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0           10.0.36.126        reject-with icmp-port-unreachabl
2      0      0 ACCEPT    0  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0           0.0.0.0/0          destination IP range 10.0.36.126
-10.0.36.156
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 7: Открытие портов

Запрет и разрешение ICMP-трафика

```
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -F
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -A INPUT -j REJECT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# ping 127.0.0.1
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 127.0.0.1 icmp_seq=1 Destination Port Unreachable
From 127.0.0.1 icmp_seq=2 Destination Port Unreachable
From 127.0.0.1 icmp_seq=3 Destination Port Unreachable
^C
--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 0 received, +3 errors, 100% packet loss, time 2032ms

[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables -I INPUT 1 -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j ACCEPT
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# ping 127.0.0.1
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.034 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.063 ms
^C
--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2051ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.034/0.049/0.063/0.011 ms
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]# iptables --line-number -L -v -n
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 990 packets, 4324K bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
1      3   252 ACCEPT      1    --  *      *        0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0            icmp-type 8
2      3   252 REJECT      1    --  *      *        0.0.0.0/0            0.0.0.0/0            icmp-type 8 reject-with icmp-port
-unreachable

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 113 packets, 9690 bytes)
num  pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source               destination
[root@server.aamishina.net ~]#
```

Рис. 8: Запрет и разрешение ICMP-трафика

- Ключевой инструмент безопасности
- Обеспечивает защиту серверов от различных атак
- Имеет расширяемый функционал